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CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931

VOLUME X

THE
WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY

IN TWO PARTS

PART I—THE REPORT

PART II—THE STATISTICAL TABLES

31114

BY

H. T. SORLEY, M.A.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE

PROVINCIAL SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

from May 27th till October 31st, 1932

with an Introduction by

A. H. DRACUP, B.A.

BOMBAY PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE

PROVINCIAL SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS

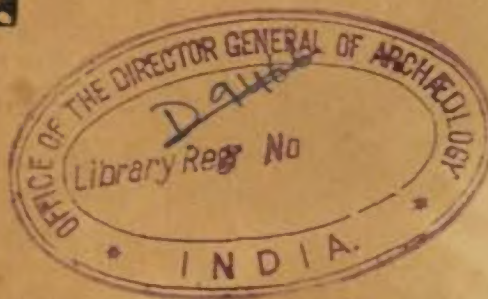
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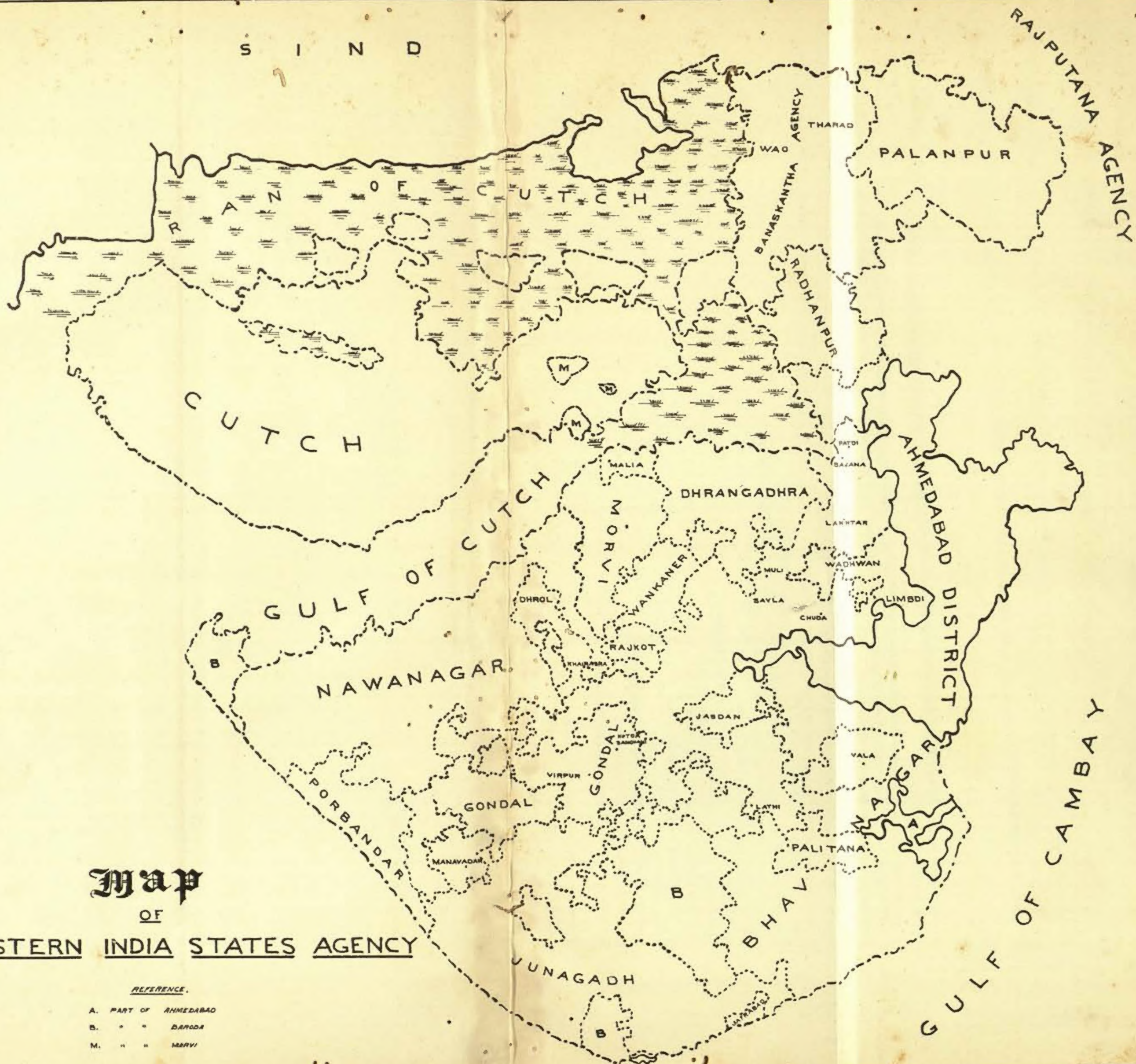
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REFERENCE.

- A. PART OF AHMEDABAD
- B. " " BARODA
- M. " " MORVI



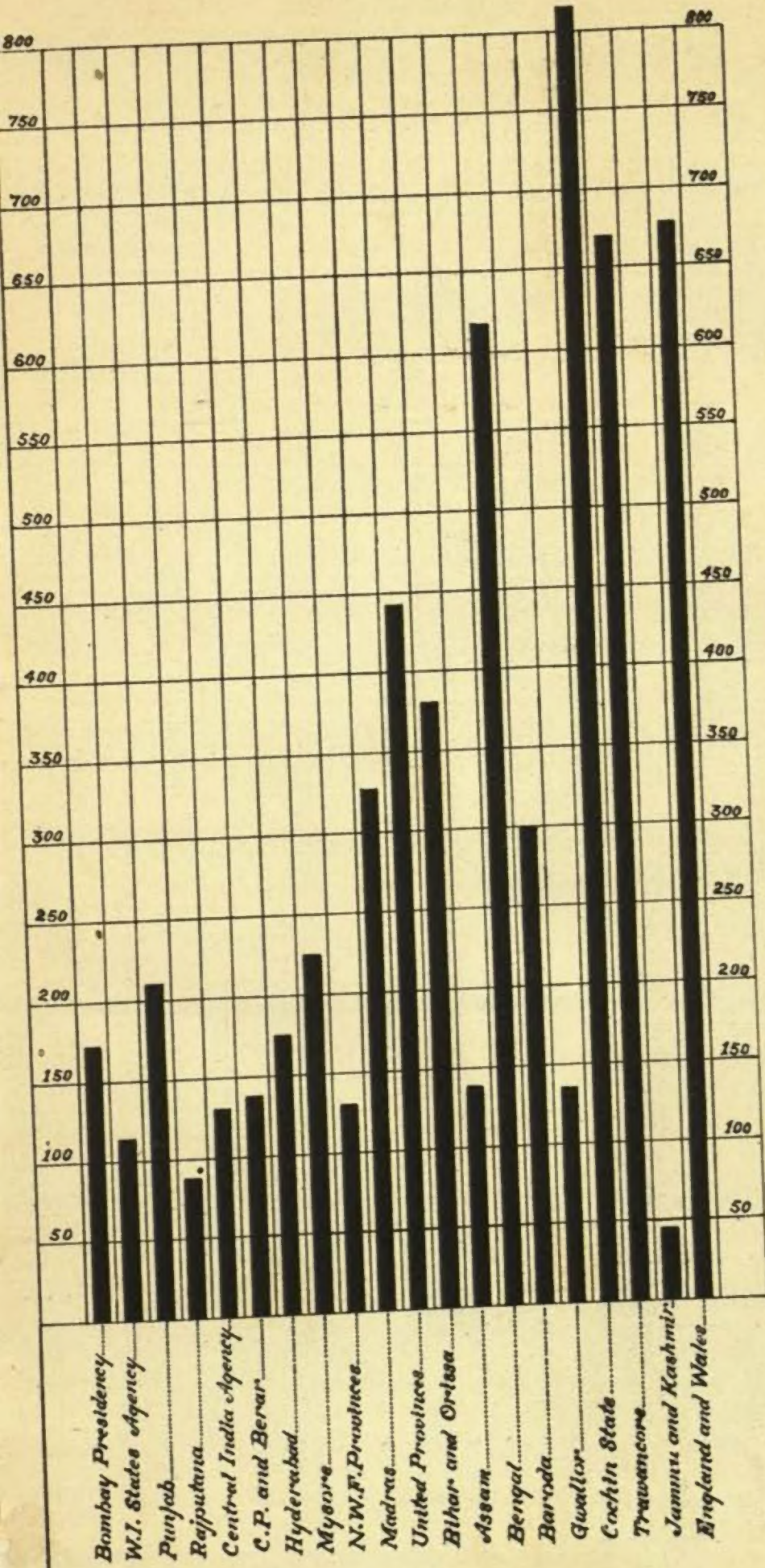


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WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY REPORT

INTRODUCTION.

This volume, which is numbered Vol. X of the Census of India Series, deals with the area known as the Western India States Agency and its production marks the beginning of a new era in the Census literature of Kathiawar. Hitherto the figures relating to Kathiawar have been incorporated in the statistical volume of tables for the Bombay Presidency and any explanatory remarks which the figures called for were inserted in the General Report for the province of Bombay. As a result of the decision to relieve the Government of Bombay of direct political control over the group of Indian States in Kathiawar and to place these States in direct political relations with the Government of India, a new situation was created and it was decided to regard this group of States as a separate province. In consequence of this decision the Imperial Tables for Kathiawar have been excluded from the volume of statistics prepared for the Bombay Presidency and are printed in a separate volume.

2. The Western India States Agency, as at present constituted, was created in October 1924, when the political control of the Government of Bombay ceased and direct relations with the Government of India through the Agent to the Governor-General began. The territory now incorporated in this Agency includes the area formerly known as Kathiawar and Cutch and the Palanpur Agencies.

3. **Geographical and physical characteristics.**—Geographically the Western India States Agency extends from the 21st to the 25th degree of latitude north. For a more detailed description of the physical characteristics of the Agency, a reference is invited to the relevant passages in the chapter entitled "Native States", *vide* pages 326-429 of the 2nd volume of the Imperial Gazetteer of India—1909 edition—dealing with the Bombay Presidency.

4. **Administrative arrangements.**—Prior to the creation of the entity now known as the Western India States Agency, the Cutch and Palanpur Agencies each possessed a separate Political Agent, while Kathiawar was administered by an agent to the Governor of Bombay, under whom were four Political Agents, for the four Prants or divisions into which the agency was divided, *viz.* :—

- (i) Halar Prant (Headquarters, Rajkot).
- (ii) Sorath Prant (Headquarters, Jetalsar).
- (iii) Gohelwad Prant (Headquarters, Songadh).
- (iv) Jhalawad Prant (Headquarters, Wadhwan).

In 1923 these four Prants were reduced to two divisions, *viz.* : (i) the Western Kathiawar division comprising the former Halar and Sorath Prants, (ii) the Eastern Kathiawar division formed by uniting Gohelwad and Jhalawad. In 1924, when the political control of the Government of Bombay was transferred to the Government of India, Cutch and the sixteen salute states formerly included in the old Kathiawar and Palanpur Agencies came into direct relations with the Agent to the Governor-General, and the remaining States and Estates were placed under the jurisdiction of the Political Agents in Western Kathiawar, Eastern Kathiawar and Banas Kantha with headquarters at Rajkot, Wadhwan and Palanpur respectively.

The civil stations of Rajkot and Wadhwan were placed under the administrative control of the Agent to the Governor-General. The non-jurisdictional estates have been grouped into Thanas, each under a Thandar.

5. **States and Estates.**—The Western India States Agency contains 202 states and talukas of which 85 are jurisdictional and the rest non-jurisdictional.

The 17 Salute States in the Agency vary greatly in size, from Cutch with an area of several thousand square miles to Jafrabad, which is contained within 53 square miles. The estates also vary in size, the smallest being less than one-third of a square mile in extent, with a population of less than 200.

6. **Units for census purposes.**—In the Census of 1921, the states of Cutch, Bhavanagar, Gondal, Nawanagar, Junagadh and Palanpur only were treated as separate units, the remaining states and estates being merged in two other units as under :—

(1) Rest of Kathiawar.

(2) Rest of Palanpur Agency.

On this occasion the total number of units for which figures have been compiled is 48 (for details, see Imperial Table I). This has entailed considerable difficulty, as it necessitated ransacking scattered records for data hitherto not compiled in a compact form nor preserved in a single record room. While every care has been taken to insert correct comparative figures for previous decenniums, complete data for 1921, 1911, 1901, 1891 and 1881 are not forthcoming in the case of certain units and in consequence the tables contain a few gaps, and it is possible that further research may reveal isolated instances of inaccuracy even in the figures given. Further, since it has not proved possible to procure the precise figures of population of some of the units for each previous decennium, it has not been possible to furnish totals for the sub-agency groups such as the Eastern and Western Kathiawar Agencies and Banas Kantha (*vide* Imperial Table II).

The existence of these gaps is unfortunate, the only consolation being that the decision to prepare and to print separate statistics for the Western India States Agency will ensure that adequate figures will be forthcoming for all units at least with effect from 1931.

The method of selection of the units now included in the tables was elaborated in close consultation with and in conformance with the advice of Mr. Kealy, the Agent to the Governor-General for the Western India States Agency, who as a former Provincial Superintendent has personal experience of Census work and the trials that befall the lot of a Provincial Superintendent.

7. **Method of taking the Census.**—The arrangement for the taking of the Census in state territory was as follows. Each state was supplied with the necessary forms and registers by the Provincial Superintendent in accordance with indents from the state, which individually undertook to adopt the system of enumeration laid down in the Imperial Census Code. As a consequence of this collaboration on the part of the various Durbars, the Census in the Western India States Agency has been taken in exactly the same way and by the application of methods identical with those which were employed in the Bombay Presidency and therefore there need be no hesitation in making comparisons between similar groups of figures in Part II of Census Volumes VIII and X, on the score that the figures have been collected on different systems and compiled on varying principles. I must however record that the quality of the work done in respect of enumeration has displayed varying degrees of excellence. In some states the general schedules were written up in a manner which was wholly satisfactory while in others, and these formed a larger percentage than was desirable, the entries in the enumeration books were often illegible and carelessly made, with the result that abstraction was hampered. Since a separate volume of statistics is now being printed for the benefit of the States, and the amount of Census data made available is much greater than formerly, it is to be hoped that all Durbars will insist on adequate steps being

taken to ensure careful enumeration within their borders, as the value of the whole work depends entirely on the accuracy of the entries in the General Schedules.

8. **Tabulation.**—A somewhat unfortunate situation arose in connection with the arrangements for abstraction and compilation of the information collected during the process of enumeration. In view of the fact that the population of no less than 202 different states and estates was to be dealt with, it was the considered opinion both of myself and the Agent to the Governor-General for the States of Western India, that the most suitable method of handling the enumeration books of this vast number of units of varying sizes was to concentrate the schedules in a central abstraction office to be located in some central site, preferably Rajkot. As the total population was just under four millions, the institution of such an office was a sound economic proposition, since it would have been feasible to place the office under the supervision of a Deputy Superintendent with local knowledge of Kathiawar and to recruit a competent staff. Such an arrangement would not only have ensured absolute uniformity in dealing with the population of what is undoubtedly not only a political but also a geographical and natural unit but it would have facilitated the investigation of obscure points and the rectification of illegible or unintelligible entries in the enumeration books, since a reference to the source of origin of the books could easily have been made without undue delay. However at the outset almost all the larger states manifested a desire to set up abstraction offices within their state limits in order to deal with the respective state populations. Both Mr. Kealy and myself were averse to such a procedure. But in spite of our united protestations, a certain number of states persisted, and in the result the tabulation of the schedules was carried out as under :—

- (a) In the cases of Bhavanagar, Nawanagar, Cutch, Gondal and Palitana in state abstraction offices set up at the respective capitals of these states.
- (b) In the cases of the remaining Salute States and the Eastern and Western Kathiawar Agencies, Banas Kantha and the Civil Stations of Rajkot and Wadhwan, at the Central Abstraction Office at Surat.

As a consequence, the tabulation of the material from the last mentioned areas was retarded by reason of the fact that the total population handled at Surat was increased, while in the case of the five states which set up their own offices, the numbers to be dealt with were so trifling that they were able to complete the various stages involved in tabulation much sooner than was possible in British offices which were dealing with millions of schedules apiece. As a result intervals of idleness were enforced upon these state offices and this must have caused unnecessary expense, while the supreme advantage of uniformity of method was denied to all.

9. **Cost of the Census.**—A few details regarding the charges levied for the supply of the forms and registers and on account of the abstraction and compilation work done at Surat on behalf of the states which did not set up their own abstraction offices will perhaps not be out of place. All the durbars elected to obtain from British India the forms and registers they required for enumeration as well as tabulation; this uniformity of procedure enabled these to be supplied at the modest rate of Rs. 1-14-6 per 1,000 of the population. As regards the cost of tabulation, this amounted to Rs. 100 per 10,000 of the population calculated to the nearest rupee and the nearest 100. This scale meant that a large state like Junagadh with a population of over half a million was called upon to pay the sum of Rs. 5,910-4-0 only. It would be interesting to compare this rate of expenditure with the costs incurred by the states that set up their own offices, but the figures are not available.

10. **Acknowledgments.**—A primary requisite for the successful conduct of census operations is whole-hearted and intelligent co-operation. It is with pleasure that I record that my relations with all the state census officers, appointed by the various durbars to supervise operations within their respective boundaries, have been uniformly pleasant. Any suggestion that I ventured to make received courteous and prompt consideration and I can only hope that their recollection of the period during which they and I worked together will be as agreeable as mine will always be.

I take this opportunity of conveying my thanks to Mr. Kealy for the valuable advice and considerable assistance he has given me, and I think I ought to mention that gratitude is due to Mr. Kealy from others besides myself. If it had not been for his steady insistence, it is doubtful whether the decision to publish a separate report for the Western India States Agency would have materialised.

A. H. DRACUP,

(Provincial Superintendent of Census Operations,
in charge till May 26th, 1932.)

Part I—Report

CHAPTER I—DISTRIBUTION AND MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION.

1. AREA DEALT WITH.

The area dealt with in this report is the Western India States Agency. It was formerly known as Kathiawar, Cutch and the Palanpur Agency. It consists geographically of three distinct portions, the large promontory or peninsula of Kathiawar, the semi-island of Cutch, and the areas on the main land of Gujarat mostly comprised in what is now known as Palanpur and the Banaskantha Agency. The boundaries of this composite Census unit are, on the north, Sind and the Rajputana Agency, on the west and south, the Arabian Sea, and, on the east, the Mahikantha Agency, British Gujarat and Baroda. In places the area is interlaced, as parts of British Gujarat are interlaced, with land of other territory and jurisdiction. Apart from Cutch, which is in a sense a place apart, the whole area presents features of distinct unity and over most of it the Gujarati language is supreme. It is a portion of India where the rains usually come late and the rainfall varies from moderately good to scanty and deficient. There are therefore considerable contrasts as regards demography within the area now under consideration. Population density will be found usually to depend largely on the amount of timely rain that falls during the south-west monsoon. Unfortunately rainfall and other climatic statistics for the Western India States Agency are very inadequate and it is impossible, in consequence, to correlate in any satisfactory way the Census statistics with climatic records. Until this is possible the Census reports relating to the Western India States Agency must remain inferior to those relating to parts of India where adequate rainfall and other climatic statistics have been maintained.

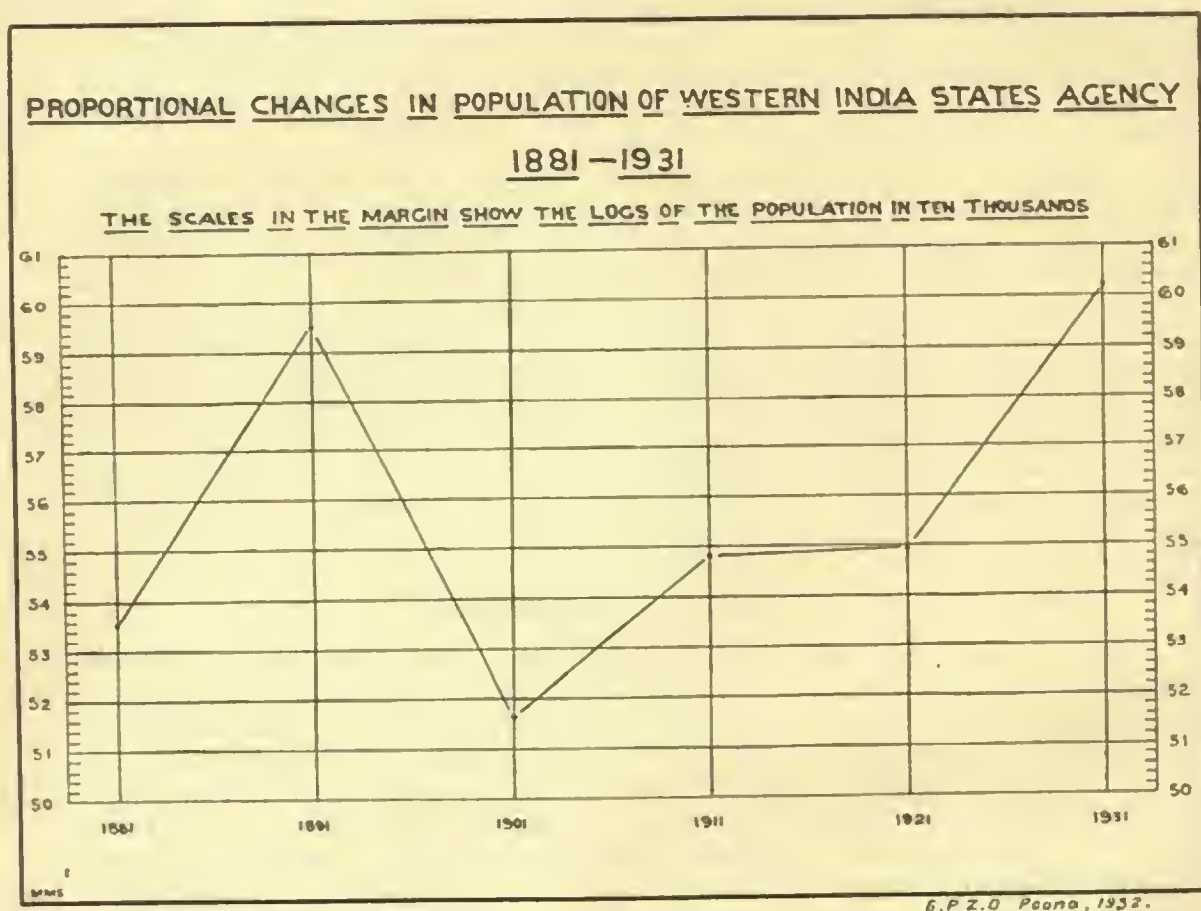
2. STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

The Imperial Tables that deal with the population as a whole are (1) Imperial Table I, showing area, houses and population (2) Imperial Table II, showing variations in population since 1881, and (3) Imperial Table XX, showing summary figures of variation in population and density at various Censuses. A separate Provincial Table I was not prepared for the Western India States Agency. Taluka figures were not compiled for the States; nor was compilation of such figures possible owing to the very great diversity in size and area and jurisdiction of the many separate units comprising the whole for Census purposes. Only four of the seven prescribed Subsidiary Tables relevant to the present chapter could be prepared as information regarding the seasons and vital statistics could not be obtained. In most of the States such statistics are not compiled. It is therefore clear that the present Census Report in respect of the Agency, the first of its kind, must be deficient in several qualities that ought to be found in a Census Report. But the deficiency, though regrettable, is inevitable. Subsidiary Table I shows the distribution of the population classified according to density in the four major units of the Agency, namely the seventeen salute states, the Eastern Kathiawar Agency, the Western Kathiawar Agency, and the Banas Kantha Agency. Subsidiary Table II shows variations in density of population in respect of each unit. This table has been prepared from Imperial Tables II and XX. Subsidiary Table III shows the average number of persons per house and the average number of persons per square mile. Subsidiary Table IV shows variations of population by states classified according to (a) actual figures and (b) proportional figures. The figures shown in the various tables refer to the population actually enumerated in the 1931 Census. It is here, however, necessary to mention that owing to an error in the Abstraction Office, 21 persons belonging to the Wankaner State were inadvertently omitted from final enumeration. The mistake arose from the fact that these 21 persons were entered, not on consecutive pages of the enumeration book, but at the end of it after several blank pages and in slip-copying the mistake was not rectified. As a result, the population of the Wankaner State and the Agency as a whole is 21 more than that shown in the published Census tables, which have been allowed to stand as they are as the error in enumeration was discovered too late for the tables to be altered.

3. DIAGRAMS.

The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter:—

- (i) Proportional changes in population of the Western India States Agency, 1881-1931.
- (ii) Diagram comparing the density of population of the Western India States Agency with densities in other Provinces and States, 1931.
- (iii) Densities of the states in Western India States Agency, 1931.



4. AREA AND POPULATION.

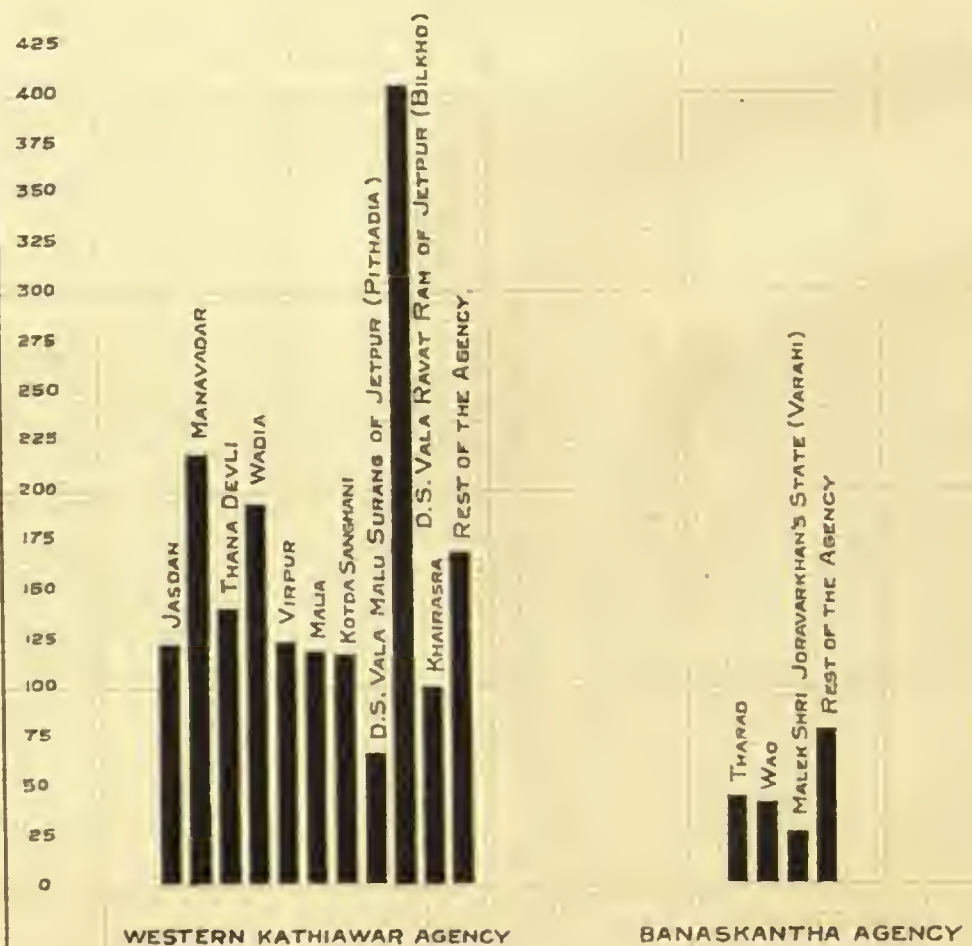
The total area of the Agency is 35,442 square miles. It is divided into four major units, namely (1) seventeen salute states with an area of 26,806 square miles; (2) the Eastern Kathiawar Agency with an area of 2,764 square miles; (3) the Western Kathiawar Agency with an area of 2,397 square miles; and (4) Banas Kantha Agency with an area of 3,475 square miles. The area of the minor units composing these will be found in Imperial Tables I and XX. The area of the Agency as a whole is 92 per cent. of the area of the Central Division of the Bombay Presidency and 127 per cent. of the area of the Bombay States. It exceeds by a few square miles the area of Portugal. The population recorded at the last five Censuses and the proportionate increase on, or decrease from, the previous ten years' figures are shown in the statement (No. 1) below.

STATEMENT NO. 1.

			Decennial.	1881 and 1931.
			Increase (+) Decrease (—) per cent.	
1881	..	3,432,461	} + 16.5
1891	..	3,956,345	+ 15.3	
1901	..	3,284,489	— 17.0	
1911	..	3,524,578	+ 7.3	
1921	..	3,541,610	+ 0.5	
1931	..	3,999,250	+ 12.9	



DENSITIES OF THE STATES IN WESTERN INDIA
STATES AGENCY 1931.



If the 1881 population be taken as 100 the population at subsequent Censuses is 1891, 115 ; 1901, 95·6 ; 1911, 102·6 ; 1921, 103 ; 1931, 117. It will thus be seen that the 1931 population is practically the same as the population forty years ago in 1891. The Agency population was very adversely affected in 1901 by severe epidemics and recovery from them was slow in the next ten years, while in 1921 the influenza epidemic caused a further retardation of recovery. None the less, the Agency did show a slight increase in 1921 over the 1911 figures. The increase was no more than 0·5 per cent., which compared somewhat unfavourably with an increase of 5·5 per cent. in the districts of British Gujarat but favourably with the Bombay Presidency as a whole, which showed a decrease of 1·5 per cent. in population as a result of the influenza epidemic. At this Census the Agency has shared in the general increase of population and in almost the same ratio as Bombay Presidency. It may therefore be concluded that the ravages of plague in 1901 and the difficulties of recovery have been made good. The Agency as a whole is now where it was in 1891 in the matter of population. The precarious nature of much of its rainfall and the poverty of much of its soil, combined with the lack of that variety of conditions which characterises Bombay Presidency as a whole, account for the differences in Census record over the last 50 years.

5. DENSITY.

The density of population in the Agency in 1931 was 113 persons per square mile. If Rajkot and Wadhwan Civil Stations are excluded, as purely urban areas, the density falls to 112 per square mile. This is low and compares unfavourably with density in adjoining areas and in Bombay Presidency as a whole, as the following statement (No. 2) shows.

STATEMENT No. 2.

Western India States Agency	..	..	..	113
Bombay Presidency	..	..	..	173
Baroda	..	..	..	299
Ahmedabad district	..	..	..	240
Broach district	..	..	..	227
Kaira district	..	..	..	458
Panch Mahals district	..	..	..	283
Surat district	..	..	..	420
Cambay	..	..	..	251

In the following cases density is lower than in the Western India States Agency, namely, Baluchistan, 6 per square mile ; states in Central Provinces, 80 per square mile ; Jammu and Kashmir, 45 per square mile. In the following cases the density is not very different from the density in the Western India States Agency, namely, North-West Frontier Province, 129 per square mile ; Gwalior State, 134 per square mile ; and Assam 137 per square mile.

Of the seventeen salute states Rajkot has the highest density of population per square mile, namely 268 and Cutch has the lowest, namely 62. The salute states as a whole have a density of 117. The density of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency is 102. In it, Lathi with a density of 224 shows the highest figure and Patdi with a density of 66 the lowest. The density of the Western Kathiawar Agency is 159, and in the units composing it the densities range from 402 in the case of D. S. Vala Rawatram of Jetpur (Bilkho) to 64 in the case of D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia). The comparative densities however possess little more than an arithmetical interest as the size of the unit and the number of large villages it contains are clearly the controlling influences. Thus the first of the two cases above has an area of only 40 square miles, while the second has an area more than three times as large. It is obvious, therefore, that unless the second possesses a proportionately large population congregated in large village units it will show a lower density per square mile. In the case of all the units in the Agency this caution to check the density against the area

and the number of villages is very necessary as the units vary enormously in size. For instance Cutch has an area of 8,250 square miles, while Jafrabad has an area of 53, Lathi of 42, and Wadhwan Civil Station of only 1 square mile. Comparative densities in such circumstances may have very little reality. The Agency as a whole is very thinly populated as compared with the conditions prevailing in most parts of India. The Banas Kantha Agency has a density of only 59 per square mile. Large parts of this Agency lie in a tract that is nearly rainless or has poor, salty or sandy soil. The population in some portions of it is perpetually under the fear of scarcity and grass for cattle can become so valuable that it is stored as a form of wealth broken into only when necessity drives. Along the edges of the Run of Cutch, conditions of this nature are common and many of the inhabitants are migratory to other more favoured places in search of work at certain seasons of the year.

6. VITAL STATISTICS.

As vital statistics similar to those prevailing in the adjoining parts of British India have not been maintained in the Agency there is no means of knowing the natural increase in population over the last decade or any previous decade. Until such statistics are maintained it will be impossible to compare the Census population with the natural population or to use the Census statistics relating to age, sex and civil condition for the purpose for which they are intended. It is to be hoped that before another Census occurs some improvement in this important branch of public information will have been made, so that adequate comparison may be possible between the Agency, British Gujarat and the Baroda State.

7. VARIATIONS IN POPULATION BY UNITS.

The following statement shows the extent to which the major units in the Agency have contributed to the general increase of population during the last decade.

STATEMENT No. 3.

Unit.	Population, 1921.	Population, 1931.	Variation, per cent.
Western India States Agency	3,541,610	3,999,250	+ 12·9
Seventeen Salute States	2,738,743	3,131,498	+ 14·3
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	251,402	282,468	+ 12·4
Western Kathiawar Agency	344,593	381,731	+ 10·8
Banas Kantha Agency	206,872	203,553	— 1·6

The difference between the Banas Kantha Agency and the rest is clearly demonstrated. Individual units showing the percentage rise or fall in the population are arranged in the following statement.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Up to 5 per cent.	From 6 to 10 per cent.	From 11 to 15 per cent.	From 16 to 20 per cent.	20 per cent. and over.
<i>Seventeen Salute States.</i>				
Dhrangadhra ..	Cutch ..	Porbandar ..	Junagadh ..	Morvi (23·7). Gondal (23·2).
Radhanpur ..	Jafrabad ..	Palanpur ..	Nawanagar ..	Wankaner (20·2). Rajkot (23·9).
	Palitana ..	Limbdi ..	Bhavanagar.	
		Wadhwan ..	Dhrol.	

STATEMENT NO. 4.

Up to 5 per cent.	From 6 to 10 per cent.	From 11 to 15 per cent.	From 16 to 20 per cent.	20 per cent. and over
	<i>Eastern Kathiawar Agency.</i>			
Muli	Lakhtar ..	Lathi		Vala (23·5)
Patdi	Sayla	Bajana		
	Chuda	Wadhwan Civil Station.		
		Rest of Eastern Kathiawar Agency.		
	<i>Western Kathiawar Agency.</i>			
Kotdasanghani ..	D. S. Vala Mulu Jashan ..	Wadia ..		Manavadar (24·9)
	Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	Rajkot Civil Station.		Thanadevli (40·0)
	Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency.			Virpur (20·6)
				D. S. Vala Rawatram of Jetpur (Bilkho) (66·5)
				Khairasra (27·3)
		<i>Banas Kantha Agency.</i>		
Tharad Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahl).				

From the statement it will be seen that 7 units show an increase of population up to 5 per cent. ; 8 units an increase from 6 to 10 per cent. ; 9 units an increase from 11 to 15 per cent. ; 6 units show an increase of from 16 to 20 per cent. ; and 10 units show an increase of over 20 per cent. Banas Kantha Agency as a whole shows a decrease of 1·6 per cent. Wao and the rest of Banas Kantha Agency show falls of 7·3 per cent. and 2·5 per cent. respectively. Malia in the Western Kathiawar Agency shows a fall of 4·2 per cent. In the absence of detailed information from the local authorities it is not possible to assign full reasons for these fluctuations. But it is probably not incorrect to conclude that where considerable increases have taken place the reason is the growth of some of the larger villages and where a fall has been registered the reason is unfavourable agricultural conditions caused by deficient rainfall and poor soil. Any one familiar with the Wao State and the petty jurisdictions which comprise parts of the Banas Kantha Agency will not be surprised at the low densities and the fall in population. Rather will he wonder that so many persons can find a livelihood in so little-favoured a terrain. The general increase of population which the whole of India has witnessed at this Census has however not left Kathiawar out of the reckoning and the population of the Agency as a whole has risen this time by 12·9 per cent.

8. HOUSES AND FAMILIES.

The following definition of a house was issued at the house numbering stages of the pre-enumeration arrangement :—

“ ‘House’ ordinarily means the building or part of a building inhabited by one family, that is, by a number of persons living together and eating together, in one common mess with their dependents and resident servants.”

“ At the last Census permission was given to modify this definition in large towns and to take as a ‘house’ every building separately assessed to municipal taxation. At the present Census it is proposed to collect certain additional economic information in large industrial centres (Bombay, Karachi, etc.) and for them

the general definition as above given was allowed to be modified. For ordinary small towns, it is undesirable that the general definition be modified unless either (1) it is found too difficult for practical purposes, or (2) it is considered desirable to retain the definition adopted at the last Census for the sake of comparison of figures."

In Western India States Agency the general definition of a "house" was adopted throughout.

The reason for making a distinction between "house" in urban and rural areas was to obtain statistics of overcrowding in towns. The statement given below shows for the last two Censuses the average number of persons per house in urban and rural areas in the Agency and in some of the larger States.

STATEMENT NO. 5.

State.	Urban.		Rural.	
	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.
Western India States Agency (whole)	4.44	3.90	4.7	4.56
Cutch	4.07	2.81	4.21	4.53
Bhavanagar	4.41	4.12	4.66	4.40
Gondal	4.49	4.32	4.79	4.59
Nawanagar	4.84	4.10	5.10	4.96
Junagadh	4.44	4.09	5.03	4.76
Rest of the Western India States Agency	4.44	4.17	4.71	4.48

These figures would seem to show that in the Agency as a whole housing conditions have not improved; that is, that the number of houses has failed to keep pace with the increase of population thus raising the ratio of persons per house from 4.4 to 4.7. The corresponding figures for British Districts, Gujarat Districts and Baroda State are set out below:—

	1931	1921
British Districts	5.1	5.0
Gujarat Districts	4.2	4.2
Baroda State	4.34	4.14

These figures suggest that in these areas, as in the Western India States Agency, the provision of houses has failed to keep pace with the growth of population. Only in the Gujarat Districts of the Bombay Presidency have housing and population gone hand in hand. The number of persons living in a house is, of course, no guide in itself to overcrowding. To decide whether there is overcrowding with an average of 4.7 persons per house it is necessary to know how many rooms the average house in the Agency possesses. If a majority of "houses" consists of one-roomed huts there may be considerable overcrowding and insanitariness. The Census however has no information on the subject.

9. FAMILY STATISTICS.

An analysis of the population of the Agency to ascertain its family composition can be made on the lines of the statement which follows. Most of the information relating to sex, age and civil condition is however dealt with in succeeding chapters.

STATEMENT No 6.

Category of population.					Proportion per mille of population.	Proportion per inhabitants of 1,000 houses.
Children 0-10	..	..	..	..	294	1,373
Unmarried persons 10 to 15	..	..	..	..	93	434
Unmarried persons 15 and over	..	..	..	..	55	257
Married males 10 to 20	..	..	..	..	38	178
Married males 20 to 35	..	..	..	..	90	420
Married males 35 and over	..	..	..	..	99	463
Married females 10 to 15	..	..	..	..	21	98
Married females 15 to 35	..	..	..	..	144	673
Married females 35 and over	..	..	..	..	64	299
Widowed males 10 to 30	..	..	..	..	3	14
Widowed males 30 and over	..	..	..	..	27	126
Widowed females 10 to 40	..	..	..	..	18	84
Widowed females 40 and over	..	..	..	..	54	252
					1,000	4,671

If comparison is made between the number of married males over ten and married females over ten in each thousand houses, it will be found that there are 1,061 married males and 1,070 married females in each thousand houses. If however the married males aged between 10 and 20 and the married females aged between 10 and 15 are excluded from consideration, as being on the whole unlikely to form a family and rear children, the number of married males above 20 falls to 883 and the number of married females above 15 falls to 972 per thousand houses. It may be inferred from the above that on the whole monogamy is the rule. If now the number of children under ten (1,373) be added to the number of unmarried children from 10 to 15 (434) the total is 1,807. This number may be presumed to be the children of the 673 married females aged between 15 and 35. If to this number are added married males aged from 10 to 20 and married females aged from 10 to 15, the total shows that in the Agency married females of child-bearing age have on an average about 3 surviving children. This accords with the statistics recorded in the special Sex Table, where the ratio is 2.9 for surviving children.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—*Distribution of the population classified according to density.*

Agency.	Under 150		150-300		300-450		*1050 and over.	
	Area.	Popula- tion (000's omitted).	Area.	Popula- tion (000's omitted).	Area.	Popula- tion (000's omitted).	Area.	Popula- tion (000's omitted).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Seventeen Salute States ..	18,030	1,571	8,776	1,560	..	..	..	..
	67	50	33	50	..	..	..	..
Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	2,643	247	120	22	..	..	1	13
	96	87	4	8	..	..	..	5
Western Kathiawar Agency.	828	93	1,527	261	40	16	2	12
	34	25	64	68	2	4	..	3
Banas Kantha Agency ..	3,475	204	..	..	..	..	..	..
	100	109	..	..	..	..	..	..

*There are no cases of States with a density between 450-600, 600-750 and 750-1050.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—Density for 1931 and 1921 and variation since 1881 in respect of each unit.

States and Agencies.	Percentage of Variation Increase (+) Decrease (-).					Percentage of Variation in the period 1881-1931 Increase (+) Decrease (-).	Absolute density per square mile.	
	1921-1931.	1911-1921.	1901-1911.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.		1931.	1921.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Western India States Agency.	+13	+0.5	+7	-17	+15	+17	113	100
A. Seventeen Salute States.	+14	+1	+6	-15	+16	+21	117	102
Cutch ..	+6	-6	+5	-13	+9	+0.4	62	50
Junagadh ..	+17	+7	+10	-13	+25	+41	166	142
Nawanagar ..	+19	-1	+4	-11	+20	+29	108	91
Bhavnagar ..	+17	-3	+7	-12	+17	+25	169	144
Porbandar ..	+14	+11	+11	-4	+21	+62	182	160
Dhrangadhra ..	+0.6	+12	+12	-32	+4	-11	77	76
Palanpur ..	+12	+5	+2	-19	+17	+13	149	134
Radhanpur ..	+4	+3	+7	-37	-0.1	-28	61	59
Morvi ..	+24	+1	+3	-17	+17	+26	190	111
Gondal ..	+23	+3	-1	+1	+19	+32	201	163
Jafraabad ..	+10	-11	+2	-2	+32	+28	228	207
Wankaner ..	+20	+13	+10	-30	+29	+45	106	83
Palitana ..	+7	-5	+15	-13	+23	+26	207	193
Dhrol ..	+17	-3	+11	-19	+21	+24	98	84
Limbdi ..	+13	+5	+8	-35	+12	-7	117	103
Rajkot ..	+24	+20	+2	....	+7	+62	268	216
Wadhwa ..	+12	+6	+3	-18	-0.1	+0.2	181	161
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	+13	-2	....	....	....	....	102	91
Lakhtar ..	+13	+8	+29	-40	+9	+3	96	86
Sayla ..	+15	+4	+10	-26	+6	-10	69	60
Chunda ..	+14	-10	+5	-9	-3	-4	166	145
Vala ..	+24	-13	-2	-26	+5	-17	129	104
Lathi ..	+13	-9	+5	+6	+22	+31	224	198
Muli ..	+5	+3	+5	-10	+15	-14	129	123
Bajana ..	+13	+2	+14	-36	+1	-15	74	65
Patdi ..	+3	+5	+9	-21	+14	-34	66	61
Wadhwan Civil Station.	+14	+26	-17	-57	+122	+313	13,344	11,721
Rest of the Agency.	+12	-5	....	....	....	....	91	84
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.	+10	-4	....	....	....	....	159	144
Jardan ..	+11	+3	+16	-27	+21	+17	120	108
Manavadar ..	+25	+16	+4	-10	+10	+20	217	174
Thana-Devil ..	+41	-4	+3	-3	....	....	187	121
Wadia ..	+19	+8	+4	+79	....	....	191	162
Virpur ..	+21	-2	+10	-16	+37	+31	122	101
Malla ..	-4	+4	+32	-32	+21	+8	118	123
Kotda Sanghani ..	+4	+9	+5	-14	+18	+21	116	112
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	+8	-1	+9	-2	....	....	64	60
D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).	+66	-9	+3	-14	....	....	402	182
Khairasra ..	+27	-5	+23	-35	+10	+6	99	281
Rajkot Civil Station.	+19	+26	-13	+17	+28	+93	5,813	4,504
Rest of the Agency.	+5	+5	....	....	....	....	166	158
D. Banas Kantha Agency.	-2	+1	+16	-34	....	-49	59	60
Tharad ..	+3	-3	+12	....	....	....	43	42
Wao ..	-7	-2	+174	-75	+18	-25	39	59
Malik Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi).	+4	+25	+19	....	....	....	25	24
Rest of the Agency.	-3	+5	+32	....	....	....	81	75

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

9

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—Average number of persons per house and average number of houses per square mile.

Unit.	Average number of persons per house.						Average number of houses per square mile.					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency	5	5	4	4	5	5	24	22	23	22	24	20
Seventeen Salute States	5						25					
Cutch	4						15					
Junagadh	5						34					
Nawanagar	3						21					
Bhavnagar	3						37					
Porbandar	3						40					
Dhrangadhra	5						16					
Palanpur	4						34					
Radhanpur	4						14					
Morvi	5						28					
Gondal	5						43					
Jafrabad	4						51					
Wankaner	5						21					
Palitana	5						43					
Dhrol	3						19					
Limbdi	5						25					
Rajkot	5						55					
Wadhwan	5						40					
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	5						22					
Lakhtar	4						22					
Sayla	5						15					
Chuda	5						35					
Vala	5						27					
Lathi	5						46					
Mali	3						27					
Bajana	4						17					
Patdi	4						16					
Wadhwan Civil Station	4						3,143					
Rest of the Agency	5						20					
Western Kathiawar Agency	5						22					
Jasdan	5						24					
Manavadar	5						41					
Thana-Devil	5						26					
Wadia	5						37					
Virpur	5						23					
Maha	5						25					
Kotda Sanghani	5						23					
D. S. Vela Mela Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	7						9					
D. S. Vela Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho)	5						80					
Khairasra	6						17					
Rajkot Civil Station	5						1,248					
Rest of the Agency	5						34					
Banas Kantha Agency	5						12					
Tharad	5						9					
Wao	4						9					
Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	5						50					
Rest of the Agency	5						17					

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV—*Variation by states classified according to density : (i) actual figures, (ii) proportional figures.*

Number of persons per square mile.				Number of States.		Actual figures.		Proportion per 1,000 of the population.	
				1931	1921	1931	1921	1931	1921
				2	3	4	5	6	7
0-50	..	..	..	3	2	78,040	55,740	19	16
50-100	..	..	..	12	14	1,055,072	1,397,270	264	304
100-150	..	..	..	12	13	982,574	1,365,844	246	385
150-200	..	..	..	7	9	1,455,746	625,590	364	176
200-250	..	..	..	5	2	311,216	71,969	78	22
250-300	..	..	..	1	1	75,540	3,659	19	1
400-450	..	..	..	1	..	16,091	.....	4	..
Above 750	..	..	..	2	2	24,971	21,509	6	6

CHAPTER II—POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

Imperial Table I gives particulars of urban and rural population. Imperial Table III shows towns and villages classified by population. Imperial Table IV gives the list of towns classified by population with variations since 1881, and Imperial Table V shows the town population classified by religion.

At the end of the chapter there are four Subsidiary Tables which show :—

- (1) The distribution of the population between towns and villages.
- (2) The number per mille of each religion who live in towns.
- (3) The towns classified by population.
- (4) Miscellaneous information regarding principal towns.

Diagrams.

The following maps and diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter.

- (i) Variation in urban and rural population since 1901.
- (ii) Actual number of places of various sizes since 1881.
- (iii) Variation in urban population living in places of various sizes since 1881.
- (iv) The proportions of urban population by religion in certain states in the Western India States Agency.

2. POPULATION BY TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

There are 66 towns and 6,496 villages in the Agency. No town has been treated for Census purposes as a "city". There are only two towns with a population exceeding 50,000 persons, namely, Bhavnagar with 75,594 and Nawanagar with 55,056, and these fall into Class II for Census purposes. There are 10 towns in Class III, with a population of between 20,000 and 50,000, and 18 towns in Class IV, with a population of between 10,000 and 20,000. In Class V there are 26 towns, with a population of between 5,000 and 10,000. In Class VI there are 10 towns. It is the comparatively large number of towns in Classes II, III and IV that give the Agency the high degree of urbanisation which it possesses. In the Banas Kantha Agency there is no place that has been treated as a "town" for Census purposes.

The following statement (No. 1) shows the number of towns and villages in the four major units of the Agency.

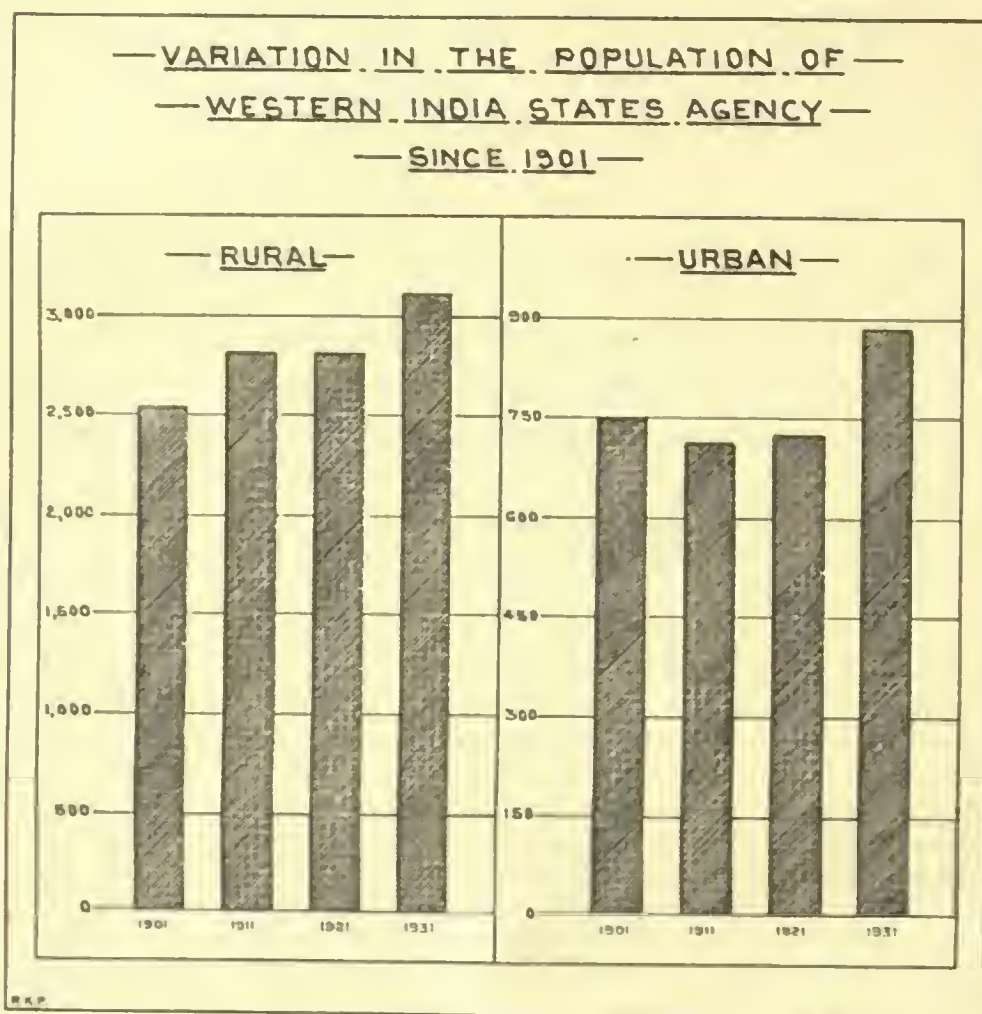
STATEMENT NO. 1.

Unit.	Number of towns.	Number of villages.
Seventeen Salute States	51	4,809
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	7	569
Western Kathiawar Agency	8	559
Banas Kantha Agency	0	559
Total ..	66	6,496

The statement (No. 2) which follows gives the actual figures of the urban and rural population for the last four Censuses and the variations in the numbers of the urban and the rural population.

STATEMENT NO. 2.

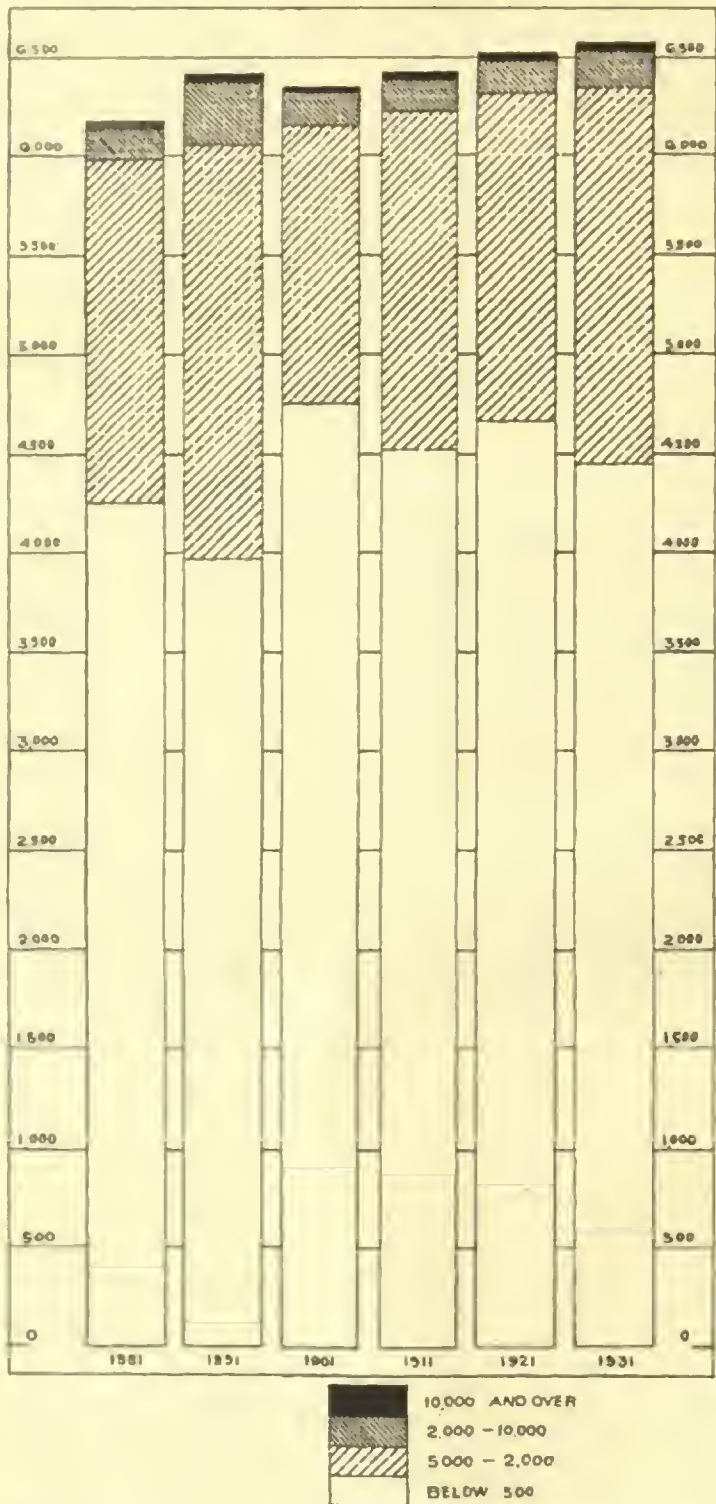
Census.		Urban population.	Rural population.	Variation.		
				Decennium.	Urban.	Rural.
1		2	3	4	5	6
1901	.. ..	748,262	2,536,227	1901-11	- 36,285	+ 276,374
1911	.. ..	711,977	2,812,601	1911-21	+ 17,944	+ 988
1921	.. ..	728,021	2,813,589	1921-31	+155,755	+301,885
1931	.. ..	883,776	3,115,474			



This statement shows that the urban population has risen during the decade by 21·9 per cent. while the rural population has risen by only 9 per cent. The increase in total population has been 12·9 per cent. and it will be obvious that in the Agency the rural population has been losing ground relatively to the urban. In the 1931 Census the urban population formed 22·1 per cent. and the rural population 77·9 per cent. of the total population.

The statement (No. 3) below shows the number of inhabited places of all sizes for the last five Censuses.

— ACTUAL NUMBER OF PLACES —
 — OF VARIOUS SIZES IN —
 — WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY —



MMB

STATEMENT NO. 3.

						Number of places having population			
Census.						Below 500	500- 2,000	2,000- 10,000	10,000 and over
1						2	3	4	5
1931	..	..	..	..	..	4,463	1,896	174	29
1921	..	..	..	..	..	4,673	1,674	154	23
1911	..	..	..	..	..	4,522	1,718	153	23
1901	..	..	..	..	..	4,741	1,441	143	26
1891	..	..	..	..	..	3,985	2,104	200	24

This statement presents features similar to the corresponding statement relating to the Bombay Presidency. It suggests that the village is more than holding its own as a populated unit. The relatively smaller rise in the rural than in the urban population is due to the rapid growth of a few of the larger urban units. In 1901, when the population of the Agency suffered a severe setback, the number of villages was 4,741 and 1,441 in the below 500 and the under 2,000 category respectively as compared with 4,463 and 1,896 in these two categories in 1931. But whereas in 1891 there were only 143 places with a population between 2,000 and 10,000 and only 26 with a population of 10,000 and over, there were, in 1931, 174 and 29 in these two classes respectively. The number of places with a population between 500 and 2,000 has been rising steadily since 1901. It is the very smallest village unit in the under 500 class that shows signs of decline. The larger villages are steadily becoming more numerous. This feature has been observed in the Bombay Presidency very clearly. It suggests that the increase of population takes two main forms, first, it increases the size of the smaller village units while leaving the very smallest units unaffected, and, second, it tends to swell the middle sized and larger town units. Between the two influences, which are simultaneous, it is difficult to say whether rural life is really losing ground to urban, though the rapid growth of a few large towns may give the appearance of the village population becoming relatively less important. On the whole the Census figures for the Agency, as for Bombay Presidency as a whole, do not support that view.

The following statement (No. 4) will make the position clearer.

STATEMENT NO. 4.

						Population of places classified as in the above statement			
Census.						Below 500	500-2,000	2,000-10,000	10,000 and over
1						2	3	4	5
1931	..	..	..	..	..	1,069,631	1,638,386	627,960	659,504
1921	..	..	..	..	..	1,061,850	1,425,622	558,586	490,729
1911	..	..	..	..	..	1,034,835	1,461,297	549,059	476,940
1901	..	..	..	..	..	994,680	1,238,179	517,209	528,397
1891	..	..	..	..	..	967,631	1,897,692	689,721	491,201

Note.—The population of encampments, boats and floating population has not been included in these figures.

This shows that the popular aggregations are in the villages with populations ranging from 500 to 2,000 and the towns with populations ranging from 2,000 to over 10,000. On the other hand the total population in the very smallest villages

has shown very little increase in the last 20 years. The percentage variations in the population of these four classes of units are as under.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Decennium				Below 500	500-2,000	2,000-10,000	10,000 and over
1921 to 1931	..	..	..	+ 0.7	+ 14.9	+ 12.4	+ 34.2
1911 to 1921	..	..	..	+ 2.6	- 2.4	+ 1.7	+ 2.9
1901 to 1911	..	..	..	+ 4.0	+ 34.0	+ 5.9	- 10.0
1891 to 1901	..	..	..	+ 2.8	- 31.5	- 25.0	+ 7.6

The larger towns show much the highest percentage increase. This is partly explained by the rapidity in the growth of a few places, like Bhavnagar with an increase of 16,202, Nawanagar with an increase of 12,561, and Rajkot with an increase of 11,428.

3. SUMMARY OF THE URBAN FIGURES.

Out of every 1,000 of the population of the Agency 221 live in towns as against 206 in 1921. Out of each 1,000 in each main religion, 174 Hindus, 375 Jains and 442 Muslims are town dwellers. The following statement (No. 6) shows the distribution of the urban population for the last six Censuses.

STATEMENT No. 6.

Category.	1931		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881	
	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Under 5,000 ..	10	36,391	16	59,155	13	49,296	13	51,820	5	19,432	7	29,333
5,000 to 10,000 ..	26	175,759	25	176,137	27	185,643	24	164,335	30	200,607	27	181,046
10,000 to 20,000 ..	18	254,708	16	242,561	15	214,881	16	259,931	15	214,804	15	211,435
20,000 to 50,000 ..	10	286,268	6	188,776	7	201,463	6	161,890	7	206,808	15	170,427
50,000 and over ..	2	130,650	1	59,392	1	60,694	2	11,256	1	57,653	..	..
Total ..	66	883,776	64	728,021	63	711,977	63	748,262	58	699,304	64	592,241

This statement shows that the smallest towns have declined in population. The second smallest class has remained nearly stationary during the last ten years. The middle-sized town population has grown slightly, while the towns of the two highest classes have manifested a great increase in population. The total urban population in 1931 was 883,776 out of a total population of 3,999,250, or 22.1 per cent. In the Bombay Presidency the urban population forms 20.9 of the total population. Thus the Agency presents the extraordinary case of being more highly urbanised than Bombay Presidency, which is itself the most highly urbanised portion of India. In the Bombay Presidency Census Report for 1931 the urbanisation of the Presidency has been compared with the urbanisation of the Western India States Agency. The reasons for the difference in the proportion of urban dwellers in British Districts of the Presidency and the Agency have been discussed at some length. It has been stated in the Report (Chapter II) as follows :—

“The reason appears to be the large number, in the Agency, of moderately sized towns which contain a very fair proportion of the population. There are also cases, like Wadhwan Camp and Rajkot Civil Station, where the total population of the unit is urban, there being no rural population. To what extent historical conditions or economic circumstances contribute to the high urbanisation is not clear. It is possible that in the large entrepot trade in cotton and other agricultural produce that exists in Kathiawar with its good railway system conditions are favourable for the concentration of people in small towns at the expense of scattered hamlets. In fact urbanisation has progressed further in Bombay Presidency than in any other province in India but it is less in Bombay Presidency than in the Western India States Agency and in Baroda State, where conditions are similar in part of to those prevailing in Kathiawar and in part to those prevailing in British Gujarat.”

VARIATION IN URBAN POPULATION LIVING IN PLACES OF VARIOUS SIZES

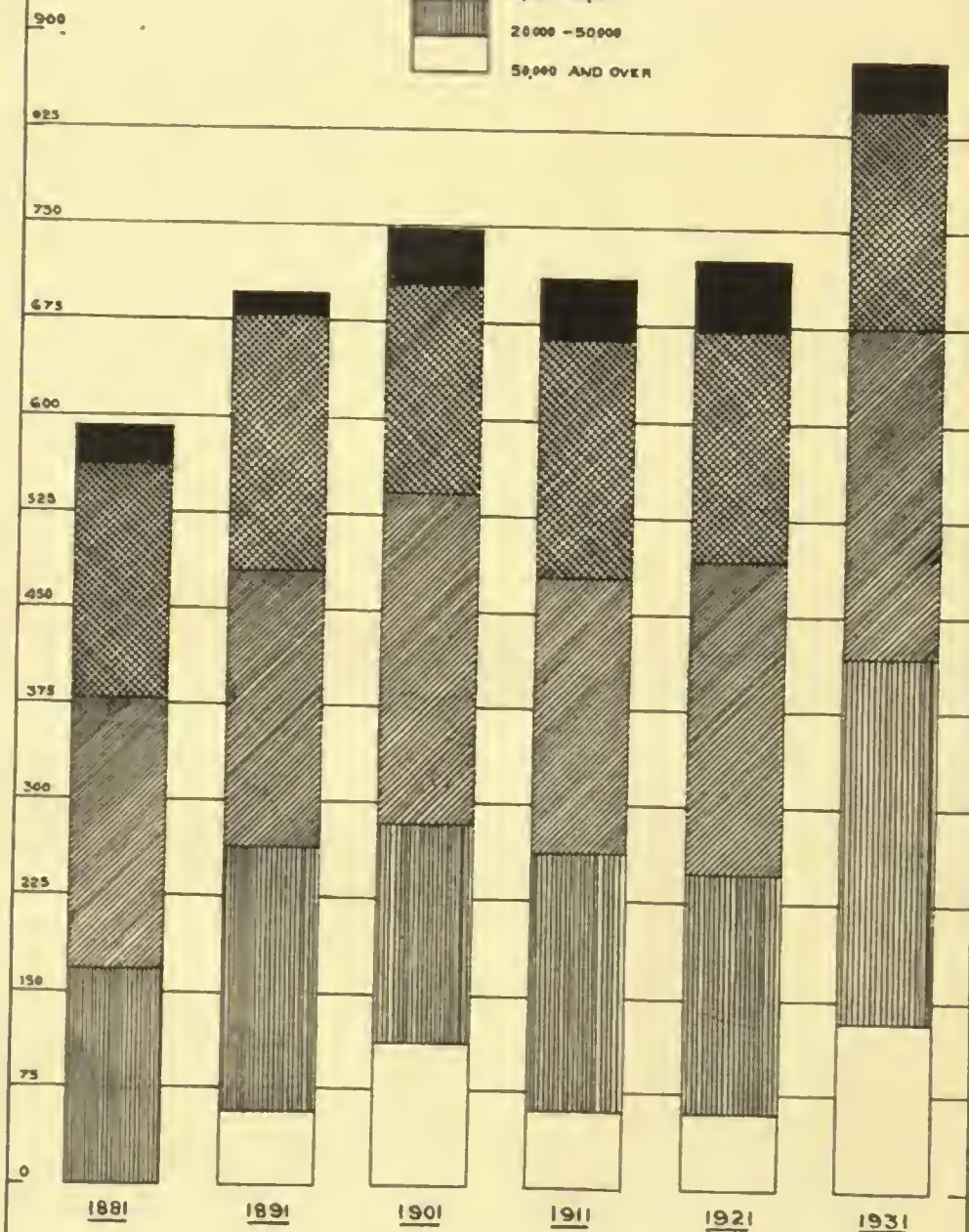
SINCE 1881

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY

SCALE $\frac{1}{10} = 15000$



UNDER 5000
5000 - 10,000
10,000 - 20,000
20,000 - 50,000
50,000 AND OVER



The following statement compares urbanisation in the Western India States Agency with urbanisation in other provinces and larger states.

Unit.	Percentage of urban and rural population to the total population of the Province.	
	Urban.	Rural.
Western India States Agency	22·1	77·9
Bombay	20·9	79·1
Assam	3·4	96·6
Madras	13·6	86·4
United Provinces	11·2	88·8
N. W. F. Province	8·2	91·8
Rajputana	13·9	86·1
Ajmer-Merwara		
Central Provinces and Berar	9·8	90·2
Bihar and Orissa	4·0	96·0
Gwalior State	11·2	88·8
Mysore	15·9	84·1
Baroda	21·4	78·6
Punjab	12·4	87·6
Bengal	7·3	92·7
Hyderabad (Deccan)	11·2	88·8

The following statement (No. 7) will carry the explanation further.

STATEMENT NO. 7.

Unit.	Number of towns.	Population (urban).	Total population.	Percentage of urban population to total population.
1	2	3	4	5
Western India States Agency	66	883,776	3,999,250	22
Cutch	8	87,706	514,307	17
Junagadh	7	118,408	545,152	22
Nawanagar	5	85,133	409,192	21
Bhavnagar	11	152,609	500,274	31
Porbandar	1	33,383	115,673	29
Dhrangadhra	2	23,699	88,961	27
Palanpur	2	29,366	264,179	11
Radhanpur	1	11,225	70,530	16
Morvi	2	23,458	113,023	21
Gondal	5	77,207	205,846	38
Jafrabad	1	5,535	12,083	46
Wankaner	1	11,136	44,259	25
Palitana	1	13,343	62,150	21
Dhrol	1	7,507	27,639	27
Limbdi	1	13,808	40,088	34
Rajkot	1	47,485	75,540	63
Wadhwan	1	18,269	42,602	43
Lakhtar	1	6,011	23,754	25
Sayla	1	5,230	15,285	34
Chuda	1	6,338	12,915	50
Vala	1	4,140	14,062	29
Lathi	1	6,096	9,404	65
Muli	1	5,389	17,109	31
Wadhwan Civil Station	1	13,344	13,344	100
Jasdan	1	6,007	34,953	18
Rajkot Civil Station	1	11,627	11,627	100
Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency	6	60,627	225,408	27

The high degree of urbanisation will be seen to be due to the fact that, of 66 towns in the Agency, 56 contain a population of over 5,000 persons each. The explanation of this may be the number of independent jurisdictions each of which has for historical and local reasons developed its own resources. As most of the states are small and each has a capital town of its own, there is quite a powerful influence making for the success of moderately small towns in an area that is largely agricultural. Furthermore the cultivation of cotton has led to cotton ginning and the establishment of central markets and the concentration, once started, has been helped by an excellent system of railways.

4. RELIGIOUS DISTRIBUTION OF THE URBAN POPULATION.

Out of every 1,000 urban dwellers in the Agency, 638 are Hindus ; 273 are Muslims ; 86 are Jains ; Zoroastrians, Christians and Other Religions are 1 each. The Muslim ratio is the highest in Junagadh, where it is 482, as against 480 Hindus. In all other units the Muslims are in a distinct minority. In Cutch, Radhanpur, Gondal and the Rest of the Banas Kantha Agency they form more than one-third of the population. Jains are nowhere in a majority. They are most numerous represented in Palanpur, Radhanpur, Morvi, Wankaner, Palitana, Limbdi, Wadhwan, Sayla, Chuda, and Wadhwan Civil Station. But the ratio of Jains is nowhere higher than 228 per mille, which it reaches in Palitana, a well-known centre of Jain pilgrimage. Zoroastrians and Christians are numerically unimportant.

5. COMPARATIVE GROWTH OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

The following statement (No. 8) shows the comparative growth of the urban and rural population of the Agency over fifty years, the 1881 Census figures being taken as 100 :—

STATEMENT NO. 8.

Year.						Urban.	Rural.
1881	..	..	..	..	..	100	100
1891	..	..	..	..	..	118	115
1901	..	..	..	..	..	126	89
1911	..	..	..	..	..	120	99
1921	..	..	..	..	..	123	99
1931	..	..	..	..	..	149	110

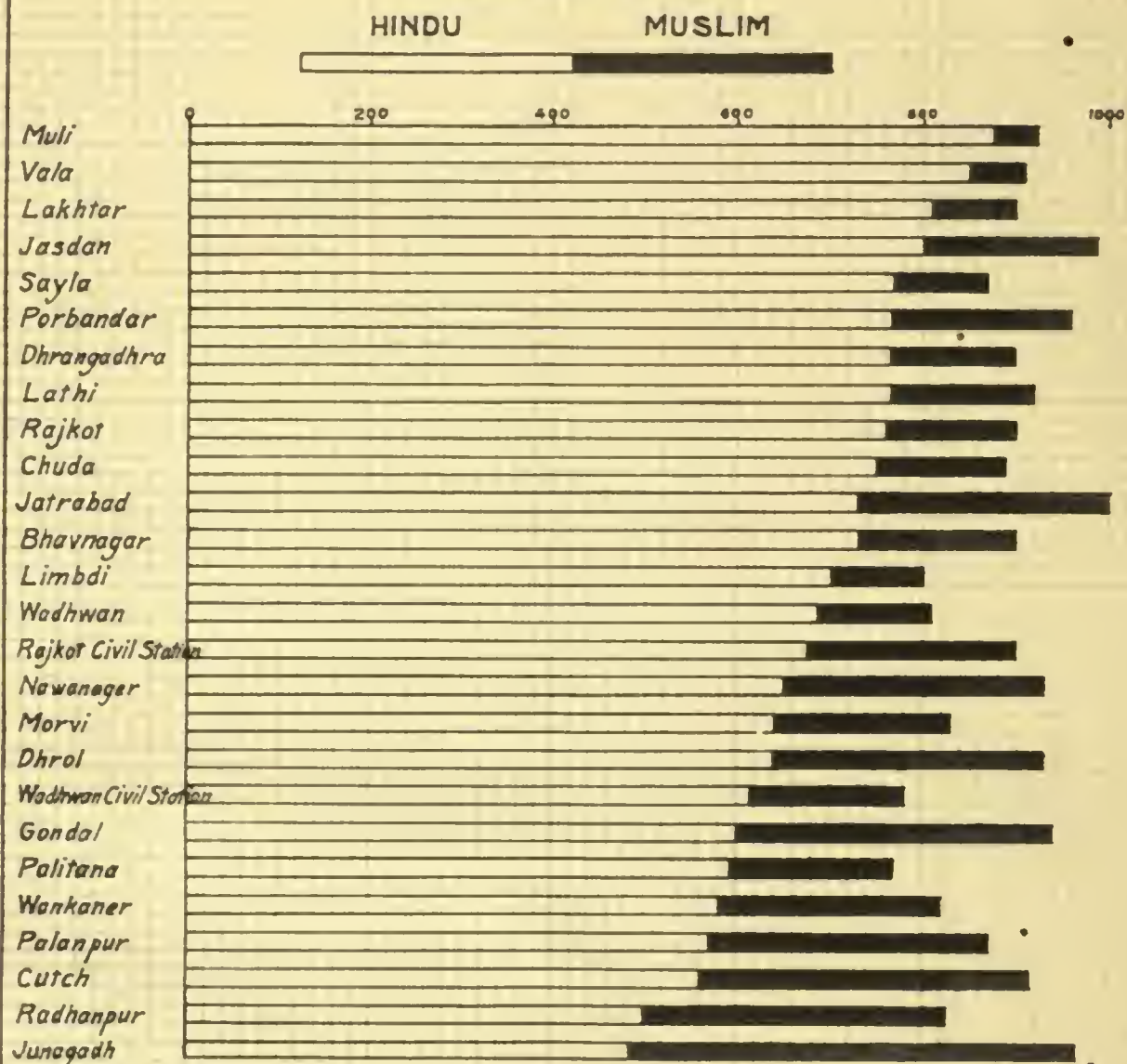
This statement shows that while the urban population has more than reached the 1891 figure, the rural population has not yet done so. In 1901 the rural population received a check which it has not yet fully overcome. The urban population on the other hand did not receive in 1901 the setback which has since so affected the rural population.

6. THE POPULATION OF VILLAGES.

The predominantly agricultural character of the population of the Agency is proved by the fact that out of every 1,000 persons no fewer than 779 live in the 4,463 villages with a population of less than 500 persons each. If the rural population be taken as a whole, 130 per mille of it will be found living in villages with a population over 2,000 persons ; 527 in villages with a population between 500 and 2,000 persons ; and 343 in villages with a population of under 500 persons. The average population of a village, a purely arithmetical entity having no basis in reality, was 480 in 1931 as compared with 436 in 1921. The average population of a village does not help students in any way to understand the distribution of the rural population and the conception ought to be banished altogether from Census practice. The general arrangement of the urban and rural population of the Agency does not differ markedly from that prevailing in British Gujarat. Those who are interested in a fuller discussion of this question may be referred to Chapter II of the Bombay Presidency Census Report 1931, where the influences governing the size of towns and villages and the relative importance of these have received considerable attention.

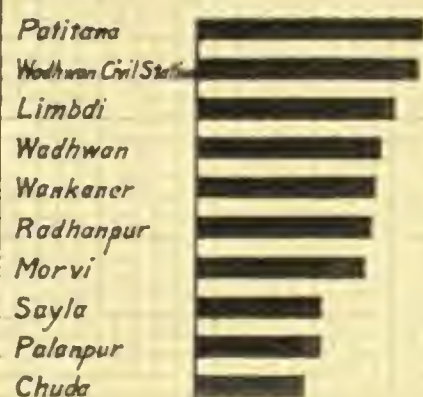
DIAGRAM SHOWING THE PROPORTIONS OF THE DISTRIBUTION
OF URBAN POPULATION BY MAIN RELIGIONS (PER MILLE)
IN SOME STATES OF THE WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY :

SCALE $\frac{1}{10}$ " = 20 PERSONS



JAIN

SCALE $\frac{1}{10}$ " = 20 PERSONS



SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—Distribution of the population between towns and villages.

Unit.	Average population per		Number per mille of urban population residing in towns with a population of				Number per mille of rural population residing in villages with a population of			
	Town.	Village.	50,000 and over.	10,000 to 20,000	5,000 to 10,000	Under 5,000	5,000 and over.	2,000 to 5,000	500 to 2,000	Under 500
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Western India States Agency ..	12,391	480	472	298	192	48	9	121	527	343
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	14,882	493	519	285	151	45	6	125	544	335
1. Cutch ..	10,925	451	340	174	155	128	..	182	534	284
2. Junagadh ..	16,915	515	515	260	225	..	14	113	525	348
3. Nawanganar ..	17,026	473	647	128	225	..	..	135	508	357
4. Bhavnagar ..	13,874	540	495	275	166	64	..	62	642	296
5. Porbandar ..	23,383	799	1,000	..	..	..	89	180	598	153
6. Dhrangadhra ..	11,850	432	..	740	260	..	..	47	548	410
7. Palanpur ..	14,683	429	693	..	307	..	..	118	482	400
8. Kodhanpur ..	11,225	362	..	1,000	..	..	..	61	440	499
9. Morvi ..	11,729	585	..	807	..	198	..	65	688	272
10. Gondal ..	15,441	757	698	174	96	82	..	309	508	183
11. Jafraabad ..	5,535	655	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	839	161
12. Wankaner ..	11,136	328	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	457	513
13. Palitana ..	16,343	503	..	1,000	..	..	..	77	598	325
14. Dhol ..	7,507	305	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	412	588
15. Limbdi ..	13,808	548	..	1,000	..	..	..	167	482	251
16. Rajkot ..	47,455	432	1,000	..	..	..	..	82	487	431
17. Wadhwan ..	18,260	785	..	1,000	..	..	..	85	754	161
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	6,650	415	..	297	624	89	..	133	453	414
1. Lakhitar ..	6,011	370	..	..	1,000	..	..	168	328	504
2. Sayla ..	5,230	239	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	425	575
3. Chunda ..	6,335	505	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	723	277
4. Vala ..	4,140	261	..	..	..	1,000	..	..	213	787
5. Lathi ..	6,096	358	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	181	819
6. Mull ..	5,350	617	..	..	1,000	..	..	218	532	230
7. Rajana ..	..	465	..	..	..	..	..	106	442	362
8. Patdi ..	..	322	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000
9. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	13,344	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency ..	..	442	..	..	..	..	..	144	479	277
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	9,783	543	293	318	233	54	50	109	527	314
1. Jasdan ..	6,007	519	..	..	..	..	..	120	326	354
2. Manavadar ..	..	968	..	..	..	..	252	..	699	49
3. Thana Devli ..	..	562	..	..	..	..	..	..	687	313
4. Wadia ..	..	722	..	..	..	..	..	170	698	182
5. Virpur ..	..	619	..	..	..	..	..	598	65	342
6. Malla ..	..	758	..	..	..	..	..	592	198	210
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	..	821	..	..	..	..	..	518	271	411
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia). ..	..	435	..	..	..	..	..	..	534	466
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho). ..	..	644	..	..	..	..	..	187	573	240
10. Khairasra ..	..	393	..	..	..	..	..	..	434	346
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	11	627	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency ..	10,105	501	279	218	231	72	32	62	685	351
D. Banaskantha Agency ..	..	344	..	..	..	..	..	80	402	518
1. Tharad ..	..	331	..	..	..	..	..	78	338	584
2. Wao ..	..	345	..	..	..	..	..	133	382	485
3. Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi). ..	..	201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000
4. Rest of the Agency ..	..	392	..	..	..	..	..	74	443	489

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—Number per mille of the urban population by main religions.

Unit.	Hindu.	Muslim.	Jain.	Zoroastrian.	Christian.	Other religions.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Western India States Agency ..	638	273	86	1	1	1
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	635	275	88	1	1	..
1. Cutch	559	347	91	1	1	1
2. Junagadh	480	482	37	..	1	..
3. Nawanagar	647	282	60	1	1	..
4. Bhavnagar	731	169	96	2	2	..
5. Porbandar	771	190	33	2	4	..
6. Dhrangadhra	769	131	97	1	2	..
7. Palanpur	572	297	126	3	2	..
8. Radhanpur	497	329	173	..	1	..
9. Morvi	644	187	169	..	..	..
10. Gondal	598	346	56	..	..	..
11. Jafrabad	735	265	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner	581	238	179	..	2	..
13. Palitana	593	178	228	..	1	..
14. Dhrol	640	294	66	..	..	..
15. Limbdi	699	100	189	..	1	1
16. Rajkot	759	142	97	..	..	2
17. Wadhwan	689	119	186	..	..	6
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	747	122	128	..	2	1
1. Lakhtar	809	95	96	..	..	..
2. Sayla	772	100	128	..	..	..
3. Chuda	748	142	110	..	..	..
4. Vala	854	53	93	..	..	..
5. Lathi	767	152	81	..	..	..
6. Muli	878	46	76	..	..	..
7. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	613	172	204	1	6	1
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	603	340	51	2	4	..
1. Jasdan	802	194	3	..	1	..
2. Rajkot Civil Station	674	252	38	10	25	1
3. Rest of the Agency	570	372	58	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—Towns classified by population.

Class of Town.	Number of towns of each class in 1931.	Proportion per cent. to total urban population.	Number of females per 1,000 males.	Variation per cent. in the population of towns as classed at previous Censuses (+) or (—)					Variation per cent. in urban population of each class of towns from 1881-1931.	
				1921-1931.	1911-1921.	1901-1911.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.	In towns as classed in 1881.	In total of each class in 1931 as compared with corresponding total in 1881.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Western India States Agency ..	66	100	995	+ 21.4	+ 2.3	- 5.1	+ 7.0	+18.1	+29.4	+49.3
I. 100,000 and over ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. 50,000—100,000 ..	2	14.8	929	+120.0	- 7.1	-45.0	+ 91.3	..	..	..
III. 20,000—50,000 ..	10	32.4	988	+ 51.6	- 6.3	+24.4	- 21.7	+21.3	+27.9	+68.0
IV. 10,000—20,000 ..	18	28.8	1,010	+ 5.0	+12.9	-17.4	+ 21.0	+ 1.1	+55.7	+20.5
V. 5,000—10,000 ..	26	19.9	1,033	- 1.3	- 4.0	+13.0	- 18.1	+ 1.1	+38.9	- 2.6
VI. Under 5,000 ..	10	4.1	1,016	- 38.5	+20.0	- 4.9	+166.7	-33.8	+17.4	+24.0

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

No place has been treated as a "city" for Census purposes. The information is given in the statement for principal towns, i.e. towns having a population of 20,000 and upwards and two civil stations, viz. Rajkot and Wadhwan.

Town.	Population 1931.	Number of females to 1,000 males.	Percentage of Variation					
			1921-1931.	1911-1921.	1901-1911.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.	1881-1931.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bhavnagar ..	75,594	885	+27	- 2	+ 8	- 2	+21	+ 58
Jamnagar ..	55,056	979	+30	- 5	-17	+11	+22	+ 39
Rajkot ..	47,485	958	+32	+37	- 3	+26	+42	+214
Junagadh ..	39,890	881	+20	- 6	+ 3	+ 8	+28	+ 62
Porbandar ..	33,383	954	+16	+16	+ 1	+31	+29	+120
Dhorji ..	29,302	1,121	+14	+ 6	- 3	+22	+27	+ 82
Mandvi ..	25,342	1,094	+12	- 7	- 2	-35	+ 6	- 30
Gondal ..	24,573	950	+31	+15	-23	+28	+13	+ 82
Jetpur ..	22,973	1,069	+23	+13	+ 4	+17	+16	+ 94
Bhuj ..	21,859	1,023	+13	-11	-18	+ 4	+15	- 2
Veraval ..	21,114	1,008	+ 9	+24	- 7	+ 9	+27	+ 74
Palanpur ..	20,347	936	+14	+ 4	- 3	-16	+20	+ 16
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	13,344	857	+14	+26	-17	+57	..	..
Rajkot Civil Station ..	11,627	816	+19	+26	-14	+17	+28	+ 93

CHAPTER III—BIRTHPLACE AND MIGRATION.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

Imperial Table VI records the birthplaces of the population and at the end of this chapter will be found three Subsidiary Tables setting forth the results in greater detail, and, in some cases, comparing them with the figures obtained at past Censuses. On account of the urgent need for economy it was decided that figures for migration should be tabulated for provinces only and not for individual districts or states. The results therefore cannot be discussed in the same detail as has been done in past Censuses relating to Bombay Presidency. But material for interesting discussion is not altogether absent.

A map has been prepared showing the proportion of the home-born population in the states of the Western India States Agency. See opposite page.

2. NATURE OF MIGRATION.

It is usual to classify migration as casual, temporary, periodic, semi-permanent and permanent. Casual migration is usually due to social causes like marriages. Temporary migration is due to journeys on business, pilgrimages and the like. It goes on daily all over India, and the figures for it at this Census may be considered as normal. Periodic migration is usually due to the seasonal movements of pastoral nomads or the demand for outside labour at the harvests. Semi-permanent migration occurs among the mercantile communities who often have their places of residence in the States and carry on their business in other parts of India. Permanent migration takes place when people are attracted by employment of a permanent nature and migrate together with their families and settle down in new localities. There is a full discussion in the 1931 Bombay Presidency Report of the various types of migration found in the Bombay Presidency and those who are interested in this matter are referred to Chapter III of that report. The following statement (No. 1) shows the places from which immigrants into the Western India States Agency have been recorded at the last two Censuses.

STATEMENT No. 1.

Unit	1931	1921
Bombay Presidency	46,862	59,708
India, other than Bombay Presidency	59,841	57,664
Aden	92	110
Other Asiatic Countries	646	1,200
Europe	204	116
Africa	2,019	848
America	8	6
Australasia	2	7
	109,674	119,659

The total number of immigrants from British Gujarat districts and States in the 1921 Census was 28,041, or 48 per cent. of the total number of immigrants from Bombay Presidency. In the 1931 Census information as to immigrants has not been compiled by districts. But there is no reason to think that on this occasion there was any great change in the proportion of immigrants coming from British Gujarat. Nor would it be injudicious to believe that about half the immigrants from the Bombay Presidency into the Agency came in 1931 from Gujarat districts and States. A comparison of the number of immigrants from the Baroda State in 1931 with the 1921 figure supports this view. In 1921 the number of Baroda immigrants was 32,051 and in 1931 the number was 34,570. Of the immigrants from Bombay Presidency the males numbered 18,962 and the females 27,900. Of the Baroda immigrants the males numbered 11,970 and the females 22,600. The high proportion of female immigrants is very remarkable

and can be understood only by a study of the geographical situation of the Agency in its relation to Baroda and parts of British territory, and by a consideration of the social and marriage customs and arrangements of the people in this part of India. The first influence results in a great deal of immigration which is short distance immigration and appears in the Census as such only because the area is divided administratively into different jurisdictions. Actually in many parts of the area immigration would be effected by the travelling of a few miles. The second influence must be considered in connection with the well-known shortage of females in certain parts of Gujarati-speaking India. There seems no doubt whatever that certain parts of the Agency, like the Kaira district in British Gujarat, rely upon the supply of women for marriage on other adjacent areas with which there is social connection. Thus it is quite certain that women from adjacent parts of British Gujarat and from Baroda are being given in marriage to men living in Agency limits. Whether this is due to actual shortage of women in certain castes or to mere intra-caste arrangement cannot be said with certainty in the absence of definite instances, which a Census cannot itself provide. It is however justifiable to point out in this report the main lines of probability which will help to explain the phenomenon. Much of the immigration which takes place into the Agency from adjoining territory in Gujarat and Baroda must be permanent, where it covers marriage arrangements of the kind described; and much of it must be temporary, where it consists of mere intervillage movements over a restricted area under several jurisdictions. A glance at any large-scale map of the area will solve many of the puzzling questions which a stranger may ask on such a subject. Similar remarks apply also to much of the immigration from Rajputana into the Agency. Here again there are both marriage arrangements and short distance movements between villages. The immigrants from Africa are not "immigrants" except in the Census sense of that term. They are not natives of Africa who come to live in the Agency either temporarily or permanently. The African immigrants consist for the most part of genuine Kathiawaris and Cutchis who have migrated at some time to Africa in the course of their trading business. Their children, born in Africa, return to their original home. Many of these persons have quite rightly shown their birthplaces as "Africa".

Persons born in the Agency and enumerated elsewhere amounted to 291,322 according to the 1931 Census returns. Of these 76,533 were enumerated in Bombay City and suburbs; 93,384 were enumerated in British territory in Gujarat and in Gujarat States; and 78,429 were enumerated in Baroda. Some of the Agency "emigrants" are business men who have permanently settled in these places. Others are temporary or semi-permanent emigrants and are of the same character as the immigrants into the Agency from these areas in British Gujarat and Gujarat States and Baroda which supply the Agency with immigrants. There is in fact a continual give and take and it is only the fact that the area of immigration and emigration is under different Census units and jurisdictions that accounts for the factum of migration at all. Fundamentally, the migration is little more than the movement of population which occurs in every local area everywhere. The migration figures do however establish the fact that the Agency does contribute quite an appreciable element to the population of other parts of India, as the Bombay City figures clearly show. This element is a trading element of quite exceptional capacity. It is necessary here in confirmation of this statement merely to refer to the well-known fact that the civil disobedience movement in several areas of the Bombay Presidency, and especially in Bombay City itself, was greatly favoured by the trading classes whose original home is in Kathiawar and Cutch. It is a well-known fact that the influence of Mr. Gandhi has been strongest over this class and has permeated the Jains more than any other single community. It is in the Agency that the Jains are most strongly represented. For fuller information on this aspect of the matter readers may be referred to the Note on the Civil Disobedience Movement in the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931.

3. RETURN OF BIRTHPLACES.

Imperial Table VI shows that 109,674 persons in the 1931 Census returned their birthplaces as outside the Agency. This means that out of every 1,000

persons 27 are immigrants or non-home-born and 973 per mille are home-born. Particulars of the home-born and the non-home-born population are given in detail for important units in the Agency in the following statement (No. 2).

STATEMENT No. 2.

Distribution per mille of the total population.

Unit.							Home-born.	Immigrants
1							2	3
Western India States Agency							973	27
Seventeen Salute States							974	26
Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	970	21
Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	914	86
Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	899	101
Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	887	113
Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	862	138
Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	875	125
Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	947	53
Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	904	96
Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	882	118
Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	785	215
Jafrabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	808	162
Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	792	208
Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	795	205
Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	761	239
Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	774	226
Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	699	301
Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	756	244
Eastern Kathiawar Agency							956	44
Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	742	258
Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	822	178
Chudla	..	..	..	..	..	..	715	285
Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	775	225
Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	698	302
Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	835	145
Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	753	247

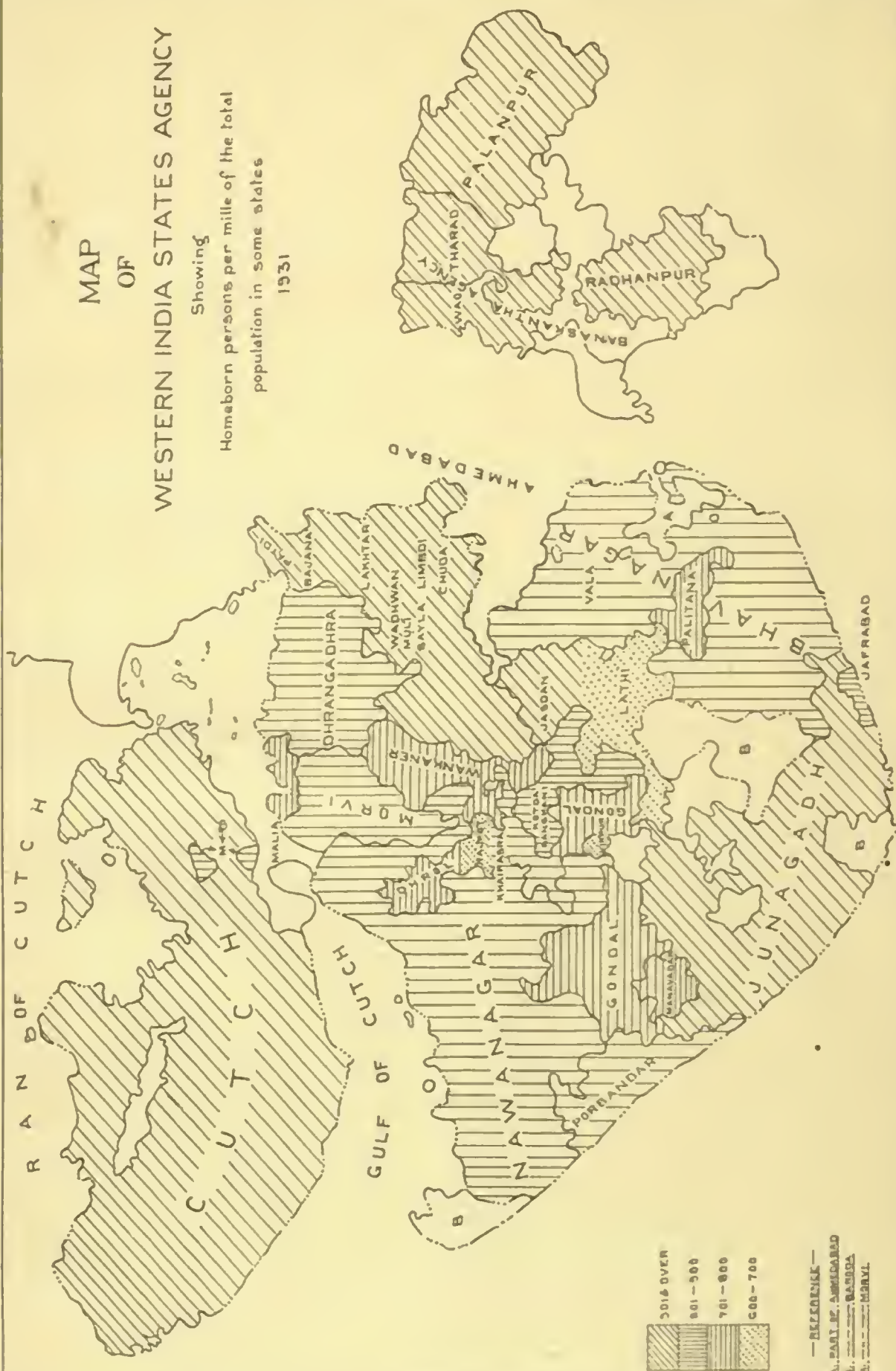
The figures call for no special comment. Only in Rajkot (699 per mille) and Lathi (698 per mille) does the proportion of the home-born population fall below seven persons out of ten.

Rajkot contains a large town which must attract a considerable amount of miscellaneous labour. In the case of Lathi, which is a small unit of only 42 square miles and a population of only 9,404, the high ratio of immigrants must really be due to a comparatively small number of persons. It is not known to the Census authorities what the reason is for the high ratio of immigrants in Lathi. There may be some local demand for labour in it for reasons which have not been specified.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY

Homeborn persons per mille of the total
population in some states

1931



—REMARKS—
A. PAUL. AMERICAN
S. ———. CANADA
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4. DETAILS OF BIRTHPLACE.

The 109,674 persons returned as having birthplaces outside the Agency were distributed in respect of birthplace as in the Statement below (No. 3).

STATEMENT No. 3.

Province.						Immigrants per mille of total immigrants.	Actual number of immigrants.
1						2	3
Ajmer-Merwara	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	519
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	168
Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	5.9	648
Bombay, British Districts	..	..	..	..	..	396.1	43,446
Burma	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	523
Central Provinces and Berar	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	657
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	127
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	381
Punjab	..	..	..	..	..	10.6	1,161
United Provinces	..	..	..	..	..	21.5	2,357
Other Provinces	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	139
Baroda	..	..	..	..	..	315.2	34,570
Bombay States	..	..	..	..	..	31.0	3,416
Central India Agency	..	..	..	..	..	8.8	965
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	136
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	199
Rajputana	..	..	..	..	..	113.7	12,469
Other States	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	125
India, Unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	33.8	3,714
French and Portuguese Settlements in India	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	992
Outside India	..	..	..	..	..	27.2	2,879
Aden	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	92

The extent to which Bombay British districts and Baroda predominate is very clearly demonstrated. The general explanation of this phenomenon has been given in section 2 above. It is unnecessary to labour the point further here. Rajputana is a good third in the matter of immigration and for precisely the same reason as prevails in the case of the two other main sources of immigration. 46,862 persons or 427 per mille of all immigrants are provided by the Bombay Presidency and of these about half are from Gujarat, British districts and states. 34,570 persons or 315.2 per mille of the total come from Baroda. Thus these two sources alone supply about 75 per cent. of the immigrants. Rajputana, itself an adjacent territory to certain parts of the Agency, supplies 12,469 persons or 113.7 per mille of the total. No accurate information exists in respect of 3,416 persons or 31 per mille, who have returned birthplaces as born in India. 2,879 persons or 27.2 per mille are returned as foreign born, that is, as born outside India. An explanation in respect of some of them has been given in section 2 above. 9,180 persons, or 83 per mille, have been returned as born in other provinces and parts of India, such as Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan, Bengal, Burma, Central Provinces and Berar, Delhi, Madras, the Punjab, Central India Agency, Gwalior, Hyderabad, French and Portuguese Settlements and Aden. By far the most of these must consist of persons of the labouring class attracted by the cotton-growing and harvesting in Kathiawar.

The amount of immigration in the 1931 Census shows a decrease of 7.5 per cent. as compared with 1921. It might have been expected that since the population of the Agency has risen by 12.9 per cent. in the decade, immigration would also have shown a rise. The fact that it has not done so is doubtless the result of the general depression in business and trade, which has had precisely similar effects in the Bombay Presidency. The statement at the end of this

chapter, and already referred to above, shows the distribution per mille of the home-born and the immigrant population. There are considerable variations, over the units, in the ratio of the immigrant population. Local influences, which are unknown to the Census, must account for most of these.

5. EMIGRATION.

The number of persons returned as having been born in the Agency and enumerated in other parts of India at the 1931 Census is given in the statement below (No. 4).

STATEMENT No. 4.

Province or State.	Actual number of emigrants reported.
Ajmer-Merwara	322
Andamans and Nicobars	23
Baluchistan	194
Bihar and Orissa	78
Bombay Presidency	197,846
Burma	8,889
United Provinces	210
Baroda	78,429
Cochin	700
Gwalior	355
Rajputana	3,597
Travancore	19

The figures for 1921 are not available as this is the first occasion on which the Agency figures in this respect have been taken out separately from the figures of Bombay Presidency. Bombay Presidency, Baroda and Rajputana are the chief areas to which inhabitants of the Agency migrate. It is not known why nearly 9,000 persons are shown as having gone to Burma. Most of the Indian emigrants to Burma are from Bengal and Madras Presidencies and they are known to include the class of Chetty money-lenders and traders from Andhra. It is known that some Bhatia merchants and some labourers from the Agency do go to Burma, but the size of the figure is greater than one would have expected. 78 per cent. of the emigrants from the Agency are found in the Bombay Presidency and the statement below (No. 5) shows their distribution.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Bombay City	73,317
Bombay Suburban district	1,043
Thana	2,173
Ahmedabad	59,031
Other Gujarat districts	25,112
Hyderabad (Sind)	12,459
Other Sind districts	12,945

Bombay City is the chief objective of these emigrants but Ahmedabad District is also an area in which they are found in large numbers. So also in Sind. The statement (No. 6) below shows the distribution of these emigrants in detail.

STATEMENT No. 6.

District or State.	Number per mille of the total emigrants.	District or State.	Number per mille of the total emigrants.
Bombay Presidency	1,000	Gujarat— <i>contd.</i>	
Bombay City	371	Panch Mahals	15
		Surat	44
Gujarat	474	Cambay	7
Ahmedabad	298	Mahikantha Agency	16
Broach	28	Revakantha Agency	23
Kaira	41	Surat Agency	2

STATEMENT No. 6—*contd.*

District or State.	Number per millo of the total emigrants.	District or State.	Number per millo of the total emigrants.
Deccan Districts and States	8	Sind	130
Konkan	17	Hyderabad	61
Thana	11	Karachi	16
Bombay Suburban district	5	Nawabshah	19
Ratnagiri	1	Thar and Parkar	30
		Other districts in Sind and Khairpur State ..	2

The emigrants to Bombay City and Ahmedabad are in most cases of the trading and commercial class. The emigrants to Sind are traders and labourers. Of the latter there is a constant stream of emigration into Lower Sind where a good deal of the routine clearing of canals and water-courses in the cold weather is carried out by Gujarati-speaking day labourers, as any one familiar with conditions in Lower Sind will testify. Of the 78,429 emigrants to Baroda nearly 40,000 were enumerated in Baroda City whither they have been attracted by the opening of railway-workshops and textile mills. The emigrants to Baroda otherwise and to Gujarat generally appear to fall into three main classes (1) marriage migrants and the children born of such, a number which is indeterminate but is probably fairly constant, (2) casual migrants of a temporary type, like pilgrims, field labourers and the like, (3) genuine emigrants who have gone for settlement outside the Agency. The emigrants from Rajputana are of similar types. 660 persons are returned as having emigrated to Ceylon (658), North Borneo (1) and Seychelles (1). These must all be traders.

6. BALANCE OF MIGRATION.

The number of immigrants is returned at 109,674 and of emigrants at 291,322. The Agency thus appears to be a place that loses on balance; the difference in 1931 being 181,648. Subsidiary Table III at the end of this chapter shows in detail the migration between the Agency and the other parts of India. The loss to the Agency is perhaps not surprising. It is on the whole an arid tract and shows few signs of any great industrial development. Many of its inhabitants are engaged in trade which encourages emigration.

7. THE NATURAL POPULATION.

The natural population of the Agency may be calculated as under :—

STATEMENT No. 7.

1. Enumerated population	3,999,250
2. Minus number of immigrants	109,674
3. Plus emigrants	291,322
	<u>4,180,898</u>

The sex composition of the population is as follows :—

STATEMENT No. 8

Proportion of males and females in 1,000 persons.

	Males.	Females.
Actual population	507	493
Natural population	509	491
Immigrants	416	584
Emigrants	506	494

The high percentage of females in the immigrant population has been commented upon already. Marriage arrangements are the explanation of it.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

Immigration (actual figures).

Agency where enumerated.	Born in											
	Agency where enumerated.			Contiguous Provinces, etc.			Non-contiguous Provinces, etc.			Outside India.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency.	3,889,576	1,989,146	1,909,431	94,420	36,570	57,850	12,373	7,317	5,058	2,879	1,692	1,187

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

Emigration (actual figures).

Agency.	Enumerated in					
	Agency where born.			Contiguous Provinces, etc.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Western India States Agency	3,889,576	1,989,145	1,909,431	280,194	138,299	141,895

Agency.	Enumerated in						Natural population of the district, i.e., the total number of persons born in the district and enumerated elsewhere.		
	Non-Contiguous Provinces, etc.			Outside India.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Western India States Agency	10,468	8,486	1,982	*660	622	37	*4,180,898	2,127,552	2,053,345

* Details of 1 not available.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Migration between the Agency and other parts of India.

Province or State.	Immigrants to Western India States Agency.			Emigrants from Western India States Agency.			Excess (+) or difference (—) of Immigrants over Emigrants.		
	1931.	1921.	Variation.	1931.	1921.	Variation.	1931.	1921.	Variation.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Grand Total ..	101,997	59,042	+ 42,955	290,002		..	183,685		....
Provinces ..	53,533	8,720	+ 44,813	207,542			154,029		....
Ajmer-Merwara ..	519	169	+ 350	221		..	197		....
Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	2	....	+ 2	23		..	21		....
Assam ..	2	12	— 10	....		..	+ 2		....
Baluchistan ..	168	82	+ 86	191		..	26		....
Bengal ..	648	450	+ 198	....		..	648		....
Bihar and Orissa ..	79	791	— 712	78		..	+ 1		....
Bombay Presidency ..	16,862	2,812	+ 14,050	197,846		..	— 150,984		....
Burma ..	523	168	+ 355	8,889		..	8,366		....
Central Provinces and Berar ..	657	651	+ 26	....	Not available.	..	+ 657	Not available.	....
Delhi ..	127	151	— 24	....		..	+ 127		....
Madras ..	381	289	+ 92	....		..	+ 381		....
North West Frontier Province ..	47	258	— 211	....		..	+ 47		....
Punjab ..	1,161	1,240	— 79	....		..	+ 1,161		....
United Provinces ..	2,337	1,667	+ 669	210		..	+ 2,147		....
States and Agencies ..	48,464	50,322	— 1,858	83,100		..	— 34,636		....
Baroda ..	34,570	32,051	+ 2,519	78,429		..	— 43,859		....
Central India Agency ..	965	420	+ 545	....		..	+ 965		....
Cochin ..	12	6	+ 6	700		..	— 688		....
Gwalior ..	136	197	— 61	335		..	— 219		....
Hyderabad ..	189	164	+ 25	....		..	+ 189		....
Kashmir ..	22	25	— 3	....		..	+ 22		....
Mysore ..	88	60	+ 28	....		..	+ 88		....
Rajputana ..	12,469	17,423	— 4,956	3,397		..	+ 8,872		....
Travancore ..	3	1	+ 2	19		..	— 16		....

CHAPTER IV—AGE

1. INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS.

The entry as regards each person's age was recorded in column 7 of the Schedule. Enumerators were instructed to enter the number of years to the nearest birthday, if known, and in the case of obviously incorrect answers on the part of the ignorant majority, to use their discretion in amending. Zero was to be entered for infants under six months old.

2. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The results of this enquiry are found in Imperial Table VII and for certain selected castes in Imperial Table VIII. At the end of this chapter will be found six Subsidiary Tables presenting the figures in comparative and analytical detail.

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter :—

- (i) Distribution of every 1,000 persons by age-periods—compared with Baroda State and Bombay Presidency.
- (ii) Distribution of 1,000 of each sex by age-periods for main religions.

3. VALUE OF THE STATISTICS.

The ignorance of the people about their ages is very great and always detracts from the value of this enquiry at every Census taken in India. Wilful misstatement is probable among young females, exaggeration in the case of those recently married and understatement amongst the unmarried. There is also a tendency among the very aged to exaggerate their age. The tendency to return ages in multiples of 5 and 10 was again very marked and the predilection for ages ending in 0 and in 5 has considerably detracted from the value of the statistics of past Censuses.

4. ADJUSTMENT OF AGE GROUPS.

The population has been in the first instance classified into ternary and septenary age groups alternately. Each three year age-group has numbers ending in 5 as its middle figure and the septenary age-groups have numbers ending in zero in the centre of the group, as 4 to 6, 7 to 13, 14 to 16 and so on. The next step was to take half the population in each group and to combine two adjacent halves to form a quinary age group. Thus in order to find the population aged 5 to 10 half of those aged 4-6 were added to half of those aged 7-13. Similarly those aged 10-15 are half of those aged 7-13 + half of those aged 14-16 and so on. Minor adjustments were required for annual age periods up to the age of 5 and need not be quoted in detail. The results as shown in the graph and subsidiary tables have amply justified the labour involved. If the same system is adopted at future Censuses there will be a satisfactory set of figures from which to draw comparisons.

5. GENERAL AGE DISTRIBUTION.

This subject has been fully discussed in Chapter IV of the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931, to which students of the general question are referred. As regards the Agency, immunity from any kind of serious epidemic or famine during the last ten years has tended to keep the population in normal proportions at the different age periods. It is interesting to compare the figures in the light of the theory enunciated by the Swedish statistician Sundbarg. According to him, in western countries at any rate, the number of persons aged from 15 to 50 years is uniformly about half the population and any variations which occur in the age composition take place in the other two age-groups, 0 to 15, and 50 and over. When the population is growing the number in the former group is much greater than in the latter but when it is stationary the numbers in the two groups approach equality. The Sundbarg formula has since been elaborated by Whipple so that five fundamental types of population can be recognised, namely, progressive, stationary, regressive, secessive and accessive according to the proportions of the

population in the three age categories. The Snudbarg formula as restated by Whipple is in accordance with the following plan (Statement No. 1):—

STATEMENT NO. 1.

Age period.	Progressive.	Stationary.	Regressive.	Secesive.	Accessive.
1	2	3	4	5	6
0-15	40	33	20	40	25
15-50	50	50	50	40	60
50 and over	10	17	30	20	15

An analysis of the population of the Agency on these lines yields the following result (Statement No. 2):—

STATEMENT NO. 2.

Age period.	Per cent.		
	1931	1921	All India, 1921
0-15 .. .	42	42	39
15-50 .. .	48	47	50
50 and over .. .	10	11	11

The population of the Agency can be said to be progressive but there has been no improvement in the lowest age-group ratio despite the general increase in population. The ratio, however, in that age-group is higher in the Agency than in All India generally as revealed by the 1921 Census. In the statement below (No. 3), the age composition of the population of the Agency in 1931 has been compared with the age composition in England and Wales in 1921.

STATEMENT NO. 3.

Age period.	Western India States Agency.		England and Wales, 1921.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5
All Ages	506	494	477	523
0-5	77	79	44	43
5-10	71	67	47	46
10-20	116	106	94	95
20-40	144	145	142	168
40-60	78	75	109	119
60 and over	20	22	41	52

This statement repeats the well-known difference between Indian and British conditions by which the number of persons in the lowest age-groups is definitely greater in India than in Britain, and the number of persons in the highest age-groups

is definitely smaller. This is due to the much greater infantile and child mortality in India and the shorter average life. In this respect the Agency figures do not differ greatly from those prevalent elsewhere in India.

6. GENERAL DISTRIBUTION BY AGE.

In the statement below (No. 4), the distribution of the population per mille over the age-groups is shown, and comparison made with the Bombay Presidency and the Baroda figures for 1931.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Age-group.						Western India States Agency.	Bombay Presidency.	Baroda.
1						2	3	4
0-5	..	..	.	..	..	156	150	149
5-10	.	.	..	.	..	138	131	125
10-15	..	..	..	.	.	127	115	118
15-20	.	.	.	..	..	96	89	99
20-25	..	.	..	..	.	92	95	95
25-30	..	..	.	..	..	72	88	75
30-35	..	..	.	.	..	65	81	69
35-40	..	.	.	..	..	60	65	63
40-45	.	.	.	..	.	52	53	56
45-50	..	.	..	.	..	42	41	46
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	33	32	37
55-60	..	.	..	..	..	25	23	26
60-65	.	..	.	..	..	22	18	21
65-70	.	..	..	..	.	8	8	9
70 and over	.	..	..	..	.	12	11	12

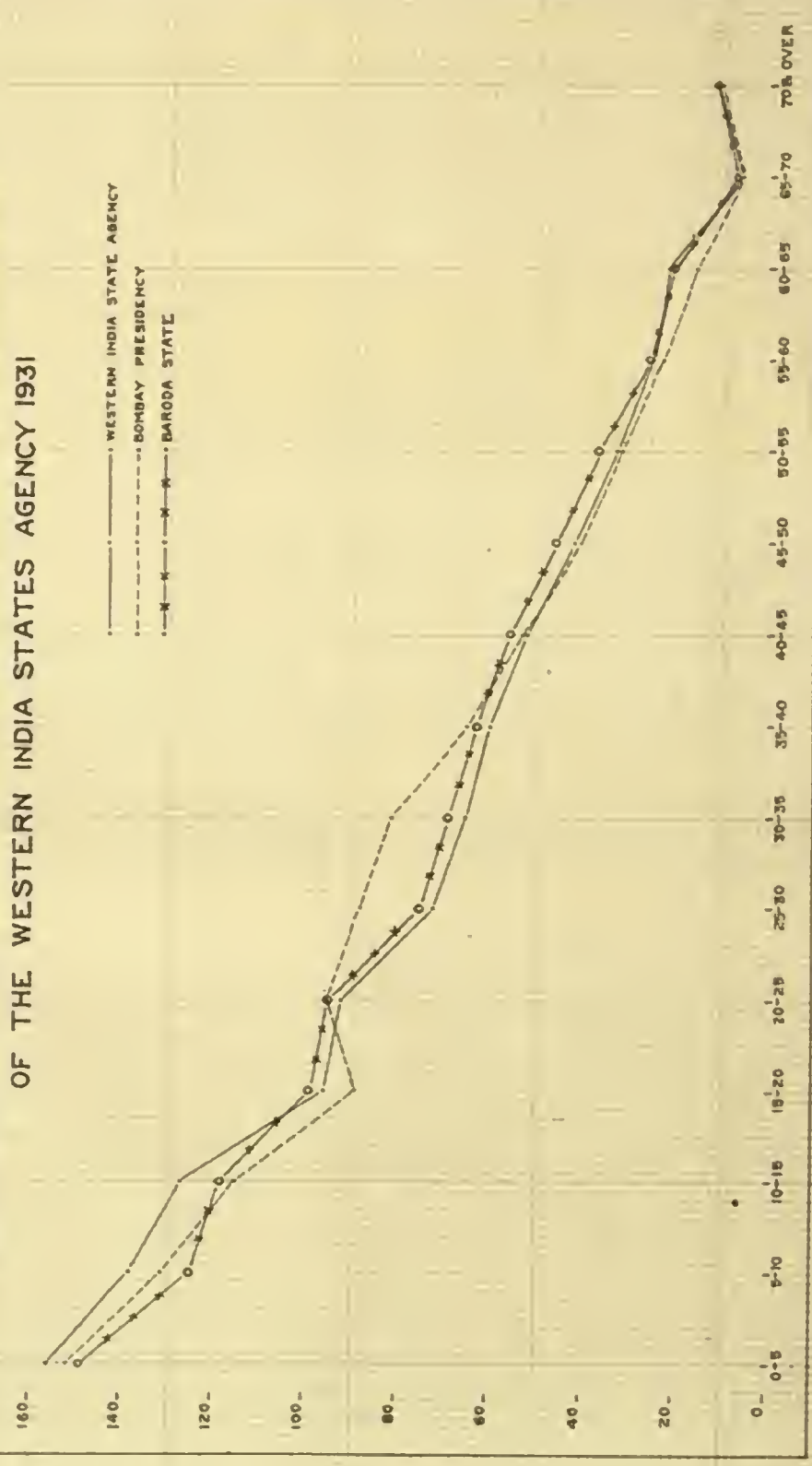
It will be noted that in the Agency the ratios in the three lowest age-groups are higher than in Bombay Presidency and Baroda. But in the age-groups from 20 to 45 the ratios are unfavourable to the Agency. To what extent this result is due to emigration is not known. But emigration probably helps to explain the difference a little. As vital statistics for the Agency do not exist it is not possible to ascertain to what extent the mortality rates account for the fall in the Agency in the number of persons in the prime of life. It is by no means unlikely that in certain tracts, as, for instance, the less favoured areas in Cutch and the Banas Kantha Agency, the mortality is definitely worse than it is in Bombay Presidency and Baroda. There is however no ascertained and reliable information on the subject: nor will there be until the Agency reaches the standard of Bombay Presidency and Baroda in the recording of births and deaths at various ages. Till that standard is reached the Census returns for ages can be only partially useful.

The following statement (No. 5) shows the age distribution by sex for all the age-groups.

STATEMENT No. 5

Age-group.						Males.	Females.
1						2	3
0-1	..	.	..	..	..	498	502
1-2	.	..	..	..	.	489	511
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	481	519
3-4	..	..	..	.	..	490	510
4-5	..	..	..	.	..	501	499
0-5	..	..	..	..	..	492	508

DISTRIBUTION OF EVERY 1000 PERSONS BY AGE PERIODS BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
AND BARODA STATE COMPARED WITH THE GENERAL POPULATION
OF THE WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY 1931



STATEMENT No. 5—*contd.*

Age-group.						Males.	Females.
1						2	3
5-10	..	..	..	.	..	518	482
10-15	..	.	..	..	.	530	470
15-20	..	.	.	.	..	513	487
20-25	.	.	.	.	..	499	501
25-30	.	.	..	..	..	497	503
30-35	.	.	.	..	..	497	503
35-40	.	.	.	..	..	497	503
40-45	.	.	.	.	..	505	495
45-50	.	.	.	.	..	524	476
5-55	.	.	.	.	..	520	480
55-60	.	..	..	..	..	486	514
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	476	524
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	504	496
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	462	538
Age not returned	..	..	..	..	..	553	447
All ages..	..	..	..	..	..	507	493

These figures show some difference from those of the Bombay Presidency. The female ratio is higher than the male in many more groups. In no fewer than eleven groups does this occur. The high female ratio in the lowest age-groups is of course not remarkable. What is remarkable is the high female ratio in the age-groups from 20 to 40, a period of life in India when Census statistics usually show a marked deficiency in the numbers of women. If the statistics are anything like accurate (and there is no reason to think that they are inaccurate to the extent of misstating the relative numbers of men and women in the groups very materially), there must be in the Agency certain influences at work of a kind not usually at work elsewhere. It has already been noted that in the immigrants into the Agency the females are predominant; the reason being that males in the Agency tend to make marriages with females coming from outside it. This influence coupled with the fact that the Agency is an area that loses by migration and that it possesses a numerous trading class that wanders far afield may be the explanation for what is an extraordinary state of affairs. The question is one, however, that deserves the attention of sociologists working in detailed areas and paying special attention to the marriage arrangements of specified sections of the Agency's population. It is possible that sections of the Agency may in this respect present features somewhat similar to those prevailing in the Ratnagiri district, where the female ratio is higher than the male. But it is obvious that racial characteristics, not yet fully explored, must also be at work besides the ordinary social and economic conditions that regulate the comparative numbers of the sexes found in local areas.

In the statement (No. 6) below the comparative number of the sexes at various ages is further examined.

STATEMENT No. 6.

Age-group.						Actual figures (000's omitted.)		Proportion per cent.	
						Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1						2	3	4	5
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	63	63	3	3
1-2	..	..	..	..	..	62	65	3	3
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	60	65	3	3
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	60	63	3	3
4-5	..	..	..	..	..	61	60	3	3
6-5	..	..	..	..	..	306	316	15	16
5-10	..	..	..	..	..	286	266	14	14
10-15	..	..	..	..	..	269	238	13	12
15-20	..	..	..	..	..	197	187	10	10
20-25	..	..	..	..	..	184	184	9	9
25-30	..	..	..	..	..	142	144	7	7
30-35	..	..	..	..	..	130	132	7	7
35-40	..	..	..	..	..	119	120	6	6
40-45	..	..	..	..	..	104	102	5	5
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	88	80	4	4
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	69	64	4	3
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	49	51	2	3
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	42	46	2	2
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	17	17	1	1
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	23	26	1	1
Age not returned	..	..	..	..	..	1	....	....	....
Total ..						2,026	1,973	100	100

This statement tends to confirm the conclusions arrived at from a study of the sex ratios discussed above. If this statement is compared with similar statements relating to other parts of India the difference between the Agency and other parts in this respect will be clearly revealed.

7. AGE DISTRIBUTION BY RELIGION.

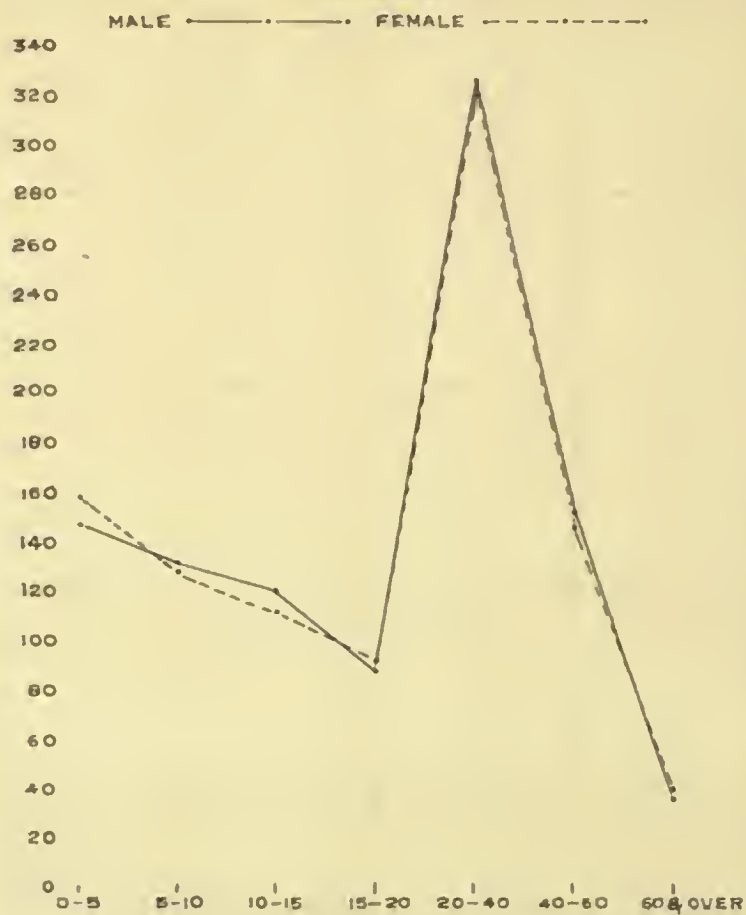
The statement below (No. 7) shows the mean age for males and females by religion. Mean age in itself is of very little interest. It represents a mere arithmetical entity with no necessary relation to facts prevailing at various ages. For instance, one result of an increase of population, which means more persons in the lowest age-groups, is to depress the mean age of the population. This aspect of age statistics has been clearly shown by the Zoroastrian figures in the Bombay Presidency. The Zoroastrians as a community tend to have an unduly small number of persons in the lower age-groups and an unduly high number in the highest age-groups. It is not wise therefore to use the mean age statistics unless the various disturbing influences are borne in mind.

STATEMENT No. 7.

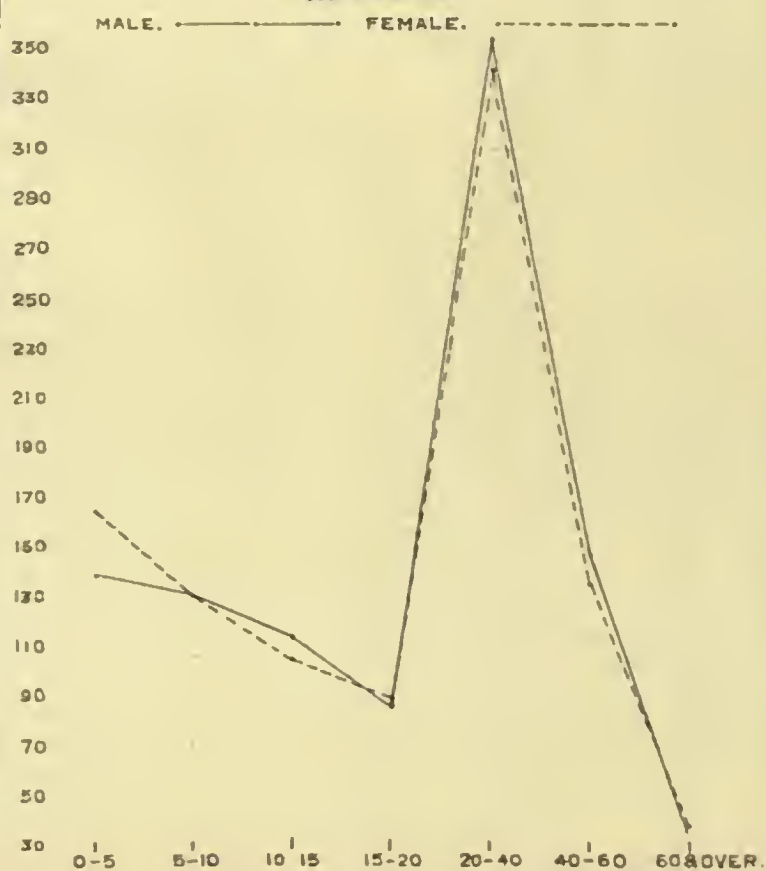
Religion.						Males.	Females.
All Religions	..	..	..	..	..	23·35	23·55
Hindu	..	..	..	..	..	22·70	22·75
Muslim	..	..	..	..	..	22·65	23·25
Jain	..	..	..	..	..	23·75	24·75

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF 1000 OF EACH SEX BY RELIGION

HINDU



MUSLIM



The statement below (No. 8) is more useful.

STATEMENT No. 8.

Age distribution per 10,000 by religion.

Age-group. 1	Hindu.		Muslim.		Jain.	
	Males. 2	Females. 3	Males. 4	Females. 5	Males. 6	Females. 7
0-5	1,512	1,033	1,512	1,512	1,497	1,371
5-10	1,412	1,361	1,433	1,325	1,360	1,238
10-15	1,331	1,209	1,330	1,203	1,266	1,154
15-20	983	949	938	953	906	892
20-40	2,851	2,922	2,831	3,018	2,660	2,957
40-60	1,524	1,491	1,504	1,505	1,776	1,800
60 and over	385	433	450	483	533	586
Age not returned	2	2	2	1	2	2

All three religions show a relatively higher proportion of females than males in the 20 to 40 years age-group. The disparity is greatest in the case of the Jains. As the Jains are largely a trading community it seems likely that migration is partly responsible. It will be noted also that the proportions of the sexes in the lowest age-group differ in all the three religions. In the case of Hindus the female proportion is higher than the male; in the case of Muslims the proportions are identical; in the case of Jains the female proportion is definitely lower. In the case of Hindus the female proportion falls below the male in the 5 to 10 age-group, which suggests that the mortality amongst girls is relatively great amongst Hindus. This is in accordance with what has been observed in Bombay Presidency at the 1931 Census. The explanation is probably similar to that found in the case of the Bombay Presidency. The Hindu community has a greater proportion of poor, backward and depressed class people in it. These people are continually living on the margin of existence. The Jains, by comparison, are well-to-do and the Muslims in the Agency, as in Bombay Presidency proper, tend to be artisans and petty traders living in towns, and if not very well-off, can hardly be described as living on the border-line of semi-starvation. Subsidiary Tables III and IV contain much useful information relating to the age distribution by sex in certain castes, and the proportions of children and persons of active ages and of married females in certain castes. It is not possible in a general Census Report to do more than direct the attention of specialised workers to the statistics therein set forth. It will be noted that the Vaghris, Bhangis and Chambhars have the highest ratio of children to persons aged from 14 to 43. These are sections of the Hindu community in which economic and social conditions are at their worst and the fact tends to confirm the view expressed above that it is the pressure of life upon those sections of the Hindu community least well fitted to bear it that accounts for the poorer survival qualities of children in the Hindu community than in the Muslim and Jain communities. In Subsidiary Table V-A it will be seen that in the Hindu community as a whole the proportion of children under 10 to persons aged from 15 to 40 is 77 while in the Muslim community the proportion is 75. Conversely the proportion of persons aged 60 and over to those aged from 15 to 40 is 11 in the Hindu community as against 12 in the Muslim community.

8. AGE COMPOSITION COMPARED FOR VARIOUS CENSUSES FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS.

The following statement (No. 9) shows comparative results for six Censuses in respect of important age-groups per 10,000 of each sex.

STATEMENT No. 9.

Age-group.				1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931
1				2	3	4	5	6	7
				Males.					
0-5				1,141	1,379	937	1,532	1,303	1,512
5-10				1,390	1,450	1,405	1,194	1,610	1,412
10-15				1,551	1,081	1,436	935	1,343	1,327
20-25				936	928	*	*	*	905
55-60				281	128	*	*	*	240
				Females.					
0-5				1,226	1,519	977	1,633	1,422	1,602
5-10				1,410	1,458	1,414	1,157	1,581	1,349
10-15				1,372	923	1,285	778	1,175	1,205
20-25				917	931	*	*	*	935
55-60				288	117	*	*	*	290

* Figures not available.

This statement does not show any very marked improvement over 50 years, except in respect of the numbers in the lowest age-group in 1931, and this is partly explained by the general increase in the population. The statement exhibits the fluctuations to which the population of the Agency has been subjected and the effect of the plague in 1901 on the number of children. The proportion of persons aged from 10 to 15 shows deterioration since 1881 but there has been a slight improvement in the 20 to 25 age-group. This improvement has not been maintained into the 55 to 60 age-group. It is obvious that in 1891 this age-group suffered a great calamity.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

Distribution of 10,000 of each sex in the Province.

Distribution of 10,000 of each sex.												
Age	1931		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency.												
0-1	309	319	283	293	..	..	..	..	305	327	319	334
1-2	305	330	1,020	1,129	Not available.				174	195	154	173
2-3	297	323							283	325	173	198
3-4	298	318							313	354	285	258
4-5	300	307							290	318	256	265
Total 0-5 ..	1,512	1,602	1,303	1,422	1,532	1,633	937	977	1,379	1,519	1,141	1,226

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—*contd.*

Distribution of 10,000 of each sex.												
Age.	1911		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency—contd.												
5-10 ..	1,412	1,349	1,610	1,561	1,194	1,157	1,405	1,414	1,450	1,458	1,390	1,410
10-15 ..	1,327	1,305	1,343	1,175	935	778	1,436	1,265	1,061	923	1,551	1,372
15-20 ..	974	947	744	646	900	793	1,087	1,016	847	738	1,134	1,092
20-25 ..	908	729							961	1,021	1,067	1,064
25-30 ..	702	935	1,478	1,582	3,363	3,431	3,437	3,451	928	931	936	917
30-35 ..	643	666							909	873	721	659
35-40 ..	567	608	1,435	1,423					871	522	574	608
40-45 ..	516	518							620	652	448	486
45-50 ..	436	406	961	989								
50-55 ..	343	328			1,689	1,660	1,441	1,495	282	253	343	346
55-60 ..			663	633					426	456	281	288
60-65 ..	240	260							128	117	293	236
65-70 ..	206	232										
70 and over	83	83	443	529	387	493	257	392	416	535	211	267
Age not returned	111	132										
Seventeen Salute States.												
0-1 ..	312	321										
1-5 ..	1,195	1,269										
5-10 ..	1,408	1,338										
10-15 ..	1,324	1,196										
15-20 ..	971	944										
20-30 ..	1,615	1,674										
30-40 ..	1,237	1,280										
40-50 ..	947	927										
50-60 ..	583	591										
60 and over	407	459										
Age not returned	1	1										
Eastern Kathiawar Agency.												
0-1 ..	284	298										
1-5 ..	1,215	1,328										
5-10 ..	1,425	1,388										
10-15 ..	1,326	1,246										
15-20 ..	975	955										
20-30 ..	1,561	1,604										
30-40 ..	1,228	1,278										
40-50 ..	1,006	924										
50-60 ..	600	565										
60 and over	372	408										
Age not returned	6	6										
Western Kathiawar Agency.												
0-1 ..	303	316										
1-5 ..	1,248	1,320										
5-10 ..	1,432	1,339										
10-15 ..	1,335	1,245										
15-20 ..	961	902										
20-30 ..	1,581	1,644										
30-40 ..	1,210	1,252										
40-50 ..	926	873										
50-60 ..	564	547										
60 and over	416	449										
Age not returned	4	3										
Banas Kantha Agency.												
0-1 ..	309	332										
1-5 ..	1,209	1,343										
5-10 ..	1,412	1,379										
10-15 ..	1,359	1,226										
15-20 ..	966	943										
20-30 ..	1,661	1,647										
30-40 ..	1,163	1,224										
40-50 ..	991	978										
50-60 ..	593	586										
60 and over	308	319										
Age not returned	9	7										

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—contd.

Age.	Hindu.		Muslim.		Jain.		Zoroastrian.		Christian.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Year 1921										
0—1 ..	277	296	307	280	318	282	..	..	..	..
1—5 ..	1,023	1,158	1,037	1,065	920	886	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,624	1,613	1,581	1,504	1,484	1,320	..	..	..	..
10—15 ..	1,334	1,170	1,383	1,185	1,401	1,234	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	744	655	725	607	780	737	..	..	..	..
20—30 ..	1,494	1,570	1,420	1,652	1,359	1,571	..	..	..	..
30—40 ..	1,455	1,421	1,345	1,418	1,325	1,463	..	..	..	..
40—50 ..	979	994	950	973	1,068	1,106	..	..	..	..
50—60 ..	653	626	636	623	768	757	..	..	..	..
60 and over ..	417	507	557	603	577	647	..	..	..	..
Age not returned ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Year 1911										
0—5 ..	1,637	1,673	1,552	1,569	1,377	1,352	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,168	1,147	1,316	1,195	1,246	1,201	..	..	..	..
10—15 ..	899	744	1,063	890	1,118	950	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	918	794	796	780	895	796	..	..	..	..
20—40 ..	3,413	3,513	3,054	3,356	3,036	3,306	..	..	..	..
40—60 ..	1,677	1,634	1,717	1,642	1,822	1,803	..	..	..	..
60 and over ..	358	475	502	548	501	592	..	..	..	..
Age not returned ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Year 1901										
0—5 ..	892	934	1,126	1,135	1,050	1,123	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,409	1,423	1,446	1,420	1,272	1,302	..	..	..	..
10—15 ..	1,455	1,299	1,384	1,243	1,325	1,219	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	1,199	1,033	996	971	1,020	903	..	..	..	..
20—40 ..	3,495	3,481	3,183	3,338	3,259	3,345	..	..	..	..
40—60 ..	1,410	1,484	1,525	1,492	1,647	1,648	..	..	..	..
60 and over ..	230	316	340	401	397	460	..	..	..	..
Age not returned ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Age.	Tribal.		Others.		Jew.		Sikh.		Buddhist.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Years 1921, 1911, 1901										
0—1
1—5
5—10
10—15
15—20
20—30
30—40
40—60
60—60
60 and over
Age not returned
0—5
5—10
10—15
15—20
20—40
40—60
60 and over
Age not returned
0—5
5—10
10—15
15—20
20—40
40—60
60 and over
Age not returned

●

[illegible]

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Age distribution of 1,000 of each sex in certain castes. (Vide Imperial Table VIII.)

Caste.	States (or which examined).	Number per mille aged.											
		0-6.		7-13.		14-16.		17-23.		24-43.		44 and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Brahman Audich	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	177	183	181	179	77	63	129	125	243	257	199	199
Bharwad	Western India States Agency	189	206	184	179	84	76	123	126	258	251	162	163
Bhangi	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	214	238	205	181	79	66	112	126	252	252	138	135
Chamlihar	Western India States Agency (except Gondal and Cutch)	203	230	188	195	77	69	117	117	242	246	173	163
Darji	Western India States Agency	209	202	181	176	65	77	126	137	238	243	178	165
Dhed	Western India States Agency	199	222	200	183	91	68	123	118	240	260	138	149
Dholi	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	210	229	209	171	63	67	126	132	269	251	123	156
Ghanchi	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar)	186	221	205	167	66	66	120	130	249	250	151	166
Hajam	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	197	218	186	183	77	67	133	131	251	251	156	150
Kumbhar	Western India States Agency	196	201	191	180	78	71	127	132	240	249	166	165
Kanbi (including Rewa and Lewa Kanbi).	(Kanbi)—Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar) (Rewa and Lewa)—Western India States Agency	208	217	192	183	82	80	129	139	243	237	146	144
Lohana	Western India States Agency	189	191	187	176	79	63	122	123	232	252	191	165
Mali	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	205	206	212	193	80	76	132	124	280	250	141	141
Soni	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	197	199	184	170	70	68	132	142	242	251	175	170
Sutar	Western India States Agency (except Cutch)	201	201	197	184	76	65	129	139	238	251	159	157
Vaghri	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	225	265	213	192	80	74	116	121	241	243	125	105
Muslim.													
Bohra (Shia)	Western India States Agency	178	191	212	175	67	71	112	159	239	253	198	170
Jain.													
Jain (Svetambar)	Eastern Kathiawar Agency, Western Kathiawar Agency, Cutch, Nawanager and Palitana	199	165	192	165	65	59	103	111	239	287	291	211
Zoroastrian													
Zoroastrian	Cutch, Nawanager, Bhavnagar, Gondal and Palitana	93	117	124	78	46	73	101	143	326	364	310	225

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

Proportion of children under 14 and of persons over 43 to those aged 14-43 in certain castes ; also of married females aged 14-43 per 100 females (castes and states same as in Subsidiary Table III.)

Caste.	Proportion of children both sexes per 100.		Proportion of persons over 43 per 100 aged 14-43.		Number of married females aged 14-43 per 100 females of all ages.
	Persons aged 14-43.	Married females aged 14-43.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Hindu.					
Brahman Audich	80	209	45	45	35
Bharwad	82	200	35	36	39
Bhangi	94	232	31	30	37
Chambhar	94	236	40	33	36
Darji	87	209	42	36	36
Dhed	89	222	30	34	37
Dhobi	80	220	27	34	37
Ghanchi	86	209	34	37	38
Hajam	85	205	34	33	38
Kumbhar	86	199	37	37	39
Kanbi, including Rewa and Lewa Kanbi	88	205	32	32	40
Lohana	85	216	44	45	34
Mali	91	229	32	31	38
Soni	83	202	39	37	37
Sutar	88	204	36	35	39
Vaghri	102	252	29	24	37
Muslim.					
Bohra (Shia)	84	204	48	36	36
Jain.					
Jain (Swetambar)	84	210	51	47	32
Zoroastrian.					
Zoroastrian	39	140	66	39	34

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V.

Proportion of children under 10 and of persons over 60 to those aged 15-40, also of married females aged 15-40 per hundred females.

Area.	Percentage to persons aged 15-40 of		Married females 15-40 per 100 females.
	Children under 10 both sexes	Persons over 60	
1	2	3	4
Western India States Agency	76	11	34

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V-A.

Proportion of children under 10 and of persons aged over 60 to those aged 15-40 and of married females aged 15-40 per hundred females in certain religions.

Area.	Proportion of children under 10 to those aged 15-40.				Proportion of persons aged 60 and over to those aged 15-40.				Proportion of married females aged 15-40 per hundred females			
	Hindu.		Muslim.		Hindu.		Muslim.		Hindu.		Muslim.	
	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency ..	77	82	75	79	11	13	12	10	34	31	33	33
Seventeen States ..	76	..	74	..	11	..	12	..	31	..	33	..
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	79	..	72	..	19	..	11	..	34	..	34	..
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	78	..	80	..	11	..	13	..	34	..	33	..
Bansa Kanlis Agency ..	80	..	67	..	8	..	10	..	34	..	35	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI.

Variation in population at certain age periods.

Area.	Period.	Variation per cent. in population Increase (+) Decrease (—)					
		All ages.	0-10.	10-15.	15-40.	40-60.	60 and over
		3	4	5	6	7	8
Western India States Agency ..	1901-1911 ..	+ 7.3	+25.1	-32.4	+ 1.9	+22.4	+ 53.0
	1911-1921 ..	+ 0.5	+ 7.7	+17.0	-13.8	- 2.0	+ 11.1
	1921-1931 ..	+12.9	+12.1	+13.5	+18.6	+ 5.2	- 1.4

CHAPTER V—SEX.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

In all the Imperial Tables and Provincial Table II the figures of the population have been shown by sexes. Imperial Table VII shows the population by sexes at different age periods while Imperial Table VIII gives similar information for selected castes. At the end of this chapter will be found four Subsidiary Tables setting out the proportions of the sexes in greater detail.

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter :—

- (i) Sex proportions compared with those in other Provinces and States.
- (ii) Number of females per 1,000 males in the States of the Western India States Agency.
- (iii) Number of females per 1,000 males at different age periods by religion.

2. THE ACCURACY OF THE STATISTICS.

The accuracy of the sex statistics has been discussed in the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931. It is unnecessary here to do more than refer the interested reader to that report and to remark that as far as the Agency figures are concerned there is no reason to doubt the general accuracy, within certain limits of error, of the Census sex statistics. They do not provide quite so many puzzles to the enquirer as do the Bombay Presidency statistics. One reason why this should be so is that the Agency, in contrast with the Bombay Presidency, is a fairly definite unity showing homogeneity of character.

3. GENERAL PROPORTIONS OF THE SEXES.

Of 3,999,250 persons enumerated in the Agency in the 1931 Census 2,025,754 were males and 1,973,496 were females. There was thus an excess of 52,258 males. The ratio of females to males was 974 females to 1,000 males. In the Bombay Presidency the corresponding female ratio was 909. The following statement (No. 1) shows the comparative number of females to 1,000 males for various areas in India and elsewhere.

STATEMENT No. 1.

Province.					Females per 1,000 males.
England and Wales (1921)	..	..	..	..	1,087
Scotland (1921)	..	..	..	..	1,082
Bombay Presidency	..	..	..	..	909
Ajmer-Merwara	..	..	..	..	892
Assam	..	..	..	..	909
Baluchistan	..	..	..	..	778
Bengal	..	..	..	..	924
Bihar and Orissa	..	..	..	..	1,008
Burma	..	..	..	..	958
Central Provinces and Berar	..	..	..	..	1,000
Coorg	..	..	..	..	803
Delhi	..	..	..	..	722
Madras	..	..	..	..	1,025
North-West Frontier Province	..	..	..	..	843
Punjab	..	..	..	..	831
United Provinces	..	..	..	..	904
Baroda	..	..	..	..	942
Central India Agency	..	..	..	..	948
Gwalior	..	..	..	..	887
Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	959
Jammu and Kashmir	..	..	..	..	881
Mysore	..	..	..	..	955
Rajputana Agency	..	..	..	..	908
Western India States Agency	..	..	..	..	974

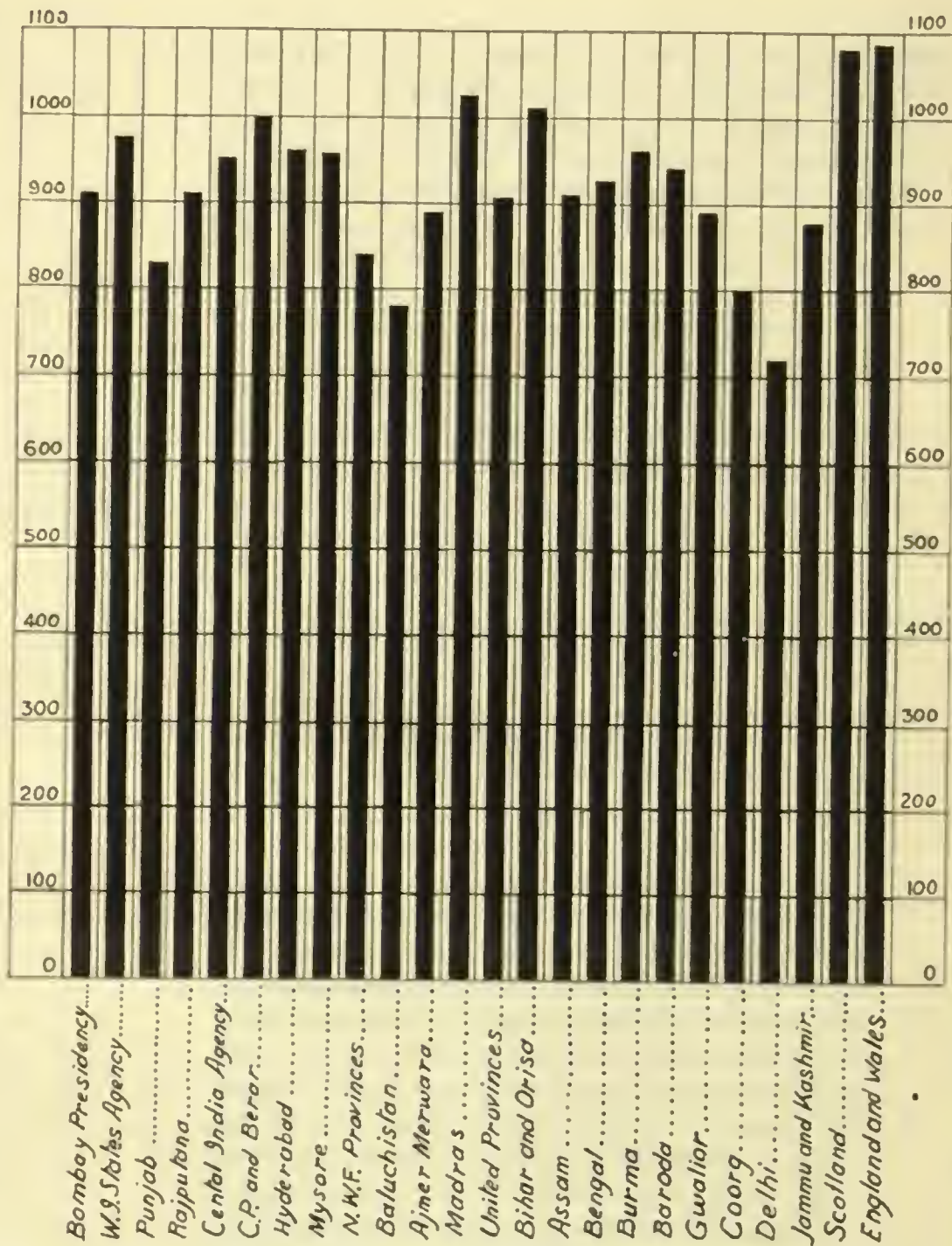
It will be noted from the above statement that the Agency shows a comparatively high female ratio. The fact has been explained and commented upon in the previous chapter. The Agency is inferior only to Madras, Bihar and Orissa, and the Central Provinces and Berar in respect of the comparative number of females to males.

The proportion of females to males in the Agency is shown in greater detail in the statement (No. 2) below.

STATEMENT No. 2.

States and Agency.				Females per 1,000 males.
Western India States Agency				974
A—Seventeen Salute States				980
1	Cutch	..	..	1,067
2	Junagadh	..	..	956
3	Nawanagar	..	..	989
4	Bhavnagar	..	..	945
5	Porbandar	..	..	977
6	Dhrangadhra	..	..	971
7	Palanpur	..	..	936
8	Radhanpur	..	..	960
9	Morvi	..	..	986
10	Gondal	..	..	984
11	Jafrabad	..	..	1,049
12	Wankaner	..	..	983
13	Palitana	..	..	919
14	Dhrol	..	..	1,031
15	Limbdi	..	..	982
16	Rajkot	..	..	967
17	Wadhwan	..	..	999
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency				950
1	Lakhtar	..	..	964
2	Sayla	..	..	975
3	Chuda	..	..	1,008
4	Vala	..	..	919
5	Lathi	..	..	1,017
6	Muli	..	..	964
7	Bajana	..	..	983
8	Patdi	..	..	909
9	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	857
10	Rest of the Agency	..	..	945
C—Western Kathiawar Agency				971
1	Jasdan	..	..	944
2	Manavadar	..	..	972
3	Thana Devli	..	..	962
4	Wadia	..	..	957
5	Virpur	..	..	958
6	Malia	..	..	989
7	Kotda Sanghani	..	..	1,021
8	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	924
9	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	..	..	957
10	Khairasra	..	..	989
11	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	816
12	Rest of the Agency	..	..	985
D—Banas Kantha Agency				926
1	Tharad	..	..	956
2	Wao	..	..	952
3	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	939
4	Rest of the Agency	..	..	909
<i>Sex proportion in Cities—</i>				
	Bhavnagar	..	..	895
	Jamnagar	..	..	979
	Junagadh	..	..	881
	Porbandar	..	..	954
	Rajkot	..	..	938

FEMALES PER 1000 MALES IN THE BOMBAY PRESIDENCY AS COMPARED TO OTHER PROVINCES AND STATES

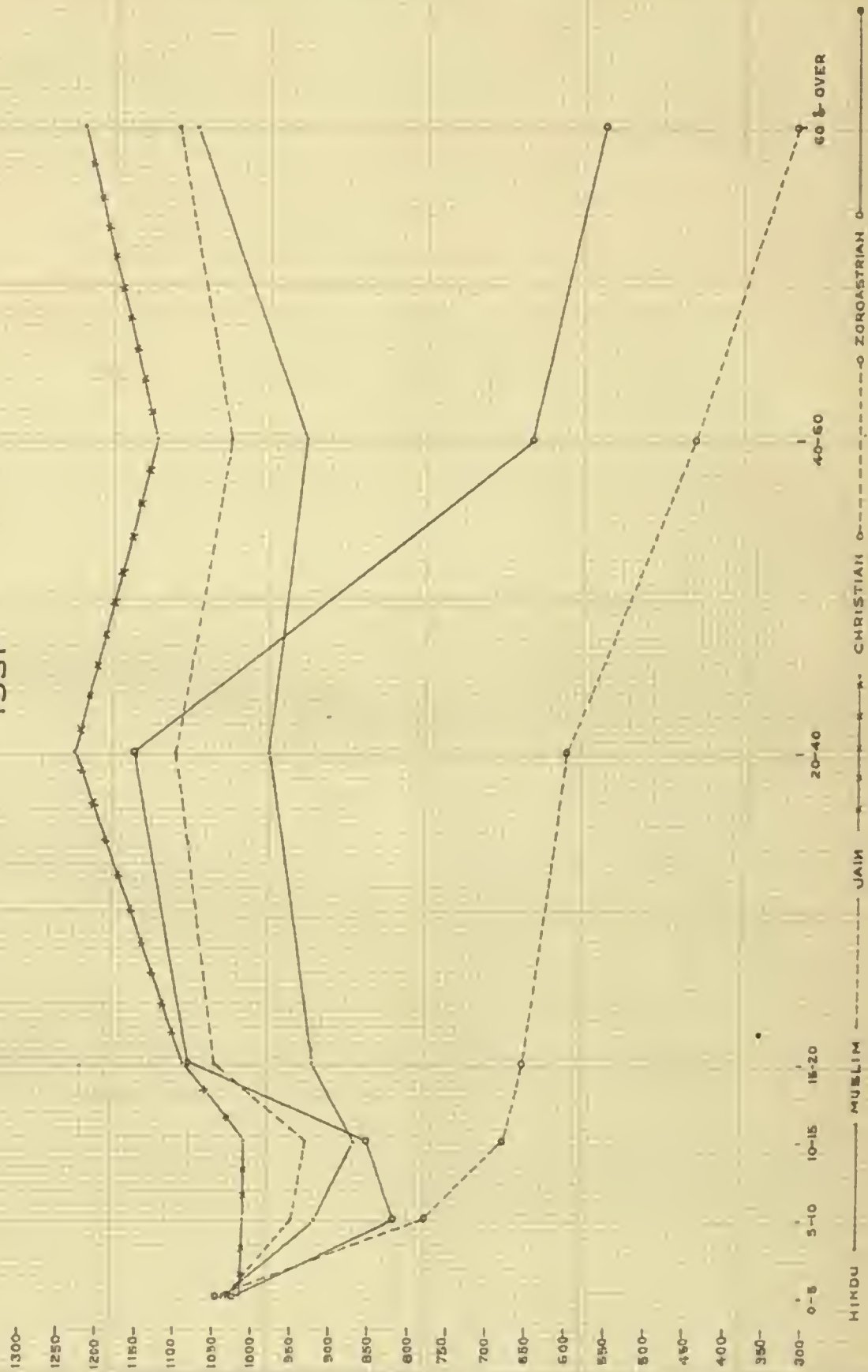


FEMALES . PER . 1000 . MALES . IN . THE . STATES
OF
THE . WESTERN . INDIA . STATES . AGENCY



NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1000 MALES AT DIFFERENT AGE PERIODS BY RELIGION -

-1931-



It will be noted that in the following cases the female ratio is higher than the male, Cutch (1,067), Jafnabad (1,049), Dhol (1,031), Kotda Sanghani (1,021), Lathi (1,017) and Chuda (1,008). In many other cases the ratio is over 950. The lowest ratios are in Wadhwan Civil Station and Rajkot Civil Station where there is a considerable immigrant population engaged in miscellaneous labour. The high female ratio prevailing in many parts of the Agency must be due partly to emigration of males for trading and immigration of females for marriage. But there seems no reason to doubt the existence of racial influences in certain local areas making for a high ratio of female births. This aspect of the matter needs study by social workers.

The comparative statement below (No. 3) will be found interesting. The sex proportions by religion are given for three Censuses and the corresponding figures for Bombay Presidency are shown.

STATEMENT No. 3.

Religion.				Western India States Agency.			Bombay Presidency.		
				1931	1921	1911	1931	1921	1911
				2	3	4	5	6	7
All Religions	..	..	..	974	972	964	909	912	929
Hindu	..	..	..	958	953	949	937	939	954
Muslim	..	..	..	1,029	1,045	1,025	809	817	846
Jain	..	..	..	1,100	1,100	1,063	847	821	839

These figures show a higher proportion of females in the Agency in all religions than in the Bombay Presidency. They show also a general tendency for the female ratio to rise, in marked contrast to Bombay Presidency, where only in the case of the Jains does the female ratio in 1931 show an improvement over the 1921 ratio and in that case the ratio in 1921 showed a decline from the 1911 figure. The exact explanation of this difference between the Agency and the Bombay Presidency is obscure. But in the Bombay Census Report, 1931, an attempt has been made to explain the continued fall in the female ratio. The great difference in the figures for Muslims in the Agency as contrasted with those in the Bombay Presidency is noteworthy. Muslims in the Agency are mostly town dwellers, artisans and petty traders, whereas in Bombay Presidency the chief contributors to the Muslim total are in Sind, where Muslims are pre-eminently agriculturists dwelling in villages and small hamlets. As the sex distribution by age groups has been described at some length in the previous chapter it is not necessary to dwell at length upon the matter here.

Subsidiary Table II shows the number of females per thousand males by age groups and religion for the last four Censuses.

The following summary shows the general result :—

Religion.				1901	1911	1921	1931
Hindu	..	..	..	950	949	953	958
Muslim	..	..	..	1,000	1,025	1,045	1,029

The diagram facing page 44 shows that the female ratio exceeds the male at ages under 5 and again at ages from 20 to 40 and at ages from 55 onwards. This is

markedly different from the Bombay Presidency Census results, where females are very much in a minority in the child-bearing ages. It has been suggested above that some parts of the Agency must in this respect present features similar to those prevailing in the Ratnagiri district, an area of emigration which takes the able-bodied males out of the district and leaves the female population behind. In the Bombay City figures the small number of females, relatively to males, in the Jain community has been commented upon. Many of these Jains come from the Agency. It is therefore not unreasonable to suggest that a truer picture of the sex distribution of Jains over the age-groups could be obtained by combining the Agency with the Bombay City figures. The same is true of other communities emigrating from the Agency for purposes of trade, and would apply to some sections of the Hindu community as well, but not to nearly the same extent to the Muslim community.

4. SEX DISTRIBUTION IN SELECTED CASTES.

The main statistics will be found in Subsidiary Tables III and IV printed at the end of the preceding chapter and in Subsidiary Table IV printed at the end of this chapter. The following extract from Subsidiary Age Table III will prove interesting. The selection has been made to show an advanced Hindu caste (Audich Brahman), a backward Hindu caste (Dhed), an intermediate Hindu caste engaged mostly in agriculture (Kanbi), a primitive Hindu caste (Vaghri), a Muslim caste (Shia Bohra) and a Jain caste (Swetambar).

STATEMENT NO. 4.

Age distribution (10,000) of each sex.

Caste.	0—6		7—13		14—16		17—23		24—43		44 and over	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Hindu.</i>												
Audich Brahman ..	177	189	181	173	77	63	123	125	243	257	199	199
Dhed ..	199	222	200	183	91	68	123	118	249	260	138	149
Kanbi ..	208	217	192	183	82	80	129	130	213	237	146	144
Vaghri ..	225	265	213	192	80	74	116	121	241	243	125	105
Shia Bohra (Muslim)	178	181	212	175	67	71	112	150	233	253	198	170
Jain (Swetambar)	199	168	192	165	63	59	103	111	259	283	201	211

This table suggests many interesting conclusions and lines of enquiry. Thus the Vaghri have the highest number of children, male and female under 6 years of age and have the poorest survival value over 44. The Audich Brahmans have the smallest number of boys under 6 and the Jains the smallest number of girls under 6. The survival value of the Audich Brahman for both sexes is poorer than that of Jains. But it is much greater than that of the intermediate, backward and primitive Hindus. The Jains show a very small proportion of boys and girls in the age group 14 to 16 and the Shia Bohras only slightly less so. This must be due partly to children being sent away for education and to their being put to trade at an early age in the case of boys. The Audich Brahmans, who do not engage in trade, do not show this phenomenon to anything like the same extent. In the age-group, 17 to 23 years, the Jains show a very small proportion for both males and females and this must be due to the young men being away and the young women being married elsewhere. In the age-group, 24 to 43, the Jain figures are not particularly distinctive; from which it may perhaps be concluded that most of the emigrant Jains are quite young men and that the middle-aged men return to their native places, perhaps to be money-lenders and landlords. The proportions in the last two columns show with some accuracy the survival values of various types of living. The Vaghri are a bad last and then come the Dheds, who perform menial tasks and are much despised by the caste Hindus. Next come the Kanbis engaged in the precarious task of cultivating a poor soil watered by a capricious rainfall. The Audich Brahmans following a sedentary and unadventurous occupation have about the same survival value as the trading Muslim Bohras. The well-to-do

Jains, who have lived in comfort for at least twenty years before they die, show the highest survival value of all. In the case of Jains the survival value of the females is greater than that of the males and the longevity of Jain widows has been frequently commented upon in previous Census Reports.

Subsidiary Table IV shows the number of females per 1,000 males in selected castes in 1931. This table demonstrates that in the case of the following castes in certain areas the female ratio is higher than the male, namely Darji (1,052), Dhobi (1,011), Kumbhar (1,009), Lohana (1,004), Soni (1,012), Bohra Shia (1,041) and Jain (Swetambar) (1,185). In the case of Lohanas, Bohras and Jains the emigration of males is probably partly responsible for the result. But it is doubtful whether in the case of castes like Darjis, Dhobis, Sonis and Kumbhars the same is true. In the absence of local information the reason for the high female ratio in these castes must remain obscure.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

General proportions of the sexes per mille by States and Agencies.

States and Agencies.						Persons per mille of each sex.	
						Males.	Females.
1						2	3
Western India States Agency						507	493
Seventeen Salute States						505	495
Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	484	516
Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	512	488
Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	503	497
Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	..	514	486
Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	506	494
Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	507	493
Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	516	484
Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	510	490
Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	504	496
Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	504	496
Jafrabad	..	..	..	..	..	488	512
Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	504	496
Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	521	479
Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	492	508
Limbli	..	..	..	..	..	505	495
Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	508	492
Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	500	500
Eastern Kathiawar Agency						513	487
Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	509	491
Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	506	494
Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	498	502
Vala	..	..	..	..	..	521	479
Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	496	504
Muli	..	..	..	..	..	509	491
Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	504	496
Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	524	476
Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	538	462
Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	514	486

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—*contd.*

States and Agencies.						Persons per mille of each sex.	
						Males.	Females.
						2	3
1							
Western Kathiawar Agency						507	493
Jasdan						514	486
Manavadar						507	493
Thana Devli						510	490
Wadia						511	489
Virpur						511	489
Malia						503	497
Kotda Sanghani						495	505
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)						520	480
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)						511	489
Khairata						503	497
Rajkot Civil Station						551	449
Rest of the Agency						504	496
Banas Kantha Agency						519	481
Tharad						511	489
Wao						512	488
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)						516	484
Rest of the Agency						524	476

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

*Number of females per thousand males at different age periods by religions at each
of the last three Censuses.*

Age-groups and religion.	Western India States Agency.	Seventeen Safote States.	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	Western Kathiawar Agency.	Banas Kantha Agency.	Western India States Agency.			
	1931					1921	1911	1901	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
HINDU.									
All Ages	958	962	950	765	925	953	949	950	
0-5	1,034	1,036	1,033	950	1,028	1,066	1,033	996	
5-10	923	922	925	1,026	903	947	931	960	
10-15	871	869	887	911	828	836	786	845	
15-20	925	929	929	897	881	838	821	885	
20-40	981	987	981	920	943	967	968	947	
40-60	996	919	879	961	909	939	936	1,000	
60 and over	1,075	1,069	1,058	901	1,024	1,159	1,260	1,429	
Age not returned	803	789	920	1,046	741	..	..	..
MUSLIM.									
All Ages	1,029	1,028	944	1,096	901	1,045	1,025	1,003	
0-5	1,029	1,033	959	1,013	979	1,045	1,266	1,017	
5-10	951	956	896	947	846	994	931	990	
10-15	931	933	890	948	861	895	849	906	
15-20	1,046	1,043	940	1,145	913	1,004	1,006	983	
20-40	1,096	1,066	970	1,319	893	1,159	1,137	1,058	
40-60	1,070	1,030	940	1,036	925	1,014	950	982	
60 and over	1,104	1,121	954	1,058	845	1,130	1,115	1,189	
Age not returned	651	593	..	444	1,750	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Number of females per 1,000 males at different age periods by religions and Agencies.

Age-group	Western India States Agency.	Seventeen Salute States.	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	Western Kathiawar Agency.	Banas Kantha Agency.
1	2	3	4	5	6
HINDU.					
All Ages	958	962	950	765	925
0—5	1,034	1,036	1,033	950	1,028
5—10	923	922	925	1,026	903
10—15	871	869	887	941	828
15—20	925	929	929	897	881
20—40	981	987	981	920	943
40—60	936	949	879	961	909
60 and over	1,078	1,089	1,058	901	1,024
Age not returned	803	789	920	1,046	741
MUSLIM.					
All Ages	1,029	1,028	944	1,096	901
0—5	1,029	1,033	989	1,013	979
5—10	951	956	896	947	846
10—15	931	933	890	948	861
15—20	1,046	1,043	940	1,145	913
20—40	1,098	1,086	970	1,319	893
40—60	1,030	1,030	940	1,086	925
60 and over	1,104	1,121	954	1,058	848
Age not returned	651	533	....	444	1,750
JAIN.					
All Ages	1,109	1,136	970	1,010	978
0—5	1,016	1,017	1,038	994	981
5—10	1,010	1,016	974	950	1,024
10—15	1,011	1,016	994	970	985
15—20	1,091	1,112	958	1,065	1,008
20—40	1,232	1,279	1,018	1,129	959
40—60	1,124	1,178	834	903	925
60 and over	1,223	1,257	961	1,009	1,150
Age not returned	1,375	1,000	500	....	1,333
ZOROASTRIAN.					
All Ages	889	884	421	1,082	....
0—5	1,024	1,088	333	1,000	....
5—10	814	861	333	750	....
10—15	853	897	....	750	....
15—20	1,088	1,071	....	1,000	....
20—40	1,158	1,148	667	1,472	....
40—60	646	602	250	950	....
60 and over	538	514	....	1,000	....
Age not returned .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—*contd.*

Age-group.				Western India States Agency.	Seventeen Sahite States.	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	Western Kathiawar Agency.	Banas Kantha Agency.
1				2	3	4	5	6
CHRISTIAN.								
All Ages	..	..	..	631	577	700	811	500
0—5	..	..	..	1,046	931	1,000	1,429	....
5—10	..	..	..	779	1,027	600	522	....
10—15	..	..	..	683	750	1,000	579	....
15—20	..	..	..	658	533	333	1,333	2,000
20—40	..	..	..	599	527	722	862	667
40—60	..	..	..	439	410	700	469	1,000
60 and over	..	..	..	308	222	....	667	....
Age not returned	..	..	..	....	....	....	....	....

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

Number of females per 1,000 males for certain selected castes and tribes.

Castes.	States for which examined.								Females per 1,000 males.
1	2								3
HINDU.									
1. Brahman Andich	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)				..	977
2. Bharwad	Western India States Agency				..	932
3. Bhangi	(except Gondal)	..	940
4. Chambhar	(except Gondal and Cutch).	..	919
5. Darji	1,052
6. Dhed	973
7. Dhobi	(except Gondal)	..	1,011
8. Ghanchi	(except Bhavnagar)	..	967
9. Hajani	(except Gondal)	..	984
10. Kumbhar	1,009
11. Kanbi, including Rewa and Lewa Kanbi.	(Kanbi) Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar). (Rewa and Lewa Kanbi) Western India States Agency.				..	961
12. Lohana	Western India States Agency				..	1,004
13. Mali	(except Gondal)	..	880
14. Soni	(except Gondal)	..	1,012
15. Sutar	(except Cutch)	..	995
16. Vaghri	(except Gondal)	..	924
MUSLIM.									
17. Bohra (Shia)	Western India States Agency				..	1,041
JAIN.									
18. Jain (Swetambar)	Eastern Kathiawar Agency, Western Kathiawar Agency, Cutch, Nawanager, Palitana.				..	1,185
ZOROASTRIAN.									
19. Zoroastrian	Cutch, Nawanager, Bhavnagar, Gondal and Palitana				..	895

CHAPTER VI—CIVIL CONDITION.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The statistics discussed in the present chapter are contained in Imperial Tables VII and VIII already described in connection with age and sex. For the present purpose, these tables are employed to differentiate the population primarily into the three great categories of unmarried, married and widowed. At the end of this chapter will be found five Subsidiary Tables giving the following information:—

(1) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex of each main religion and in each main age-period since 1881,

(2) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex at certain ages and each main religion,

(3) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex and religion,

(4) Proportion of the sexes by civil condition at certain ages for main religions,

(5) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex at certain ages for selected castes.

The information was collected from column 6 of the general schedule. Instructions to the enumerators were to "enter each person, where infant, child or grown-up, as either married, unmarried or widowed. Divorced persons, who have not remarried, should be entered as widowed". "Unmarried women living in prostitution or concubinage are to be entered as 'unmarried'. But persons who are recognised by custom as married are to be entered as such, even though they have not gone through the proper ceremony."

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to represent the statistical material used in the present chapter:—

- (i) Distribution of one thousand of each sex in each religion by civil condition.
- (ii) Proportion of married females under 10 (child marriage) and 10-15 (early marriage) to 1,000 total married females.
- (iii) Widowed per mille of each sex by quinquennial age-periods in the Western India States Agency.

2. GENERAL SUMMARY.

Of a total population of 3,999,250 in the Agency 1,657,940 were returned at the 1931 Census as unmarried, 1,927,130 as married and 414,180 as widowed.

The following statement (No. 1) summarises the marital condition of every 1,000 persons at each of the last three Censuses.

STATEMENT NO. 1.

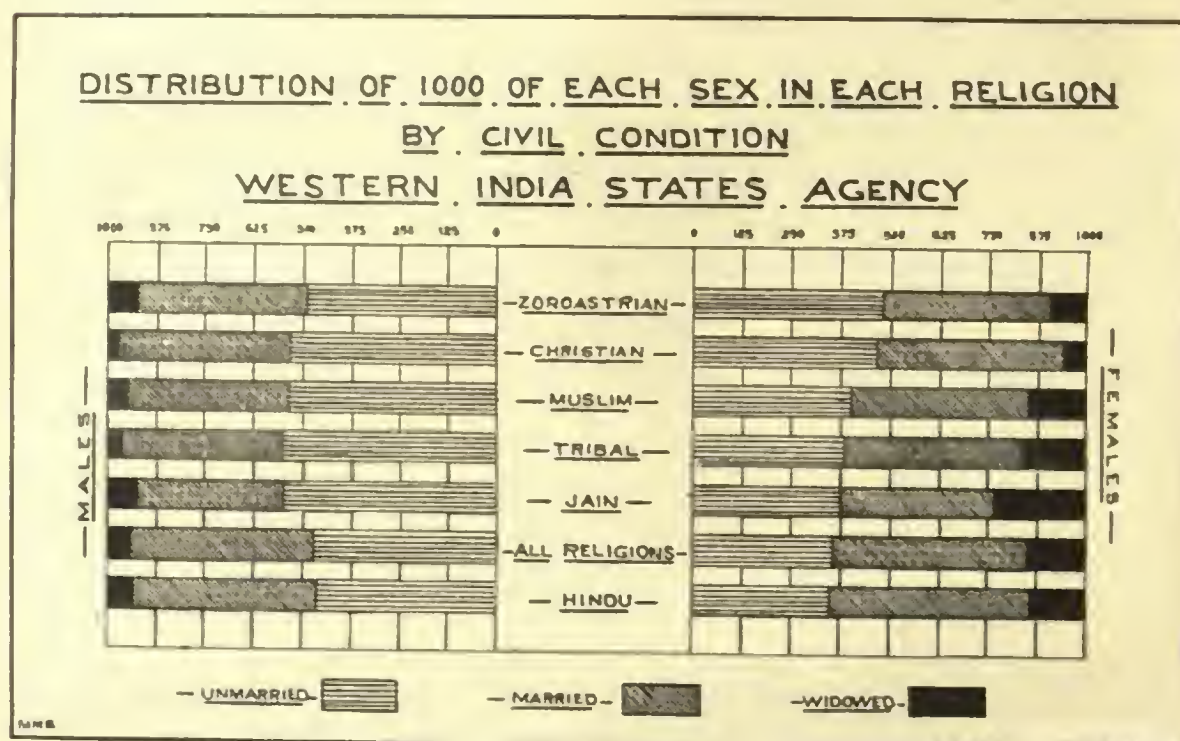
Civil condition.	1931		1921		1911	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Unmarried	238	176	247	182	229	157
Married	238	244	220	230	245	250
Widowed	31	73	40	81	34	79
Total ..	507	493	507	493	508	492

This shows that in 1931 there has been a rise in the proportion of married persons and a fall in the proportion of unmarried persons and widowed persons since 1921, the fall being more pronounced in the case of widowed persons. The universality of marriage in India is well known and the figures for the unmarried at this Census emphasise this fact.

STATEMENT No. 2.

Per mille distribution by civil condition by Religion.

Religion.				Males.			Females.		
				Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	
All Religions	..	..	470	469	61	357	496		147
Hindu	..	..	455	483	62	348	511		141
Muslim	..	..	533	412	55	401	449		150
Jain	..	..	550	376	74	377	389		234



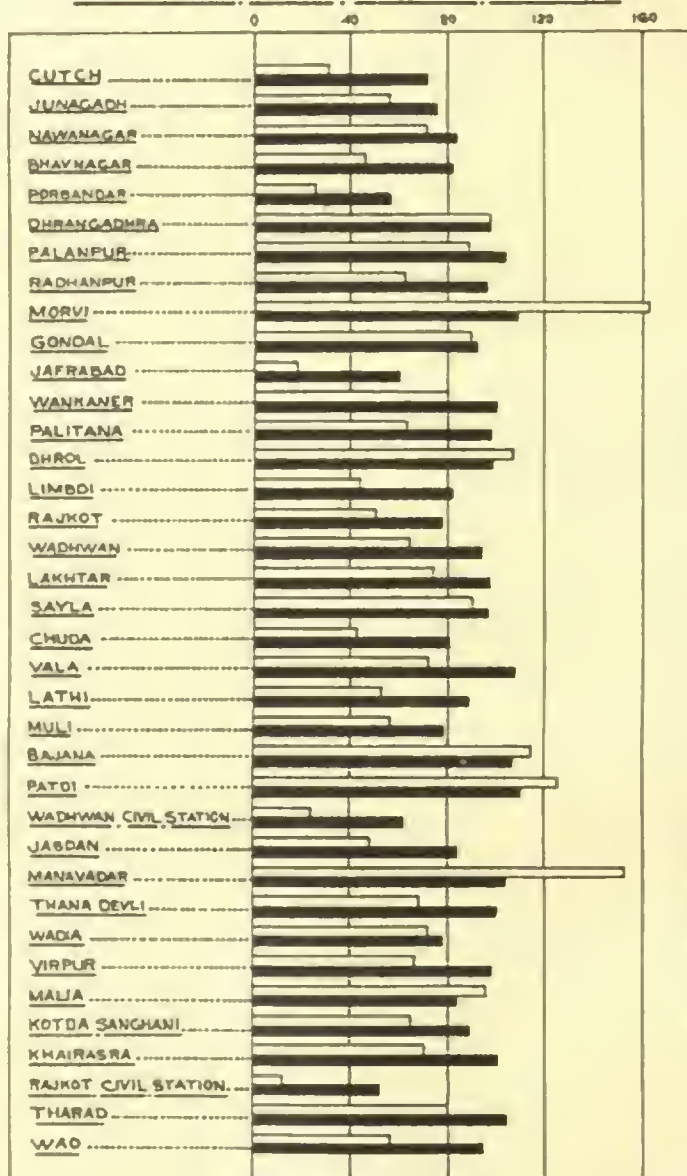
6.P.2.0 Poona 1932.

The proportion of married males and females is highest in the Hindu community and lowest in the Jain community. The high proportion of Jain widows continues to be remarkable. In the statement (No. 3) below conditions in the Agency are compared with conditions in various European countries in respect of the unmarried population.

STATEMENT No. 3.

[illegible]

PROPORTION OF MARRIED FEMALES
UNDER 10 (CHILD MARRIAGE) AND 10-15 (EARLY MARRIAGE)
TO 1000 TOTAL MARRIED FEMALES
WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY



CHILD MARRIAGE
 EARLY MARRIAGE

It will be noted that the Agency figures for unmarried males are lower than the Bombay Presidency figures whereas the figures for unmarried females are higher than in Bombay Presidency. But both the Agency figures and the Bombay Presidency figures for unmarried are very much lower than the figures from the European countries cited. Thus while in the case of the latter countries more than half the male and female population is unmarried, in the Agency and Bombay Presidency more than six females out of every ten are married and something over five out of every ten males are married.

3. THE PREVALENCE OF MARRIAGE.

Marriage is regarded as a necessary experience in the life of all Hindus. In the case of Muslims this view is not held in such thorough-going perfection. The marriage figures of the Agency are naturally coloured most by Hindu practice as the population is predominantly Hindu. Marriage is an event which in India normally occurs earlier in the life of a female than in the life of a male. If the female population up to the age of 15 years be taken, it will be found that 158 out of every 1,000 are married; of females aged between 15 and 20 years only 121 per 1,000 remain unmarried; and of those aged from 20 to 40 only 15 per 1,000 remain spinsters. In the case of males the figures are not so striking but they are sufficiently arresting. Out of every 1,000 boys up to the age of 15 in the Agency 147 are married; out of every 1,000 young men aged between 15 and 20 only 475 are unmarried; and between the ages of 20 and 40 there are only 142 bachelors out of a thousand males.

4. CHILD MARRIAGE AND EARLY MARRIAGE.

A "child marriage" is a marriage where either of the contracting parties is under the age of 10; and an "early marriage" is a marriage where either of the contracting parties is aged between 10 and 15 years. It is naturally usually the female who is most affected by child and early marriage. It is of course necessary to point out that neither child marriage nor early marriage is necessarily bad in itself. Many of the so called child and early marriages are merely betrothals. The important thing from the point of view of the welfare of the individual and the race is the age at which consummation takes place. There is, alas! not the slightest doubt that where child marriage and early marriage are much practised the age at which consummation takes place is very often too early and produces disastrous effects on the well-being of young mothers who thereby are made to bear children before their own bodies are properly ready for the exacting physiological task. In the statement below (No. 4) the amount of child marriage and early marriage in the Agency is shown for important units. It must be left to eugenists to trace in particular localities the effects of the practice revealed by the Census returns.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Unit.								Per mille number of females (child marriage).	Per mille number of females (early marriage).
1								2	3
Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	71
Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	75
Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	87
Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	82
Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	59
Dhruvadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	98
Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	103

STATEMENT NO. 4—*contd.*

Unit.							Per mille number of females (child marriage).	Per mille number of females (early marriage).
1							2	3
Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	95
Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	108
Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	92
Jafrabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	60
Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	101
Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	97
Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	98
Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	82
Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	77
Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	94
Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	95
Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	97
Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	80
Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	107
Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	88
Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	78
Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	107
Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	110
Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	62
Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	80
Jasdan	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	83
Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	153	103
Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	100
Vadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	78
Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	98
Malia	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	94
Kotla Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	89
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	94
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	100
Khairasra	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	100
Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	53
Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	82
Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	103
Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	94
Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	94
Rest of the Banas Kantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	83

The localities in which child marriage is most prevalent in the Agency are Morvi, Dhrol, Bajana, Patdi and Manavadar in which more than one out of every ten marriages is of a child under the age of 10. Early marriage is prevalent most in Palanpur, Morvi, Wankaner, Vala, Bajana, Patdi, Manavadar, Thana Devli, D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho), Khairasra and Tharad. An examination of the caste population of these places would reveal the sections of the population responsible for the high incidence of child and early marriage.

5. THE WIDOWED POPULATION.

One of the unfortunate results of early and child marriage is to produce a widowed population of young persons. In cases where the remarriage of female widows is not permitted or encouraged unfortunate social results are caused. It is only in certain sections of Hindu society that this particular evil is serious. Amongst Muslims it does not exist, as there is no embargo on the remarriage of

WIDOWED PER MILLE OF EACH SEX BY QUINQUENNIAL AGE PERIODS IN THE WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY

MALES
FEMALES



widows. The following statement (No. 5) shows the number of widowed boys and girls per 1 000 of each sex according to the 1931 Census in the Agency.

STATEMENT NO. 5.

Age-group.					Boys.		Girls.	
					1931	1921	1931	1921
1					2	3	4	5
0—5	..	..	..	..	41	38	52	51
5—10	..	..	..	..	112	73	176	108
10—15	..	..	..	..	191	168	353	341

The statement below (No. 6) shows the widowed population by quinquennial age-groups.

STATEMENT NO. 6.

Age-group.								Males.	Females.
0—5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
5—10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
10—15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5
15—20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	21
20—25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	35
25—30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	86
30—35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	135
35—40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	255
40—45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	300
45—50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	486
50—55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	549
55—60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	292	719
60—65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	321	779
65—70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	394	824
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	469	892

6. CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGION.

Subsidiary Table II at the end of the present chapter shows Civil Condition by sex in each religion for seven age periods. Some salient figures of that table are brought out by the following statement (No. 7) for the three lowest age groups.

STATEMENT NO. 7.

Number per mille of the Married of each sex in each Religion.

Religion.					Males.			Females.		
					0—5	5—10	10—15	0—5	5—10	10—15
1					2	3	4	5	6	7
All Religions	..	..	..	..	40	110	187	51	173	348
Hindu	..	..	..	..	44	127	214	60	203	388
Muslim	..	..	..	..	30	41	70	11	55	180
Jain	..	..	..	..	6	13	39	6	24	154

The earlier age of marriage amongst Hindus is very noticeable and as they form the bulk of the population the figures for the whole Agency are affected accordingly. It will be noted that Muslims do not marry very early. Nor do Jains : but in the case of Jains there is a pretty general practice of marrying females by the age of 15. There is, in this respect, a great divergence between the figures for males and females in the 10 to 15 years group.

7. CIVIL CONDITION BY SELECTED CASTES.

The chief source of the statistics is Subsidiary Table V at the end of the present chapter. In the statement below (No. 8) the table has been summarised for Hindu castes.

STATEMENT No. 8.

Distribution of 1,000 persons of each sex by Civil Condition.

Caste.	Males.			Females.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Brahmin Audich	512	410	78	353	452	195
Bharwad	384	540	76	309	570	121
Bhangi	500	447	44	427	471	102
Chambhar	480	473	47	417	471	112
Darji	458	477	65	344	500	166
Dhed	492	444	64	418	468	114
Dhobi	511	429	60	402	440	158
Ghanchi	443	485	72	330	523	147
Hajam	458	475	67	363	507	130
Kumbhar	427	503	70	340	530	130
Kanbi or Kunbi	370	577	73	275	617	108
Lohana	521	419	60	383	445	172
Mali	515	437	48	393	480	118
Soni	517	421	62	386	462	152
Sutar	464	480	56	355	511	134
Vaghri	540	414	46	467	454	79

It will be noticed that the Kanbis have the smallest proportion of males unmarried and the Vaghris the highest proportion unmarried. As regards unmarried females the same two castes show the lowest and highest proportions. With respect to married males the Kanbis show the highest ratio and the Audich Brahmans the lowest. In respect of married females the highest ratio is returned by Kanbis and the lowest by Lohanas. In respect of widowers the highest ratio is that of the Audich Brahmans and the lowest that of Bhangis. The highest ratio for widows is that of the Audich Brahmans and the lowest is that of Vaghri. It is clear therefore that there are shortlived people and longlived people and that the longer-lived people are those who do not have to work as the Vaghri have to work. As regards married condition there are all sorts of variations from the early marrying to the later marrying, and from the castes that leave a small proportion of their number unmarried to those that leave much larger proportions. The Census statistics in this chapter and particularly the Subsidiary Tables afford much material which social enquirers may profitably examine. It is not the function of a Census Report to do more than point the way through the maze of figures and suggest lines on which the statistics may be analysed in greater detail.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

Distribution by civil condition of each sex, religion and main age period at each of the last five Censuses.

Religion and Age.	1931		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881							
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13						
UNMARRIED.																		
All Religions.																		
0-5 ..	959	948	992	949	962	947	981	974	971	954	{ 959 {	{ 929 {						
5-10 ..	888	824	927	892	908	872	940	900	925	881	{ 930 {	{ 925 {						
10-15 ..	809	647	832	659	810	607	812	650	514	648	810	630						
15-20 ..	475	121	591	144	603	136	565	168	535	148	504	111						
20-40 ..	142	15	165	16	170	13	157	20	161	14	141	10						
40-60 ..	32	4	42	6	38	5	42	7	39	5	43	3						
60 and over ..	21	3	29	5	32	3	40	7	33	3	47	2						
Hindu.																		
0-5 ..	955	939	955	938	956	939	977	970	966	946	{ 951 {	{ 915 {						
5-10 ..	871	794	912	874	894	851	930	883	912	860	{ 931 {	{ 915 {						
10-15 ..	782	606	805	612	790	549	784	611	785	606	786	597						
15-20 ..	437	99	553	122	577	120	533	176	559	140	478	104						
20-40 ..	126	13	155	14	162	12	147	20	150	13	120	9						
40-60 ..	27	3	40	6	35	5	39	7	35	5	38	2						
60 and over ..	19	3	29	5	33	3	41	7	30	3	46	2						
Muslim.																		
0-5 ..	969	988	991	989	993	992	991	988	992	988	{ 989 {	{ 981 {						
5-10 ..	958	944	982	967	981	976	975	960	981	965	{ 989 {	{ 981 {						
10-15 ..	923	811	941	828	943	809	910	788	926	801	917	771						
15-20 ..	640	217	748	261	750	240	707	265	712	209	638	158						
20-40 ..	202	26	193	23	192	18	176	23	192	19	176	16						
40-60 ..	43	5	34	7	32	7	39	8	41	9	45	5						
60 and over ..	26	3	22	5	25	4	30	6	34	5	43	6						
Jain.																		
0-5 ..	991	993	996	996	997	996	993	991	993	990	{ 997 {	{ 996 {						
5-10 ..	987	974	989	988	993	989	986	982	987	977	{ 997 {	{ 996 {						
10-15 ..	960	842	966	862	956	812	942	818	941	827	916	773						
15-20 ..	697	192	770	137	722	103	654	143	671	112	605	102						
20-40 ..	254	15	251	13	256	9	244	13	245	9	228	3						
40-60 ..	71	4	87	6	84	4	85	5	83	6	89	4						
60 and over ..	40	2	47	3	54	2	54	5	62	2	67	2						
Zoroastrian.																		
0-5 ..	976	1,000	Figures not available.						1,000	1,000	{ 1,000 {	{ 990 {						
5-10 ..	977	1,000							1,000	952	1,000	990						
10-15 ..	971	1,000							971	929	870	647						
15-20 ..	892	838							880	591	500	80						
20-40 ..	489	323							216	56	123	..						
40-60 ..	103	61							..	..	15	..				
60 and over ..	23	..							..	..	..	..
Christian.																		
0-5 ..	977	978	Figures not available.						997	988	{ 976 {	{ 1,000 {						
5-10 ..	956	962							979	1,000	976	1,000						
10-15 ..	967	902							926	968	900	857						
15-20 ..	873	599							835	590	706	267						
20-40 ..	453	189							596	83	377	85						
40-60 ..	69	98							101	33	195	..						
60 and over ..	77	..							..	..	125	..
MARRIED.																		
All Religions.																		
0-5 ..	40	51	36	51	37	52	17	24	28	45	{ 40 {	{ 70 {						
5-10 ..	110	173	70	105	91	126	54	94	73	118	{ 40 {	{ 70 {						
10-15 ..	187	348	103	335	176	367	173	331	182	348	184	361						
15-20 ..	511	658	392	530	331	841	397	754	405	837	477	860						
20-40 ..	805	860	748	853	773	886	735	801	794	903	797	845						
40-60 ..	782	512	754	514	787	508	745	453	816	556	779	453						
60 and over ..	601	176	576	171	575	150	571	226	629	176	604	156						

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—*contd.*

Religion and Age	1931		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881							
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13						
MARRIED— (contd.)																		
Hindu.																		
0—5 ..	41	60	43	60	48	60	51	28	33	51	47	83						
5—10 ..	127	203	82	123	104	147	62	110	86	139	47	83						
10—15 ..	214	388	189	381	204	444	198	367	211	389	207	393						
15—20 ..	548	881	429	853	405	861	424	762	431	815	502	867						
20—40 ..	820	870	765	860	780	894	738	797	801	906	808	815						
40—60 ..	784	523	753	515	788	567	740	443	819	556	782	456						
60 and over ..	601	180	572	171	568	144	569	244	629	176	609	153						
Muslim.																		
0—5 ..	30	11	8	10	7	8	8	11	7	12	10	18						
5—10 ..	41	55	17	31	16	23	23	28	18	34	80	223						
10—15 ..	70	186	57	168	54	187	76	202	72	196	80	223						
15—20 ..	348	762	239	721	239	744	274	700	281	780	347	810						
20—40 ..	749	862	731	868	754	894	735	837	765	908	765	856						
40—60 ..	798	508	769	549	814	542	780	506	825	576	787	471						
60 and over ..	629	175	614	178	619	159	597	177	648	179	625	156						
Jain.																		
0—5 ..	6	6	3	4	3	4	6	7	7	10	3	4						
5—10 ..	13	25	10	11	6	10	12	16	12	22	3	4						
10—15 ..	39	154	31	132	43	185	56	175	58	170	82	223						
15—20 ..	296	768	210	807	274	855	302	794	322	867	386	856						
20—40 ..	698	717	678	721	692	751	693	774	718	847	718	815						
40—60 ..	717	390	686	397	711	423	719	441	757	505	724	451						
60 and over ..	537	140	521	153	531	155	530	170	556	167	529	160						
Zoroastrian.																		
0—5 ..	24	..	Figures not available.						..	..	..	..		
5—10 ..	23	..							..	36	..	..				
10—15 ..	29	..							29	72	111	333						
15—20 ..	118	162							111	386	500	970						
20—40 ..	497	610							768	889	850	936						
40—60 ..	795	719							966	718	955	486						
60 and over ..	581	375							870	333	600	..						
Christian.																		
0—5 ..	23	22	Figures not available.						13	12	24	..						
5—10 ..	44	38							21	..	..	..			
10—15 ..	33	98							74	32	91	148						
15—20 ..	127	442							117	410	501	733						
20—40 ..	530	770							392	886	581	901						
40—60 ..	872	585							833	585	729	573						
60 and over ..	769	502							562	250	625	..						
WIDOWED.																		
All Religions.																		
0—5 ..	1	1	2	..	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1						
5—10 ..	2	3	3	3	1	2	6	6	2	1	1	1						
10—15 ..	4	5	5	6	5	6	15	10	4	4	6	9						
15—20 ..	14	21	17	24	19	29	38	58	10	15	19	29						
20—40 ..	57	116	87	131	57	101	198	179	45	83	62	145						
40—60 ..	186	484	204	480	175	487	215	540	145	439	178	539						
60 and over ..	378	821	395	824	393	847	389	768	359	821	346	842						
Hindu.																		
0—5 ..	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2						
5—10 ..	2	3	3	3	2	2	7	7	2	1	2	2						
10—15 ..	4	6	6	7	6	7	18	22	4	5	7	10						
15—20 ..	15	20	18	25	18	19	43	62	10	15	20	29						
20—40 ..	51	108	90	126	58	94	115	188	46	81	63	116						
40—60 ..	189	474	207	476	177	488	221	559	146	439	180	542						
60 and over ..	380	817	390	824	390	853	390	749	311	821	346	813						

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—*contd.*

Religion and Age.	1921		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
WIDOWED— (contd.)												
Muslim.												
0—5 ..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	{ 1	{ 1
5—10 ..	1	1	1	2	..	1	2	2	1	1	{ 1	{ 1
10—15 ..	2	3	2	4	3	4	5	10	2	3	3	6
15—20 ..	12	21	13	18	11	16	19	35	7	11	14	23
20—40 ..	49	112	76	109	54	88	89	140	43	73	59	125
40—60 ..	159	487	177	444	154	431	181	486	134	415	168	524
60 and over ..	345	822	364	817	356	837	373	817	318	816	532	858
Jain.												
0—5 ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	{ ..	{ ..
5—10 ..	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	{ ..	{ ..
10—15 ..	1	4	3	6	1	3	2	7	1	3	2	4
15—20 ..	7	40	11	56	4	42	14	63	7	21	9	42
20—40 ..	48	233	71	266	32	240	63	213	37	144	54	177
40—60 ..	212	606	227	597	205	572	196	554	160	490	188	545
60 and over ..	423	858	432	842	415	843	416	823	382	831	401	836
Zoroastrian.												
0—5 ..	..	..	Figures not available.						..	..	{ ..	{ 10
5—10 ..	..	..							..	12	{ ..	{ ..
10—15 ..	..	..							..	..	10	20
15—20 ..	..	..							..	23	..	..
20—40 ..	14	37							16	55	27	64
40—60 ..	102	220	Figures not available.						34	262	30	514
60 and over ..	396	625							130	667	400	1,000
Christian.												
0—5 ..	..	..	Figures not available.						..	..	{ ..	{ ..
5—10 ..	..	..							..	..	{ ..	{ ..
10—15 ..	..	..							..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	..	19							..	..	..	..
20—40 ..	17	32							12	31	42	61
40—60 ..	59	317	Figures not available.						63	377	76	727
60 and over ..	154	509							438	750	250	1,000

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

*Distribution of 1,000 of each sex by religion and main age periods and States and Agencies.***Western India States Agency.**

Age Group and Sex.	Western India States Agency.			Seventeen Salute States.			Eastern Kathiawar Agency.			Western Kathiawar Agency.			Banas Kantha Agency.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
ALL RELIGIONS.															
0—5 .. Males ..	959	40	1	957	42	1	968	31	1	960	39	1	977	22	1
Females ..	948	51	1	947	52	1	957	41	1	947	52	1	957	42	1
5—10 .. Males ..	888	110	2	886	112	2	900	98	2	884	114	2	896	102	2
Females ..	824	173	3	824	173	3	841	157	2	819	179	2	809	189	2
10—15 .. Males ..	809	187	4	810	187	4	824	172	4	801	191	3	803	192	3
Females ..	647	348	5	646	348	6	663	332	5	653	342	3	625	370	3
15—20 .. Males ..	475	511	14	477	509	14	478	508	14	459	527	15	471	515	14
Females ..	121	858	21	120	858	22	121	860	19	128	854	18	120	865	15
20—40 .. Males ..	142	805	53	144	803	53	144	802	54	135	809	56	128	821	51
Females ..	15	869	116	15	866	119	15	876	111	14	883	103	13	889	98
40—60 .. Males ..	32	782	186	33	781	184	34	766	200	26	783	191	30	780	190
Females ..	4	512	484	4	508	488	4	510	486	3	541	456	4	541	455
60 and over Males ..	31	601	378	21	603	376	22	569	409	20	602	378	19	610	371
Females ..	3	178	621	2	177	621	4	154	542	2	189	509	3	177	520

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—*contd.*

Age Group and Sex.		Western India States Agency.			Seventeen Sahite States.			Eastern Kathiawar Agency.			Western Kathiawar Agency.			Ranas Kathiawar Agency.		
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
HINDU.																
0—5	Males	955	44	1	953	16	1	965	34	1	954	45	1	977	22	1
	Females	939	60	1	936	63	1	952	46	1	938	61	1	954	46	1
5—10	Males	871	127	2	868	130	2	890	108	2	864	134	2	889	109	2
	Females	794	203	3	791	205	4	826	172	4	784	210	4	798	208	3
10—15	Males	783	214	4	780	216	4	807	189	4	771	225	4	792	208	3
	Females	606	338	6	601	393	6	642	234	4	614	382	4	606	389	3
15—20	Males	437	548	15	436	549	15	454	532	14	421	663	16	457	529	14
	Females	99	832	19	96	884	20	111	870	19	106	877	17	111	873	14
20—40	Males	126	820	54	127	819	54	132	813	55	125	817	58	117	831	52
	Females	12	879	109	13	876	111	13	882	105	11	890	99	11	894	95
40—60	Males	27	734	189	28	736	186	30	767	203	25	778	197	25	783	190
	Females	3	523	474	3	520	477	5	518	477	2	544	454	3	546	451
60 and over	Males	19	600	381	19	604	377	20	571	409	19	590	391	18	613	369
	Females	3	181	816	3	181	816	1	156	840	2	188	810	3	176	821
MUSLIM.																
0—5	Males	969	30	1	966	33	1	989	11	..	990	9	1	977	23	..
	Females	933	11	1	934	11	1	935	13	2	992	8	..	983	14	3
5—10	Males	953	41	1	955	44	1	973	26	1	932	17	1	966	31	3
	Females	944	65	1	941	58	1	949	49	2	963	36	1	923	75	2
10—15	Males	928	70	2	924	74	2	935	60	2	958	41	1	924	72	4
	Females	811	186	3	809	188	3	797	197	6	839	158	3	762	234	4
15—20	Males	640	348	12	641	347	12	597	388	15	655	336	9	616	369	15
	Females	217	762	21	217	761	22	179	799	22	230	753	17	170	818	12
20—40	Males	203	749	49	206	745	49	180	789	51	179	776	45	181	767	52
	Females	36	863	112	36	863	111	17	871	112	26	862	112	22	870	108
40—60	Males	43	796	159	47	793	160	24	823	153	22	825	153	26	806	168
	Females	5	508	487	5	504	491	3	496	501	6	538	456	4	525	471
60 and over	Males	26	629	343	29	625	346	5	617	378	19	666	315	16	607	377
	Females	2	175	823	3	172	825	..	167	833	3	192	805	6	228	766
JAIN.																
0—5	Males	994	6	..	995	5	..	994	6	..	969	11	..	983	12	..
	Females	993	6	1	993	6	1	991	6	..	997	3	..	996	4	..
5—10	Males	937	13	..	937	13	..	936	14	..	984	16	..	986	12	2
	Females	974	24	2	973	26	1	976	22	2	986	14	1	959	8	3
10—15	Males	960	39	1	958	41	1	976	23	1	975	25	..	960	36	4
	Females	842	154	4	837	159	4	853	142	5	846	129	5	887	109	4
15—20	Males	697	296	7	693	298	7	739	254	7	773	223	2	612	380	8
	Females	192	768	40	184	773	43	218	764	18	248	714	38	236	741	20
20—40	Males	255	698	47	248	702	50	300	662	39	279	687	34	256	704	40
	Females	15	747	238	14	737	249	15	794	191	15	806	179	38	811	151
40—60	Males	71	717	212	64	723	213	114	683	203	74	721	205	122	675	203
	Females	4	390	606	3	380	617	4	423	573	1	482	517	16	473	511
60 and over	Males	40	537	423	34	541	425	81	171	448	62	569	369	52	556	392
	Females	2	140	858	2	139	859	3	117	880	..	176	824	6	159	835
ZOROASTRIAN.																
0—5	Males	976	34	..	971	29	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	Males	977	23	..	972	29	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	Males	971	29	..	966	31	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	Males	832	118	..	893	107	..	..	..	..	833	167	..	..	..	..
	Females	833	163	..	833	167	..	1,000	..	..	833	167	..	..	..	..
20—40	Males	489	497	14	504	487	9	333	667	..	170	471	59	1,000	..	..
	Females	323	610	37	303	659	38	250	750	..	140	520	40	..	..	..
40—60	Males	103	795	102	97	777	126	..	1,000	..	150	850	..	..	..	..
	Females	61	730	219	84	710	226	..	1,000	..	53	737	210	..	..	..
60 and over	Males	23	583	395	28	543	429	..	500	500	..	833	167	..	..	..
	Females	..	375	625	..	444	358	..	..	..	..	167	833	..	..	..
CHRISTIAN.																
0—5	Males	977	23	..	983	17	..	1,000	..	..	952	48	..	1,000	..	..
	Females	978	22	..	982	18	..	1,000	..	..	967	33	..	..	..	..
5—10	Males	956	44	..	973	27	..	1,000	..	..	957	43	..	667	333	..
	Females	963	38	..	974	26	..	1,000	..	..	917	83	..	..	..	..
10—15	Males	957	83	..	944	56	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..	..
	Females	902	98	..	889	111	..	667	333	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
15—20	Males	973	127	..	833	117	..	667	333	..	917	83	..	1,000	..	..
	Females	539	442	19	500	469	31	500	500	..	563	437	..	1,000	..	..
20—40	Males	453	530	17	450	498	22	333	667	..	369	631	..	500	500	..
	Females	169	779	32	174	799	27	154	846	..	214	750	36	500	250	250
40—60	Males	69	872	69	69	889	42	100	800	100	62	813	125	..	1,000	..
	Females	98	585	87	85	627	233	..	714	286	200	333	467	..	1,000	..
60 and over	Males	77	769	154	111	773	111	..	1,000	667	333
	Females	..	500	500	..	500	500	500	500

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

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SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Distribution by main age periods and civil condition of 10,000 of each sex and religion.

Age and Sex.		All Religions.			Hindu.			Muslim.		
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0-5	Males ..	9,591	399	10	9,553	435	12	9,695	300	5
	Females ..	9,480	510	10	9,388	600	12	9,882	112	6
5-10	Males ..	8,877	1,102	21	8,705	1,271	24	9,583	406	11
	Females ..	8,237	1,735	28	7,940	2,028	32	9,437	551	12
10-15	Males ..	8,095	1,869	36	7,820	2,141	39	9,275	702	23
	Females ..	6,471	3,477	52	6,061	3,883	56	8,107	1,850	34
15-20	Males ..	4,751	5,111	138	4,373	5,482	145	6,404	3,477	119
	Females ..	1,206	8,585	209	990	8,514	196	2,167	7,623	210
20-40	Males ..	1,424	8,044	532	1,262	8,193	843	2,023	7,487	490
	Females ..	148	8,691	1,161	126	8,788	1,086	262	8,620	1,118
40-60	Males ..	319	7,817	1,864	274	7,834	1,892	434	7,976	1,500
	Females ..	26	5,125	4,839	34	5,232	4,734	48	5,078	4,874
60 and over..	Males ..	214	6,007	3,779	160	6,005	3,805	261	6,288	3,448
	Females ..	27	1,765	8,208	28	1,801	8,171	28	1,750	8,222

Age and Sex.		Jain.			Zoroastrian.			Christian.		
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
0-5	Males ..	9,941	58	1	9,756	244	..	9,770	230	..
	Females ..	9,937	57	6	10,000	..	..	9,760	220	..
5-10	Males ..	9,865	183	2	9,767	233	..	9,559	441	..
	Females ..	9,743	244	13	10,000	..	..	9,623	377	..
10-15	Males ..	9,600	359	11	9,708	294	..	9,667	333	..
	Females ..	8,415	1,541	44	10,000	..	..	9,024	976	..
15-20	Males ..	6,070	2,961	69	8,824	1,176	..	8,734	1,266	..
	Females ..	1,917	7,680	403	8,378	1,622	..	5,385	4,423	192
20-40	Males ..	2,545	6,960	473	4,892	4,964	144	4,530	5,304	166
	Females ..	150	7,470	2,380	8,230	6,397	373	1,859	7,788	323
40-60	Males ..	713	7,170	2,117	1,024	7,953	1,023	695	8,717	588
	Females ..	40	3,904	4,058	610	7,195	2,195	975	5,854	3,171
60 and over..	Males ..	395	5,373	4,232	232	5,814	3,954	769	7,692	1,539
	Females ..	19	1,398	8,583	..	3,750	6,250	..	5,000	5,000

Proportion of females per 1,000 males by civil condition

Age and States and Agencies.	All Religions.			Hindu.			Muslim.		
	Un-married.	Married.	Wi-dowed.	Un-married.	Married.	Wi-dowed.	Un-married.	Married.	Wi-dowed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Western India States Agency.									
0-5	1,022	1,321	1,034	1,016	1,428	1,010	1,048	383	1,091
5-10	863	1,466	1,253	842	1,473	1,245	937	1,292	1,000
10-15	708	1,647	1,279	675	1,580	1,227	814	2,468	1,378
15-20	241	1,592	1,428	209	1,487	1,249	354	2,294	1,847
20-40	105	1,089	2,107	98	1,062	1,964	142	1,264	2,502
40-60	109	628	249	115	625	2,343	113	656	3,157
60 and over	139	321	2,372	158	324	2,319	119	307	2,633
Seventeen Salute States.									
0-5	1,023	1,288	1,012	1,018	1,411	996	1,057	354	900
5-10	865	1,449	1,331	840	1,458	1,335	943	1,233	974
10-15	707	1,649	1,371	670	1,579	1,333	817	2,366	1,301
15-20	239	1,607	1,517	204	1,493	1,316	354	2,289	1,872
20-40	106	1,094	2,282	100	1,055	2,033	140	1,256	2,465
40-60	108	631	2,580	115	627	2,425	104	655	3,165
60 and over	139	324	2,415	157	327	2,357	114	309	2,669
Eastern Kathiawar Agency.									
0-5	1,036	1,410	1,800	1,019	1,417	1,700	985	1,187	..
5-10	865	1,486	932	858	1,481	884	874	1,714	2,000
10-15	718	1,720	1,100	705	1,662	970	756	2,895	3,500
15-20	237	1,574	1,260	228	1,520	1,215	281	1,936	1,429
20-40	90	1,072	2,007	95	1,063	1,877	90	1,100	2,122
40-60	114	588	2,132	137	594	2,061	105	566	3,073
60 and over	173	283	2,146	222	288	2,172	..	258	2,102
Western Kathiawar Agency.									
0-5	1,011	1,359	833	1,009	1,385	821	1,014	842	1,000
5-10	871	1,482	1,045	859	1,474	1,000	929	1,071	1,500
10-15	738	1,601	984	714	1,525	873	831	3,680	1,800
15-20	267	1,541	1,155	232	1,434	1,008	402	2,562	2,190
20-40	106	1,100	1,857	87	1,047	1,644	193	1,466	3,270
40-60	113	639	2,205	94	630	2,076	274	709	3,240
60 and over	110	328	2,241	113	334	2,166	160	305	2,702
Banas Kantha Agency.									
0-5	1,003	1,960	800	1,004	2,068	687	985	600	..
5-10	817	1,670	823	808	1,680	806	809	2,053	500
10-15	649	1,612	815	634	1,584	803	710	2,780	1,000
15-20	226	1,490	907	213	1,454	871	252	2,024	714
20-40	95	1,019	1,814	87	1,015	1,729	109	1,013	1,855
40-60	116	631	2,185	112	632	2,157	150	603	2,594
60 and over	161	296	2,251	157	293	2,276	333	319	1,722

TABLE IV.

at certain ages for religions and States and Agencies.

Jain.			Zoroastrian.			Christian.		
Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1,015	1,012	4,000	1,050	..	..	1,047	1,000	..
997	1,846	9,000	833	..	..	785	667	..
886	4,008	3,929	879	..	..	655	2,000	..
300	2,831	6,417	1,033	1,500	..	406	2,300	..
73	1,319	6,171	765	1,493	3,000	250	800	1,167
62	612	3,217	385	584	1,385	615	294	2,364
59	318	2,480	..	360	882	..	200	1,000
1,016	1,200	4,000	1,121	..	..	930	1,000	..
1,002	2,007	13,000	800	..	..	1,028	1,000	..
888	3,009	4,091	929	..	..	706	1,500	..
294	2,878	6,920	1,000	1,667	..	302	2,143	..
71	1,343	6,410	690	1,554	5,000	191	846	667
64	619	3,403	400	550	1,077	500	289	2,833
66	323	2,541	..	421	667	..	143	1,000
1,037	1,167	..	333	..	..	1,000	..	..
964	1,571	..	333	..	..	600	..	..
868	6,238	5,000	..	..	..	667	..	..
283	2,879	2,400	..	..	..	250	500	..
49	1,223	5,104	500	750	..	334	917	..
26	516	2,351	..	250	..	..	625	2,000
34	238	1,888	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,003	250	..	1,000	..	..	1,450	1,000	..
951	818	..	750	..	..	500	1,000	..
862	5,000	..	750	..	..	579	..	..
342	3,376	17,000	1,000	1,000	..	818	7,000	..
63	1,325	5,987	1,375	1,625	1,000	500	1,024	..
17	603	2,282	333	824	..	1,500	192	1,750
..	313	2,253	..	200	5,000	..	500	1,000
988	333	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,026	714	2,000	..	..	..	..	..	..
911	2,950	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..
389	1,973	2,500	..	..	..	2,000	..	..
143	1,105	3,645	..	..	..	667	333	..
123	648	2,332	..	..	..	..	1,000	..
125	329	2,450	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V.

The distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex at certain ages for selected castes.

Caste.	States for which examined.	Age Group.	Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Hindu.								
Brahman Audich ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages ..	512	353	410	453	78	193
		0-6 ..	994	981	5	19	1	..
		7-13 ..	956	853	43	140	1	..
		14-16 ..	825	236	166	694	7	21
		17-23 ..	501	42	475	891	24	67
		24-43 ..	118	8	508	738	74	254
		44 and over ..	47	3	670	393	283	599
Bharwad ..	Western India States Agency.	All Ages ..	384	309	540	570	76	121
		0-6 ..	943	900	55	93	2	2
		7-13 ..	673	537	318	460	9	3
		14-16 ..	400	179	582	810	18	11
		17-23 ..	154	34	780	934	36	32
		24-43 ..	84	39	822	847	94	114
		44 and over ..	24	2	704	465	272	533
Bhaugi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages ..	509	427	447	471	44	102
		0-6 ..	980	958	20	32	..	..
		7-13 ..	924	662	74	136	2	2
		14-16 ..	683	396	295	592	17	12
		17-23 ..	335	57	635	890	30	23
		24-43 ..	64	10	840	873	56	117
		44 and over ..	15	6	807	489	173	505
Chambhar ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal and Cutch).	All Ages ..	480	417	473	471	47	112
		0-6 ..	934	953	15	46	1	1
		7-13 ..	923	838	75	160	1	2
		14-16 ..	644	379	308	614	8	7
		17-23 ..	307	58	666	912	25	30
		24-43 ..	50	9	901	858	49	133
		44 and over ..	35	6	757	473	178	516
Darji ..	Western India States Agency.	All Ages ..	458	344	477	500	65	156
		0-6 ..	939	897	10	100	1	3
		7-13 ..	897	653	99	300	4	12
		14-16 ..	620	282	369	695	11	23
		17-23 ..	242	66	732	870	26	64
		24-43 ..	49	26	890	771	61	203
		44 and over ..	20	23	724	406	256	546
Dhed ..	Western India States Agency.	All Ages ..	492	418	444	463	64	114
		0-6 ..	973	972	26	28	1	..
		7-13 ..	923	853	73	115	4	2
		14-16 ..	643	339	345	598	10	13
		17-23 ..	303	71	637	881	55	48
		24-43 ..	53	14	843	860	104	126
		44 and over ..	26	5	760	492	214	500
Dhobi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages ..	511	402	429	440	60	156
		0-6 ..	967	973	11	20	2	2
		7-13 ..	963	911	15	89	2	..
		14-16 ..	771	310	208	690	21	..
		17-23 ..	303	40	669	934	28	26
		24-43 ..	41	19	902	776	57	203
		44 and over ..	3	..	678	344	319	656

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V—*contd.*

Caste.	States for which examined.		Age Group.	Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Ghanchi	..	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar).	All Ages	443	330	485	523	72	147
			0-6	949	937	24	63	27	..
			7-13	736	623	203	377	39	..
			14-16	477	197	142	779	81	24
			17-23	322	44	649	944	29	12
			24-43	74	2	860	818	66	180
			44 and over	85	..	704	403	208	597
Hajam	..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages	458	363	475	507	67	130
			0-6	980	960	18	39	2	1
			7-13	882	748	114	248	4	4
			14-16	628	222	352	757	20	21
			17-23	281	31	683	915	36	54
			24-43	53	7	874	833	73	169
			44 and over	18	1	720	468	262	531
Kumbhar	..	Western India States Agency.	All Ages	427	340	503	530	70	130
			0-6	976	955	23	41	1	1
			7-13	809	681	187	317	4	2
			14-16	524	185	460	801	16	14
			17-23	207	47	754	920	30	33
			24-43	41	9	880	845	79	146
			44 and over	19	3	721	463	261	534
Kanbi, including Rowa and Lawa Kanbi.	..	(Kanbi) Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar) (Rowa and Lawa Kanbi) Western India States Agency.	All Ages	350	275	577	617	73	109
			0-6	836	788	161	211	3	1
			7-13	553	452	412	544	5	4
			14-16	303	156	679	831	16	13
			17-23	153	50	815	917	30	33
			24-43	59	5	833	860	108	155
			44 and over	32	4	692	516	276	450
Lohana	..	Western India States Agency.	All Ages	521	383	419	445	60	172
			0-6	995	994	4	6	1	..
			7-13	956	927	43	72	1	1
			14-16	835	331	157	642	8	27
			17-23	450	58	534	872	16	70
			24-43	119	8	823	774	56	215
			44 and over	30	2	736	453	234	545
Mali	..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages	515	393	437	489	48	118
			0-6	983	974	17	26	..	..
			7-13	902	789	96	208	2	3
			14-16	664	355	527	635	9	7
			17-23	273	70	706	900	21	30
			24-43	130	18	806	335	64	144
			44 and over	23	4	767	462	210	534
Soni	..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages	517	386	421	462	62	152
			0-6	987	972	12	27	1	1
			7-13	961	921	36	77	3	2
			14-16	837	358	151	615	12	24
			17-23	418	52	564	902	19	46
			24-43	89	10	847	790	64	200
			44 and over	59	10	699	419	242	531

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V—*contd.*

Caste.	States for which examined.	Age Group.	Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Solar	Western India States Agency (except Cutch).	All Ages	484	335	480	511	56	134
		0-6	976	953	21	46	1	1
		7-13	875	749	122	246	3	3
		14-16	612	509	370	766	12	25
		17-23	269	37	709	927	22	56
		24-43	51	14	883	829	66	157
		44 and over	12	7	763	439	225	526
Vaghri	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages	540	467	414	454	46	79
		0-6	989	954	11	16	..	..
		7-13	957	871	42	126	1	3
		14-16	719	365	262	617	19	18
		17-23	375	68	598	909	27	23
		24-43	47	13	826	851	67	106
		44 and over	11	6	794	528	195	466
MUSLIM.								
Bohra (Shia)	Western India States Agency.	All Ages	523	427	405	447	72	126
		0-6	995	990	5	10	..	..
		7-13	909	952	91	48	..	..
		14-16	910	642	85	355	5	3
		17-23	577	189	399	792	24	19
		24-43	104	20	818	845	78	132
		44 and over	16	12	727	463	257	525
JAIN.								
Jain (Swetambar)	Eastern Kathiawar Agency, Kathiawar Cutch, Palitana. Western Kathiawar Agency, Nawabagar, Palitana.	All Ages	543	360	377	383	80	257
		0-6	997	996	3	4	..	..
		7-13	985	966	15	23	..	1
		14-16	884	417	115	567	1	16
		17-23	539	38	452	894	9	68
		24-43	144	6	786	653	70	341
		44 and over	50	3	648	281	302	716
Zoroastrian	Cutch, Bhavnagar, Palitana. Nawabagar, Gondal.	All Ages	545	472	411	454	74	74
		0-6	1,000	1,000	..	..	..	..
		7-13	1,000	1,000	..	..	..	..
		14-16	1,000	1,000	..	..	..	..
		17-23	865	758	115	242	..	..
		24-43	429	226	559	726	12	48
		44 and over	75	58	700	692	225	250

CHAPTER VII—INFIRMITIES.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The instructions given to the enumerating staff were to record in the last column of the schedule whether any person was either insane, blind, deaf and dumb, or a leper. Persons blind of one eye only were not to be included ; nor was leucoderma to be confused with true leprosy. The statistics are tabulated in Imperial Table IX and in three Subsidiary Tables at the end of this chapter.

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter :—

- (i) Number of cases of each infirmity per 100,000 persons at each age period.
- (ii) Proportion per 100,000 of the population suffering from each infirmity.

2. ACCURACY OF CENSUS STATISTICS OF INFIRMITIES.

Where such enquiries are made by amateurs the results obtained are not likely to be very accurate. In higher-class families, where the enumerator cannot have direct access to all the persons enumerated, concealment is an easy matter and is probably resorted to in cases of insanity or leprosy which are never readily admitted to be such. The extent to which the statistics of infirmities as a whole may be regarded as useful, despite their absolute inaccuracy, has been discussed fully in the Bombay Report 1931. It is likely that the leprosy statistics are much the most inaccurate of all, but even they may quite likely be within some measurable distance of the truth.

The leprosy returns in the Bombay Presidency vary in accuracy probably from within two-thirds to one-tenth of the truth, the accuracy depending more than anything on the incidence of the disease in particular areas. Where the disease is widely prevalent it is not properly reported. Where it is only occasionally found there is no doubt the Census statistics are nearer the truth. In the Ahmednagar district the medical authorities believe that the Census statistics of leprosy are about two-thirds correct. In Bombay City the statistics are believed not to be more than one-tenth correct. The Bombay Presidency as a whole is not an area where leprosy is as serious a scourge as it is in some other parts of India. This leads to the belief that the Bombay Presidency Census statistics of leprosy are on the whole not so inaccurate as they are popularly supposed to be. Their accuracy varies probably from between one-tenth to about two-thirds of the correct figures and generally the standard of accuracy may be held to be about midway between these ratios. The general evidence suggests that the Agency is not an area particularly affected by leprosy. But it is difficult to believe that the Census returns of leprosy from the Agency are nearer the more accurate end of the statistical scale. There has plainly been a good deal of faulty enumeration combined with concealment of the disease. It is probable that only in the case of blindness are the figures anything like accurate. Blindness is not a disease that carries any kind of social stigma with it. Sometimes rather the reverse is the case. Blindness is quite an asset to certain classes of beggars and others in unproductive occupations. It is also largely a disease of old age and old people are not usually averse to recounting their afflictions. The general accuracy of the Census statistics of infirmities has been fully discussed in the 1931 Census Report for Bombay Presidency and readers may be advised to consult that publication.

3. COMPARISON WITH OTHER CENSUSES GENERALLY.

The following statement (No. 1) shows the number of persons returned at the last three Censuses as suffering from the four infirmities with which the Census deals.

STATEMENT NO. I.

Number per 100,000 of Total Population.

Year.						Insane.	Deaf-Mute.	Blind.	Leprosy.
1						2	3	4	5
1931	..	..	..	..	..	45	91	395	4
1921	..	..	..	..	..	36	60	294	11
1911	..	..	..	..	..	22	49	232	5

The great preponderance of blindness is noteworthy and so also is the low ratio returned for leprosy. In this respect the Agency figures should be compared with the Gujarat figures in the Bombay Presidency Census Report.

Subsidiary Table II at the end of this Chapter shows the incidence of the infirmities by age-groups and sex for 1931. Subsidiary Table III shows the distribution of infirms by age per 10,000 of each sex. Subsidiary Table I shows the local incidence of each infirmity among the chief units in the Agency.

4. INSANITY.

The number of persons returned as insane per 10,000 of the population has increased this Census from 36 to 45. Better enumeration probably accounts for the increase. It will be seen that the highest incidence is among males aged from 15 to 40 years, and among females in the 15 to 25 years age-group and again in the 25 to 45 years age-groups. This suggests that in the case of women there is some correlation between insanity and child-bearing, the infirmity affecting women most at the early child-bearing period and again at the end of the child-bearing period, at which later period another factor may come into operation, namely the disabilities connected with widowhood.

5. DEAF-MUTISM.

The number of deaf-mutes recorded per 10,000 of the population has risen this Census from 60 to 91. This disease shows a fairly constant incidence through all the age-groups for males and females, but finds its highest incidence for both sexes in the highest age-group. It would be interesting to know whether medical experience confirms or rejects the evidence of the Census figures in this respect.

6. BLINDNESS.

The number of blind persons recorded in 1931 per 10,000 of the population shows an increase since 1921 from 294 to 395. The increase is due probably to better enumeration. There are many areas in the Agency where conditions are unfavourable to the preservation of eyesight as the tract is arid, and afflicted with great heat and with dust storms at certain times of the year. Eye disease through negligence is the greatest single cause of blindness and this, while affecting children who are not properly looked after in infancy, shows a distinct selection of the older age-groups. The Census figures show a progressive rise in blindness as old age is reached and are in this respect in complete accord with medical experience. It is to be noted too how blindness has a higher incidence after the age of 35 in females than in males. This also is intelligible. Women submit their eyesight to greater strain than do men. They are more shut up in smoky and ill-ventilated cook-rooms and they do much needle-work of a kind that, unless properly guarded against, rapidly impairs the efficiency of the eyes. Blindness amongst children, where not congenital, may be ascribed almost entirely to neglect and preventible disease. The incidence of blindness is therefore much more likely to be heavier in the labouring and depressed classes than it is amongst those that are better-off and more cleanly in their habits. As the Agency contains a large number of persons in the former category, blindness may be expected to be fairly common.

7. LEPROSY.

General remarks on the accuracy of the leprosy statistics have been made in section 2 above. The recorded figures of leprosy in the 1931 Census are only 4 per

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE NUMBER OF EACH INFIRMITY PER 100,000 PERSONS AT EACH AGE PERIOD 1931 —

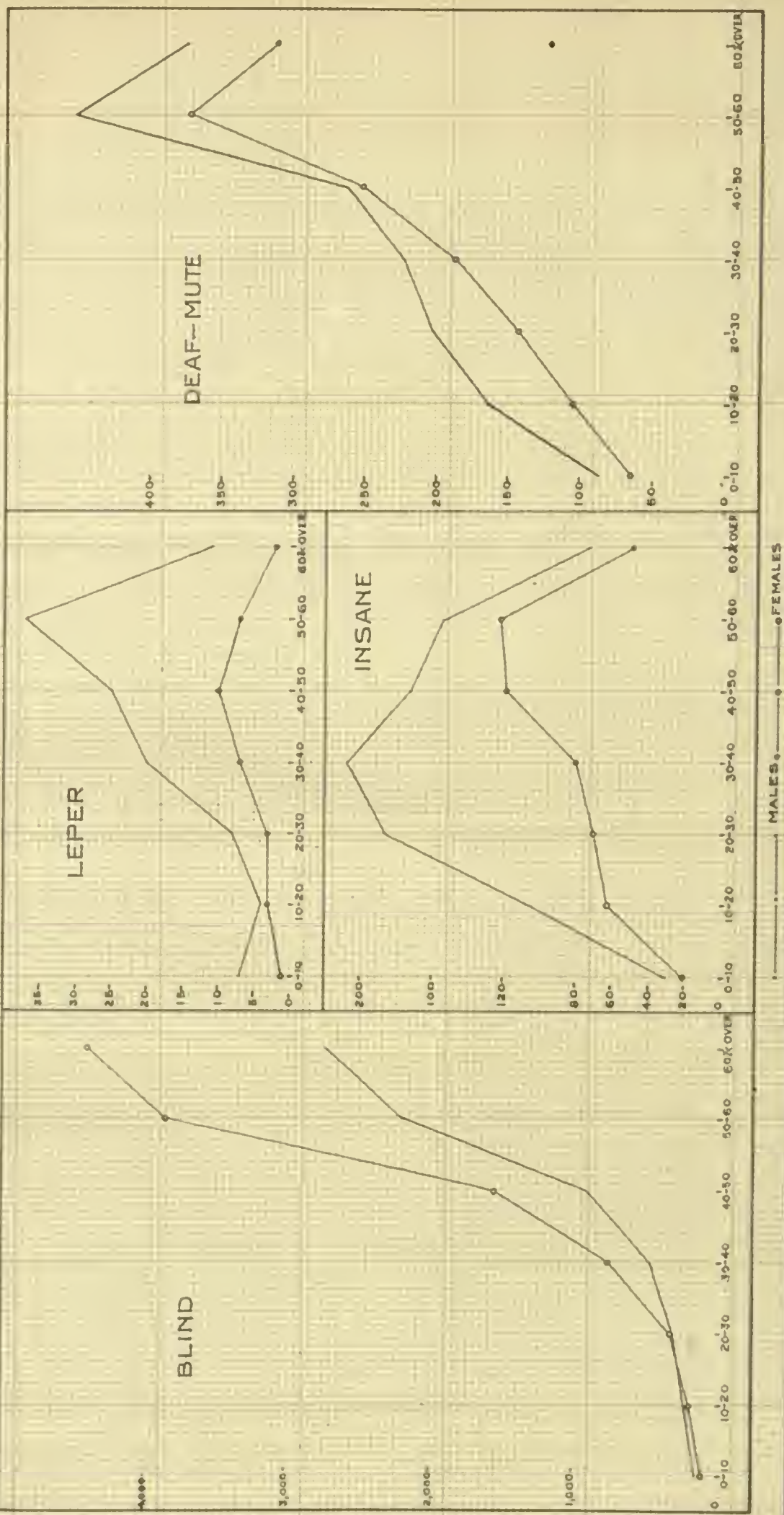
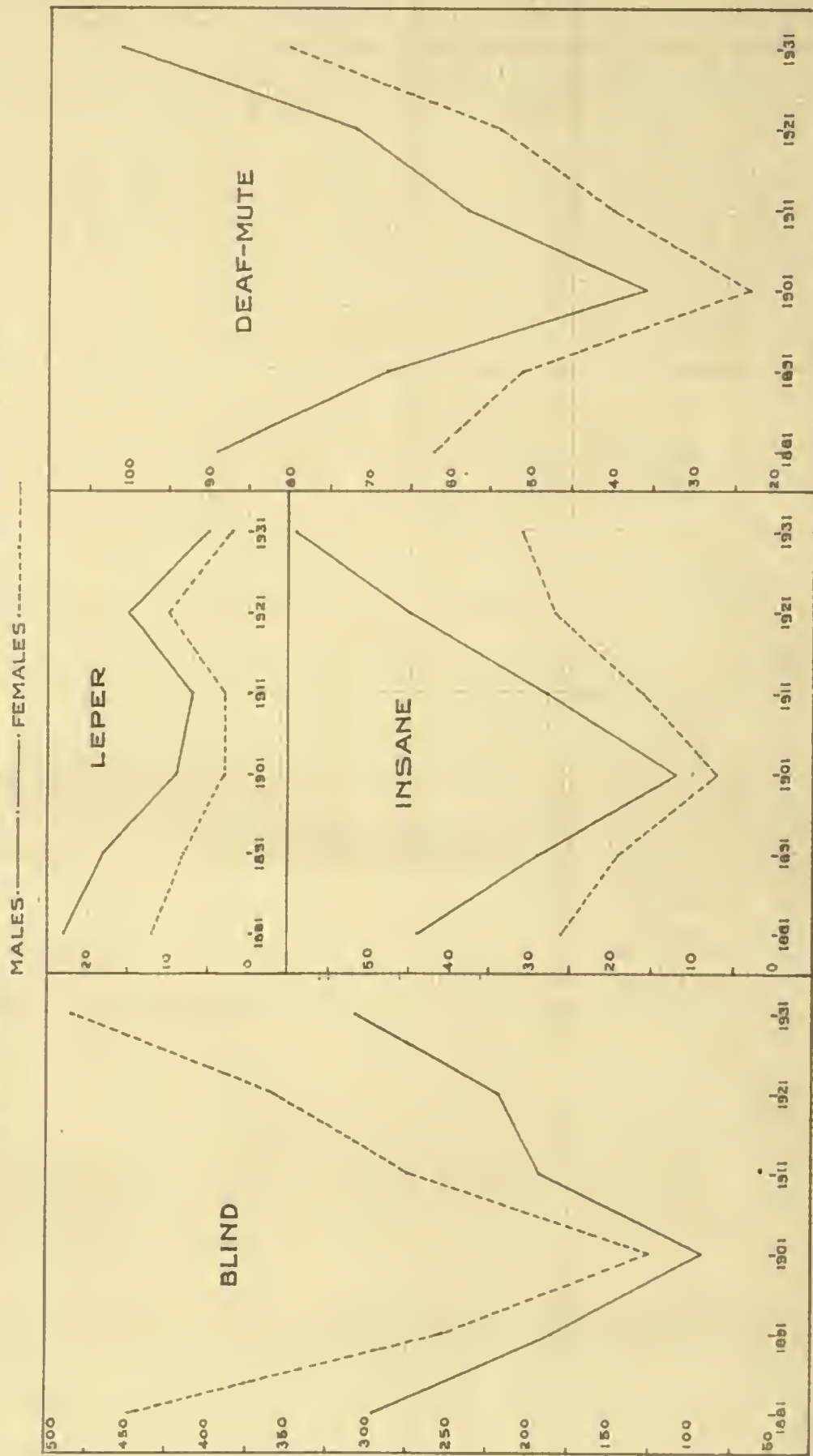


DIAGRAM SHOWING THE PROPORTIONS PER 100,000 OF POPULATION
SUFFERING FROM EACH INFIRMITY 1881—1931—



10,000 of the population, as compared with 11 in 1921. These figures are much too low and there is no means of knowing the extent of their inaccuracy. The figures in Subsidiary Table III show a capriciousness of incidence which cannot be readily explained except on the basis of faulty enumeration and wilful concealment of the disease. In this respect the leprosy returns show graphically no very consistent curve, such as would be expected in connection with the incidence of any disease of non-epidemic form. In the circumstances detailed comment on incidence through the age-groups will serve no useful purpose. Locally, the returns suggest that leprosy is most prevalent, in Bhavnagar, Radhanpur and Jafraabad. In the last of these the disease seems to be confined to women. It is obvious that only local enquiry by the medical authorities can clear up problems of local incidence. The Census is in no position to be able to do this.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—*Number afflicted per 100,000 of the population at each of the last five Censuses.*

Unit	Year.	Insane.		Deaf-Mute.		Blind.		Lepet.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Western India States and Agencies.	1931	59	31	101	80	309	484	5	2
	1921	45	27	72	54	232	357	15	10
	1911	28	16	58	40	192	275	7	3
	1901	12	7	36	23	92	126	9	3
	1891	29	19	68	51	185	253	18	8
	1881	44	26	89	62	294	447	23	12
A. Seventeen Salute States.	1931	63	33	95	75	311	481	6	2
1. Cutch ..	..	54	34	66	44	432	685	3	3
2. Junagadh ..	..	58	29	90	71	224	253	..	..
3. Nawanagar ..	..	70	38	101	68	266	459	5	1
4. Bhavnagar ..	..	78	37	72	47	342	583	15	6
5. Porbandar ..	..	96	33	162	178	279	399	12	..
6. Dhrangadhra ..	..	38	37	115	135	301	454	4	..
7. Palanpur ..	..	58	34	101	75	312	498	5	2
8. Radhanpur ..	..	92	43	150	156	484	602	31	..
9. Morvi ..	..	42	14	153	125	394	602	7	..
10. Gondal ..	..	52	29	123	99	280	428	3	..
11. Jafraabad ..	..	85	32	68	49	220	210	..	16
12. Wankaner ..	..	31	27	134	87	278	424	..	5
13. Palitana ..	..	77	20	145	104	324	706	9	3
14. Dhrol ..	..	73	29	59	50	272	428	..	..
15. Limbdi ..	..	79	50	109	222	351	433	..	..
16. Rajkot ..	..	57	11	16	19	110	118	..	..
17. Wadhwan ..	..	42	38	84	80	249	296	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	1931	43	26	125	110	236	390	3	3
1. Lakhtar ..	..	25	17	58	86	256	257	..	..
2. Sayla ..	..	..	13	116	106	194	265	..	..
3. Chuda ..	..	47	31	264	154	342	57	..	..
4. Vala ..	..	68	30	96	45	218	312	..	..
5. Lathi ..	..	172	21	..	42	279	401	22	..
6. Muli ..	..	80	12	103	24	46	131	..	..
7. Rajana ..	..	29	15	338	45	103	449	..	..
8. Patdi ..	..	74	..	74	82	593	653	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station.	..	42	49	84	227	195	357	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	..	36	30	124	126	257	435	5	5

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—*contd.*

Unit	Year.	Insane.		Deaf-Mute.		Blind.		Lepcr.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.	1931	50	25	123	95	316	477	8	2
1. Jandan	17	18	103	97	377	472	11	..
2. Manavadar	45	9	91	37	308	500	18	..
3. Thana Devli	25	13	135	127	504	421	..	..
4. Wadia	29	..	86	30	328	671	14	..
5. Virpur	24	51	170	127	170	432	..	..
6. Malia	49	17	180	182	541	646	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani	39	57	233	290	368	323	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu— Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	..	123	133	221	53	197	239	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat— Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).	..	24	..	134	114	304	750	12	..
10. Khairasra	43	86	128	86	427	561	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	156	19	47	96	218	230	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency	54	25	122	91	280	460	4	3
D. Banas Kantha Agency	1931	39	27	119	83	368	664	..	..
1. Tharad	22	30	137	60	389	542	..	..
2. Wao	10	9	89	94	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar- Khan's State (Varahi).	64	..	193	824	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency	53	28	131	102	408	820	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—*Number afflicted per 100,000 persons of each age period and number of females afflicted per one thousand males.*

Age-group.	Number afflicted per 100,000 of each age period.								Proportion of females per one thousand males.			
	Insane.		Deaf-Mute.		Blind.		Lepcr.		Insane.	Deaf-Mute.	Blind.	Lepcr.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0—5 ..	6	7	27	20	49	45	..	..	1,235	747	947	..
5—10 ..	24	13	59	45	88	63	7	1	597	700	717	1,500
10—15 ..	36	23	71	53	96	80	1	..	551	663	736	..
15—20 ..	71	40	92	52	115	105	3	3	532	538	872	600
20—25 ..	89	32	97	64	134	116	3	1	362	659	862	400
25—30 ..	97	34	105	77	166	195	5	2	391	745	1,186	429
30—35 ..	194	33	111	85	202	290	11	2	316	772	1,449	214
35—40 ..	194	47	111	103	265	460	9	5	452	939	1,752	333
40—45 ..	91	59	122	112	352	591	14	3	632	906	1,644	290
45—50 ..	82	60	140	140	551	946	11	7	667	903	1,556	600
50—55 ..	75	52	178	170	756	1,375	16	3	635	879	1,668	182
55—60 ..	80	70	274	202	1,456	2,477	21	4	923	782	1,796	200
60 and over ..	74	49	374	311	2,756	4,405	11	2	717	908	1,745	667

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—*Distribution of the infirm by age per 10,000 of each sex.*

Age-group.				Insane.		Deaf-Mute.		Blind.		Lepcr.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0-5	..	..	..	142	341	407	391	239	148	..	..
5-10	..	..	..	574	568	833	751	401	189	184	769
10-15	..	..	..	815	877	931	795	412	199	367	..
15-20	..	..	..	1,156	1,201	892	618	361	207	459	769
20-25	..	..	..	1,356	958	877	744	394	223	459	513
25-30	..	..	..	1,148	877	730	700	377	293	642	769
30-35	..	..	..	1,132	698	710	707	420	399	1,284	769
35-40	..	..	..	1,032	909	647	782	503	579	1,560	1,539
40-45	..	..	..	790	974	622	726	587	634	1,376	769
45-50	..	..	..	599	779	607	707	777	794	917	1,539
50-55	..	..	..	433	536	607	688	836	916	1,009	513
55-60	..	..	..	324	584	652	656	1,130	1,334	917	513
60 and over	..	..	..	499	698	1,485	1,735	3,563	4,085	826	1,538

CHAPTER VIII—OCCUPATION.

1. STATISTICS.

The statistics relating to the occupations of the people are found in Imperial Table X. There are in addition two Imperial Tables XI-A and XI-B which deal with specific features of the occupational distribution. Imperial Table XI-A shows the traditional occupation of selected castes. It shows also how far there has been a deviation from the traditional occupation. Imperial Table XI-B shows the present distribution of workers amongst the same castes in various groups of occupation. The subsidiary tables are numbered I, II, III, IV and V. Subsidiary Table I is divided into two parts numbered I (a) and I (b). I (a) shows the general distribution of occupations between earners (principal occupation) and working dependents. I (b) shows the general distribution of subsidiary earners. For the purpose of distinguishing the percentage recorded in urban and rural areas the two largest towns in Western India States Agency, viz. Bhavnagar and Jamnagar, have been taken to represent "urban industrial areas and cities". In Bombay Presidency the seven prescribed "cities" for Census purposes, namely Bombay, Karachi, Poona, Ahmedabad, Surat, Sholapur and Hubli, have been taken to represent industrial areas and cities. No such "cities" have been prescribed for the Agency. Hence the two towns indicated above have been selected for present practical comparison only. Subsidiary Table II is also divided into two parts numbered II (a) and II (b). II (a) shows the distribution of earners (principal occupation) and working dependents by sub-classes in respect of each unit. II (b) shows a similar distribution of subsidiary earners. Subsidiary Table III shows the distribution of female occupations. Subsidiary Table IV shows comparative figures for 1921 and 1931 in respect of selected occupations. Subsidiary Table V deals with the occupation of selected castes (traditional occupations).

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter:—

- (i) Proportion of working dependents to principal earners.
- (ii) Distribution of the working population by occupation.
- (iii) Proportion of female workers to male workers.

2. INSTRUCTIONS.

Four columns were provided in the enumeration schedules for entries relating to occupations:—

Column 9—Worker or dependent.

Column 10—Principal occupation of actual workers whether principal earners or working dependents.

Column 11—Subsidiary occupation of actual workers.

Column 12—To show the particular industry in which any of the above workers was employed.

Column 9—Earner or dependent.—"Only those women and children will be shown as earners who help to augment the family income by permanent and regular work for which a return is obtained in cash or kind. A woman who looks after her house and cooks the food is not an earner but a dependent. But a woman who habitually collects and sells firewood or cowdung is thereby adding to the family income and should be shown as an earner. A boy who sometimes looks after his father's cattle, is a dependent, but one who is a regular cowherd and earns pay as such in cash or in kind is an earner. Boys or girls at school are dependents."

Column 10—Principal occupation of Earners—“ This column will be blank for dependents. Stress must be laid on the importance of avoiding vague words like “labour” or “service” or “shopkeeping”. The enumerator must enter the exact kind of labour or service and the nature of the goods sold. In the case of service, it is necessary not merely to distinguish Government service, Indian State Service, Railway Service, Municipal Service, Village Service, Service in a shop or Office and Domestic Service, etc., but also to show the exact occupation followed, e.g. in the case of Government service, whether Collector, or Army Officer or Civil Court clerk or Police Inspector, etc. In the case of clerks, the occupation of their employer must be shown, e.g. lawyer’s clerk. Persons living on agriculture must be distinguished as owners cultivating or non-cultivating; as cultivating tenants or as agricultural labourers. Gardeners or growers of special products must be shown in detail. Persons whose income is derived from agricultural land should be distinguished from those who derive it from land in towns or from the rent of houses. Coolies employed on earth-work should have the nature of the undertaking entered such as Railway, Road, etc.”.

Column 11—Subsidiary occupation of earners or occupation of dependents.—“ Where an earner has two occupations enter here the one which is subsidiary to his or her principal occupation. Any kind of occupation followed by dependents should be entered.”

Column 12—Industry in which employed (for organised employees only).—Since the Industrial Table was subsequently not compiled for reasons of economy, the detailed instructions for entries in this column are not repeated.

It will thus be seen that the whole population fell into one or other of the following classes :—

- (1) Earners with one occupation.
- (2) Earners with principal and subsidiary occupations.
- (3) Working dependents.
- (4) Non-working dependents.

3. DIFFICULTIES IN CENSUS ENUMERATION AND COMPILATION.

The main difficulty encountered concerned the definition of an “earner,” and it was not easy to preserve uniformity in this respect. At previous Censuses, it was the custom to classify the population as “workers” and “dependents” (non-working) and there was no such fine distinction as now exists between the terms “earner” and “working dependent”. Hence there has been confusion everywhere similar to that noticed in the Bombay Presidency and also as regards the proper classification of earners and working dependents.

The main sources of error are found to lie in the difficulties of judgment, enumeration and classification experienced in the case of (a) principal and subsidiary occupations, including alternative work, (b) principal earners and working dependents, (c) vagueness and inaccuracy in actual returns due to the lack of knowledge of what the facts really are, or to insufficient description of the occupation, so that classification at a later stage becomes difficult or impossible. As regards (a) the predominant occupation of agriculture affords the clearest examples of the difficulties since it is combined in many different ways with several occupations, some of which are comparatively easy to check, such as cattle-breeding or dairy-farming, and others of which are very difficult to check, like field labour, carting and fishing which may be carried on only occasionally and spasmodically. As regards (b) there is no royal road to clearness of definition since the distinction between a principal earner and a working dependent may range from the most obvious disparity to cases where it is merely a matter of opinion how an entry should be made.

For further and fuller remarks on the subject of the accuracy of the statistics the reader is referred to Chapter VIII of the Bombay Presidency Census Report 1931. The mistakes, inaccuracies, misunderstandings, etc. in enumeration, abstraction and classification are mostly the same in the Western India States Agency as in Bombay Presidency.

4. THE SCHEME OF CLASSIFICATION.

All occupations are divided into four classes which are further sub-divided in twelve sub-classes, 55 orders and 195 groups.

Class.	Description.	Sub-Class.	Description.
A	Production of Raw materials ..	I	Exploitation of animals and vegetation.
		II	Exploitation of minerals.
B	Preparation and supply of material substances.	III	Industry.
		IV	Transport.
		V	Trade.
C	Public Administration and Liberal Arts.	VI	Public Force.
		VII	Public Administration.
		VIII	Professions and Liberal Arts.
D	Miscellaneous	IX	Persons living on their income.
		X	Domestic service.
		XI	Insufficiently described occupations.
		XII	Unproductive.

There have been some changes in this classification since the last Census. These are explained in the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931. The changes are of minor importance.

5. ERRORS IN THE RETURNS.

Sub-Class XI is specially intended for accommodating errors. Examples of vague terms returned in the enumeration books are :—

service, Government service, shop-keeper, accountant, clerk, labourer, agriculture, manufacturer, salesman, a person changing his occupation daily, for example, one day cartman, second day grass-seller, third day field labourer. Such occupation is properly classed as "general labour". Despite clear instructions on this point mistakes due to this kind of vagueness are of usual occurrence at every Census. The confusion caused by the terms earner and working dependent has been described in section 3 above. The occupational statistics as a whole may be regarded as reasonably accurate, except as regards subsidiary occupations where they are plainly most unsatisfactory.

6. PROPORTIONS OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS.

An important feature of the enquiry at this Census was that those who were non-workers and therefore entirely dependent upon others were not required to return the occupations of those upon whom they were dependent. There is therefore no material for assessing the total population supported by each particular occupation. Total figures for workers and non-workers are available and also for certain classes of occupations. But this is not the same as having the figures available for all occupations. There can be little doubt that by this deficiency the present Census is inferior to the 1921 Census of occupation.

In the marginal statement (No. 1) the proportions of workers and non-workers,

STATEMENT NO. 1.				
Category	Number per mille of the total population			
	1931	1921	1911	
Earners and Working Dependents ..	388	395	425	so far as changes in Census classification make comparison possible, are compared for the Agency for the last three Censuses. These figures tend to show that the number of non-workers has increased relatively to workers. The general increase in population partially explains this result. In the Agency there are roughly 4 "workers" to
Non-Working Dependents ..	612	605	575	

6 "non-workers". The meaning of worker and non-worker for Census purposes must of course be borne in mind. Females engaged merely in housework and the rearing of families are in the eyes of the Census non-working dependents, though they are doing work of the utmost social and economic significance. The Census statistics as a whole therefore fail to do justice to "employment," as contrasted with "occupation," and give no adequate account of the employment of the female population.

The following statement (No. 2) shows the proportion of workers (principal earners and working dependents) and non-workers (non-working dependents) in the Agency according to the 1931 Census, after making allowance for the exclusion of the two largest towns, namely Bhavnagar and Jamnagar, where occupational distribution may be reasonably held to have an urban rather than a general character.

STATEMENT NO. 2.

Category.	Western India States Agency excluding Bhavnagar and Jamnagar.	Bhavnagar and Jamnagar.
Earners and working dependents	390	329
Non-working dependents	610	671

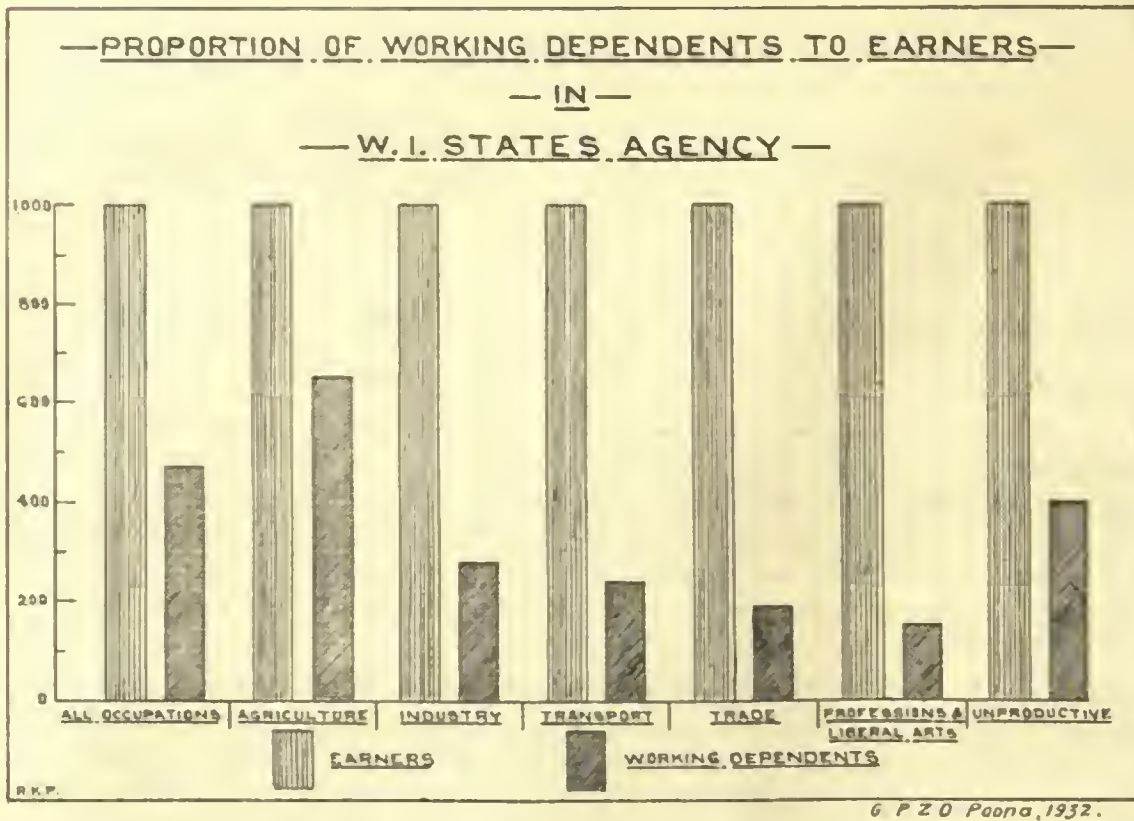
The result as it happens is somewhat surprising. It is rather different from what might have been expected. The proportion of non-working dependents is actually higher in the two towns than in the Agency apart from them. From this it may be concluded that the population of the two towns is not of the industrial type, like that found in Bombay City and Sholapur, but of the town residential type, similar to that found in Poona City Municipality.

If attention be turned now to the figures of working dependents for the Agency as a whole, it will be seen that the ratio of 124·8 working dependents per mille of the population is made up of 49·4 males and 75·4 females. In other words 15·3 per cent. of the female population is helping to augment the family income by some form or other of economic activity. If females aged under 10 and over 50 are excluded, it will be seen that 45 per cent. of all females of more or less able-bodied ages are doing some kind of economic work. This is a high percentage. A conclusion may be drawn from it that the economic condition of the majority of the population is low, else it would not be necessary for so many females to find economic occupation. The conclusion is perhaps not surprising. For the fertility of the soil in the Agency is not high, nor is the rainfall particularly favourable. As the bulk of the population is engaged in agriculture of one kind or another the standard of living provided by agriculture cannot be high and indeed in parts of the Banas Kantha Agency it is very low and it is necessary to mobilise the services of women to a greater extent than is needed in more favoured areas. The population of the Agency consists of a large and not well-off agricultural class and a much smaller but well-to-do trading class, so that wealth may be said to be rather badly distributed in consequence and the majority of the female workers are of necessity drawn from the poorer sections of the population. In this respect the Agency probably presents features very similar to those prevailing in parts of the Ahmedabad district in British Gujarat, with which in parts it may fairly be compared.

The statement below (No. 3) shows the ratio per mille of working dependents to the total population and the percentage of female working dependents to the total female population and gives the comparative ratios for Bombay Presidency and Gujarat.

STATEMENT No. 3.

Item. 1	Bombay Presidency. 2	Gujarat. 3	Western India States Agency. 4
Ratio per mille of working dependents to the total population ..	61·3 (Males 23·6) (Females 37·7)	148 (Males 37) (Females 91)	124·3 (Males 49·4) (Females 75·4)
Percentage of female working dependents to the female population ..	7·9	19·2	15·4
Percentage of females excluding those aged under 10 and over 60 to total females.	67·2	66·0	66·0
Percentage of female working dependents to able-bodied females ..	24·1	28·0	45·0



It will be seen that there is some correspondence between the Gujarat figures and the Agency figures. The Gujarat figures of course include Kaira, Broach and Surat districts, where conditions are not at all similar, as these districts contain large areas of fertile and thickly populated agricultural land, though they do at the same time have large populations of depressed and primitive classes, which lowers the average of the standard of living considerably. It will be seen that the percentage of female working dependents to the total female population is very much lower in the Bombay Presidency than in the Agency. The most striking feature however of the statement is the way in which it brings out the very high percentage of female working dependents to able-bodied females in the Agency. The ratio in the Agency is as high as 45 per mille, as compared with 28 in Gujarat and only 24·1 in Bombay Presidency. This seems to confirm the view expressed above of the lower standard of living prevailing in the Agency.

7. PROPORTIONS OF EARNERS AND WORKING DEPENDENTS IN
EACH CLASS.

The following statement (No. 4) shows the proportion per mille of working dependents to principal earners in the four occupational classes explained in section 4 above.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Class.					Proportion.
A	..	..	..	..	645
B	..	..	..	..	247
C	..	..	..	..	100
D	..	..	..	..	483

From this it will be seen that the highest proportion is in Class A which includes the exploitation of animals and vegetation, of which agriculture is the most important component. In Class B, which includes industry and trade, the proportion is very much lower. But whereas there are 595 out of every 1,000 occupied persons engaged in the exploitation of animals and vegetation, there are only 210 out of every thousand engaged in industry and trade. It is therefore quite obvious where the occupational foundation of the Agency rests.

8. PROPORTION OF WORKERS (PRINCIPAL EARNERS AND WORKING
DEPENDENTS) IN EACH CLASS.

The next point of interest is the occupational distribution of principal earners and working dependents. The statement (No. 5) below shows this distribution.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Sub-class.					1931.	1921.
I.	Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	..	..	..	595	584
	<i>Agriculture only</i>	..	..	..	544	530
II.	Minerals	..	..	..	4	3
III.	Industry	..	..	..	134	141
IV.	Transport	..	..	..	25	25
V.	Trade	..	..	..	76	76
VI.	Public Force	..	..	..	12	12
VII.	Public Administration	..	..	..	20	21
VIII.	Professions and Liberal Arts	..	..	..	26	29
IX.	Persons living on their income	..	..	..	3	3
X.	Domestic service	..	..	..	16	13
XI.	Insufficiently described occupations	..	..	..	72	67
XII.	Unproductive	..	..	..	19	26

From this it will be seen that out of every 1,000 workers, 544 are engaged in agriculture, 134 in industry, 76 in trade, and 72 in insufficiently described occupations, which are actually mostly general labour. No other sub-class employs more than 26 persons per mille, which is the amount of occupation afforded by the professions and liberal arts, a category to which the most numerous contributors are persons connected with religion and enumerated under the heading "monks, nuns and religious mendicants". Out of every ten workers in the Agency, therefore, between five and six are agriculturists and between three and four are engaged in industry and trade. All other kinds of occupation together employ less than three workers out of every ten.

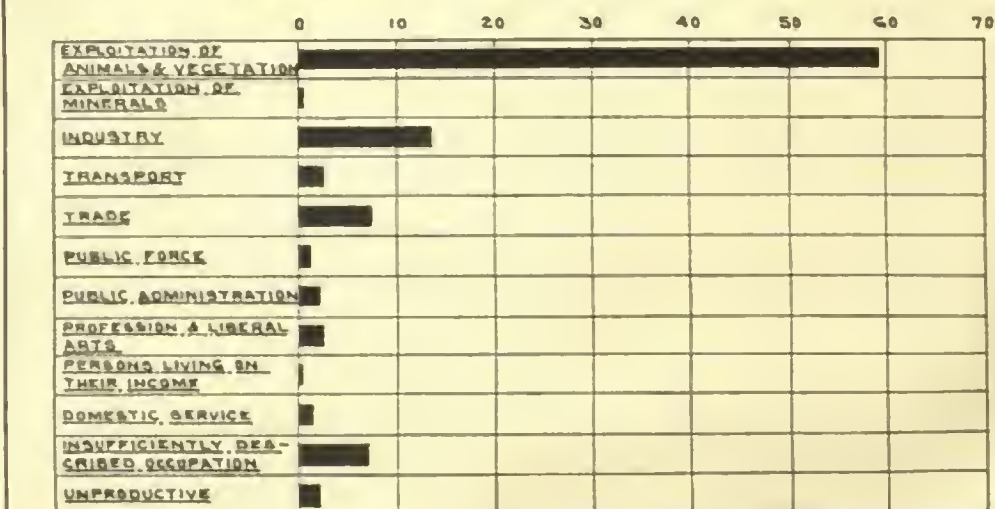
In the following statement (No. 6) the occupational distribution of workers (as above explained) in the Agency in 1931 is compared with the Bombay Presidency and the Gujarat distribution.

STATEMENT No. 6.

Sub-class. 1	Western India States Agency. 2	Bombay Presidency. 3	Gujarat. 4
I. Agriculture, etc.	60	68	70
II. Minerals	...	...	...
III. Industry	13	11	12
IV. Transport	10	10	2
V. Trade	8	5	4
VI. Public Force	1	1	...
VII. Public Administration	10	1	1
VIII. Professions and Liberal Arts	3	10	2
IX. Persons living on their income	...	...	1
X. Domestic service	...	...	1
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	...	4	6
XII. Unproductive	...	...	1

From this it will be observed that Agriculture is relatively less important in the Agency than in the Bombay Presidency and Gujarat and that Industry and Trade are relatively more important. The Census figures are in consonance with the known conditions. The agricultural superiority of Gujarat is very clearly revealed.

—DIAGRAM SHOWING THE GENERAL DISTRIBUTION—
—OF THE WORKING POPULATION BY OCCUPATION—
—IN—
—WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—



S.A.P.

6 P. Z. O. Poona, 1932

In the Agency 388 out of every thousand

STATEMENT No. 7.

Class.	Earners.	Working dependents.
A—Production of raw materials ..	141	91
B—Preparation and supply of material sub- stances	73	18
C—Public administration and liberal arts ..	20	2
D—Miscellaneous	29	14

persons are “workers”. The distribution of the 388 persons among the various classes of occupation is shown in the marginal statement (No. 7). This statement again brings out clearly the extent to which working dependents are engaged in agricultural operations.

If agriculture be excluded, there are 34 working dependents to 122 principal earners in "all other occupations." The statement (No. 8) which follows shows the distribution of the ratio per mille of the total population of earners and working dependents in the four occupational classes in Bombay Presidency and Gujarat.

STATEMENT No. 8.

Class.						Bombay Presidency.		Gujarat.	
						Earners.	Working dependents.	Earners.	Working dependents.
						2	3	4	5
A	..	..	..	..	..	219	47	177	126
B	..	..	..	..	..	60	6	68	10
C	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	12	1
D	..	..	..	..	..	31	8	28	11
						392		433	
						Excluding A there are 15 working dependents to 111 earners.		Excluding A there are 22 working dependents to 108 earners.	

Comparing these figures with the Agency figures shows that, if agriculture be excluded, there are in Bombay Presidency 15 working dependents to 111 principal earners, and in Gujarat 22 working dependents to 108 principal earners, while in the Agency there are 34 working dependents to 122 principal earners. It would not be safe to conclude from the high percentage of working dependents to principal earners in Class A in Gujarat that the standard of living there is definitely lower than in the Agency. There are, on the contrary, good reasons for believing that the returns to agriculture in Gujarat are much better and the high percentage of working dependents there means little more than that agriculture is the family occupation of a settled population in which men, women and children take part. In this respect Sind, a predominantly agricultural country, affords a complete contrast. There, the women do not work in the fields at all and the agriculturist lives without resorting to their help. Actually it is unsafe to generalise from agricultural occupational practice to the standard of living unless the character of the reward for agricultural exertion is considered. In the case of the Agency there is no doubt that agriculture is more precarious than in most parts of Gujarat and Sind; and that is the reason why it was suggested above that the number of persons supported by agricultural operations in the Agency is probably a sign of a lower standard of living. The question is, however, one that requires an analytical examination of local conditions. Reasonable explanations of the Census statistics are here offered for what they may be worth as a basis for further special local enquiry.

9. OCCUPATION IN LARGE TOWNS AND THE REST OF THE AGENCY COMPARED.

The following statement (No. 9) has been prepared in order to enable the effect of the two large towns on the general occupational distribution of the Agency to be studied separately.

STATEMENT No. 9.

Earners and working dependents per mille of the total population in the two towns and the rest of the Western India States Agency.

Sub-class.							Bhavnagar and Jamnagar.	Rest of the Western India States Agency.
1							2	3
I	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	610
II	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4
III	..	..	..	..	..	..	259	130
IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	22
V	..	..	..	..	..	..	224	72
VI	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	10
VII	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	18
VIII	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	25
IX	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2
X	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	16
XI	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	72
XII	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	19

This statement should be studied along with statement No. 5 above. The effect of isolating Bhavnagar and Jamnagar from the rest of the Agency has been to raise the Agency ratio of “workers” in Sub-class I from 584 to 610 and to reduce the Agency ratio for “workers” in Sub-classes III and V from 134 and 76 to 130 and 72 respectively. As regards the two towns, the marked difference in the ratios for Sub-classes III and V between the towns and the rest of the Agency is very noteworthy. The two towns show a ratio for industry of 259 as compared with 130 outside them, and for trade a ratio of 224 as compared with 72 outside them. From this some idea may be gained of the importance of these two places in the industrial and commercial life of the Agency as a whole.

10. DETAILS OF OCCUPATIONAL SUB-CLASSES.

The term “sub-class” when applied to occupations, though generally descriptive, deserves examination in greater detail. As regards Sub-class I, Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation, the statement (No. 10) below will prove interesting.

STATEMENT No. 10.

Workers of all kinds in major groups.

<i>Sub-Class 1</i>	Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	..	..	937,564
<i>Group No. 1.</i>	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	..	..	36,501
<i>Group No. 2.</i>	Estate agents and managers or owners	..	..	1,413
<i>Group No. 5.</i>	Cultivating owners	..	..	99,058
<i>Group No. 6.</i>	Tenant cultivators	..	..	324,613
<i>Group No. 7.</i>	Agricultural labourers	..	..	389,042
<i>Group No. 16.</i>	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	..	..	5,871
<i>Group No. 18.</i>	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	..	..	7,222
<i>Group No. 21.</i>	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	..	..	37,276
<i>Group No. 23.</i>	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	..	..	31,671
<i>Group No. 27.</i>	Fishing and pearling	..	..	2,154

Of the 937,564 persons engaged in this sub-class, 36,501 are non-cultivating proprietors; 99,058 are cultivators; 324,613 are tenant cultivators; and 389,042 are agricultural labourers and helpers. Of the last, 275,514 are working dependents, male and female, who are assisting the heads of families, be these owners, tenants, or mere labourers. In the statement (No. 11) below conditions in this respect are compared with those prevailing in the Bombay Presidency and Gujarat.

STATEMENT No. 11.

Workers of all kinds per mille of total workers.

Occupation.	Western India States Agency.	Bombay Presidency.	Gujarat.
Non-cultivating proprietors	23	23	18
Cultivating owners	63	112	245
Tenant cultivators	205	151	31
Agricultural labourers	246	345	359

From this statement some interesting conclusions may be drawn. One is the high ratio of tenant cultivators in the Agency, nearly seven times that in Gujarat. Another is the low ratio of cultivating owners in the Agency. It is about half the ratio in the Bombay Presidency and about one-fourth of the ratio in Gujarat. This, with the high ratio for tenant cultivators, suggests that there is in the Agency a greater number of middlemen between the owner and the actual cultivator than is the case in either the Bombay Presidency or Gujarat. The intervention of middlemen in this manner is regarded usually as a bad system. It is noteworthy, too, in this connection that the ratio of non-cultivating proprietors is higher in the Agency than in Gujarat, though the Bombay Presidency figures are the same as in the Agency. It is likely, however, that the Bombay Presidency figures are affected unduly by the conditions prevailing in parts of Sind. The low ratio for agricultural labourers in the Agency suggests that the land is not so fertile as in Bombay Presidency and Gujarat. But there are other explanations that may account for the low ratio, though actual shortage of field labourers is not likely to be one of them.

As regards Sub-class III, Industry, the statement below (No. 12) accounts for the 211,795 persons employed.

STATEMENT No. 12.

Order No.	Description.	Workers of all kinds (absolute figures).
1	2	3
5	Textiles.. .. .	49,894
6	Hides, skins, etc.	16,552
7	Wood	21,636
8	Metals	13,815
9	Ceramics	21,749
10	Chemical products, etc.	5,795
11	Food	10,041
12	Dress and the toilet	36,601
14	Building, etc.	15,282
17	Miscellaneous and undefined	19,169

Textiles are the largest single item contributing to the total. Of the 49,894 persons employed on textile manufacture, cotton spinning, sizing and weaving employ 28,076 persons; 18,998 males and 9,078 females. The Census unfortunately has no information of the extent to which textile manufacture is an organised factory industry or is a cottage industry. It is probable, however, that most of the workers are cottage workers and not factory workers, as the Agency produces cotton cloth of various distinctive local patterns of a kind not usually associated with machine-made goods. An examination of the other main items contributing to the total of industrial workers reveals the fact that industry is not organised but consists mostly of artisans, craftsmen and home workers, as in most parts of the Bombay Presidency outside Bombay City, Ahmedabad and Sholapur, which are

essentially factory towns. Thus the workers in ceramics are nearly all potters and makers of earthenware; the makers of chemical products are nearly all engaged in refining vegetable oils; the persons employed in industries of dress and the toilet are mostly darjis, dressmakers, washers, cleaners and barbers; the persons employed in the building industries are mostly stone-cutters, bricklayers, masons and the like. The workers in metals are mostly blacksmiths and makers of implements: the persons engaged in food industries are mostly ricepounders and huskers, butchers, sweetmeat and condiment makers, and tobacco manufacturers (probably bidi makers). These occupations are typical of the industrial distribution. Under miscellaneous industries there is the making of jewellery and ornaments, which employs nearly half of the total shown in that order of industry. Nearly all these workers are cottage and individual workers having no connection with factories at all. Thus industry in the Agency, though relatively important, is not organised industry and has little relation to "industrialism" as that term is generally understood in works on economics. Comparing the 1931 figures with the 1921 figures the ratio of persons engaged in industry has fallen from 141 per mille to 134. For this the business and trade depression is responsible. The Bombay Presidency shows exactly the same state of affairs.

Transport (Sub-class IV) employs 38,532 workers of all kinds. The chief of the items that contribute to this total are:—

(i) Transport by water	9,397
(ii) Transport by road	17,667
(iii) Transport by rail	9,526
(iv) Post Office, telegraph and telephone services	1,942

No workers have been recorded under the head Transport by Air.

As regards Sub-class V, Trade, the distribution of persons engaged in trade in the Agency is shown by the statement below (No. 13). Trade employs 122,303 persons in all.

STATEMENT NO. 13.

Order No.	Description.	Workers of all kinds.
1	2	3
23	Banks, establishments of credit, etc.	10,740
24	Brokerage, commission agents, etc.	1,801
25	Trade in textiles	17,028
26	Trade in skins, leather, etc.	1,064
27	Trade in wood	1,477
31	Hotels, cafés, restaurants, etc.	4,650
32	Other trade in food-stuffs	42,978
36	Trade in means of transport	3,589
37	Trade in fuel	4,460
38	Trade in articles of luxury	1,632
39	Trade, other sorts	30,518

Trade usually goes hand in hand with industry, except in centres that exist merely as entrepôts for the clearing and forwarding of goods, as is the case with Karachi. The Agency shows the normal relation of trade to industry except in one particular, the large number of workers engaged in banking, brokerage and credit dealings. This is due to the important part played in the trade of Cutch and Kathiawar by a very enterprising section of the population engaged in this kind of work. Their presence and importance have been noted in the Bombay Cities Report, 1931, and their influence extends far beyond the immediate confines of the the Agency itself. Of traders in food-stuffs, the most important numerically are dealers in grains and pulses, sweetmeats, sugar and spices, dairy products, other food-stuffs and tobacco. "Traders, other sorts", are mostly general storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified. There is nothing particularly distinctive

in the distribution of the persons employed in trade. The general features of it are similar to those prevailing in other parts of India.

The short statements (Nos. 14 to 20) which follow, explain the distribution of the employed population in the other main occupational groups. Comment is unnecessary. Imperial Table X gives full details.

STATEMENT NO. 14.

Statement showing the population of workers in the chief items of the Public Force (18,317).

Item	Description	Workers of all kinds
Group 154 ..	Army (Indian States)	1,802
Order 43 ..	Police	16,429

STATEMENT NO. 15.

Statement showing the population of workers in important items of Public Administration (31,495).

Group No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
159	Service of the State	13,599
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	13,664

STATEMENT NO. 16.

Statement showing the population of workers in important items of the Professions and Liberal Arts (41,857).

Order No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
45	Religion	24,203
46	Law	1,547
47	Medicine	3,165
48	Instruction	7,666
49	Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than Public Administration) ..	5,276

STATEMENT NO. 17.

Statement showing the population of workers in Sub-Class IX.

Number of Sub-Class or Group	Description	Workers of all kinds
Sub-Class IX..	Persons living on their income	4,297
Group 154 ..	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarship holders, and pensioners	4,297

STATEMENT No. 18.

Statement showing the population of workers in important items of Domestic Service (25,443).

Group No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
186	Private motor drivers and cleaners	1,451
187	Other domestic service	23,992

STATEMENT No. 19.

Statement showing the population of workers in the chief items of Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations (114,099).

Group No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified.	4,316
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops ..	4,049
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	105,567

STATEMENT No. 20.

Statement showing the population of workers in items of Sub-Class XII—Unproductive (30,272).

Group No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,445
193	Beggars and vagrants	28,355
194	Procurers and prostitutes	67
195	Other unclassified non-productive industries	405

11. OCCUPATIONS OF WOMEN.

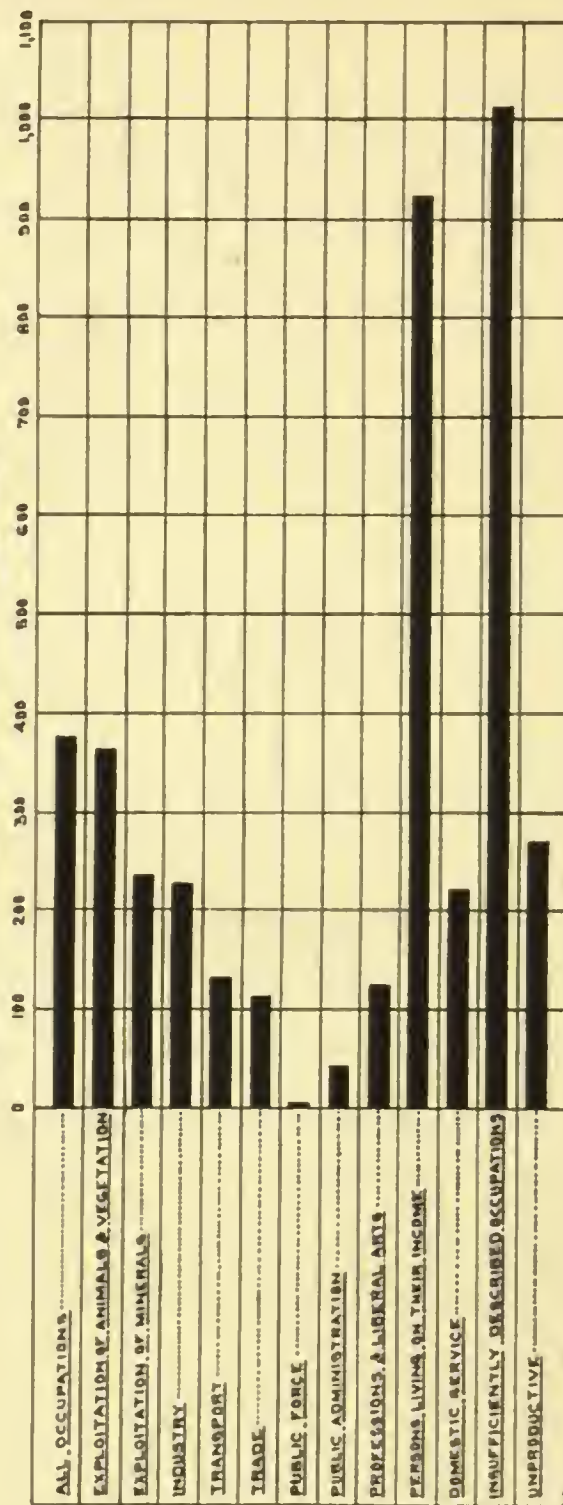
The female population of the Agency has been returned as 1,973,496, of whom 123,582 have been returned as earners, 301,728 as working dependents and 1,548,186 as non-working dependents. In other words, out of every 1,000 females 216 are workers, and 784 are non-working dependents. There are however 722,077 females aged under 10 and over 55 and, if these be excluded as incapable of work, 634 females per mille of females aged from 10 to 55 are either principal earners or working dependents. In the statement below (No. 21) a comparison is made between the Agency and the Bombay Presidency and Gujarat.

STATEMENT No. 21.

Category	Western India States Agency	Bombay Presidency	Gujarat
1	2	3	4
Workers	216	216	433
Population aged 10 to 55	634	649	684
Non-Working Dependents	784	784	567
Population aged under 10 and over 55 ..	366	351	316

— z —

— WESTERN. INDIA. STATES. AGENCY —



22

G. P. Z. O. Poona, 1932.

The high ratio for Gujarat in respect of the female population aged from 10 to 55 is due to the extent to which women there are engaged in agriculture.

The statement below (No. 22) shows the chief female occupations and the number of females engaged in them, relatively to 1,000 males.

STATEMENT No. 22.

Occupation	Number of females per 1,000 males	Actual figures
Agricultural Labourers	1,309	217,417
Forestry	849	4,063
Textiles	461	15,484
Basket-makers and other industries of wood materials, etc. ..	602	1,256
Rice-pounders, huskers and flour grinders	20,719	2,652
Grain parchers	2,714	152
Washing and cleaning	682	1,032
Scavenging	599	2,608
Dealers in dairy products and eggs, etc.	2,300	2,045
Trade in fuel	2,467	3,035
Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs ..	813	565
Procurers and prostitutes	8,571	60

The number of prostitutes is much under-estimated. Probably some of the prostitutes have returned themselves as dancers, musicians and actors. But even so, the number is too low and there must have been much concealment in the enumeration, a state of affairs which is intelligible.

12. SUBSIDIARY EARNERS.

The percentage of subsidiary earners to principal earners returned in the 1931 Census is only 2·9. This figure is absurd. The Bombay Presidency figure is 6·3, which is itself inadequate. The statistics of subsidiary occupations must be considered to be completely unsatisfactory and it is useless offering any comment upon them. The statement below (No. 23) shows briefly the nature of the Census returns.

STATEMENT No. 23.

Class	Description	Percentage of subsidiary earners to principal earners
A	Production of Raw Materials	1·4
B	Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	0·9
C	Public Administration and Liberal Arts	0·3
D	Miscellaneous	0·3

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I (A).

Distribution of Earners and Working Dependents.

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	Number of Earners and Working Dependents per 10,000 of the total population.	Percentage recorded in	
		Urban industrial areas and cities.	Rural areas.
1	2	3	4
Non-Working Dependents ..	6,118	3·6	96·4
All Classes	3,882	2·8	97·2
Class A—Production of Raw Materials	2,324	0·3	99·7
Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	2,308	0·3	99·7
Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	2,303	0·3	99·7
Sub-order 1 (a)—Cultivation	2,097	0·2	99·8
Sub-order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers).	14	2·7	97·3
Sub-order 1 (c)—Forestry	22	4·2	95·8
Sub-order 1 (d)—Stock-raising	170	0·9	99·1
Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	5	3·3	96·7
Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	16	1·2	98·8
Order 4—Non-metallic Minerals	16	1·2	98·8
Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	908	7·2	92·8
Sub-Class III—Industry	519	5·4	94·6
Order 5—Textiles	123	6·1	93·9
Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	40	1·3	98·7
Order 7—Wood	53	5·9	94·1
Order 8—Metals	34	3·3	96·7
Order 9—Ceramics	54	1·6	98·4
Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	14	13·6	86·4
Order 11—Food Industries	24	7·0	93·0
Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	90	4·6	95·4
Order 13—Furniture Industries	1	16·8	83·2
Order 14—Building Industries	37	6·8	93·2
Order 15—Construction of means of transport	1	8·0	92·0
Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	1	32·3	67·7
Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	47	8·2	91·8
Sub-Class IV—Transport	95	13·7	86·3
Order 19—Transport by water	23	10·5	89·5
Order 20—Transport by road	43	13·6	86·4
Order 21—Transport by rail	24	17·8	82·2
Order 22—Post Office, telegraph and telephone services	5	10·1	89·9

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I (A)—*contd.*

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	Number of Earners and Working Dependents per 10,000 of the total population.	Percentage recorded in	
		Urban industrial areas and cities.	Rural areas.
1	2	3	4
Sub-Class V—Trade	294	8.2	91.8
Order 23—Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ..	23	5.4	94.6
Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	4	19.9	80.1
Order 25—Trade in textiles	4	9.1	90.9
Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	3	2.6	97.4
Order 27—Trade in wood	4	25.8	74.2
Order 28—Trade in metals	1	46.9	53.1
Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	1	2.0	98.0
Order 30—Trade in chemical products	1	44.4	55.6
Order 31—Hotels, cafés and restaurants	11	17.7	82.3
Order 32—Other trade in food-stuffs	104	7.4	92.6
Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	2	6.2	93.8
Order 34—Trade in furniture	1	45.8	54.2
Order 35—Trade in building materials	1	27.2	72.8
Order 36—Trade in means of transport	8	15.2	84.8
Order 37—Trade in fuel	11	8.9	91.1
Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences.	4	17.0	83.0
Order 39—Trade, other sorts	75	4.0	96.0
Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	222	9.3	90.7
Sub-Class VI—Public Force	44	12.5	87.5
Order 40—Army	4	75.0	25.0
Order 43—Police	40	5.6	94.4
Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	76	10.8	89.2
Order 44—Public Administration	76	10.8	89.2
Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	102	6.8	93.2
Order 45—Religion	58	5.1	94.9
Order 46—Law	4	10.1	89.9
Order 47—Medicine	8	14.2	85.8
Order 48—Instruction	19	7.8	92.2
Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	13	7.9	92.1
Class D—Miscellaneous	428	3.3	96.7
Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income	10	13.7	86.3
Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	10	13.7	86.3
Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	62	5.0	95.0
Order 51—Domestic service	62	5.0	95.0
Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	282	2.8	97.2
Order 52—General terms which do not indicate definite occupation ..	282	2.8	97.2
Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	74	2.4	97.6
Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses	4	19.4	80.6
Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	69	1.3	98.7
Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	1	11.4	88.6

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I (B)—*contd.*

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	Number per 10,000 of total population.	Percentage recorded in	
		Cities and urban industrial areas.	Rural areas.
1	2	3	4
Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	6.7	2.7	97.3
Sub-Class VI—Public Force	1.1	8.2	91.8
Order 40—Army	0.1	87.9	12.1
Order 43—Police	1.0	1.5	98.5
Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	2.5	0.9	99.1
Order 44—Public Administration	2.5	0.9	99.1
Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	3.1	2.3	97.7
Order 45—Religion	2.2	2.2	97.8
Order 46—Law	0.1	..	100.0
Order 47—Medicine	0.2	..	100.0
Order 48—Instruction	0.2	5.3	94.7
Order 49—Letters, arts and science (other than 44)	0.4	2.4	97.6
Class D—Miscellaneous	8.2	0.3	99.7
Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income	0.2	6.0	94.0
Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	0.2	6.0	94.0
Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	0.8	..	100.0
Order 51—Domestic service	0.8	..	100.0
Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	5.0	0.1	99.9
Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	5.0	0.1	99.9
Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	2.2	..	100.0
Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	2.2	..	100.0

CHAPTER VIII—OCCUPATION

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II (A).

Distribution of Earners (Principal Occupation) and Working Dependents by Sub-Classes and States and Agencies.

State or Agency.		NUMBER PER MILLER OF THE TOTAL POPULATION			NUMBER PER MILLER OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OCCUPIED AS EARNERS AND WORKING DEPENDENTS IN SUB-CLASSES.											
		Non-Working Dependents.	Working Dependents.	Earners (Principal occupation).	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation.	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of minerals.	Sub-Class III—Industry.	Sub-Class IV—Transport.	Sub-Class V—Trade.	Sub-Class VI—Public Force.	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration.	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts.	Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income.	Sub-Class X—Domestic service.	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations.	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Western India States Agency.		612	125	263	231	2	52	10	29	4	8	10	1	6	23	7
A. Seventeen States.	Salute	616	119	265	225	2	54	11	31	5	6	10	1	5	25	7
Cutch	..	595	130	275	246	15	63	8	35	3	5	15	3	3	12	5
Junagadh	..	682	93	225	177	15	38	7	21	5	8	7	1	8	36	8
Nawanagar	..	644	91	265	227	1	45	14	26	5	8	7	1	1	16	11
Bhavnagar	..	599	103	298	226	1	55	10	39	5	8	17	2	5	32	1
Porbandar	..	660	102	238	182	7	14	45	27	4	10	7	..	11	24	9
Dhrangadhara	..	575	146	279	273	0	48	3	23	3	8	9	1	6	29	11
Palanpur	..	569	110	321	296	1	45	5	24	3	4	4	..	5	33	11
Radhanpur	..	559	140	301	248	..	45	4	30	4	9	10	..	14	70	7
Morvi	..	628	116	256	229	12	53	5	19	4	10	5	1	7	25	12
Gondal	..	558	273	169	193	..	90	46	62	8	12	20	..	..	7	4
Jafrabad	..	596	115	289	186	3	28	35	30	1	6	5	..	13	88	9
Wankaner	..	552	148	300	288	12	47	5	28	4	10	9	1	6	39	9
Palitana	..	549	163	288	271	8	60	5	31	4	11	5	1	8	33	14
Dhrol	..	629	134	237	250	1	52	4	17	5	6	12	..	6	13	5
Limbli	..	643	124	233	198.3	0.6	47.9	2.8	24.4	4	13	9.7	1.5	6.8	43.9	4.1
Rajkot	..	652	11	337	157	3	74	11	36	5	12	9	1	14	17	9
Wadhwan	..	581	140	276	224.7	2.1	75.1	6.6	33.9	4.9	10	9.7	0.9	3.2	34.9	10
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.		596	132	282	237.5	2.2	49.1	5.7	23.6	4.1	7.4	6.7	0.3	6.4	57.7	11.3
Lukhtar	..	582	90	328	263.2	0.2	45.7	5.7	17.8	3.1	4.6	7.4	0.5	2.8	37.8	9.2
Sayla	..	653	112	235	209.2	..	45.9	4.6	13	4.9	8.5	1.9	0.3	10.2	34.6	13.9
Chuda	..	589	116	295	237.6	1.1	68.1	5.2	34.9	5.2	12.6	16.6	0.2	7.7	14.8	7
Vala	..	456	315	229	338	0.1	53.3	1.1	16.7	3.1	8.3	5.3	0.2	16.7	83.5	17.2
Lathi	..	651	223	126	191.6	1	33.4	4.7	26.1	0.3	11.5	7.7	1.1	8.8	19.4	14.2
Muli	..	617	114	269	195.4	0.2	54.5	4	26.1	3.3	6.1	5.2	0.1	5.4	70.2	12.5
Bajana	..	595	144	261	247.2	1.9	29.8	2.6	22	6.4	9	10.2	0.1	13.6	51.8	10.4
Patdi	..	523	290	277	392.5	..	34.2	1.5	9.7	3.1	6	6.2	..	4.7	7.4	11.7
Wadhwan Civil Station.		705	15	230	16.4	1	53.2	65.6	56.1	8.2	8.8	16.4	1.9	29.3	31.3	2.8
Rest of the Agency..		575	135	290	249.8	3.5	48.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	6.8	5.4	0.2	6.5	65.4	11.6
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.		622	142	236	208	1	54	3	25	6	6	14	1	15	38	5
Jasdan	..	577	180	243	213	3	53	3	24	1	6	9	..	16	81	11
Manavadar	..	632	160	298	238	2	57	3	19	7	13	15	..	6	6	2
Thana Devi	..	544	222	231	306	..	46	3.1	15.4	7.1	5.1	19.2	1.7	11.9	39.3	1.2
Wadia	..	645	104	251	245	..	48	1	10	9	6	1	1	11	21	2
Virpur	..	522	173	305	327.6	0.7	46.3	6.3	20.6	4.3	12.1	17.3	0.2	11.7	27.7	3.2
Malla	..	621	118	261	235.7	5.5	33.4	3.3	16.9	6.7	9.3	13.3	0.1	9.4	43.1	2.3
Kotda Sanghani	..	523	199	278	320.8	1	60.5	1.6	23.4	6.3	10.5	14.6	0.2	10	20.1	7.9
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).		427	222	351	440.5	0.5	43.9	0.1	16.9	5.9	5.1	23.6	0.1	12.3	11.7	3.5
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).		504	193	301	360	..	51	5	22.1	2.7	3.9	14.9	..	6.2	29.3	0.9
Khalrasa	..	469	170	361	365.6	..	46.4	0.6	10.3	0.9	0.2	11.4	..	22.6	58.2	14.4
Rajkot Civil Station.	..	667	20	313	17.2	3.2	58.7	20.7	33.4	47.8	21.9	24.5	2.8	72.6	24.9	5.6
Rest of the Agency..		656	127	217	171.7	0.5	56	2.5	27.9	4.7	8.1	14.2	1.1	14.5	38.1	4.6
D. Banas-Kanika Agency.		670	174	356	354.9	..	22.6	3.2	19.1	3.1	3.2	6.5	0.1	1.7	9	6.6
Tharad	..	562	181	257	375	..	16.9	1.5	18.4	2.2	2.8	7.4	..	1.9	8.4	4
Wao	..	507	266	227	422.3	..	17.3	2.4	21.3	1.9	4.9	11.1	..	2.3	7.1	2.5
Malek Shri Joravar-khan's State (Varahi).		603	168	329	419.2	..	24.3	1.3	5.3	1	12.6	6.6	..	3.7	15.6	7.6
Rest of the Agency..		686	155	259	333.6	..	25.9	4	19.5	3.9	2.8	5.4	0.1	1.5	9.5	8.4

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II (B).

Distribution of Subsidiary Earners by Sub-Classes and States and Agencies.

State or Agency.	Number per mille of the total population occupied as Subsidiary Earners.												
	Total.	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation.	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of minerals.	Sub-Class III—Industry.	Sub-Class IV—Transport.	Sub-Class V—Trade.	Sub-Class VI—Public Force.	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration.	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts.	Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income.	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service.	Sub-Class XI—Independently described occupations.	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Western India States Agency.	7.47	3.61	0.03	1.01	0.16	1.19	0.11	0.25	0.31	0.03	0.07	0.51	0.21
A. Seven teen Salute States.	6.09	2.73	0.02	0.84	0.12	1.24	0.08	0.21	0.31	0.03	0.04	0.22	0.16
Cutch ..	12.07	5.89	0.09	1.91	0.16	2.19	0.12	0.09	0.93	0.06	0.04	0.32	0.07
Junagadh ..	2.49	1.18	..	0.36	0.08	0.30	0.09	0.17	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.22	0.09
Nawanagar ..	3.35	1.59	0.01	0.73	0.09	0.27	0.11	0.06	0.17	0.02	..	0.04	0.26
Bhavnagar ..	4.10	1.14	0.01	0.46	0.16	0.72	0.02	0.71	0.50	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.19
Porbandar ..	0.86	0.33	..	0.27	0.16	0.06	..	0.02	..	..	..	0.02	..
Dhrangadhra ..	13.70	7.25	..	4.42	..	0.27	0.08	0.24	0.07	..	0.06	0.16	1.15
Palampur ..	9.44	7.70	..	0.34	0.01	0.32	0.05	0.08	0.03	..	0.18	0.54	0.19
Rathhanpur ..	11.46	3.28	..	1.45	0.20	0.85	0.41	0.44	0.34	0.04	0.18	2.07	0.20
Morvi ..	2.28	1.11	0.01	0.31	0.08	0.27	0.11	0.07	0.29	..	..	0.03	..
Gondal ..	8.64	0.44	..	0.03	..	7.93	..	..	0.09	0.10	..	..	..
Jafrahad ..	2.15	1.57	..	0.25	..	0.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wankaner ..	7.07	2.21	0.34	0.43	0.83	1.63	..	0.18	0.25	..	0.18	0.84	0.18
Paltana ..	6.58	0.53	..	2.33	0.64	1.32	0.21	0.43	0.15	..	0.23	0.74	..
Dhrol ..	4.74	0.08	..	1.23	0.18	1.41	0.03	0.11	..	..	0.04	0.25	0.51
Limbdi ..	2.07	0.22	..	0.22	..	1.10	..	0.33	..	..	..	0.29	..
Rajkot ..	1.89	0.58	..	0.33	0.03	0.21	0.15	..	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.16	0.22
Wadhwan ..	7.82	1.83	..	0.35	0.17	0.94	0.17	0.33	1.08	..	0.09	2.37	0.49
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	14.15	8.18	0.08	1.18	0.13	1.21	0.06	0.53	0.16	0.03	0.34	1.97	0.33
Lakhtar ..	15.24	7.37	..	2.32	0.04	0.21	0.08	0.21	0.34	..	..	4.54	0.13
Sayla ..	2.42	1.11	..	0.20	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.07	..	..	0.65	..	..
Chuda ..	18.66	10.14	..	1.78	0.08	6.50	..	0.08	..	..	..	0.08	..
Vala ..	2.84	0.71	..	0.29	..	0.23	0.07	0.78	0.07	..	0.50	0.07	0.07
Lathi ..	10.85	9.57	..	0.21	..	0.11	..	0.11	0.85	..	..	..	..
Muli ..	2.81	2.40	..	0.17	..	..	..	..	0.12	..	..	0.12	..
Rajana ..	17.80	12.09	..	1.71	0.22	0.37	0.07	0.22	..	..	0.30	2.69	0.22
Patli ..	13.99	4.67	..	3.11	..	0.39	..	1.94	0.78	1.66	0.77	..	0.77
Wadhwan Civil Station.	2.77	..	..	0.53	0.07	..	..	..	..	..	2.02	0.15	..
Rest of the Agency.	17.77	10.38	0.13	1.28	0.18	1.49	0.08	0.74	0.16	..	0.29	2.54	0.50
Western Kathiawar Agency.	6.33	3.59	0.03	0.98	0.18	0.55	0.21	0.39	0.38	0.03	0.15	0.59	0.26
Jaedan ..	2.35	0.91	..	0.38	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.23	0.29	..	0.18	0.35	0.09
Manavadar ..	6.44	0.69	..	1.24	0.05	1.66	..	2.02	0.37	..	0.05	0.18	0.18
Thana Devil ..	8.43	2.25	..	4.56	0.06	0.37	0.13	..	0.25	0.06	..	0.75	..
Wadia ..	2.26	0.44	..	0.44	0.72	0.44	..	..	..	..	..	0.22	..
Virpur ..	7.70	2.86	..	0.87	0.74	0.50	0.25	0.87	..	..	..	1.24	0.37
Malia ..	19.37	14.59	..	2.06	0.41	0.41	0.08	0.33	0.91	..	0.83	0.17	0.08
Kolda San-ghani.	21.11	9.69	..	2.97	1.25	0.77	1.31	1.25	1.73	0.29	..	0.48	1.63
D. S. Vals Nuln Surang of Jotpur (Pithadia).	9.29	4.85	..	0.26	0.36	0.77	1.15	..	0.77	..	0.89	0.13	..
D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Nikhro).	4.79	1.49	..	0.75	..	0.25	0.31	0.44	0.06	..	0.50	..	0.99
Khalrastra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajkot Civil Station.	1.04	0.43	..	..	0.09	0.34	..	..	0.09	..	0.09	..	..
Rest of the Agency.	5.97	2.37	0.03	0.79	0.12	0.53	0.20	0.29	0.38	0.03	0.13	0.79	0.26
D. Banas-Kanha Agency.	21.47	13.05	..	3.59	0.29	1.49	0.46	0.18	0.36	..	0.07	1.19	0.79
Tharad ..	34.76	30.20	..	4.03	0.81	1.69	1.12	..	0.90	..	0.14	3.50	2.37
Wao ..	21.81	8.20	..	8.01	0.05	4.25	0.29	..	0.24	..	0.19	0.24	0.34
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's state (Varahi).	7.65	5.32	..	0.67	..	..	1.66	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of the Agency.	15.99	10.95	..	2.73	0.12	0.99	0.17	0.29	0.15	..	0.02	0.27	0.30

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Principal Earners and Working Dependents and Female Occupation.

Group No.	Occupation.	Principal Earners and Working Dependents.		Proportion of females to 1,000 males.
		Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5
	TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	1,127,341	425,310	377
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	634,813	204,732	464
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation ..	629,608	293,501	466
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	628,075	202,934	466
	Sub-order 1 (a)—Cultivation	560,933	277,708	495
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind ..	31,577	4,093	130
5	Cultivating owners	82,400	14,691	178
6	Tenant cultivators	279,310	41,371	148
7	Agricultural labourers	166,139	217,417	1,309
	Sub-order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers).	4,740	903	191
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	4,736	192	190
	Sub-order 1 (c)—Forestry	4,785	4,093	849
18	Wood cutters and charcoal burners	3,746	3,285	877
19	Collectors of forest produce	332	584	1,759
	Sub-order 1 (d)—Stock raising	57,598	10,259	178
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	28,587	7,482	262
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals ..	28,417	2,748	97
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	1,533	567	370
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of Minerals	5,205	1,231	237
	Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals	5,080	1,200	236
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	1,301	316	243
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances ..	307,865	55,417	180
	Sub-Class III—Industry	168,994	38,744	229
	Order 5—Textiles	33,595	15,484	461
42	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	2,815	1,114	396
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	18,098	9,078	478
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	4,045	1,599	395
46	Wool carding, spinning and weaving	3,768	2,535	673
47	Silk spinning and weaving	364	113	310
	Order 6—Hides, skins, and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	14,289	1,857	130
51	Working in leather	13,714	1,856	135
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves, and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials.	2,086	1,256	602
	Order 9—Ceramics	15,721	5,791	368
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	11,565	5,648	388
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called, and analogous.	4,585	969	211
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	4,026	687	171
	Order 11—Food Industries	5,116	3,621	592
71	Rice pounders, huskers and flour grinders	128	2,652	20,719
72	Grain parchers, etc.	56	152	2,714
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	31,818	4,213	132

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—*contd.*

Group No.	Occupation.	Principal Earners and Working Dependents.		Proportion of females to 1,000 males.
		Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5
	Sub-Class III—Industry—continued.			
83	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	12,105	2,375	195
85	Washing and cleaning	1,513	1,032	682
	Order 13—Furniture Industries	223	110	493
	Order 14—Building Industries	13,171	1,823	138
90	Lime burners, cement workers; excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick-layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	13,171	1,823	138
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries ..	16,020	2,788	174
100	Scavenging	4,351	2,608	599
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	33,576	4,416	132
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals ..	1,374	183	133
	Order 20—Transport by road	13,467	3,837	285
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises.	2,439	135	55
	Sub-Class V—Trade	105,295	12,257	116
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance.	7,583	1,847	244
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees.	7,583	1,847	244
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	979	79	81
	Order 27—Trade in wood	1,017	430	423
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	94	17	181
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	37,047	4,707	127
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	9,944	1,369	138
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	889	2,045	2,300
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	552	258	467
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	6,171	604	98
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	202	55	272
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	1,230	3,035	2,467
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc. ..	1,230	3,035	2,467
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	28,495	1,552	54
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	27,117	1,294	48
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	83,069	5,941	72
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	29,206	1,295	44
	Order 44—Public Administration	29,206	1,295	44
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	1,274	307	241
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	36,042	4,579	127
	Order 45—Religion	29,475	2,836	139
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	11,853	2,304	194
	Order 47—Medicine	2,446	645	264
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc. ..	695	565	813

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—*concl'd.*

Group No.	Occupation.	Principal Earners and Working Dependents.		Proportion of females to 1,000 males.
		Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5
	Class D—Miscellaneous	101,594	69,220	681
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income .. .	2,178	2,019	927
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income ..	2,178	2,019	927
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural lands), fund and scholarship holders and pensioners.	2,178	2,019	927
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service .. .	20,587	4,549	221
	Order 51—Domestic service .. .	20,587	4,549	221
187	Other domestic service .. .	19,151	4,543	237
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations .. .	55,627	56,445	1,015
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.	55,627	56,445	1,015
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive .. .	23,197	6,207	263
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses ..	938	507	541
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes .. .	21,906	5,655	258
193	Beggars and vagrants .. .	21,899	5,595	255
194	Procurers and prostitutes .. .	7	60	8,571

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

Selected Occupations (workers of all kinds).

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	1931	1921
1	2	3
All Classes .. .	1,582,508	1,398,773
Class A—Production of Raw Materials .. .	944,093	804,080
Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation .. .	937,564	802,029
Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture .. .	935,364	800,572
Sub-order 1 (a)—Cultivation .. .	850,801	711,555
Sub-order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers).	5,876	12,884
Sub-order 1 (c)—Forestry .. .	9,061	10,620
Sub-order 1 (d)—Stock-raising .. .	60,604	65,483
Sub-order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects ..	22	30
Order 2—Fishing and hunting .. .	2,200	1,457
Sub-class II—Exploitation of Materials .. .	6,534	2,051

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV—*contd.*

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	1931	1921
1	2	3
Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material substances	372,630	348,431
Sub-class III—Industry	211,795	208,883
Order 5—Textiles	49,894	55,700
Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ..	16,552	14,196
Order 7—Wood	21,636	17,319
Order 8—Metals	13,815	11,145
Order 9—Ceramics	21,749	19,912
Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous ..	5,795	4,321
Order 11—Food Industries	10,041	12,109
Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	36,601	39,205
Order 13—Furniture industries	339	228
Order 14—Building Industries	15,282	13,766
Order 15—Construction of means of transport	507	364
Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	415	92
Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	19,169	20,506
Sub-class IV—Transport	38,532	36,166
Order 19—Transport by water	9,397	7,353
Order 20—Transport by road	17,667	20,938
Order 21—Transport by rail	9,526	6,478
Order 22—Post Office, telegraph and telephone services	1,942	1,397
Sub-class V—Trade	122,303	103,402
Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ..	10,740	10,417
Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	1,801	1,451
Order 25—Trade in textiles	17,028	13,195
Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	1,004	967
Order 27—Trade in wood	1,477	1,418
Order 28—Trade in metals	442	644
Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	199	1,024
Order 30—Trade in chemical products	327	698
Order 31—Hotels, cafés, restaurants	4,650	1,515
Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	42,078	51,147
Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	728	859
Order 34—Trade in furniture	413	465
Order 35—Trade in building materials	257	657
Order 36—Trade in means of transport	3,589	1,489
Order 37—Trade in fuel	4,460	4,433
Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and Sciences	1,632	1,527
Order 39—Trade, other sorts	30,518	11,496
Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	91,669	94,427
Sub-class VI—Public Force	18,317	17,213
Order 40—Army	1,816	2,557
Order 41—Navy	26	12
Order 42—Air force	46	....
Order 43—Police	16,429	14,644
Sub-class VII—Public Administration	31,495	31,894
Order 44—Public Administration	31,495	31,894

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV—*concl'd.*

Class, Sub-Class and Order.						1931	1921
1						2	3
Sub-class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts						41,857	45,320
Order 45—Religion	..	..	..	..	..	24,203	32,238
Order 46—Law	..	..	..	..	..	1,547	1,385
Order 47—Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	3,165	2,361
Order 48—Instruction	..	..	..	..	..	7,660	5,243
Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	..	..	..	..	..	5,276	4,063
Class D—Miscellaneous						174,111	151,835
Sub-class IX—Persons Living on their Income						4,297	5,481
Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	..	..	..	..	..	4,297	5,481
Sub-class X—Domestic Service						25,443	12,381
Order 51—Domestic service	..	..	..	..	..	25,443	12,381
Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described Occupations						114,099	87,067
Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	..	..	..	..	..	114,099	87,067
Sub-class XII—Unproductive						30,272	46,906
Order 53—Inmates of jails and asylums and alma-houses	..	..	..	..	..	1,445	1,351
Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	..	..	..	..	..	28,422	32,087
Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	..	..	..	..	..	405	12,868

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V—OCCUPATION OF SELECTED CASTES.

(Traditional Occupation.)

Number per mille of the total Earners and Working Dependents.

Caste.	Traditional Occupation.	Total number of persons following Traditional Occupation.		Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation.		Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals.		Sub-Class III—Industry.		Sub-Class IV—Transport.		Sub-Class V—Trade.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Bhangi ..	Scavengers ..	572	876	104	36	6	..	59	18	3	3	2	1
Bharwad, Dhanagar.	Shepherds and wool weavers.	785	913	184	51	..	..	2	4	1	1	1	1
Chambhar, Mochi.	Shoe-makers.	791	767	83	109	6	3	20	18	3	2	7	..
Darji, Shumji ..	Tailors ..	890	797	40	53	..	..	19	24	2	..	5	12
Dhobi, Parit ..	Washermen ..	873	971	65	5	..	..	7	1	2	..	5	..
Hajam, Nhani ..	Barbers ..	846	761	94	102	..	..	9	16	4	12	4	..
Kumbhar ..	Potters ..	545	813	327	115	6	..	46	9	10	..	7	12
Lohar, Lahar ..	Blacksmiths ..	701	782	157	97	2	..	84	19	10	1	6	3
Mahar, Holiya ..	Village servants.	590	689	148	75	18	3	45	9	4	3	5	12
Mang, Madig ..	Village servants and tanners.	435	641	203	245	21	..	293	37	5	7	32	51
Soni, Sonar ..	Goldsmiths and jewellers.	874	549	43	50	..	..	16	46	3	4	39	14
Sutar ..	Carpenters ..	849	733	90	100	..	..	21	29	6	1	6	1
Teli, Ghanchi ..	Oil pressers ..	644	811	160	83	4	..	12	5	37	..	90	25
Vaddar, Od ..	Earth workers and masons.	906	918	45	21	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani.	Carriers ..	367	136	68	..	80	..	..	..	11	..	11	..
Zoroastrians ..	Traders ..	142	700	30	35	..	..	95	..	166	..	58	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V—*contd.*

Caste.	Traditional Occupation.	Sub-Class VI —Public Force.		Sub-Class VII—Public Administration.		Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts.		Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income.		Sub-Class X—Domestic Service.		Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations.		Sub-Class XII—Unproductive.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Bhangi ..	Scavengers ..	2	1	17	10	125	3	1	1	18	5	64	45	28	9
Bharwad, Dhanagar.	Shepherds and wool weavers.	4	..	7	..	1	..	1	..	3	5	9	21	2	4
Chambar, Mochi ..	Shoe-makers ..	..	..	2	10	5	2	4	7	5	8	63	80	6	12
Darji, Shimpi ..	Tailors ..	1	..	2	10	12	7	..	7	4	31	12	57	1	20
Dholi, Parit ..	Washermen ..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	14	1	27	22	1	..
Hajam, Nhavi ..	Barbers ..	1	..	15	10	3	7	1	5	7	16	14	86	2	3
Kumbhar ..	Potters ..	1	..	4	..	4	1	1	2	3	4	44	52	2	2
Lohar, Lohar ..	Blacksmiths ..	1	..	3	12	6	12	..	3	4	19	24	72	2	..
Mahar, Hollya ..	Village servants.	..	..	1	10	6	2	2	..	4	1	171	209	6	4
Mang, Madig ..	Village servants and Tanners.	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	3	8	..	..	5	7
Soni, Sonar ..	Goldsmiths and Jewellers.	..	..	3	2	12	23	1	17	3	97	4	189	2	9
Sutar ..	Carpenters ..	1	..	4	1	2	2	1	15	5	24	14	89	1	5
Teli, Ghanchi ..	Oil Pressers ..	3	..	4	..	6	9	1	..	17	18	22	49	..	..
Vaddar, Od ..	Earth workers and Masons.	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	4	27	26	34	..	..
Vanjari, Laman ..	Carriers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	443	564	..	..
Zoroastrians ..	Traders ..	112	..	197	67	55	67	51	100	13	33	51	..	..	..

CHAPTER IX—LITERACY.

1. DEFINITION OF LITERACY AND MEANING OF THE STATISTICS.

The standard fixed for literacy was the capacity to write and read a letter to and from a friend. On the whole the enumerators have understood and acted upon these instructions. In compiling the proportion of literacy per cent. or per thousand, children of 5 years of age and under returned as literate have been ignored and in dealing with selected castes those under 7 years of age have been assumed to be illiterate. No record was compiled of the vernacular script in which literacy was returned.

Imperial Table XIII describes literacy by age and religion and Imperial Table XIV gives details of literacy for selected castes. Provincial Table II deals with literacy by religion; and among Hindus, the literacy of Brahmans, of depressed and other Hindus has been separately shown in that Table for each State. At the end of this chapter will be found six Subsidiary Tables based on the figures recorded in the Imperial Tables. The Subsidiary Tables are:—

1. Literacy by age, sex and religion.
2. Literacy by age, sex and locality.
3. Literacy by religion, sex and locality.
4. Literacy in English by age, sex and locality.
5. Literacy by selected castes.
6. Progress of literacy since 1901.

Maps and Diagrams.

The following maps and diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter:—

- (i) Map showing literates per mille of the total population in the States of the Western India States Agency.
- (ii) Diagram showing the number of literates per mille by religion.
- (iii) Diagram showing the number of literate males in every 1,000 males in selected castes.

2. INFLUENCES AFFECTING LITERACY.

The general character of the Agency has been described already. The bulk of the population is agricultural though less so than in the Bombay Presidency. There is a balance of emigration to a considerable extent taken up by trading communities; there is an important commercial and trading class, and there are areas of very low density and poor soil. These various influences on literacy pull often against each other. Industry is almost wholly unorganised and of the cottage and individual worker type. The Muslims are mostly town-dwellers, artisans and traders. From these facts certain remarks about the standard of literacy can safely be made. The problem of education is always not the education of the trader and the craftsman but the education of the agriculturist and the labourer. As agriculture is relatively less important in the Agency than in Bombay Presidency and industry is relatively more important, slightly better literacy figures might be expected in the Agency than in Bombay Presidency generally. Furthermore the kind of emigration typical of the Agency is the kind which encourages literacy, except in the case of the labourers who go to Sind and elsewhere for manual work. The high degree of urbanisation in the Agency is also in favour of the literacy of the Agency, and so is the importance of a prosperous trading class. Finally the standard of education amongst Muslims might be expected to be fairly high, certainly higher than the Bombay Presidency figures which are depressed by the dead weight of Muslim illiteracy amongst the agricultural population of Sind. In the Agency the Hindus are mostly in the fields and villages and the Muslims in the towns, and this reacts on the comparative standard of literacy.

3. EXTENT OF LITERACY.

Out of a total population of 3,999,250 persons, 421,349 have been returned as literate at the 1931 Census. The number of literates returned at the 1921 Census

Literate per mille of the total population
in some states
1931



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Б. Р. З. О. Попова, 1932.



was 349,076. There has therefore been very considerable improvement in literacy in the last ten years.

The statement below (No. 1), shows the number of literates in 1931 and 1921 for important units of the Agency.

STATEMENT NO. 1.

States and Agencies.	Number of literate males per 1,000 of the male population in	
	1931	1921
1	2	3
Western India States Agency	204	165
Cutch	208	152
Bhavanagar	254	208
Gondal	165	240
Nawanagar	230	153
Junagadh	186	156
Palanpur	110	88
Rest of the Western India States Agency.. .. .	213	164

The general improvement is very marked. The only exception is Gondal. If the Census figures are accurate this time and were accurate last time there has been in Gondal a set-back of a serious nature. A possible explanation of the phenomenon may lie in the fact that the population of Gondal has increased much more than the population of the Agency as a whole and than the population of most units, namely by 22·2 per cent. as against 12·9 in the Agency as a whole. Reference to Imperial Table XVII will show that in the Gondal State the Hindu population is 163,349 out of a total population of 205,846 and that in the Hindu population the Kanbi population numbers 63,674, and that Intermediate Hindus number 121,633. These classes must have grown in numbers very considerably in the past decade. They are classes in which literacy is patchy and generally backward. It is quite obvious in these circumstances that if population grows more rapidly than educational facilities, as is certain to have happened in the case of Gondal, the result will be a fall in literacy all the greater, because of the very rapid increase in the population of the State. It will be seen from Subsidiary Table V at the end of the present chapter that amongst Kanbis generally in the Agency (excluding Bhavnagar) only 55 are literate per mille, a figure which is lower than any except those for literacy amongst Bharwads, Bhangis, Dheds, and Vaghris. It seems thus to be certain that an increase in the illiterate Kanbi population in Gondal must be the chief reason for the serious decline in the standard of literacy in the State.

In the statement (No. 2) which follows standards of literacy are compared for the Agency, Gujarat, Baroda, and British districts of the Bombay Presidency.

STATEMENT NO. 2.

Area.	Literate.	
	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	204	43
Gujarat	254	46
Baroda	330	79
British districts	176	31

The statement should be considered along with the general remarks on literacy in section 2 above. It will be noticed that the Agency figures are better than those for male literacy in British districts of the Presidency and much better for female literacy. Not much importance attaches to the latter fact as the number of literate females in the Agency is only 70,757 as compared with 273,375 in British districts of the Bombay Presidency, and higher ratios in small figures are statistically of less importance than lower ratios in large figures, as any one familiar with arithmetical averaging will recognise. The figures of literacy in Gujarat are much better than in the Agency and the Baroda figures better still. The subject of comparative literacy in Gujarat and Baroda has been discussed in the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931, and interested readers may be referred to that Report. Improvement in the standard of literacy depends almost entirely on two main factors (a) the provision of educational facilities and (b) the comparative numbers of illiterate sections of the population, as for instance, in the case of the Bombay Presidency, the numbers of the depressed and backward classes, and of Muslims in Sind. The Agency in some ways, with its shorter distances between comparatively large towns and villages, is more favourably placed than many parts of the Bombay Presidency for improving literacy. No statistics are available for the Agency in respect of primary education and the provision of educational facilities. In this, as in vital statistics, there is much room for improvement and it is hoped that before next Census something will have been done to remedy what is a serious deficiency in the public records of this part of India. Without educational statistics the Census figures can be only partially useful.

4. FEMALE LITERACY.

The statement (No. 3) below gives the comparative figures for female literacy for the last two Censuses.

STATEMENT No. 3.

Unit.	Number literate per mille of total females in	
	1931	1921
1	2	3
Western India States Agency	43	30
Cutch	38	24
Bhavnagar	64	50
Gondal	37	56
Nawanagar	47	27
Junagadh	29	23
Palanpur	11	8
Rest of the Western India States Agency	49	30

These figures show that, apart from Gondal, all parts of the Agency show improvement in female literacy in the last ten years. The low ratio in Palanpur is explained by the backward nature of that part of the Agency. Banas Kantha shows still poorer results.

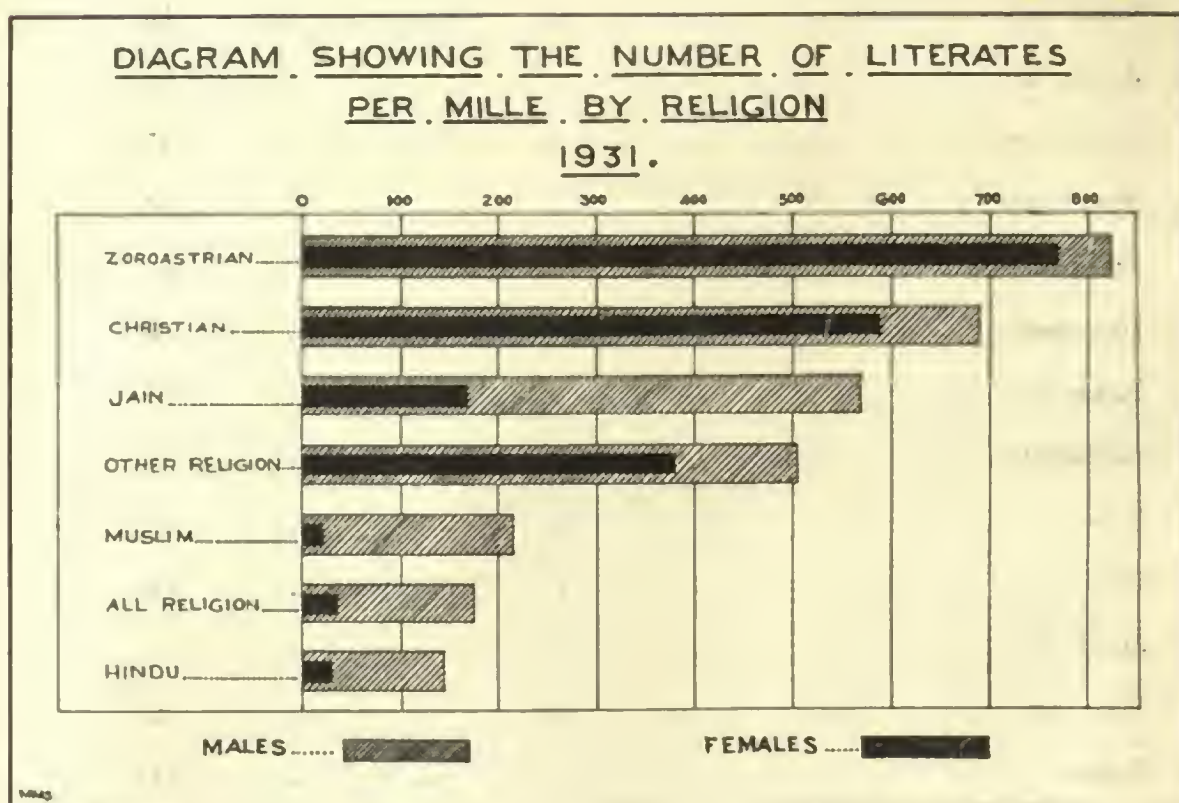
In the following statement (No. 4) female literacy per mille is shown for important units at the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Unit.						Number per mille.
Western India States Agency	..	..	..	..	..	43
A—Seventeen Salute States	..	..	..	..	..	46
Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	38
Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	29
Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	47
Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	..	64
Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	105
Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	60
Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	11
Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	17
Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	33
Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	37
Jafrabad	..	..	..	..	..	49
Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	62
Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	51
Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	18
Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	78
Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	118
Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	62
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	46
C—Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	40
D—Banas Kantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	7

It will probably be found on analysis that the standard of female literacy, which differs very considerably in the various units, depends upon the extent of urbanisation and the comparative size of the units in square miles. In this respect the units are of the most diverse character. In such circumstances, places like Cutch cannot be expected to provide such a standard of female literacy as prevails in places like Porbandar, Rajkot, Bhavnagar or Limbdi. The educational problem in fact differs entirely according to local circumstances and there is no general policy of educational advance which can be applied consistently over the maze of diverse local conditions.

5. LITERACY BY RELIGION.



The statement below (No. 5) shows literacy by religion in the Agency at the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Religion.	Number literate per mille of the population of each religion and each sex.			Religion.	Number literate per mille of the population of each religion and each sex.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.		Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
All Religions	125	204	43	Zoroastrian	885	907	859
Hindu	104	168	35	Christian	744	706	706
Muslim	136	263	23	Tribal	32	37	27
Jain	419	670	196	Other Religions ..	514	583	438

Only the Hindu, Muslim and Jain religions are numerically important, as Imperial Table XVI will show. The extent to which Muslim literacy surpasses Hindu literacy is clearly brought out. Muslim literacy of females is however inferior to Hindu literacy of females, the well-known prejudices of Muslims against the education of women being hard to overcome even in a Muslim community that is largely town-dwelling, artisan and trading in character. The standard of literacy amongst Jains is high, as is to be expected of a prosperous trading community.

6. LITERACY BY AGE GROUPS.

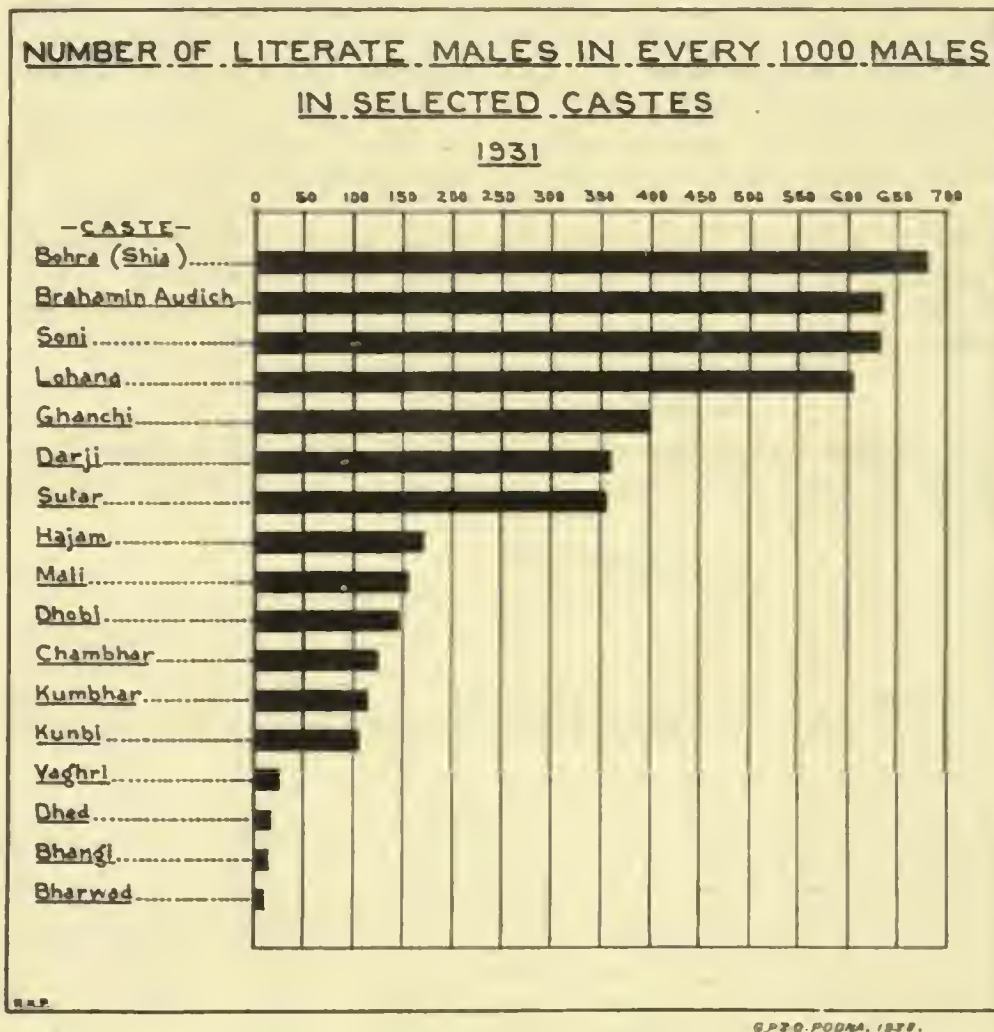
The statement below (No. 6), shows the proportions of literates at certain age periods of each sex per mille of the population of each sex, at the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 6.

Sex.	1	All ages 10 and over.	15—20.	20 and over.
		2	3	4
Males	225	252	236
Females	45	66	39

The highest ratio is naturally found at present in the middle age-group. As education advances however it is to be expected that the improvement will be carried over into the highest age-group. At present there is a great deal of leeway to make up in the literacy of adults. The next Census, however, is almost certain to show an advance in adult literacy as the advance shown in the middle age-group passes into the higher age-group. Literacy is of course an accomplishment which is difficult to acquire in adult life.

7. LITERACY IN SELECTED CASTES.



The main statistics will be found in Subsidiary Table V at the end of the present chapter. The attention of students is directed to a study of it. The statement (No. 7) given below shows some of the salient facts revealed by that Table.

STATEMENT No. 7.

Class.	Caste.	Number per 1,000.			Class.	Caste.	Number per 1,000.		
		Persons.	Males.	Fe. males.			Persons.	Males.	Fe. males.
Advanced	1. Brahman Audich.	415	637	187	Intermediate	7. Kumbhar	65	115	12
	2. Sonar	378	635	122		8. Kanbi	55	104	4
	3. Lohana	368	607	129		9. Bharwad, Dhargar.	5	9	1
	4. Ghanchi	215	400	16	Other Backward.	1. Vaghri	14	25	1
Intermediate	2. Darji	199	359	48	Depressed	1. Chambhar	72	128	9
	3. Sutar	197	355	37		2. Mahar, Dhed	9	17	1
	4. Mali	103	156	45		3. Bhangl	8	16	..
	5. Hajam	94	160	16					
	6. Dhedi	85	147	22					

The great variations in literacy in the class of Intermediate Hindus is noteworthy. The backwardness of the Kanbi population in literacy has already been commented upon. Actually, literacy is a bad principle of classification amongst Hindus, whose social system is based on quite other lines. Generally speaking literacy amongst Hindus depends mostly on the kind of occupation followed. The castes which are engaged in Government service and administrative work show usually the highest standard of literacy and the trading castes come next. The agriculturists are usually a bad third and at the foot comes the great mass of manual workers, labourers and performers of menial tasks. The backwardness of the Bharwads or Dhangars is not surprising when the nomadic nature of these people is remembered. The Chambhars show a comparatively high standard of literacy considering their social status. Some explanation of this may be found from a study of Imperial Table XI-B, forming part of the occupational statistics. This shows their tendency to leave their traditional occupation and indulge in a variety of employments, which has had the effect of breaking down the barriers within which their caste occupation would confine them. There is little doubt that the operation of the caste system in certain levels of Hindu society is one of the greatest obstacles to the growth of literacy and education in India. As regards Muslims, Subsidiary Table V at the end of the present chapter demonstrates the high standard of literacy achieved by the Shia Bohras, a progressive trading community. They show better figures than any of the Hindu castes and in respect of female literacy they are surpassed only by Audich Brahmans, Swetambar Jains, and Zoroastrians.

8. LITERACY IN ENGLISH.

The comparative proportions of literacy in English per 10,000 of the total population of each sex by religion is shown in the statement below (No. 8) for the last two Censuses.

STATEMENT No. 8.

Religion.	1931			1921		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Religions	91	174	6	80	153	6
Hindu	74	141	4	65	124	3
Muslim	60	120	2	52	104	2
Jain	396	814	18	324	664	14
Zoroastrian	4,937	6,161	3,561	•	•	•
Christian	4,334	4,836	354	•	•	•

*Figures not available.

These figures show general improvement especially in English literacy amongst males.

9. PROGRESS OF ENGLISH LITERACY SINCE 1901.

The progress in English literacy during the last thirty years is made manifest by the figures given below.

STATEMENT No. 9.

Year.	Number per 10,000 of the population literate in English.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4
1901	40	77	3
1911	52	101	3
1921	80	152	6
1931	91	174	6

Subsidiary Table VI at the end of this chapter gives the corresponding figures for general literacy for three main age-groups. The following brief summary for the age-group, 15 to 20 years, is stated here for comparison.

Year.							Males.	Females.
1901	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	20
1911	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	36
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	73
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	66

The fall in the 1931 figures for males is doubtless accounted for by the increase in population being more than proportionate to the growth of literacy, a result due largely to the inability of educational machinery to respond immediately to a rapid rise in population. There has actually been an increase in the ratio as between 1931 and 1921 for both males and females for all ages, 10 years and over, namely 225 as against 218 for males and 45 as against 38 for females.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.
Literacy by age, sex, and religion.

Religion.		Number per mille who are literate.								
		All ages 5 and over.			5—10		10—15		15—20	
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1										
All Religions	..	125	204	43	98	31	166	53	252	66
Hindu	..	104	168	35	81	24	137	42	210	54
Muslim	..	130	253	23	115	19	201	32	324	38
Jain	..	419	670	196	360	174	573	278	791	334
Zoroastrian	..	885	907	859	372	342	941	897	912	892
Christian	..	744	766	706	294	245	633	756	747	635
Tribal	..	32	37	27	33	19	..	73	93	..
Other Religions	..	514	553	438	333	417	407	286	714	600

Religion.		Number per mille who are literate.		Number per mille aged 5 and over who are illiterate.			Number per 10,000 aged 5 and over who are literate in English.		
		20 and over							
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All Religions	.. ..	236	39	875	796	957	108	205	8
Hindu	.. ..	194	33	896	832	965	88	166	5
Muslim	.. ..	293	20	864	747	977	71	142	2
Jain	.. ..	758	161	581	330	804	462	958	21
Zoroastrian	.. ..	977	918	115	93	141	5,457	6,762	3,967
Christian	.. ..	840	792	256	234	294	4,967	5,383	4,254
Tribal	.. ..	35	24	968	963	973	84	132	30
Other Religions	.. ..	587	458	486	447	562	2,324	2,447	2,083

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.
Literacy by age, sex and locality.

State.	Number per mille who are literate.										
	All ages 5 and over.			5-10		10-15		15-20		20 and over	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Western India States											
Agency ..	125	204	43	98	31	166	53	258	66	236	39
A. Seventeen											
Salute States ..	128	208	46	97	32	168	55	261	70	241	41
Cutch ..	113	192	38	73	21	134	44	229	61	233	66
Junagadh ..	110	186	29	79	20	140	34	234	47	222	27
Nawanagar ..	140	230	47	132	38	213	63	286	72	254	40
Bhavnagar ..	162	254	64	115	44	201	76	314	104	298	58
Porbandar ..	190	273	105	163	79	264	125	342	163	292	96
Dhrangadhra ..	152	242	60	128	46	203	70	288	86	250	57
Palanpur ..	62	110	11	57	9	89	13	127	18	128	9
Radhanpur ..	77	150	17	52	11	87	16	143	22	165	18
Morvi ..	124	225	33	103	27	165	42	257	47	270	29
Gondal ..	102	165	37	27	7	128	42	279	56	188	40
Jafrahad ..	132	219	49	113	50	194	67	317	40	247	45
Wankaner ..	135	207	62	121	54	198	83	257	89	225	53
Palitana ..	115	173	51	122	40	174	62	192	70	184	48
Dhrol ..	81	162	18	96	16	146	23	176	28	185	15
Limbdi ..	191	302	78	147	65	241	99	350	111	357	70
Rajkot ..	267	379	118	196	105	319	166	502	174	424	99
Wadhwan ..	168	272	62	119	40	207	73	331	102	322	58
B. Eastern Kathla-											
war Agency ..	130	209	48	110	37	172	59	242	68	243	40
Lakhtar ..	144	231	54	133	40	210	70	273	74	259	49
Sayla ..	103	158	36	81	29	135	44	175	53	204	32
Chuda ..	139	232	47	69	20	144	42	290	89	295	37
Vala ..	135	297	55	116	52	180	66	235	65	234	51
Lathi ..	181	281	82	157	74	247	116	330	131	322	66
Muli ..	135	224	41	113	43	180	60	241	64	266	31
Bajana ..	119	213	23	127	24	196	31	246	29	234	20
Patli ..	96	176	8	141	6	195	..	194	9	176	8
Wadhwan Civil											
Station ..	338	484	163	254	150	434	233	568	217	582	158
Rest of the											
Agency ..	110	178	36	93	27	142	46	203	55	209	32
C. Western Kathla-											
war Agency ..	140	236	40	133	33	210	50	283	60	268	35
Jasdan ..	109	180	33	104	33	157	46	202	45	204	27
Mynavadar ..	137	242	27	124	23	222	37	189	27	202	15
Thana Devli ..	100	175	21	97	28	151	34	223	39	220	23
Wadia ..	113	167	26	112	22	179	34	254	67	229	31
Virpur ..	129	212	41	142	39	197	56	217	47	249	33
Malla ..	120	206	34	102	27	153	37	185	59	196	25
Kotda Sanghani	91	155	28	69	9	105	24	..	..	..	..
D. S. Vala Mulu											
Surang of											
Jetpur (Pi-											
thadia) ..	77	137	11	58	4	101	4	125	16	172	13
D. S. Vala											
Rawat Ram											
of Jetpur											
(Bilkho) ..	99	172	24	92	17	148	24	195	29	193	23
Khalasara ..	77	125	27	57	22	81	21	118	25	159	31
Rajkot Civil											
Station ..	402	535	235	291	148	478	251	621	341	584	230
Rest of the											
Agency ..	146	253	38	146	34	199	51	300	57	283	32
D. Banas Kantha											
Agency ..	39	68	7	37	7	51	9	78	10	90	6
Tharad ..	20	33	1	17	..	21	1	43	2	48	1
Wao ..	18	98	5	45	6	70	8	110	5	119	4
Malek Shri											
Joravar Khan's											
State (Varudi)	21	1	2	5	..	10	..	41	7	55	1
Rest of the											
Agency ..	50	85	11	45	10	62	14	83	13	104	9

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.
Literacy by religion, sex and locality.

Number per mille who are Literate.

State.	Hindu.		Muslim.		Jain.		Zoroastrian.		Christian.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A. Seventeen Salute States.											
1. Cutch ..	152	28	85	8	405	94	← Not available. →				
2. Junagadh ..	132	21	232	15	697	298	Not available.		570	579	
3. Nawanager ..	165	35	247	22	479	130	830	839	857	687	
4. Bhavnagar ..	178	42	329	41	689	270	834	807	706	624	
5. Porbandar ..	215	90	347	45	← Not available. →				768	641	
6. Dhrangadhra ..	182	48	247	17	704	261	{	← Not available. →			
7. Palanpur ..	47	3	207	14	706	94					
8. Radhanpur ..	82	5	144	10	719	189					
9. Morvi ..	173	20	176	6	571	187	{	← Not available. →			
10. Gondal ..	120	30	141	12	612	174					
11. Jafrahad ..	169	46	251	10	← Not available. →						
12. Wankaner ..	152	42	120	12	← Not available. →						
13. Palitana ..	117	23	252	27	417	297	← Not available. →				
14. Dhol ..	112	8	202	4	← Not available. →						
15. Limbdi ..	206	42	231	18	769	335	{	← Not available. →			
16. Rajkot ..	283	81	390	48	708	405					
17. Wadhwan ..	171	30	297	14	636	241					
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.											
1. Lakhtar ..	159	30	299	48	{	← Not available. →					
2. Sayla ..	98	17	236	39							
3. Chuda ..	161	25	178	14							
4. Vala ..	149	36	391	52	← Not available. →						
5. Lathi ..	182	57	405	30	{	← Not available. →					
6. Muli ..	156	25	434	59							
7. Bajana ..	173	16	177	11							
8. Patli ..	145	5	235	..	← Not available. →						
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	374	107	257	47	695	235	{	← Not available. →			
10. Rest of the Agency ..	114	22	332	28	712	195		← Not available. →			
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.											
1. Jasdan ..	105	17	443	39	{	← Not available. →					
2. Manavadar ..	178	19	397	38							
3. Thana Devli ..	122	13	448	58							
4. Wadia ..	142	15	301	..	← Not available. →						
5. Virpur ..	159	29	313	34	{	← Not available. →					
6. Malia ..	204	36	87	8							
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	98	21	292	36							
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Sorang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	111	8	189	24	← Not available. →						
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	127	16	494	30	{	← Not available. →					
10. Khairasa ..	93	22	284	32							
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	453	201	442	71				Not available.	818	857	597	579
12. Rest of the Agency ..	169	24	379	40	695	213	← Not available. →				
D. Banas Kantha Agency.											
1. Tharad ..	14	..	45	..	237	7	← Not available. →				
2. Wao ..	38	2	185	5	← Not available. →		← Not available. →				
3. Malek Shri Joravar-khan's State (Varahi).	32	..	30	8	← Not available. →		← Not available. →				
4. Rest of the Agency ..	44	7	136	9	727	59	← Not available. →				

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V.
Literacy by selected castes.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	States for which examined.	Number per 1,000.						Literate in English per 10,000.		
		Literate.			Illiterate.					
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hindu.										
Brahman Audikh.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	415	637	187	585	363	813	672	1,278	48
Bharwad ..	Western India States Agency.	5	9	1	995	991	999	1	3	..
Bhangi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	8	16	..	992	984	1,000	..	..	..
Chambhar ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal and Cutch).	72	128	9	928	872	991	7	13	..
Darji ..	Western India States Agency.	199	359	48	801	641	952	54	111	1
Dhed ..	Western India States Agency.	9	17	1	991	983	999	..	1	..
Dhobi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	85	147	22	915	853	978	25	50	..
Ghanchi ..	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar).	215	400	16	785	600	984	54	98	7
Hajam ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	94	169	16	906	831	984	34	65	1
Kumbhar ..	Western India States Agency.	63	115	12	937	885	988	14	28	..
Kanbi includ- ing Rewa and Lewa Kanbi.	(Kanbi) Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar). (Rewa and Lewa Kanbi) Western India States Agency.	55	104	4	945	896	996	85	164	1
Lohana ..	Western India States Agency.	368	607	129	632	393	871	293	529	56
Mali ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	103	156	45	897	844	955	128	218	27
Soni ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	378	635	122	622	365	878	103	382	5
Sutar ..	Western India States Agency (except Cutch).	197	355	37	803	645	963	107	218	..
Vaghri ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	14	25	1	986	975	999	2	3	..
Muslim.										
Bohra (Shia) ..	Western India States Agency.	403	681	156	597	319	864	244	483	..
Jain.										
Jain (Svetambar).	Eastern Kathiawar Agency, Western Kathiawar Agency, Cutch, Nawabagar and Palitana.	317	582	143	683	468	857	290	598	40
Zoroastrian.	Cutch, Nawabagar, Bhavna- gar, Gondal and Palitana.	920	927	912	80	73	88	6,027	6,752	5,196

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI—Progress of literacy since 1901.

Number of persons per mille who are literate.

State or Agency.	All ages 10 and over.								Males.			
	Males.				Females.				Males.			
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1931	1921	1911	1901	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency ..	225	215	208	195	45	33	23	13	252	260	223	204
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	230				43				261			
Cutch ..	214				41				229			
Junagadh ..	208				31				234			
Nawanagar ..	251				49				286			
Bhavnagar ..	282				67				314			
Porbandar ..	294				110				342			
Dhrangadhra ..	266				63				288			
Palanpur ..	120				11				127			
Rajhanpur ..	148				18				143			
Morvi ..	248				34				257			
Gondal ..	190				43				279			
Jatrabai ..	245				49				317			
Wankaner ..	224				64				257			
Palitana ..	183				54				192			
Dhrol ..	176				15				176			
Limbdi ..	333	Not available.				81	Not available.				350	Not available.
Rajkot ..	416				121				502			
Wadhwan ..	302				67				331			
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	229				47				242			
Lakhtar ..	252				56				278			
Sayla ..	180				38				173			
Chudra ..	266				51				290			
Vala ..	224				56				233			
Lathi ..	308				83				330			
Muli ..	247				41				241			
Bajana ..	231				23				246			
Patdi ..	182				7				194			
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	519				165				558			
Rest of the Agency ..	196				37				203			
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	259				41				283			
Jaklan ..	195				33				202			
Manavadar ..	265				28				322			
Thana-Devi ..	190				20				189			
Wadia ..	212				27				228			
Virpur ..	227				41				254			
Malia ..	228				35				217			
KotlaSanghani ..	175				33				185			
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	153				12				128			
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Hikho) ..	188	Not available.				24	Not available.				195	Not available.
Khalmera ..	138				28				118			
Rajkot Civil Station ..	573				251				621			
Rest of the Agency ..	275				38				300			
D. Banas Kantha Agency ..	81				7				78			
Tharad ..	42				1				43			
Wao ..	108				5				110			
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	45				2				41			
Rest of the Agency ..	91				11				83			

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI—*contd.*

State or Agency.	15-20				20 and over.							
	Females.				Males.				Females.			
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1931	1921	1911	1901	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Western India States												
Agency ..	66	73	36	20	236	215	203	198	39	27	18	11
A. Seventeen Salutar States	70				241				41			
Cutch ..	61				233				60			
Junagadh ..	47				222				27			
Navanagar ..	72				254				40			
Bhavnagar ..	104				298				58			
Porbandar ..	163				292				96			
Dhrangadhra ..	86				280				57			
Palanpur ..	18				128				9			
Radhanpur ..	22				165				18			
Morvi ..	47				270				29			
Gondal ..	56				188				40			
Jafrahad ..	40				247				45			
Wankaner ..	89				225				53			
Palitana ..	70				184				48			
Dhrol ..	26				185				15			
Limbdi ..	111	Not available.				Not available.				70	Not available.	
Rajkot ..	174				424				99			
Wadhwan ..	102				322				58			
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	68				243				40			
Lakhtar ..	74				259				49			
Sayla ..	58				104				32			
Chuda ..	89				295				37			
Vala ..	65				234				51			
Lathi ..	131				322				66			
Mull ..	64				266				31			
Rajana ..	29				234				20			
Patdi ..	9				176				6			
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	217				532				138			
Rest of the Agency ..	55				209				32			
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	60				268				35			
Jadan ..	45				204				27			
Manavadar ..	40				265				22			
Thana Devli ..	27				202				15			
Wadia ..	39				220				23			
Virpur ..	67				229				31			
Malla ..	47				249				33			
KotdaSanghani ..	59				195				25			
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	16				172				13			
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Hilkho) ..	29	Not available.				Not available.				23	Not available.	
Khairra ..	25				159				31			
Rajkot Civil Station ..	341				584				230			
Rest of the Agency ..	57				283				32			
D. Banas Kanha Agency	10				90				6			
Tharad ..	2				48				1			
Wao ..	5				119				4			
Jalek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	7				55				1			
Rest of the Agency ..	13				104				9			

CHAPTER X—LANGUAGE.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The statistics discussed in the present chapter are found in Imperial Table XV, Parts I and II, and in Subsidiary Tables I and II. Subsidiary Table II—a comparison between caste and language tables—has not been prepared, as no castes speaking tribal languages such as Bhili, Konkani, etc. were found in large numbers. Imperial Table XV, Part I, shows the distribution of the population of males and females speaking languages of the Agency as mother tongue. Part II of the same Table indicates the extent to which bilingualism is characteristic of the population.

Subsidiary Table I shows the distribution of the total population by mother tongue and the number per mille speaking each of the languages enumerated. Subsidiary Table II shows the distribution of the total population for each unit by mother tongue and subsidiary languages and the proportions of speakers of each. The linguistic map showing important languages spoken as mother tongue and main bilingualism is printed opposite this page.

2. INSTRUCTIONS.

Column 14 (Language).—Enter each person's mother tongue. In the case of infants and deaf-mutes, the language of the mother should be entered."

Column 15 (Subsidiary language).—Enter the language or languages habitually spoken by each person in addition to his mother tongue in daily or domestic life."

3. GENERAL FEATURES.

The Agency is a compact language area with one language, except in one local area, in undisputed predominance. The result of such a condition of things is to simplify language problems and to make bilingualism of minor importance. The Agency is an area of emigration, which still further tends to consolidate the predominance of the prevailing language. Gujarati is the predominant language of the Agency and is spoken by 87 per cent. of the population. Next in importance is Kachchhi which has a localised area in Cutch and is not spoken much outside Cutch. This language is spoken by 10·3 per cent. of the population. The third language in importance is Western Hindi spoken by only 1·7 per cent. of the population. No other language is numerically important and in fact only 1 per cent. of the population in all speaks other languages.

4. DISTRIBUTION OF GUJARATI.

The statement below (No. 1) shows the distribution of Gujarati.

STATEMENT No. 1.


















States and Agencies.					Total population in thou- sands.	Gujarati- speaking population in thou- sands.	Percentage of Gujarati speakers to total population.
1					2		4
Western India States Agency	..	..	..	..	3,999	3,484	87
A—Seventeen Salute States	..	..	..	..	3,131	2,655	85
Cutch	..	..	..	..	514	214	42
Junagadh	..	..	..	..	545	473	87
Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	409	384	94
Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	500	494	99
Porbunder	..	..	..	..	116	110	95
Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	89	88	99



LINGUISTIC MAP
of the
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY AND
THE WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.
Scale:—1 Inch = 24 Miles.

Res. No. 2597, E. 32.-1785.

LEGEND.

Kanarese.....	
Telegu.....	
Brahui.....	
Balochi.....	
Sindhi.....	
Kachhi.....	
Thareli.....	
Marathi.....	
Konkani.....	
W. Hindi.....	
Rajasthani.....	
Gujrati.....	
Bhili.....	
Khandeshi.....	
Siraiki.....	
Punjabi.....	
Others.....	

Note:—1 Sq. Inch = $\frac{1}{2}$ Million Persons
1 Square = $\frac{1}{30}$ of a Sq. Inch



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Column 15 (Subsidiary language).—Enter the language or languages habitually spoken by each person in addition to his mother tongue in daily or domestic life."

3. GENERAL FEATURES.

The Agency is a compact language area with one language, except in one local area, in undisputed predominance. The result of such a condition of things is to simplify language problems and to make bilingualism of minor importance. The Agency is an area of emigration, which still further tends to consolidate the predominance of the prevailing language. Gujarati is the predominant language of the Agency and is spoken by 87 per cent. of the population. Next in importance is Kachchhi which has a localised area in Cutch and is not spoken much outside Cutch. This language is spoken by 10·3 per cent. of the population. The third language in importance is Western Hindi spoken by only 1·7 per cent. of the population. No other language is numerically important and in fact only 1 per cent. of the population in all speaks other languages.

4. DISTRIBUTION OF GUJARATI.

The statement below (No. 1) shows the distribution of Gujarati.

STATEMENT No. 1.

States and Agencies.					Total population in thou- sands.	Gujarati- speaking population in thou- sands.	Percentage of Gujarati speakers to total population.
1					2		4
Western India States Agency					3,999	3,484	87
A—Seventeen Salute States					3,131	2,655	85
Cutch					514	214	42
Junagadh					545	473	87
Nawanagar					409	384	94
Bhavnagar					500	494	99
Porbunder					116	110	95
Dhrangadhra					89	88	99

DISTRIBUTION OF GUJARATI

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STATEMENT No. 1—*contd.*

States and Agencies.	Total population in thou- sands.	Gujarati speaking population in thou- sands.	Percentage of Gujarati speakers to total population.
1	2	3	4
A—Seventeen Salute States—<i>contd.</i>			
Palanpur	264	245	93
Radhanpur	71	68	96
Morvi	113	110	97
Gondal	206	171	83
Jafrabad	12	11	92
Wankaner	44	43	98
Palitana	62	62	100
Dhrol	28	27	96
Limbdi	40	40	100
Rajkot	76	73	96
Wadhwan	43	42	98
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency	282	280	99
C—Western Kathiawar Agency	382	353	92
D—Banas Kantha Agency	204	196	96

The absolute predominance of Gujarati is very marked. Only in Cutch is it spoken by a minority of the population. In no other unit is it spoken by less than 87 per cent. of the population and in most units the percentage of Gujarati speakers is well over 90 per cent. of the population.

5. DISTRIBUTION OF KACHCHHI.

The statement below (No. 2) shows the distribution of Kachchhi.

STATEMENT No. 2.

Unit.	Number of Kachchhi speaking persons in thousands.
Western India States Agency	412
Seventeen Salute States	388
Cutch	295
Junagadh	28
Nawanagar	21
Bhavnagar	2
Porbandar	4
Morvi	2
Gondal	34
Rajkot	1
Western Kathiawar Agency	23

It will be noted that 295 thousand of the 412 thousand speakers of this language are in Cutch, the only area in which the absolute supremacy of Gujarati is seriously challenged.

6. DISTRIBUTION OF WESTERN HINDI.

The distribution of Western Hindi is shown by the following statement (No. 3).

STATEMENT NO. 3.

Unit.						Number of Western Hindi speaking persons in thousands.
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	67
Seventeen Salute States .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	61
Cutch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Junagadh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	42
Nawanagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Bhavnagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3
Porbandar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Palanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5
Radhanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Jafrabad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Eastern Kathiawar Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Western Kathiawar Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5

It will be seen that 42 thousand of the 67 thousand speakers of the language are in Junagadh, which is peculiar in the Agency in having a high proportion of Muslims in its population, namely 104,964 out of a total population of 545,152. But it will be obvious that even there a majority of Muslims must speak Gujarati and many of them must speak both languages, though the statistics of bilingualism in Imperial Table XV, Part II, do not bring this out as clearly as they might do.

7. DISTRIBUTION OF MINOR LANGUAGES.

STATEMENT NO. 4.

						Number in thousands.
(1) Rajasthani—Distribution—						
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	23
Seventeen Salute States .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	17
Cutch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Palanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	14
Banas Kantha Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6
(2) Sindhi—Distribution—						
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6
Cutch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Junagadh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Radhanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Western Kathiawar Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Banas Kantha Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
(3) Marathi—Distribution—						
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Seventeen Salute States .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Rest of the Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
(4) Persian—Distribution—						
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Nawanagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2

It will be seen that most of the Rajasthani speakers are in Palanpur, which adjoins Rajputana and that one-third of the Sindhi speakers are in Cutch, which marches with Sind, of whose main language, Sindhi, Kachchhi is linguistically considered to be a dialect. It is not clear why the Persian speakers are concentrated in Nawanagar. The Census offers no explanation of this fact.

8. BILINGUALISM.

Imperial Table XV, Part II, gives the main statistics. The following summary of that table will be found interesting.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Main Language.	Total number of persons speaking mother tongue (000's).	Total number of persons speaking subsidiary languages (000's).	Number in thousands speaking.						
			Subsidiary languages.						
			Guja-rati.	Western Hindi.	Kach-chhi.	Rajas-thani.	Marathi.	Sindhi.	English.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Gujarati	3,484	47	..	5	33	..	1	1	8
Kachchhi	412	94	89	5	..	..	..	..	..
Western Hindi ..	67	33	31	..	1	1	..	..	..
Rajasthani	23	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sindhi	6	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persian	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arabic	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
English	0.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Bilingualism is not a marked feature of the Agency. This is due to the supremacy of Gujarati. The highest degree of bilingualism is shown by Western Hindi, in which 33 thousand persons out of 67 thousand are bilingual. All but 2 thousand of them are bilingual in Gujarati. Of 412 thousand Kachchhi speakers 94 thousand are bilingual; 89 thousand in Gujarati and 5 thousand in Western Hindi. The bilingualism in Gujarati is low; only 47 thousand out of 3,484 thousand speakers. Of these 33 thousand are bilingual in Kachchhi and 5 thousand in Western Hindi. The most interesting area from a bilingual point of view is Cutch, where two main languages are competing against each other. A local examination of this area would probably yield results of value to language scholars. In Palanpur and the Banas Kantha Agency, Rajasthani and Gujarati are in competition but the area there is smaller and most of the Rajasthani speakers are probably of the labouring class who retain connections with the adjacent territory of Rajputana. As a written and literary language Gujarati has no serious competitor in the Agency. The statistics of bilingualism are not fully satisfactory. There is little doubt that the Muslim population tend to return Western Hindi as their mother tongue where they speak this language, though, in many cases, Gujarati has a better claim to be regarded as the mother tongue. It seems certain that most of the speakers of Western Hindi understand Gujarati as well, even where they do not normally use it in their domestic circles. The statistics of bilingualism in more than one language are not reliable enough to be worthy of comment. Nor is comment necessary on bilingualism in English. The section of Imperial Table, Part II, dealing with it is self-explanatory.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

Distribution of total population by mother tongue according to Census.

Family, Sub-Family, Branch and Sub- Branch.	Group and Sub-Group.	Language.	Total number of speakers in thousands.		Number per mille of the popula- tion in 1931.	Where chiefly spoken.
			1931	1921		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Indo-European Family Aryan Sub-Family Iranian Branch ..	Eastern Group..	Persian ..	2	..	0·5	Nawanagar.
Indo-Aryan Branch Outer Sub-Branch..	North-Western Group.	Kachchhi ..	412	335	103·0	Cutch, Junagadh, Nawanagar, Bhav- nagar, Porbandar, Morvi, Gondal, Rajkot, Manavadar and rest of the Western Kathia- war Agency.
	Do. ..	Sindhi ..	6	27	1·5	Cutch, Junagadh, Bhavnagar, Radhan- pur, Banas Kantha and Western Kathiawar Agencies.
	Southern Group.	Marathi ..	2	2	0·5	Junagadh, Bhavnagar and Rajkot Civil Station.
Inner Sub-Branch ..	Central Group ..	Western Hindi..	67	64	16·8	Cutch, Junagadh, Nawanagar, Bhav- nagar, Porbandar, Palanpur, Jafrabad, Rajkot Civil Station and rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency.
		Rajasthani ..	23	24	5·8	Palanpur, Tharad, rest of the Banas Kantha Agency.
		Gujarati ..	3,484	3,089	871·1	Whole of the Western India States Agency.
Tibeto-Chinese Family Tai-Chinese Sub- Family.		Arabic ..	1	1	0·2	Junagadh, Nawanagar and Bhavnagar.
Indo-European Family	Teutonic Group	English ..	0·5	0·3	0·1	Junagadh, Nawanagar, Bhavnagar, Porban- dar, Rajkot Civil Station.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

Distribution by language of the population of each state.

Locality and mother tongue.	Number per 10,000 of the mother tongues speaking									
	Only mother tongue.	Subsidiary languages.								Persons speaking two or more subsidiary languages.
		Gujarati.	Western Hindi.	Kachchhi.	Rajasthani.	Marathi.	Sindhi.	English.	Balochi.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Gujarati.										
Western India States Agency ..	9,864	..	13	94	1	2	2	24	..	1
Seventeen Salute States ..	9,832	..	15	119	1	2	1	30	..	1
Cutch	9,847	..	1	147	..	..	..	5	..	..
Junagadh	9,911	..	19	62	..	..	..	8	..	..
Nawanagar	9,258	..	46	583	..	13	5	95	..	..
Bhavnagar	9,960	..	8	4	..	1	3	24	..	..
Porbandar	9,787	..	16	194	..	1	..	2	..	..
Gondal	9,878	..	15	..	..	..	..	107	..	14
Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency ..	9,925	..	..	53	14	..	..	8	..	..
Kachchhi.										
Western India States Agency ..	7,721	2,155	114	..	..	4	2	4	..	7
Seventeen Salute States ..	7,922	1,948	120	..	..	4	2	4	..	7
Cutch	9,061	915	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junagadh	4,921	3,183	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Nawanagar	1,898	7,907	61	..	1	79	45	69	..	7
Morvi	7,565	2,428	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gondal	5,015	4,097	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80
Rajkot	429	9,550	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	4,420	5,569	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Manavadar	976	9,024	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of the Agency ..	4,731	5,263	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Western Hindi.										
Western India States Agency ..	5,078	4,673	..	142	77	4	..	21	..	10
Seventeen Salute States ..	5,130	4,577	..	132	84	4	..	23	..	7
Junagadh	5,372	4,000	..	128	..	..	..	..	..	5
Nawanagar	1,922	7,731	..	37	..	118	..	192	..	..
Bhavnagar	2,328	7,659	..	..	..	3	..	10	..	..
Palampur	4,363	4,390	..	..	1,052	2	..	193	..	46
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	3,060	6,909	..	..	12	19	..	..	..	13
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	4,329	5,326	..	236	7	..	..	2	..	42
Rest of the Agency ..	3,507	5,959	..	534	..	..	..	..	..	56
Rajasthani.										
Western India States Agency ..	3,466	1,443	44	23	..	..	..	4	..	..
Seventeen Salute States ..	9,057	848	57	31	..	1	..	6	..	..
Palampur	9,384	653	7	..	..	..	..	6	..	..
Banas Kantha Agency ..	7,058	2,929	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tharad	9,284	695	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of the Agency ..	4,360	5,636	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—*contd.*

Locality and mother tongue.	Number per 10,000 of the mother tongue speaking										Persons speaking two or more subsi- diary langu- ages.
	Only mother tongue.	Subsidiary languages.									
		Gujarati.	Western Hindi.	Kachchhi.	Rajas- thani.	Marathi.	Sindhi.	English.	Balochi.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Sindhi.											
Western India States Agency ..	6,374	3,271	273	70	..	..	..	12	..	21
Seventeen Salute States ..	6,483	3,297	111	93	..	..	..	16	..	27
Junagadh	4,865	4,955	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhavnagar	1,940	8,017	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	259
Radhanpur	3,748	6,192	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	3,443	2,528	4,029	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	7,302	2,698	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banas Kantha Agency ..	6,037	3,963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi.											
Western India States Agency ..	4,070	4,962	535	33	..	..	..	400	..	67
Seventeen Salute States ..	4,362	4,650	613	43	..	..	..	332	..	79
Junagadh	1,173	6,145	1,006	..	..	..	..	1,676	..	..
Nawanagar	2,967	6,567	266	..	..	..	..	200	..	100
Bhavnagar	6,623	3,257	46	..	..	..	..	69	..	115
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	2,891	7,034	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	170
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	3,303	5,383	489	..	..	..	..	826	..	61
Itajkot Civil Station ..	3,452	5,233	516	..	..	..	..	791	..	..
Persian.											
Western India States Agency ..	2,886	6,354	368	..	..	..	..	..	393	..
Seventeen Salute States ..	2,678	6,361	368	..	..	..	..	..	393	..
Nawanagar	2,841	6,403	360	..	..	..	..	..	396	..

SUMMARY OF IMPERIAL TABLE XV—PART II—BILINGUALISM.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Language.	Total number of persons speaking mother tongue (000's)	Total number of persons speaking subsidiary languages (000's)	Number in thousands speaking						
			Subsidiary languages.						
			Gujarati.	Western Hindi.	Kachchhi.	Rajasthan.	Marathi.	Sindhi.	English.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Gujarati	3,484	47	..	5	33	..	1	1	8
Kachchhi	412	94	89	5	..	..	..	..	..
Western Hindi ..	67	33	31	..	1	1	..	..	..
Rajasthan	23	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sindhi	6	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persian	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arabic	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
English	0.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



Map

SHOWING THE POPULATION BY RELIGION
in the
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY AND
THE WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.
Scale: 1 Inch = 24 Miles.



LEGEND

- Tribal.....■
- Depressed.....■
- Other Hindus.....■
- Moslems.....■
- Christians.....■
- Jains.....■
- Zoroastrians.....■
- Others.....□

Scale: 1 Square Inch = 5,00,000 persons.
1 Square = 50 of a Square Inch.



CHAPTER XI—RELIGION.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The religions distribution of the population of the Agency is shown in Imperial Table XVI. The important features of the statistics are further set out in six Subsidiary Tables showing: (1) the general distribution of the population by religion, (2) the distribution of the population of each unit by main religions, (3) the actual number of and variations in the population by main religions since 1881, (4) the number of and variations in the Christian population since 1881, (5) the distribution of the population by religion in urban and rural areas and (6) the distribution by religion of each 10,000 of the population.

Map and Diagrams.

The following map and diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in this Chapter:—

- (i) Social map showing for each unit the percentages of those belonging to the most numerously represented religions.
- (ii) Diagram showing distribution of the population by religion.
- (iii) Diagram showing variation in the population by main religions, taking the figures for 1881 for each religion as 100.

2. INSTRUCTIONS.

In respect of column 4 of the General Schedule the following were the instructions:—"Enter here the religion which each person returns as Hindu, Muslim, Sikh, Jain, Christian and Parsee and the sect where necessary. In the case of Aboriginal tribes who are not Hindu, Buddhist, Christian, etc., the names of the tribe should be entered in this column. Sect is in all cases required for Christians, Muslims and Jains."

3. GENERAL DISTRIBUTION.

The general distribution of the population according to the 1931 Census shows that out of every 1,000 persons in the Agency 811·9 are Hindus, 136·4 are Muslims and 50·9 are Jains. Christians, Zoroastrians and Tribals together amount to less than one person per 1,000. The Agency is an area of marked Hindu predominance, there being on an average six Hindus to every Muslim. The distribution shows however considerable variations in different localities. The Hindu ratio per 10,000 of the population varies from 9,841 in Patdi to 5,982 in Malia. The Muslim ratio varies from 3,741 in Malia to 70 in Patdi. The Jain ratio varies from 2,034 in Wadhwan Civil Station to 4 in Jafrabad. The number of Zoroastrians, Christians, Tribals and Other Religions is trivial; the total figures being only 871; 1,396; 862; and 158 respectively. Detailed comment on such small totals is not called for. The distribution of Christians can however be studied in Subsidiary Table IV at the end of the present Chapter. In only five units does the number of Christians exceed 100, namely Junagadh (150), Nawanagar (137), Bhavnagar (277), Porbunder (138) and Rajkot Civil Station (287).

4. MAIN VARIATIONS SINCE 1921.

The statement (No. 1) below shows the main variations in four religions since 1921.

STATEMENT No. 1.

States and Agencies.	Hindu.		Muslim.		Jain.	
	1931	1921	1931	1921	1931	1921
Western India States Agency ..	3,246,768	2,840,500	545,560	487,912	203,626	189,610
Cutch	330,997	311,431	120,286	110,325	62,446	61,375
Bhavnagar	433,260	368,975	42,746	36,962	23,579	20,017
Gondal	163,349	129,455	35,674	31,263	6,768	6,264
Nawanagar	326,694	275,550	58,553	50,349	23,484	19,346
Junagadh	433,125	368,003	104,964	90,091	6,853	7,216
Palanpur	222,714	200,591	28,690	24,977	12,542	11,087
Rest of the Seventeen Salute States ..	585,484		72,428		34,044	
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	248,267	1,206,495	19,378	143,445	14,656	64,305
Western Kathiawar Agency	318,151		53,865		9,245	
Banas Kantha Agency	184,535		8,965		10,009	

STATEMENT No. 1—*contd.*

States and Agencies.	Christian.		Variation per cent., 1921-1931.			
	1931	1921	Hindu.	Muslim.	Jain.	Christian.
Western India States Agency ..	1,396	1,073	+13·5	+11·9	+7·4	+30·1
Cutch	38	37	+0·3	+8·8	+1·0	+56·8
Bhavnagar	277	103	+17·4	+15·6	+17·8	+60·9
Gondal	44	79	+26·2	+14·1	+8·0	-44·3
Nawanagar	137	46	+18·6	+16·3	+21·4	+197·6
Junagadh	150	90	+17·7	+16·5	-5·0	+66·7
Palanpur	47	28	+11·0	+14·9	+13·1	+68·2
Rest of the Seventeen Salute States ..	260	630	+16·8	+7·8	+5·7	8·4
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	85					
Western Kathiawar Agency	317					
Banas Kantha Agency	21					

It will be seen that in the Agency as a whole the Hindu population has increased relatively faster than the Muslim, 13·5 as against 11·9 per cent. The striking increase in the Hindu population of Gondal has been noticed in the Chapter on Literacy and must undoubtedly be one of the chief reasons for the fall in that state of the general standard of literacy. In all the chief units shown the Hindu population has increased relatively faster than the Muslim. The much smaller gross numbers of Jains and Christians discounts for practical effect some of the high increases shown in certain units for these religions.

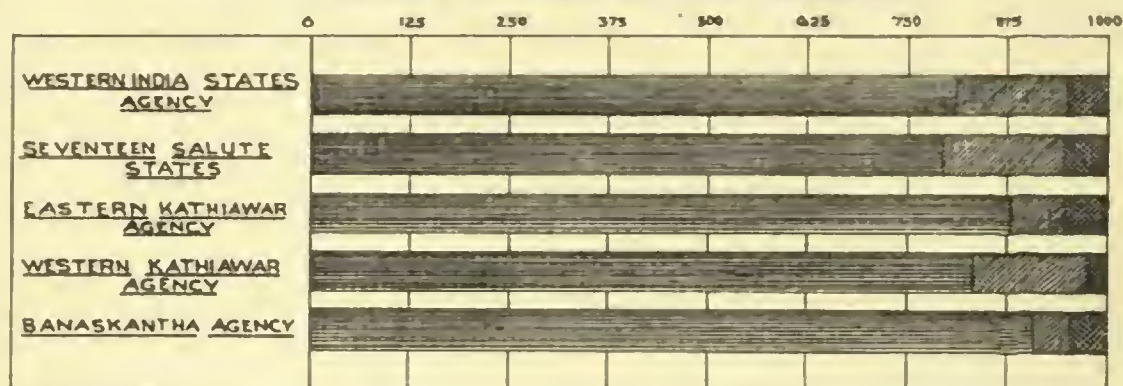
5. DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN RELIGIONS.

The statement below (No. 2) shows the composition of the religious distribution in detail at the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 2.

Hindu	..	..	..	..	1,000
(i) Advanced	..	..	..	..	128·0
(ii) Intermediate	..	..	..	..	715·8
(iii) Primitive	..	..	..	..	4·4
(iv) Other Backward	..	..	..	..	54·4
(v) Depressed	..	..	..	..	97·4
Muslim	..	..	..	..	1,000
(i) Shia	..	..	..	..	117·3
(ii) Sunni	..	..	..	..	882·1
(iii) Others and sect not returned	..	..	..	..	0·6
Jain	..	..	..	..	1,000
(i) Svetambar	..	..	..	..	933·3
(ii) Digambar	..	..	..	..	47·9
(iii) Others and sect not returned	..	..	..	..	18·8
Christian	..	..	..	..	1,000
(i) European British subjects	..	..	..	..	148·3
(ii) European and Others	..	..	..	..	22·2
(iii) Anglo-Indian	..	..	..	..	306·6
(iv) Indian Christian	..	..	..	..	522·9

DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY RELIGION
(PER MILLE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION)
IN WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY



HINDU



MUSLIM

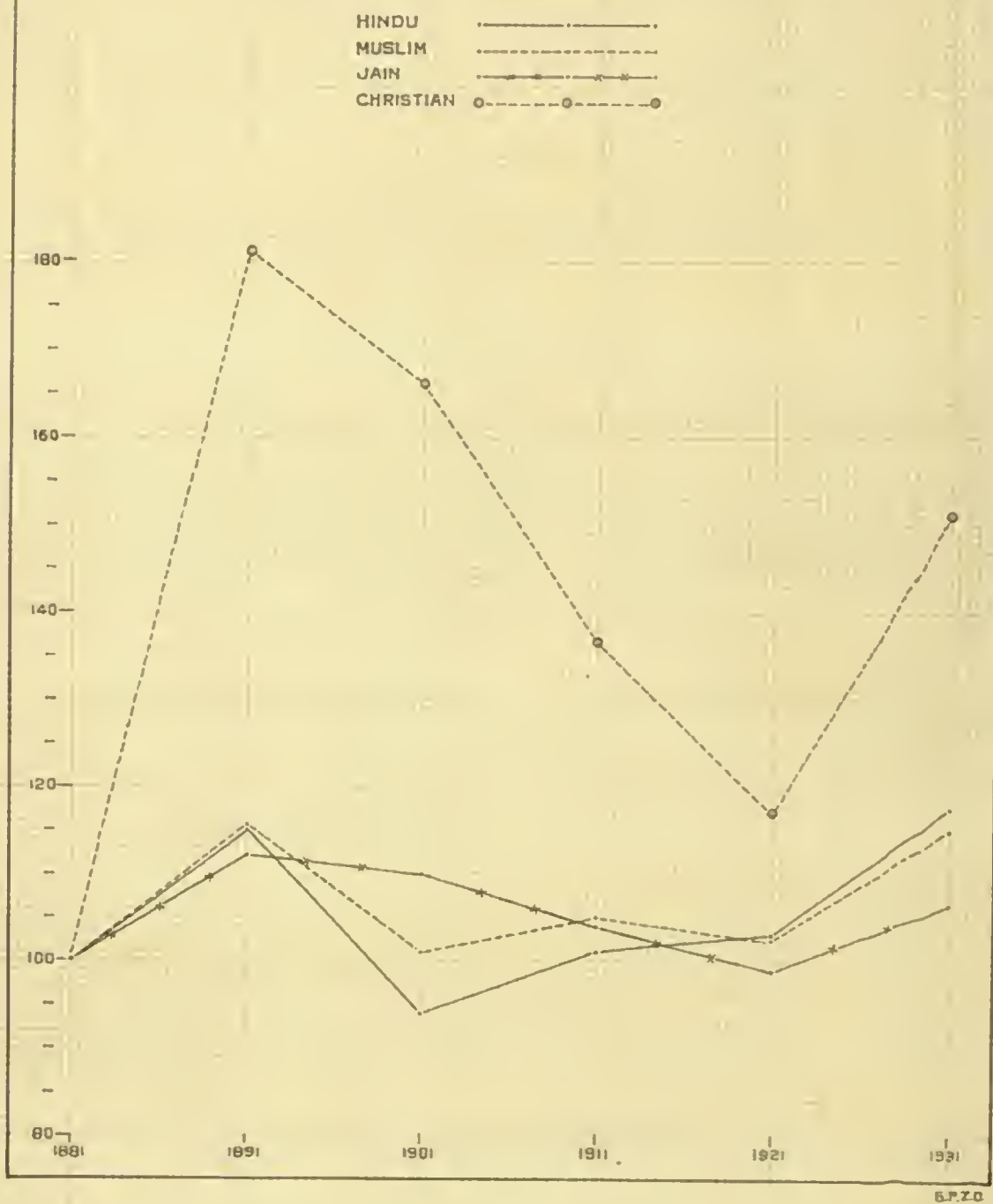


JAIN



Note:— The proportions of other religions are insignificant.

VARIATION IN THE POPULATION BY MAIN RELIGIONS
(IN W.I. STATES AGENCY) TAKING THE FIGURE
FOR 1881 FOR EACH RELIGION AS 100



It will be noticed that seven out of every ten Hindus belong to the Intermediate class. This fact has a considerable bearing on the amount of literacy in the Hindu community. Of the total Christian population of the Agency more than half consists of Indian Christians. The difference between the Hindu and Muslim population as regards urban and rural residence is made clear in Subsidiary Table V. This demonstrates that of the Hindu population 563,637 live in urban areas as against 2,683,131 living in rural areas; that is 17 per cent. are urban dwellers and 83 per cent. are rural dwellers. In the case of Muslims 241,388 or 44 per cent. are urban dwellers and 304,181 or 56 per cent. are rural dwellers. In the case of Jains, 76,282 are urban dwellers and 127,344 are rural dwellers; that is, 38 per cent. live in towns, and 62 per cent. live outside towns, which of course includes all villages not large enough to be classed as towns.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

General Distribution in 1931 of the population by religion in Western India States Agency.

Unit.	HINDU.			MUSLIM.			JAIN.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Western India States Agency ..	3,246,768	1,658,492	1,588,276	545,569	268,849	276,720	203,626	96,546	107,080
Seventeen Salute States ..	2,493,825	1,272,169	1,221,656	463,341	228,451	234,890	169,716	70,446	99,270
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	248,267	127,337	120,930	19,373	9,067	9,411	14,636	7,440	7,216
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	318,151	163,125	155,026	53,965	25,705	28,160	9,245	4,599	4,646
Banas Kantha Agency ..	181,523	95,861	88,664	8,065	4,726	4,250	10,009	5,061	4,948

Unit.	CHRISTIAN.			ZOROASTRIAN.			TRIBAL.			OTHER RELIGIONS.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Western India States Agency ..	1,396	856	540	871	461	410	862	447	415	158	103	55
Seventeen Salute States ..	973	617	356	716	380	336	824	425	399	103	67	36
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	85	50	35	27	19	8	34	18	16	21	13	8
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	317	175	142	127	61	66	4	4	..	22	16	6
Banas Kantha Agency ..	21	14	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	12	7	5

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

Statement showing the distribution of the population by main religions.

States and Agencies.	Hindu.	Muslim.	Jain.	Christian.	Zoroas- trian.	Tribal.	Total, including "others."
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Western India States Agency ..	3,246,768	545,569	203,626	1,396	871	842	3,999,250
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	2,496,825	463,341	169,710	973	710	824	3,131,496
Cutch	330,997	120,236	62,416	53	50	415	511,307
Junagadh	433,125	101,064	6,853	150	48	..	545,152
Nawanagar	326,891	58,553	23,484	137	115	9	409,192
Bhavnagar	433,260	42,740	23,579	277	309	66	500,274
Porbandar	102,499	11,839	1,134	138	58	1	115,673
Dhrangadhra	80,236	4,918	3,706	49	25	2	88,901
Palanpur	222,714	28,090	12,542	47	71	103	264,179
Radhanpur	59,036	8,435	3,003	5	1	..	70,530
Morvi	99,875	10,317	5,820	8	..	..	113,023
Gondal	163,349	35,674	6,768	41	11	..	205,846
Jafrabad	10,180	1,898	..	..	5	..	12,083
Wankaner	28,867	13,011	2,351	25	1	..	41,259
Palitana	53,313	4,620	4,201	11	4	..	62,150
Dhol	23,857	2,999	777	1	5	..	27,639
Limbdi	32,737	3,852	3,475	9	6	9	40,083
Itajkot	62,495	8,051	4,894	13	5	82	73,540
Wadhwan	35,321	2,488	4,683	1	2	107	42,602
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	248,267	19,378	14,656	85	27	34	282,463
Lakhtar	21,136	1,359	1,233	1	..	..	23,734
Sayla	13,534	749	1,002	..	..	..	15,285
Chuda	10,843	1,103	907	..	..	..	12,915
Vala	13,101	526	433	..	2	..	14,062
Lathi	7,917	957	530	..	..	..	9,401
Muli	15,627	523	959	..	..	..	17,109
Rajana	10,835	2,394	250	2	..	..	13,481
Patdi	2,632	18	23	..	..	..	2,573
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	8,183	2,299	2,714	76	17	34	13,314
Rest of the Agency ..	114,559	9,418	6,520	6	8	..	160,541
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	318,151	53,865	9,245	317	127	4	381,731
Jaslan	30,053	2,693	1,302	5	..	..	34,053
Manavadar	18,825	2,794	100	13	..	1	21,733
Thana-Devil	14,900	834	270	1	..	..	16,005
Wadia	12,691	620	411	..	..	..	13,722
Virpur	7,215	724	109	..	2	..	8,050
Malia	7,258	4,540	323	..	5	..	12,134
Kotda Sanghani	8,621	1,706	91	..	..	..	10,420
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jelpur (Pithadia).	7,361	455	9	5	..	..	7,830
D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jelpur (Bilkho).	15,407	443	211	..	..	..	16,061
Khairnara	4,457	197	4	..	..	..	4,658
Itajkot Civil Station ..	7,836	2,935	443	287	111	1	11,627
Rest of the Agency ..	163,527	35,922	5,942	6	9	2	225,403
D. Banas Kantha Agency ..	184,525	8,965	10,009	21	1	..	203,553
Tharad	43,193	1,509	4,300	..	..	..	51,311
Wao	18,957	419	1,315	..	..	..	20,721
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahl)	2,710	294	4	..	..	..	3,008
Rest of the Agency ..	114,665	6,463	4,351	21	1	..	125,513

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Actual number and variation of the population by main religions since 1881.

Religion and Unit.	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
HINDU.						
Western India States Agency	3,244,768	2,860,500	2,789,463	2,589,340	3,108,913	2,762,873
Seventeen Salute States	2,405,825	{	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	248,267					
Western Kathiawar Agency	318,151					
Banas Kantha Agency	194,525					
MUSLIM.						
Western India States Agency	545,569	487,612	497,859	480,976	549,039	475,531
Seventeen Salute States	461,341	{	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	19,378					
Western Kathiawar Agency	63,865					
Banas Kantha Agency	8,083					
JAIN.						
Western India States Agency	203,626	189,610	198,630	210,314	214,142	190,915
Seventeen Salute States	169,716	{	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	14,656					
Western Kathiawar Agency	9,243					
Banas Kantha Agency	10,009					
CHRISTIAN.						
Western India States Agencies	1,396	1,073	1,265	1,537	1,679	926
Seventeen Salute States	973	{	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	85					
Western Kathiawar Agency	317					
Banas Kantha Agency	21					
TRIBAL.						
Western India States Agency	862	1,687	1,589	399	1,060	959
Seventeen Salute States	624	{	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	34					
Western Kathiawar Agency	4					
Banas Kantha Agency .. ..	....				

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

Christians—Number and Variations.

States and Agencies.	Actual numbers of Christians in						Variation per cent.					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1891 to 1901	1881 to 1891	1881 to 1931
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency ..	1,396	1,073	1,265	1,537	1,679	926	+30	-15	-18	-8	+81	+51
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	973											
Cutch ..	58											
Junagadh ..	150											
Nawanagar ..	137											
Dhāvānagar ..	277											
Porbandar ..	138											
Dhrangadhra ..	49											
Palanpur ..	47											
Radhanpur ..	3											
Morvi ..	8											
Gondal ..	44											
Jafrahad ..	..										
Wankaner ..	25											
Paltana ..	11											
Dhrol ..	1											
Limdi ..	0											
Rajkot ..	13											
Wadhwan ..	1											
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	85											
Lakhtar ..	1											
Sayla ..	..										
Chuda ..	..										
Vala ..	..										
Lathi ..	..										
Mull ..	..										
Hajana ..	2											
Patdi ..	..										
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	76											
Rest of the Agency ..	6											
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	317											
Jadan ..	5											
Manavadar ..	13											
Thana Devli ..	1											
Wadia ..	..										
Virpur ..	..										
Malla ..	..										
Kotia Sanghani ..	..										
D. S. Vala Mulu Sumner of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	5											
D. S. Vala Rawat Run of Jetpur (Bukho) ..	..										
Khalrasra ..	..										
Rajkot Civil Station ..	287											
Rest of the Agency ..	6											
D.—Banas Kantha Agency ..	21											
Tharad ..	..										
Wao ..	..										
Malek Shri Joravardhan's State (Varahi) ..	..										
Rest of the Agency ..	21											

• SUBSIDIARY TABLE V.

Statement showing distribution of population by religion in urban and rural areas.

Unit.	POPULATION.		HINDU.		MUSLIM.		JAIN.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Western India States Agency ..	863,776	3,115,474	563,037	2,683,131	241,388	304,181	76,283	127,344
Seventeen Salute States ..	758,967	2,372,531	481,658	2,014,167	209,081	254,260	66,337	103,379
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	46,548	235,920	34,765	213,602	5,684	13,694	5,949	8,707
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	78,261	303,470	47,214	270,937	26,623	27,242	3,096	3,249
Ranas Kantha Agency ..	..	203,553	..	184,525	..	8,983	..	10,009

Unit.	ZOROASTRIAN.		CHRISTIAN.		TRIBAL.		OTHER RELIGIONS.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Western India States Agency ..	822	49	1,204	192	329	533	114	44
Seventeen Salute States ..	696	30	834	139	292	502	79	24
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	19	8	76	9	34	..	21	..
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	117	10	294	23	3	1	14	6
Ranas Kantha Agency ..	..	1	..	21	..	..	..	12

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI.

Statement showing the distribution by religions per 10,000 of the population.

States and Agencies.	HINDU.						MUSLIM.					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency.	8,119	8,077	7,914	7,884	8,060	8,049	1,364	1,377	1,413	1,464	1,388	1,385
A. Seventeen Salute States.	7,970						1,480					
Cutch ..	6,436						2,539					
Junagadh ..	7,045						1,925					
Nawanagar ..	7,989						1,431					
Bhavnagar ..	8,661						854					
Porbandar ..	8,861						1,023					
Dhrangadhra ..	9,021						552					
Palanpur ..	8,430						1,096					
Radhanpur ..	8,377						1,196					
Morvi ..	8,571						913					
Gondal ..	7,935						1,733					
Jafrabad ..	5,425						1,571					
Wankaner ..	6,522						2,040					
Palitana ..	8,578						743					
Dhrol ..	8,682						1,085					
Limball ..	8,166						961					
Rajkot ..	8,273						1,066					
Wadhwan ..	8,291						584					
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	8,789						686					
Lakhtar ..	8,898						572					
Sayla ..	8,954						490					
Chuka ..	8,306						855					
Vala ..	9,317						374					
Lathi ..	8,419						1,018					
Nali ..	9,134						306					
Rajana ..	8,037						1,776					
Patdi ..	9,841						70					
Wadhwan Civil Station.	6,132						1,723					
Rest of the Agency.	9,004		Not available.				589		Not available.			
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.	8,334						1,411					
Jadan ..	8,826						791					
Manavadar ..	8,662						1,286					
Thana-Devli ..	9,309						521					
Wadia ..	9,249						452					
Virpur ..	8,963						899					
Malla ..	8,982						3,741					
Kotda Sanghani ..	8,274						1,639					
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mithadla).	9,401						581					
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).	9,376						275					
Khalrasa ..	9,568						423					
Rajkot Civil Station.	6,740						2,524					
Rest of the Agency.	8,142						1,594					
D. Banas Kantha Agency.	9,065						441					
Tharad ..	8,674						333					
Wao ..	9,149						202					
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	9,009						978					
Rest of the Agency.	9,136						515					

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI—*contd.*

States and Agencies.	JAIN.						CHRISTIAN.					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Western India States Agency.	509	535	564	640	541	556	4	3	4	5	4	3
A. Seventeen Salute States.	542						3					
Cutch ..	1,214						1					
Junagadh ..	126						3					
Nawanagar ..	574						3					
Rhavagar ..	471						6					
Porbandar ..	98						13					
Dhrangadhra ..	417						6					
Palanpur ..	475						2					
Rathhanpur ..	426						1					
Morvi ..	515						1					
Gondal ..	329						2					
Jafrahad ..	4						..					
Wankaner ..	531						6					
Palitana ..	676						2					
Dhrol ..	281						..					
Limbdi ..	867						2					
Rajkot ..	648						1					
Wadhwan ..	1,099						..					
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	519						3					
Lakhtar ..	530						..					
Sayla ..	650						..					
Chusla ..	749						..					
Vala ..	308						..					
Laithi ..	563						..					
Muli ..	500						..					
Bajana ..	185						2					
Patli ..	89						..					
Wadhwan Civil Station.	2,034						57					
Rest of the Agency.	406						..					
			Not available.						Not available.			
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.	242						8					
Jaeran ..	382						1					
Manavadar ..	46						6					
Thana-Devil ..	169						1					
Wadia ..	290						..					
Virpur ..	135						..					
Malla ..	266						..					
Kotla Sanghani ..	87						..					
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia).	12						6					
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Mikho).	150						..					
Khalraera ..	9						..					
Rajkot Civil Station.	391						247					
Rest of the Agency.	264						..					
D. Banas Kantha Agency.	492						1					
Tharad ..	793						..					
Wao ..	649						..					
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	13						..					
Rest of the Agency.	347						12					

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI—*contd.*

States and Agencies.	ZOROASTRIAN.						TRIBAL.						OTHERS.					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
Western India States Agency.	2	2	3	5	3	2	2	3	4	1	3	3	..	1	98	1	1	2
A. Seventeen Salute States.	2						3						..					
Cutch ..	1						9						..					
Junagadh ..	1						..						..
Nawanagar ..	3						..						..
Bhavnagar ..	6						1						1					
Porbandar ..	5						..						..
Dhrangadhra ..	3						..						1					
Palanpur ..	3						4						..					
Radhanpur ..	..						..						..
Morvi ..	..						..						..
Gondal ..	1						..						..
Jafrabad ..	..						..						..
Wankaner ..	..						..						1					
Palitana ..	1						..						..
Dhrol ..	2						..						..
Limbdi ..	2						2						..					
Rajkot ..	1						11						..					
Wadhwan ..	1						25						..					
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	1						1						1					
Lakhtar ..	..						..						..
Sayla ..	..						..						..
Chuda ..	..						..						..
Vala ..	1						..						..
Lathi ..	..						..						..
Mull ..	..						..						..
Rajana ..	..						..						..
Patdi ..	..						..						..
Wadhwan Civil Station.	13						25						16					
Rest of the Agency.	1						..						..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.	3						1						1					
Jasdan ..	..						..						..
Manavadar ..	..						..						..
Thana-Devil ..	..						..						..
Wadia ..	..						..						..
Virpur ..	3						..						..
Malla ..	4						..						7					
Kotda Sanghani ..	..						..						..
D. S. Vala ..	..						..						..
Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	..						..						..
D. S. Vala ..	..						..						..
Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Rikho).	..						..						..
Khalasra ..	..						..						..
Rajkot Civil Station.	95						1						12					
Rest of the Agency.	..						..						..
D. Banas Kantha Agency.	..						..						1					
Tharad ..	..						..						..
Wao ..	..						..						..
Malek Shri ..	..						..						..
Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	..						..						..
Rest of the Agency.	..						..						..

CHAPTER XII—RACE, CASTE AND TRIBE.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The figures under discussion in this chapter are compiled in Imperial Tables XVII and XVIII. In Table XVII important Castes, Tribes and Races are dealt with. In Table XVIII variations in selected castes (Primitive Tribes) have been given from 1881. Imperial Table XIX shows certain details regarding Europeans and Anglo-Indians.

2. INSTRUCTIONS.

Column 8 in the General Schedule was headed "Race, Tribe or Caste".

The directions on the cover of the Enumeration Book were as follows:—

"Column 8 (Caste).

"For Indian, enter caste as ordinarily understood, but for wide castes enter sub-castes also. The class titles—Brahman, Kshatriya, Vaishya and Sudra are usually insufficient by themselves. For other subjects of the Empire and for foreigners enter race as 'Anglo-Indian', 'Canadian', etc. For Indians, such as some Christians, who have neither caste nor tribe, enter 'Indian'."

In the Code the following additional instructions were issued:—

"Column 8.—Care must also be taken to see that the real caste is entered in column 8 of the Schedule and not the name of a sub-caste only or of an exogamous group or title or a word merely indicating locality or occupation. Thus 'bania' is a functional term including many different castes such as 'Agarwal', 'Oswal', 'Mehsri', etc.: words like Bengali, Hindustani, Madrasi, Nepali must be rigorously refused in the case of all Hindus. 'Sikh' is not the name of a caste but a religion. Muslims are divided not only into racial groups, such as Sheikh, Sayyad, Moghal and Pathan, but also into functional groups such as—Jolaha, Momin, Tamboli, etc.: In the case of the following you should enter the sub-caste name:—

(1) *Brahman*.—Ask what sort of Brahmin as Deshastha, Nagar, Modh, etc.: As separate statistics are to be shown in the Imperial Table, with regard to Kshatriya and Kayasthas (Valmik) and for Amils in Sind, they should be distinctly shown accordingly.

A section of Bhats which regards itself as of Brahman origin and which intends to return its caste as Brahmabhat Brahman should be shown as Brahmabhat as distinct from other sub-castes of Bhat.

(2) *Vani*—*Bania*.—Ask what sort of Vani. You should not accept the words 'Shravak' or 'Mehsri' which are religious terms. But should get the caste name, as 'Oswal', 'Shrimali'.

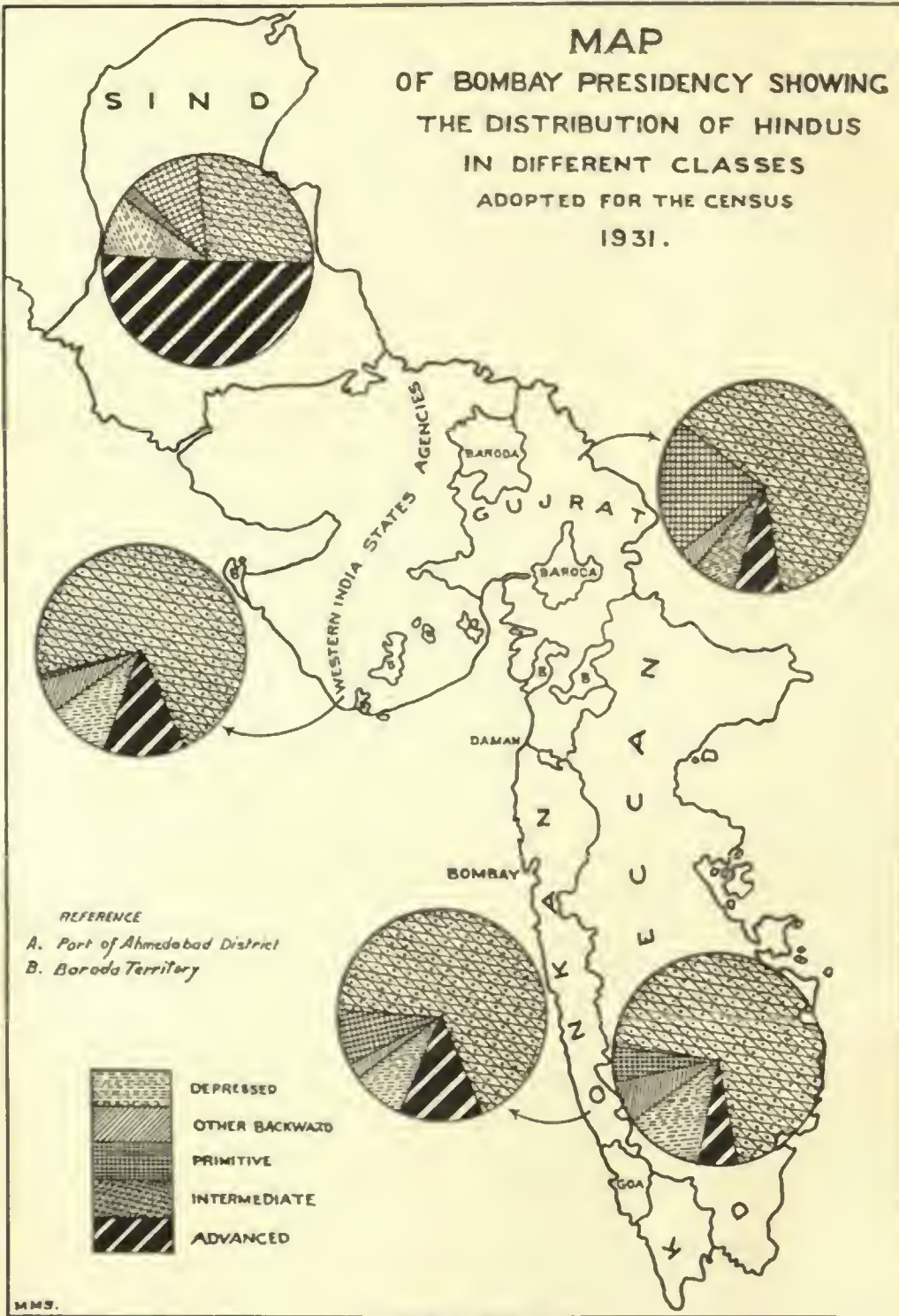
(3) *Kanbi* and *Kunbi*.—You should in all cases ask what kind of Kanbi or Kunbi. In Gujarat and Khandesh all Kanbis and Kunbis will know the name of their sub-castes and you should enter what they say.

(4) *Koli*.—In Gujarat it is not necessary to enter the sub-caste names such as 'Khant', 'Baria', etc.: and for Muslims, just as for Hindus you should record them as Sheikh, Sayyad, Pathan, Pinjari, Bohra, etc.: The word 'Sindhi' should on no account be accepted as a caste name. But all Muslims returning the word 'Sindhi' should be asked what kind of Sindhi and the name given by them recorded."

3. ACCURACY OF THE RETURN.

Caste being one of the most familiar features of the Indian population it is safe to say that the return is reasonably accurate. But in a few cases here and there owing to insufficient information returned or through the negligence of enumerators to make further enquiries some functional names were recorded as castes.

At this Census an innovation has been introduced into the Caste Table (XVII). Hitherto figures of population have been given for individual castes, selected by



the Provincial Superintendent of Census by reason of the necessity to preserve continuity or on account of the numerical or social importance of the caste or in order to demonstrate functional or occupational peculiarities. But no previous attempt has been made to portray in broad outline the main divisions in Hindu society created by literacy and economic status. The Hindu community has thus been separated into the following divisions and the arrangement of the figures of population in Imperial Table XVII is according to these divisions :—

- (1) Hindu—Advanced.
- (2) Hindu—Intermediate.
- (3) Hindu—Primitive.
- (4) Hindu—Other Backward.
- (5) Hindu—Depressed.

The map shows the numerical strength of these divisions as sections of a circle. The map shows also Hindu divisions in the Bombay Presidency.

For fuller general information readers are referred to the remarks made by Mr. Dracup in Chapter XII of the Census Report of Bombay Presidency, 1931, regarding the caste system, untouchability and other allied matters.

4. THE PRINCIPAL CASTES IN THE AGENCY.

The statement below (No. 1) shows in summarised form the salient points in the caste distribution in the Agency as revealed by the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 1.

Caste.	Strength.	
	Males.	Females.
1	2	3
HINDU.		
Brahman Audich	40,547	39,602
Lohana	50,156	50,336
Soni or Sonar	16,214	16,411
Vanl. all castes	31,853	31,056
Ahir	66,083	61,675
Bharwad, Dhangar	88,258	82,248
Darji	21,718	22,848
Hajam	23,260	22,853
Kumbhar	64,532	65,100
Kharva	6,090	6,665
Koli, all	248,226	233,059
Maratha and Kanbi	321,687	309,394
Lohar	20,910	20,527
Mali and Phul-mali	5,837	5,187
Rajput	119,369	107,768
Sutar	27,707	27,422
Bhil	7,283	6,214
Bava or Bairagi	36,086	31,813
Charan	15,226	14,940
Khavsa	11,621	11,900
Mochi	5,484	5,631
Vaghri	13,960	12,886
Bhangri	17,189	16,233
Koli Dhor	5,352	5,083
Mahar, Holiya	88,944	85,502
Meghwal	21,790	22,119

STATEMENT NO. 1—*contd.*

Caste.	Strength.	
	Males.	Females.
1	2	3
MUSLIM.		
Bohra Shia	5,281	5,495
Khoja	15,024	16,634
Memon	34,778	43,080
Miana	7,042	6,801
Momin	5,404	5,690
Momna	7,026	7,241
Pathan	6,142	5,250
Pinjari	4,057	5,235
Sindhi Saman	13,351	12,476
Teli	16,282	16,145
European—British subjects	130	77
European—Other	24	7
Anglo-Indian	239	189
Indian Christian	463	267
Hindu Advanced	209,466	206,193
Hindu Intermediate	1,188,457	1,135,828
Hindu Primitive	7,918	6,772
Hindu Other Backward	90,391	83,523
Hindu Depressed	162,260	155,960

The chief matters of interest that arise, centre round the biggest castes. These are Marathas and Kanbis (631,081), Kolis (481,285), Rajputs (227,137), Mahars and Holiyas (174,446) and Bharwads and Dhangars (170,506). Between them, these five castes account for 52 per cent. of the total Hindu population of the Agency. They are all castes in which literacy is at a low level. The most numerously represented Muslim caste or tribe (both words are unsuitable) is the Memon with 78,758 persons. The Memons are generally an advanced and well-educated people and they must be responsible mostly for the satisfactory level of literacy displayed by the Muslims in the Agency. The other chief matters of interest in the statement above lies in the comparative numbers of the various sections of the Hindu community. It will be noticed that by far the majority of Hindus belong to the Intermediate class and that the Depressed Hindus, who number 318,320 or 10 per cent. of the total number of Hindus, are about three quarters the number of the Advanced Class, who have been returned as 415,659 persons or 13 per cent. of the total Hindu population. Primitive tribes are not numerically important, numbering only 14,690 or 0·5 per cent. of the total Hindu population. Other backward Hindus, who include such peoples as Bhavas or Bairagis, Charans, Khavas, Mochis and Vaghris, number 173,914 or 5 per cent. of the total Hindu population. The Census statistics relating to caste can be fully understood only by correlating the information in Imperial Table XVII with the statistics in the Imperial and Subsidiary Tables compiled for the chapters on civil condition, occupation, religion and literacy. A study of these statistics together will suggest to enquirers many useful conclusions and subjects for investigation which cannot be followed up in a general Census report. One of the most interesting subjects in this connection, which has been mentioned only casually in the present report, is the extent to which the various castes, where these are largely occupational, are departing from their traditional manner of earning a living. It has already been pointed out how in the case of the Chambhars a breaking away from the traditional occupation has led to a wider economic freedom and an advance in literacy. It is likely that other castes may show similar features, while some remain firmly rooted in their traditional mode of life. T

Kanbis and Marathas, who form so large a proportion of the agricultural population, are noted for their conservatism, part of which naturally takes the form of resistance to education. A Census report can do little more than suggest in this manner ways in which the statistics should be used. It cannot itself go deeply into such enquiries.

5. VARIATIONS IN CERTAIN CASTES.

The statement (No. 2) below gives some information regarding variations in the numbers of particular castes for forty years so far as the figures are obtainable.

STATEMENT No. 2.

Variations in certain Castes.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	PERSONS.				Percentage of Variation.			Net Variation percentage 1901 to 1931.
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1921 to 1931.	1911 to 1921.	1901 to 1911.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Brahmin Audich	80,149	94,585	107,386	114,569	- 15	- 12	- 16	- 30
Lohana	100,492	87,710	92,284	..	+ 15	- 5	..	..
Vanj (all castes)	62,909	51,929	63,480	186,567	+ 21	- 18	- 66	- 66
Ahir	127,758	122,444	116,504	102,731	+ 4	+ 5	+ 13	+ 24
Bharwad, Dhangar	170,506	72,690	67,811	60,452	+135	+ 7	+ 12	+182
Kumbhar	129,632	107,445	100,162	94,882	+ 21	+ 7	+ 6	+ 37
Koli all	481,285	406,263	426,975	357,882	+ 18	- 5	+ 19	+ 35
Maratha and Kanbi	631,031	..	500,336	467,718	..	..	+ 7	+ 35
Rajput	227,137	195,122	189,077	179,405	+ 16	+ 3	+ 8	+ 26
Sutar	55,129	46,608	46,310	45,439	+ 18	+ 1	+ 2	+ 21
Rava or Bairagi	68,499	47,968	39,981	..	+ 43	+ 20	..	..
Mahar	174,446	189,422	185,334	127,376	- 8	+ 2	+ 46	+ 37
Memon	78,758	74,915	73,025	74,111	+ 5	+ 3	- 1	+ 6
Jain	203,626	189,610	63,480	210,314	+ 7	+199	- 70	- 3

Some of the results afforded by the above statement are interesting. If the statistics are accurate for the four Censuses, on which it is not wise to be dogmatic, they would seem to show a progressive decline in the number of Audich Brahmans. It would be interesting to know whether local experience confirms the Census figures and, if the Audich Brahmans are really becoming fewer, whether it is because they are becoming relatively less prolific or less longlived, or whether they are migrating to places outside the Agency. The Census has no information on the subject. It will be noted also, a point of some interest to eugenists, that the poorer and more backward castes show a higher relative increase than do castes in a better economic position. Thus the increase in the number of Bharwads and Dhangars, and of Bhavas or Bairagis is much higher than that in the case of Lohans and Vanis, and very much greater than that in the case of Jains and Memons. The Census figures in this matter can do little more than show the way to social investigators who may be willing to take the trouble and time involved in the prosecution of special local enquiries. It will be noted as a point of general interest that the increases in 1931 are in almost every case greater than in 1921 showing that the general increase of population has affected all classes of the population, the Audich Brahmans alone excepted. This is a point of great importance on which much valuable light might have been thrown by vital statistics, had these been available in the Agency. The present Census Report has made no attempt to deal with the difficult question of the ethnology of the Agency population. The present writer, apart from the fact that he has not the knowledge necessary for dealing with so difficult, complicated and little known a subject, is not convinced that a Census Report is the proper vehicle for such discussion. He does hope, however, that the statement of the Census statistics of caste herein set forth will be sufficient to stimulate those with adequate knowledge of Kathiawar and Cutch ethnology to carry their researches to a point whence definitely scientific results will emerge. The present report on the Census statistics of the Western India States Agency is a pioneer effort which, may it be hoped, will lead to worthier achievements hereafter.

Part II—Statistical Tables
Imperial and Provincial

IMPERIAL TABLE I.

AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

1. (a) In column 5 the term "Village" means an inhabited Revenue village.

(b) The word "Town" in column 4 means places treated as towns and cities for the purposes of Imperial Tables, IV and V.

2. In columns 6, 7 and 8 the term "Occupied Houses" means Census houses. "House" is variously defined according to local condition. But the tendency is to define a house as the residence of a commensal family. Any building which contained a single individual on the Census night was treated as an "Occupied House".

3. The term "Urban" has been applied to persons enumerated in those places treated as cities or towns for the purposes of Imperial Tables IV and V. "Rural" connotes population enumerated in all other places.

Serial No.	States and Agencies	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	OCCUPIED HOUSES.		
					Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY	35,442	68	6,496	856,236	199,189	657,047
	A. Seventeen Salute States	26,806	51	4,809	676,205	171,824	504,381
1	Cutch	8,250	8	946	122,806	21,445	101,360
2	Junagadh	3,281	7	828	111,513	26,458	84,855
3	Nawanagar	3,791	5	685	81,119	17,596	63,524
4	Bhavnagar	2,961	11	641	109,261	34,589	74,672
5	Porbandar	636	1	103	25,463	8,207	17,256
6	Dhrangadhra	1,156	2	151	19,046	5,566	13,480
7	Palanpur	1,769	2	247	60,471	7,889	53,082
8	Kadhanpur	1,150	1	164	16,556	2,981	13,575
9	Morvi	870	2	153	22,607	5,282	17,325
10	Gondal	1,024	5	170	41,061	17,186	26,875
11	Jalrahad	53	1	10	2,694	1,169	1,525
12	Wankaner	417	1	101	8,864	2,355	6,479
13	Palitana	300	1	97	12,838	2,650	10,188
14	Dhrol	283	1	66	5,216	1,487	3,729
15	Limbdi	344	1	48	8,715	3,096	5,625
16	Rajkot	282	1	65	15,536	10,026	5,510
17	Wadhwan	246	1	31	9,410	4,119	5,291
	B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	2,764	7	569	61,659	10,358	51,301
1	Lakhtar	247	1	48	5,331	1,368	3,943
2	Sayla	221	1	42	3,278	1,199	2,079
3	Chuda	78	1	13	2,753	1,231	1,410
4	Vala	109	1	38	2,918	886	2,032
5	Lathi	42	1	9	1,940	1,271	669
6	Mul	153	1	19	3,635	1,137	2,498
7	Bajana	183	..	29	3,037	....	3,037
8	Patdi	39	..	8	628	....	628
9	Wadhwan Civil Station	1	1	....	3,143	3,143	....
10	Rest of the Agency	1,711	..	363	81,906	....	81,906
	C. Western Kathiawar Agency	2,397	8	559	76,182	17,007	59,175
1	Jasdan	283	1	54	6,793	1,198	5,596
2	Manavadar	160	..	22	4,133	....	4,133
3	Thana Deoli	117	..	29	3,049	....	3,049
4	Wadia	72	..	19	2,659	....	2,659
5	Virpur	66	..	13	1,510	....	1,510
6	Malla	103	..	16	2,532	....	2,532
7	Kotda Saughani	90	..	20	2,062	....	2,062
8	D. S. Vata Mula Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	122	..	18	1,054	....	1,054
9	D. S. Vata Rawatram of Jetpur (Bikho)	40	..	25	3,202	....	3,202
10	Khalraura	47	..	14	802	....	802
11	Rajkot Civil Station	2	1	....	2,495	2,495	....
12	Rest of the Agency	1,355	6	329	45,891	13,314	32,577
	D. Banaskantha Agency	3,475	..	559	42,190	....	42,190
1	Tharad	1,261	..	164	10,786	....	10,786
2	Wao	537	..	60	4,623	....	4,623
3	Malek Shri Jorawar Khan's State (Varahi)	120	..	15	602	....	602
4	Rest of the Agency	1,557	..	320	26,179	....	26,179

AND POPULATION.

POPULATION.								
Persons.			Males.			Females.		
Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
3,999,250	883,776	3,115,474	2,025,754	442,964	1,582,790	1,973,496	440,812	1,532,684
3,131,498	758,967	2,372,531	1,581,555	380,057	1,201,498	1,549,943	378,910	1,171,033
514,307	87,396	426,911	248,845	42,073	206,770	265,462	45,321	220,141
545,152	118,408	426,744	278,864	59,890	219,476	266,286	59,018	207,268
409,192	85,133	324,059	205,767	42,808	163,459	203,425	42,825	160,600
500,274	152,609	347,665	257,156	78,723	178,433	243,118	73,686	169,232
115,673	33,383	82,290	58,606	17,088	41,418	57,167	16,295	40,672
88,961	23,699	65,262	45,146	11,804	33,342	43,615	11,595	31,920
264,179	29,366	234,813	136,445	15,168	121,257	127,734	14,176	113,556
79,539	11,225	68,313	35,977	5,559	30,418	34,553	5,666	28,887
113,023	23,434	89,589	56,022	11,574	44,348	56,101	11,564	44,217
205,646	77,207	128,439	103,754	37,787	65,971	102,068	39,420	62,648
12,983	5,535	7,448	5,697	2,589	3,308	6,166	2,946	3,240
44,250	11,186	33,064	22,321	5,502	16,519	21,038	5,634	16,304
62,150	13,343	48,807	32,394	6,952	25,442	29,756	6,391	23,365
27,639	7,507	20,132	13,698	3,452	10,156	14,031	4,055	9,976
40,088	13,808	26,280	20,230	6,642	13,388	19,858	6,966	12,692
75,540	47,485	28,055	33,404	24,249	14,155	37,156	23,236	13,900
42,602	18,269	24,333	21,313	8,975	12,338	21,289	9,294	11,995
282,468	46,548	235,920	144,844	23,643	121,201	157,624	22,905	114,719
23,754	6,011	17,743	12,093	3,043	9,050	11,661	2,965	8,693
15,285	5,230	10,055	7,740	2,556	5,184	7,545	2,674	4,871
12,915	6,338	6,577	6,433	3,031	3,362	6,482	3,287	3,195
14,062	4,140	9,922	7,327	2,080	5,247	6,735	2,060	4,675
9,404	6,096	3,308	4,663	2,997	1,666	4,741	3,099	1,642
17,109	5,389	11,720	8,711	2,731	5,980	8,396	2,658	5,740
13,481	....	13,481	6,800	....	6,800	6,681	....	6,681
2,573	....	2,573	1,348	....	1,348	1,225	....	1,225
13,344	13,344	....	7,155	7,155	....	6,159	6,159	....
160,541	....	160,541	82,544	....	82,544	77,997	....	77,997
381,731	78,261	303,470	193,685	39,264	154,421	188,046	38,997	149,049
84,053	6,007	78,046	17,620	3,094	14,426	16,533	2,913	13,620
21,733	....	21,733	11,022	....	11,022	10,711	....	10,711
16,095	....	16,095	8,158	....	8,158	7,647	....	7,647
13,722	....	13,722	7,012	....	7,012	6,710	....	6,710
8,050	....	8,050	4,112	....	4,112	3,938	....	3,938
12,134	....	12,134	6,100	....	6,100	6,034	....	6,034
10,420	....	10,420	5,157	....	5,157	5,263	....	5,263
7,890	....	7,890	4,069	....	4,069	3,761	....	3,761
16,091	....	16,091	8,223	....	8,223	7,668	....	7,668
4,658	....	4,658	2,342	....	2,342	2,316	....	2,316
11,627	11,627	....	6,404	6,404	....	5,223	5,223	....
225,408	60,627	164,781	113,566	29,766	83,800	111,842	30,861	80,981
203,553	....	203,553	105,670	....	105,670	97,883	....	97,883
54,311	....	54,311	27,765	....	27,765	26,546	....	26,546
20,721	....	20,721	10,613	....	10,613	10,108	....	10,108
3,008	....	3,008	1,551	....	1,551	1,457	....	1,457
125,613	....	125,613	65,741	....	65,741	59,772	....	59,772

IMPERIAL TABLE II.

VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1881.

Note.—Hitherto the figures for the Western India States Agency have been included in the Bombay Report and only those States that possessed a population of one hundred thousand and over were separately tabulated, all others being shown together as one unit. But as on this occasion, it was decided to prepare a separate Report for the Agency each and every important and major State has been treated as a separate unit, minor States and Thanas only being grouped together. Separate figures for each State for each decennium are not in some cases available.

Serial No.	States and Agencies.	Persons						Variation Increase (+) Decrease (-)					
		1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1921 to 1931.	1911 to 1921.	1901 to 1911.	1891 to 1901.	1881 to 1891.	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.	3,999,250	3,541,010	3,524,578	3,284,439	3,956,345	3,432,461	+ 457,640	+ 17,032	+ 240,089	- 671,556	+ 523,894	
	A.—Seventeen Salute States.	3,131,498	2,738,743	2,703,338	2,551,118	2,998,414	2,588,588	+ 393,755	+ 35,405	+ 152,220	- 447,296	+ 409,858	
1	Cutch ..	514,307	484,547	513,429	488,022	556,415	512,081	+ 29,760	- 28,882	+ 25,407	- 70,393	+ 16,331	
2	Junagadh ..	345,152	465,493	434,222	395,428	484,190	387,499	+ 70,659	+ 31,271	+ 38,794	- 88,762	+ 96,691	
3	Nawanagar ..	409,192	345,353	349,400	336,779	379,611	316,147	+ 63,839	- 1,017	+ 12,021	- 42,832	+ 63,464	
4	Bhavnagar ..	500,274	426,404	441,867	412,064	467,282	400,323	+ 73,870	- 14,963	+ 28,703	- 54,618	+ 60,959	
5	Porbandar ..	115,673	101,881	91,440	82,640	86,783	71,072	+ 13,792	+ 10,441	+ 8,840	- 3,145	+ 14,713	
6	Dhrangadhra ..	88,961	88,406	79,142	70,880	103,754	99,686	+ 355	+ 9,264	+ 8,262	- 32,574	+ 4,068	
7	Palanpur ..	264,179	236,604	226,250	222,027	274,861	234,462	+ 27,485	+ 10,444	+ 3,022	- 52,237	+ 10,162	
8	Radhanpur ..	70,530	67,789	65,567	61,548	98,017	98,129	+ 2,741	+ 2,222	+ 4,019	- 36,469	- 112	
9	Morvi ..	113,023	91,355	90,230	87,496	106,335	89,964	+ 21,668	+ 1,125	+ 2,734	- 17,639	+ 15,371	
10	Gondal ..	205,846	167,071	161,916	162,859	161,036	135,604	+ 38,775	+ 5,155	- 943	+ 1,821	+ 25,482	
11	Jafrahad ..	12,083	10,996	12,373	12,097	12,389	9,105	+ 1,087	- 1,377	+ 276	- 292	+ 2,984	
12	Wankaner ..	44,259	36,824	32,653	27,383	39,320	30,191	+ 7,435	+ 4,171	+ 5,270	- 11,946	+ 8,838	
13	Palitana ..	62,150	57,929	60,669	52,864	60,848	49,271	+ 4,221	- 2,731	+ 7,804	- 7,992	+ 11,577	
14	Dhol ..	27,639	23,643	24,358	21,906	27,007	22,376	+ 3,999	- 716	+ 2,452	- 5,101	+ 4,631	
15	Limbdi ..	40,088	35,422	33,862	31,287	48,176	43,063	+ 4,666	+ 1,660	+ 2,575	- 16,889	+ 5,113	
16	Rajkot ..	75,540	60,993	50,638	49,795	40,938	46,540	+ 14,647	+ 10,355	+ 843	- 143	+ 3,398	
17	Wadhwan ..	42,602	37,946	35,831	34,851	42,438	42,560	+ 4,656	+ 2,115	+ 980	- 7,587	- 62	
	B.—Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	282,468	251,402	257,623	.	.	.	+ 31,066	- 6,221	.	.	.	
1	Lakhtar ..	23,751	21,123	10,531	15,114	25,303	23,156	+ 2,631	+ 1,592	+ 1,417	- 10,089	+ 2,048	
2	Sayla ..	15,285	13,351	12,853	11,661	15,891	16,993	+ 1,931	+ 493	+ 1,192	- 4,230	- 1,102	
3	Chuda ..	12,916	11,333	12,590	12,006	13,123	13,495	+ 1,582	- 1,257	+ 585	- 1,118	- 372	
4	Vala ..	14,062	11,386	13,011	13,285	17,842	17,019	+ 2,676	- 1,025	- 274	- 1,557	+ 823	
5	Lathi ..	9,404	8,331	9,239	8,831	8,320	6,804	+ 1,070	- 905	+ 408	+ 511	+ 1,516	
6	Muli ..	17,109	16,309	15,830	15,196	16,763	19,819	+ 800	- 479	+ 694	- 1,627	- 3,056	
7	Bajana ..	13,481	11,891	11,718	10,279	16,027	16,881	+ 1,587	+ 176	+ 1,430	- 5,748	+ 146	
8	Patdi ..	2,573	2,698	2,384	2,199	4,438	3,877	+ 63	+ 124	+ 191	- 2,248	+ 561	
9	Wadhwan Civil Station.	13,344	11,721	9,333	11,265	7,161	3,231	+ 1,623	+ 2,888	- 1,022	+ 1,091	+ 3,983	
10	Rest of the Agency..	160,541	143,145	151,131	.	.	.	+ 17,098	- 7,691	.	.	.	
	C.—Western Kathiawar Agency.	381,731	344,593	358,638	.	.	.	+ 37,138	- 14,045	.	.	.	
1	Jasdan ..	34,053	30,633	29,884	25,727	35,057	29,037	+ 3,420	+ 749	+ 4,157	- 9,330	+ 6,020	
2	Manavadar ..	21,733	17,391	14,968	11,478	16,006	14,524	+ 4,339	+ 2,406	+ 510	- 1,528	+ 1,482	
3	Thana Devil ..	16,005	11,436	11,912	11,568	12,506	.	+ 4,669	- 506	+ 374	- 938	.	
4	Wadia ..	13,722	11,656	10,769	10,330	5,787	.	+ 2,066	+ 887	+ 439	+ 4,543	.	
5	Virpur ..	8,060	6,675	6,789	6,146	7,316	5,338	+ 1,375	- 105	+ 634	- 1,170	+ 1,978	
6	Malia ..	12,131	12,660	12,134	9,175	13,589	11,224	- 526	+ 526	+ 2,039	- 4,414	+ 2,366	
7	Kotda Sanghani ..	10,420	10,041	9,240	8,835	10,221	8,642	+ 376	+ 804	+ 405	- 1,256	+ 1,579	
8	D. & V. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	7,830	7,269	7,362	6,728	6,867	.	+ 561	- 93	+ 634	- 139	.	
9	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhoo).	16,091	9,664	10,637	10,366	12,061	.	+ 6,427	- 973	+ 271	- 1,695	.	
10	Khairnara ..	4,658	3,659	3,981	3,117	4,810	4,377	+ 999	- 322	+ 864	- 1,093	+ 433	
11	Rajkot Civil Station.	11,027	9,788	7,782	8,992	7,683	6,013	+ 1,839	+ 2,006	- 1,210	+ 1,309	+ 1,070	
12	Rest of the Agency..	225,408	213,715	233,139	.	.	.	+ 11,603	- 10,424	.	.	.	
	D.—Banaskantha Agency.	203,553	206,872	204,979	244,644	370,663	342,076	- 3,210	+ 1,893	- 39,685	- 126,018	+ 28,586	
1	Tharad ..	54,311	52,839	54,712	49,021	.	.	+ 1,472	- 1,873	+ 5,691	.	.	
2	Wao ..	20,721	22,313	22,715	8,279	32,848	27,736	- 1,022	- 372	+ 14,436	- 24,569	+ 5,113	
3	Malek Shiri Joravarkhan's State.	3,008	2,901	2,267	1,908	.	.	+ 107	+ 634	+ 359	.	.	
4	Rest of the Agency.	125,513	126,789	125,285	185,436	.	.	- 3,276	+ 3,504	- 60,151	.	.	

TABLE II

POPULATION SINCE 1881.

Net variation in period 1881 to 1931 Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Males						Females						
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
+566,789	2,025,754	1,795,841	1,791,949	1,675,241	2,030,661	1,780,604	1,973,496	1,745,769	1,732,629	1,609,248	1,925,664	1,651,837	
+542,942	1,581,555	1,263,849	1,368,194	1,297,467	1,533,818	*	1,549,943	1,354,894	1,335,144	1,253,651	1,464,596	*	
+ 2,223	248,845	235,363	252,463	244,643	278,441	260,251	265,462	249,184	260,976	243,379	279,974	251,833	
+157,653	278,866	237,264	220,863	201,724	249,947	202,204	266,286	228,229	213,359	193,704	234,243	185,295	
+ 93,045	205,767	174,275	176,312	171,120	191,498	163,462	203,425	171,078	173,088	165,659	185,115	152,685	
+ 99,951	257,156	220,303	227,700	212,427	242,479	207,858	243,418	206,101	213,667	200,237	224,803	192,465	
+ 44,601	58,506	51,874	46,757	42,746	45,918	36,560	57,167	50,007	44,683	39,894	41,867	34,506	
- 10,725	45,146	44,976	40,367	35,650	52,790	51,417	43,815	43,430	39,775	35,230	50,934	48,269	
+ 29,777	136,445	122,383	116,644	115,280	142,005	122,051	127,734	114,311	109,606	107,347	132,859	112,351	
- 27,599	35,977	34,833	33,712	31,371	50,226	50,903	34,533	32,906	31,855	30,177	47,791	47,226	
+ 23,059	56,922	45,707	45,648	44,391	54,446	46,547	56,101	45,648	44,582	43,105	50,889	43,447	
+ 70,242	103,758	82,995	80,292	81,397	81,497	70,105	102,088	81,076	81,664	81,462	79,539	65,499	
+ 2,678	5,897	5,366	6,275	6,061	6,152	*	6,186	5,630	6,098	6,036	6,237	*	
+ 18,768	22,321	18,582	16,754	14,012	20,459	15,942	21,938	18,242	15,899	13,371	18,870	14,549	
+ 12,579	32,394	30,027	31,336	27,008	31,597	25,702	29,756	27,902	29,324	25,848	29,251	23,569	
+ 5,263	13,608	11,609	12,074	11,019	13,760	11,765	14,031	12,031	12,284	10,887	13,247	10,611	
- 2,975	20,230	17,974	17,149	15,655	24,546	22,274	19,653	17,448	16,713	15,632	23,630	20,789	
+ 29,000	38,404	30,993	25,634	25,487	25,842	24,778	37,136	30,000	25,004	24,008	24,096	21,792	
+ 102	21,343	19,275	18,264	17,476	21,217	22,026	21,289	18,671	17,567	17,375	21,221	20,474	
*	144,844	128,753	*	*	*	*	137,624	123,646	*	*	*	*	
- 599	12,093	10,821	*	7,729	13,021	12,114	11,661	10,302	*	7,365	12,182	11,041	
- 1,708	7,740	6,730	6,530	5,938	8,935	8,854	7,645	6,621	6,323	5,723	7,866	8,139	
- 580	6,433	5,663	6,304	6,905	6,642	6,888	6,482	5,670	6,286	6,100	6,481	6,007	
- 2,957	7,327	5,816	6,731	6,503	9,339	8,920	6,735	5,570	6,280	6,162	8,503	8,099	
+ 2,600	4,663	4,165	4,713	4,551	4,242	3,403	4,741	4,169	4,526	4,280	4,078	3,601	
- 2,710	8,711	8,250	8,106	7,716	8,290	10,488	8,398	8,050	7,724	7,420	8,473	9,331	
- 2,400	6,860	6,094	6,053	5,209	8,027	8,105	6,681	5,800	5,665	5,070	8,000	7,776	
- 1,304	1,348	1,277	1,106	1,097	2,259	2,044	1,225	1,231	1,188	1,093	2,179	1,833	
+ 10,113	7,185	6,439	5,217	6,359	4,265	2,066	6,159	5,291	4,116	4,896	2,826	1,165	
*	82,544	73,507	*	*	*	*	77,997	69,936	*	*	*	*	
*	193,685	174,968	*	*	*	*	188,046	169,627	*	*	*	*	
+ 5,016	17,520	15,687	15,324	13,225	18,125	15,062	16,533	14,916	14,560	12,502	16,929	13,975	
+ 7,209	11,022	8,594	7,747	7,400	*	*	10,711	8,500	7,241	7,078	*	*	
*	8,168	5,892	6,189	5,886	*	*	7,847	5,604	5,753	5,682	*	*	
*	7,012	5,937	5,537	5,319	*	*	6,710	5,719	5,232	5,011	*	*	
+ 2,712	4,112	3,499	3,387	3,081	3,786	2,700	3,938	3,266	3,393	3,065	3,628	2,548	
+ 910	6,400	6,434	6,239	4,717	7,142	5,916	6,034	6,226	5,895	4,458	6,447	5,278	
+ 1,778	5,157	5,042	4,584	4,431	5,231	4,463	5,263	4,995	4,656	4,404	4,990	4,179	
*	4,069	3,712	3,770	3,433	*	*	3,761	3,557	3,683	3,295	*	*	
*	8,223	4,893	5,365	5,277	*	*	7,868	4,766	5,272	5,080	*	*	
+ 281	2,342	1,838	2,011	1,554	2,467	2,255	2,316	1,821	1,970	1,563	2,343	2,122	
+ 5,614	6,404	5,419	4,496	5,177	4,783	*	5,224	4,369	3,376	3,815	2,900	*	
*	113,606	107,857	*	*	*	*	111,942	105,658	*	/	*	*	
-136,523	106,670	108,273	107,728	127,417	193,582	179,499	97,883	96,599	97,851	117,227	177,090	162,577	
*	27,765	27,323	28,366	25,328	*	*	26,546	25,516	26,346	23,693	*	*	
- 7,014	10,613	11,475	11,503	4,261	*	*	10,108	10,868	10,912	4,018	*	*	
*	1,551	1,637	1,223	997	*	*	1,457	1,364	1,044	911	*	*	
*	65,741	67,938	66,336	96,831	*	*	59,772	60,851	58,919	68,605	*	*	

* Figures not available.

IMPERIAL TABLE III.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION.

For the meaning of " Towns " and " Villages " in column 2 of this Table see remarks on Imperial Table I :—

(1) Persons enumerated in encampments, boats, running trains etc., have been excluded from the total population before grouping the towns and villages into classes.

(2) Residents of Station premises and persons enumerated on platforms are included in the population of the village or town in which the station is situated.

(3) In the cases of the towns and villages the floating population, viz. persons enumerated on board of vessels in the harbour, on small boats, on rivers, and along the coast, has been shown separately (*vide* column 20).

(4) Encampment means a cluster of huts or tents occupied by members of wandering tribes, who normally do not reside within the limits of a village.

(5) There is no Cantonment in the Western India States Agency.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES

States and Agencies.	Total Number of Inhabited Towns and Villages.	Population.	Under 500.		500-1,000.		1,000-2,000.	
			Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number	Population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Western India States Agency	6,562	3,999,250	4,463	1,069,531	1,412	973,204	494	665,182
A. Seventeen Salute States..	4,860	3,131,498	3,233	771,148	1,073	742,468	397	547,280
1. Cutch	954	514,307	690	121,345	140	102,007	89	125,313
2. Junagadh	835	545,152	555	148,583	189	129,664	67	94,374
3. Nawanagar	690	409,192	472	115,804	152	102,782	47	60,951
4. Bhavnagar	655	500,274	377	102,606	100	131,538	68	91,552
5. Porbandar	104	115,673	47	12,569	32	21,874	18	27,319
6. Dhrangadhra	153	88,961	109	26,757	33	22,897	8	12,544
7. Palanpur	549	264,179	399	94,005	106	70,745	31	42,429
8. Radhanpur	165	70,530	131	29,571	26	18,972	6	7,123
9. Morvi	155	113,023	78	24,354	59	40,510	14	18,917
10. Gondal	175	205,846	78	23,565	62	44,442	17	29,934
11. Jalrahad	11	12,083	3	1,054	7	5,494	..	....
12. Wankaner	102	44,259	83	17,996	13	8,866	5	6,261
13. Palitana	98	62,150	61	15,858	29	19,173	6	10,032
14. Dhol	67	27,639	56	11,842	8	5,280	2	3,010
15. Limbdi	49	40,088	34	9,228	6	4,294	6	8,359
16. Rajkot	66	75,540	47	12,086	13	8,208	4	5,450
17. Wadhwan	32	42,602	13	3,925	8	5,632	9	12,712
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	576	282,468	426	97,628	105	70,979	27	35,905
1. Lakhtar	49	23,754	40	8,946	6	4,180	1	1,634
2. Sayla	43	15,285	36	5,781	5	2,930	1	1,344
3. Chuda	14	12,915	7	1,819	4	2,231	2	2,527
4. Vala	39	14,062	35	7,804	3	2,118	..	....
5. Lathi	10	9,404	8	2,700	1	599	..	....
6. Muli	20	17,109	9	2,699	9	6,462	..	....
7. Bajana	29	13,481	20	4,879	7	4,865	1	1,093
8. Patdi	8	2,573	8	2,573	..	....	..	....
9. Wadhwan Civil Station.	1	13,344	..	....	..	....	..	....
10. Rest of the Agency ..	363	160,541	263	60,418	70	47,594	22	29,307
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	567	381,731	354	95,326	149	104,721	42	55,185
1. Jasdan	55	34,053	35	9,921	13	8,059	5	6,689
2. Manavadar	22	21,733	4	1,068	13	9,966	4	5,232
3. Thana Devli	29	16,005	18	5,009	7	4,437	4	6,559
4. Wadia	10	13,722	5	1,817	12	8,188	1	1,386
5. Virpur	13	8,050	10	2,754	1	519	..	....
6. Matia	16	12,134	11	2,547	3	2,405	..	....
7. Kotda Sanghani	20	10,420	16	4,281	1	569	2	2,259
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	18	7,830	14	3,647	2	1,873	2	2,305
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).	25	16,091	13	3,858	8	5,463	3	3,761
10. Khairasra	14	4,658	11	2,544	3	2,114	..	....
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	1	11,627	..	....	..	....	..	....
12. Rest of the Agency ..	335	225,408	217	57,880	86	61,123	21	26,994
D. Banaskantha Agency ..	559	203,553	450	105,429	85	55,036	18	26,812
1. Tharad	164	54,311	137	31,742	23	14,318	3	4,008
2. Wao	60	20,721	49	10,038	8	4,940	2	2,984
3. Malek Shri Joravar- khan's State (Varahi).	15	3,008	15	3,008	..	....	..	....
4. Rest of the Agency ..	320	125,513	249	60,641	54	35,778	13	19,820

TABLE III.

CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION.

2,000-5,000		5,000-10,000		10,000-20,000		20,000-50,000		50,000-100,000		Encampment, Boat and Railway Popula- tion.
Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Popula- tion.	Number.	Popula- tion.	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
142	414,072	32	213,888	17	244,375	10	285,802	2	129,327	3,869
112	324,813	20	143,687	14	206,168	9	262,829	2	129,327	3,778
30	88,809	2	13,767	1	15,178	2	46,735	..	..	1,063
16	48,202	1	32,465	2	30,770	2	61,004	..	..	..
14	43,811	3	19,164	1	10,913	..	..	1	54,804	963
12	31,394	5	35,259	2	31,650	..	..	1	74,523	1,752
5	13,175	1	7,353	..	....	1	33,383	..	..	..
1	3,064	1	6,161	1	17,538	..	..	..	..	..
11	27,634	1	9,019	..	....	1	20,347	..	..	..
1	3,639	..	....	1	11,225	..	..	..	..	..
3	10,308	..	....	1	18,934	..	..	..	..	..
14	42,169	1	7,457	1	13,404	2	53,875	..	..	..
..	....	1	5,535	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	..	....	1	11,136	..	..	..	..	..
1	3,744	..	....	1	13,343	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	1	7,507	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
2	4,399	..	....	1	13,808	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,311	..	....	..	....	1	47,485	..	..	..
1	2,064	..	....	1	18,269	..	..	..	..	..
12	35,457	5	29,064	1	13,344	..	..	..	..	91
1	2,983	1	6,011	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	1	5,230	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	1	6,338	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
1	4,140	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	1	6,096	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,559	1	5,389	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,644	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	....	..	....	1	13,344	..	..	..	..	..
8	23,131	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	91
12	37,526	7	41,137	2	24,863	1	22,973	..	..	..
1	3,377	1	6,007	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..	....	1	5,467	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..
1	2,331	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
2	4,777	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
2	7,182	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
1	3,311	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..
1	3,009	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	....	..	....	1	11,627	..	..	..	..	..
4	13,539	5	29,683	1	13,236	1	22,973	..	..	..
6	16,276	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
1	4,243	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,759	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..
..
4	9,274	..	....	..	....	..	..	..	..	..



WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Note No. 1.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1881 and 1891.

	Places treated as Towns in 1881 but omitted in 1891.		Places treated as Towns in 1891 which were not so treated in 1881.		Net variation in decade 1881-1891 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1881.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1891.		
Western India States Agency ..	4	18,465	9	45,717	+27,252	+95,712
17 Salute States ..	4	18,465	4	18,115	— 350	+90,993
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	....	3	17,698	+ 17,698	— 1,128
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	....	2	9,904	+ 9,904	+ 5,847
Banas Kantha Agency ..	..	....	..	....	....	....

Note No. 2.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1891 and 1901.

	Places treated as Towns in 1891 but omitted in 1901.		Places treated as Towns in 1901 which were not so treated in 1891.		Net variation in decade 1891-1901 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1891.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1901.		
Western India States Agency	4	16,001	+16,001	+17,056
17 Salute States	3	11,375	+11,375	+11,581
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	+ 3,526
Western Kathiawar Agency	1	4,626	+ 4,626	+ 1,940
Banas Kantha Agency

Note No. 3.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1901 and 1911.

	Places treated as Towns in 1901 but omitted in 1911.		Places treated as Towns in 1911 which were not so treated in 1901.		Net variation in decade 1901-1911 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1901.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1911.		
Western India States Agency	—36,285
17 Salute States	—33,438
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	— 2,039
Western Kathiawar Agency	— 808
Banas Kantha Agency

Note No. 4.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1911 and 1921.

	Places treated as Towns in 1911 but omitted in 1921.		Places treated as Towns in 1921 which were not so treated in 1911.		Net variation in decade 1911-1921 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1911.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1921.		
Western India States Agency	1	3,828	+3,828	+12,216
17 Salute States	1	3,828	+3,828	+ 5,871
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	+ 1,625
Western Kathiawar Agency	+ 4,720
Banas Kantha Agency

Note No. 5.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1921 and 1931.

	Places treated as Towns in 1921 but omitted in 1931.		Places now treated as Towns in 1931 which were not so treated in 1921.		Net variation in decade 1921-1931 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1921.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1931.		
Western India States Agency ..	1	3,828	3	16,908	+13,080	+142,675
17 Salute States ..	1	3,828	3	16,908	+13,080	+124,521
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	....	..	....	....	+ 4,828
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	....	..	....	....	+ 13,326
Banas Kantha Agency ..	..	....	..	....	....	....

Note No. 6.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns during the period 1881 and 1931.

	Places treated as Towns in 1881 but now omitted in 1931.		Places treated as Towns in 1931 which were not so treated in 1881.		Net variation in the period 1881-1931 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1881.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1931.		
Western India States Agency ..	3	13,903	15	80,873	+66,970	+224,565
17 Salute States ..	3	13,903	9	40,662	+26,759	+200,702
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	....	3	23,580	+23,580	+ 930
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	....	3	16,631	+16,631	+ 22,933
Banas Kantha Agency ..	..	....	..	....	....	....

IMPERIAL TABLE IV

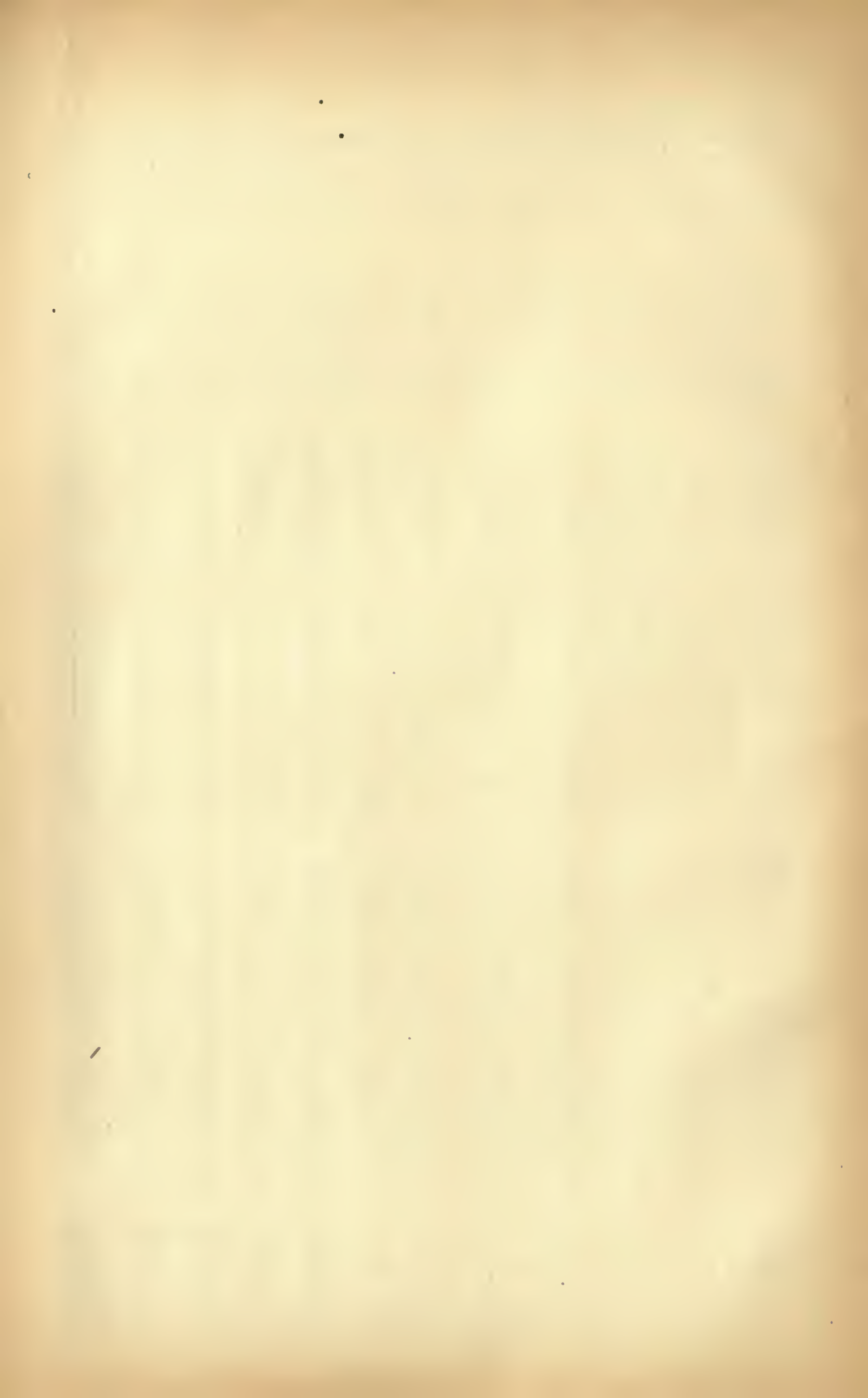
Cities and Towns classified by population

City, Town, Municipality, Suburbs, Cantonment, etc.	District or State.	Population.					
		1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Western India States Agency	..	883,776	729,021	711,977	748,262	715,205	593,241
Class I	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Class II	..	130,650	..	..	..	..	..
Bhavnagar	M. Bhavnagar	75,504	69,392	60,694	66,442	67,653	47,792
Jamnagar	M. Nawanagar	55,056	42,495	44,867	53,844	48,530	39,665
Total Class III	..	286,268	..	..	..	..	..
Bhuj	M. Cutch	21,859	19,281	21,579	26,362	25,421	22,308
Dhoraji	M. Gondal	29,302	25,666	24,116	24,815	20,406	16,121
Gondal	.. Gondal	24,573	17,418	15,141	19,692	15,343	13,623
Jetpur	.. Rest of the W. K. A.	22,973	18,694	16,513	15,919	13,646	11,813
Junagadh	.. Junagadh	39,890	33,221	35,413	34,251	31,640	24,679
Mandvi	M. Cutch	25,342	22,638	24,235	24,683	38,155	35,980
Palanpur	.. Palanpur	20,347	17,843	17,221	17,799	21,092	17,647
Porbandar	.. Porbandar	33,383	28,699	24,821	24,629	18,805	14,569
Rajkot	M. Rajkot	47,485	36,037	26,412	27,159	21,564	15,139
Veraval	.. Junagadh	21,114	19,365	15,563	16,775	15,339	12,111
Total Class IV	..	254,708	..	..	..	..	..
Anjar	M. Cutch	15,178	13,510	15,238	18,014	14,433	12,684
Bantwa	M. Rest of the W. K. A.	13,236	10,717	9,172	8,691	8,641	7,589
Botad	M. Bhavnagar	12,915	9,815	9,324	8,857	7,719	7,755
Dhrangadhra	M. Dhrangadhra	17,538	17,526	14,900	14,770	15,209	12,304
Khamballa	M. Nawanagar	10,913	8,911	9,387	9,152	9,591	8,576
Kutiyana	.. Junagadh	14,707	12,332	11,366	10,287	9,480	8,177
Limbdi	M. Limbdi	13,806	11,294	11,039	12,485	13,497	12,673
Mangrol	.. Junagadh	16,063	14,233	15,135	15,016	13,005	12,123
Mhowa	M. Bhavnagar	19,019	16,232	17,063	17,549	16,797	13,704
Morvi	M. Morvi	18,994	13,115	14,962	17,820	16,325	15,353
Palitana	M. Palitana	18,343	12,890	13,445	12,600	10,442	7,659
Radhanpur	M. Radhanpur	11,225	9,902	11,567	11,879	14,175	14,722
Rajkot Civil Station	M. Rest of the W. K. A.	11,627	9,788	7,782	8,992	7,683	6,013
Sihor	M. Bhavnagar	10,049	8,705	7,746	10,101	10,605	9,528
Ujjeta	M. Gondal	13,404	9,974	10,185	9,429	7,735	6,240
Wadhwan	M. Wadhwan	18,269	16,390	15,543	16,223	17,440	16,949
Wadhwan Civil Station	.. Rest of the W. K. A.	13,344	11,721	9,333	11,255	7,164	..
Wankaner	.. Wankaner	11,136	8,596	7,887	6,973	7,160	5,533
Total Class V	..	175,759	..	..	..	..	..
Bagnara	.. Rest of the W. K. A.	9,409	7,610	8,306	9,178	9,410	7,876
Bhanwad	.. Nawanagar	6,485	..	..	..	..	4,562
Bhanavadar	.. Gondal	7,457	6,066	6,009	5,915	5,850	5,197
Bilkha	.. Rest of the W. K. A.	5,376	4,534	4,725	4,677	5,602	..
Chital	.. Rest of the W. K. A.	5,248	4,560	4,609	4,626	..	..
Chudra	M. Chudra	6,338	5,463	5,860	5,581	5,326	5,061
Dessa	.. Palanpur	9,019	7,218	7,117	11,047	15,901	8,376
Dhrol	M. Dhrol	7,507	6,283	6,481	5,660	5,721	4,613
Gadhada	M. Bhavnagar	5,536	4,812	5,099	5,375	5,523	5,622
Halvad	M. Dhrangadhra	6,161	6,200	5,386	5,312	6,453	5,967
Jafrahad	.. Jafrahad	5,535	5,230	5,588	6,035	5,212	..
Jamjodhpur	M. Nawanagar	5,899	..	..	..	..	..
Jasdan	M. Jasdan	6,007	5,317	5,196	4,628	4,402	..
Jodlaya	M. Nawanagar	6,780	6,758	6,563	7,321	7,401	6,842
Kundla	M. Bhavnagar	7,263	6,167	5,609	6,125	6,490	6,135
Lakhtar	M. Lakhtar	6,011	5,553	4,773	3,767	4,467	4,132
Lathi	M. Lathi	6,096	5,281	6,017	5,997	5,236	..
Mull	M. Mull	5,389	5,366	5,292	5,455	5,467	6,357
Mundra	M. Cutch	8,761	6,053	9,646	10,000	10,433	8,900
Naliya	.. Cutch	5,066	4,360	5,477	6,080	7,078	5,266
Paltan	.. Junagadh	9,065	8,427	6,567	8,341	7,853	6,644
Rajula	M. Bhavnagar	6,473	4,929	5,136	5,150	..	..
Sawarawapadar	M. Bhavnagar	6,379	5,240	5,001	4,943	5,574	..
Sayla	M. Sayla	5,230	4,776	4,921	5,367	5,620	6,488
Una	.. Junagadh	7,732	6,435	6,251	6,628	7,309	5,950
Wanthali	.. Junagadh	9,837	8,639	8,201	7,726	7,537	6,529
Total Class VI	..	36,391	..	..	..	..	..
Adhol	.. Morvi	4,524	3,828	..	..	..	..
Bhachan	M. Cutch	3,841	3,555	3,922	4,203	4,530	3,722
Jakhn	M. Cutch	4,157	3,430	4,436	5,059	5,128	4,990
Lilla	M. Bhavnagar	2,433	1,906	1,895	2,081	..	..
Mandurda	.. Rest of the W. K. A.	4,383	4,745	3,909	4,412	5,164	5,406
Rahpur	M. Cutch	3,192	3,017	3,058	3,655	4,013	4,601
Sarsal	.. Gondal	2,471	2,071	2,012	2,066	2,020	..
Talja	M. Bhavnagar	4,064	3,325	3,962	4,144	..	..
Uingala	M. Bhavnagar	3,184	2,807	3,082	3,876	5,309	..
Vala	M. Vala	4,140	3,561	3,989	4,712	5,295	..

STATES AGENCY.

with variation since 1881.

Variation :— Increase (+), Decrease (—)					Variation in period 1881 to 1931 Increase (+), Decrease (—)	Males			Females		
1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1891 to 1901	1881 to 1891		1931	1921	1911	1931	1921	1911
9	10	11	12	13		15	16	17	18	19	20
+ 155,755	+ 16,044	— 36,235	+ 33,057	+ 122,964	+ 291,535	442,964	362,392	355,297	440,812	365,629	357,680
....
....
+ 16,202	— 1,202	+ 4,252	— 1,211	+ 9,861	+ 27,802	39,804	30,785	31,860	35,700	28,007	28,825
+ 12,561	— 2,392	— 8,057	+ 5,314	+ 8,862	+ 15,288	27,824	21,307	22,025	27,232	21,188	22,862
....
+ 2,578	— 2,298	— 4,783	+ 941	+ 3,113	— 440	10,805	9,308	10,556	11,054	9,973	11,023
+ 3,636	+ 1,550	— 690	+ 4,409	+ 4,285	+ 13,181	13,813	11,654	10,960	15,489	14,012	13,166
+ 7,155	+ 2,277	— 4,451	+ 4,249	+ 1,820	+ 11,050	12,603	8,670	7,668	11,070	8,748	7,473
+ 4,279	+ 2,181	+ 594	+ 2,273	+ 1,533	+ 11,160	11,102	8,907	7,674	11,871	9,527	8,839
+ 6,669	— 2,192	+ 1,162	+ 2,611	+ 6,961	+ 15,211	21,212	17,255	18,565	18,678	16,966	16,848
+ 2,704	— 1,597	— 448	— 13,472	+ 2,175	— 10,638	12,103	10,122	11,238	13,239	12,516	12,907
+ 2,594	+ 622	— 378	— 3,293	+ 3,545	+ 2,800	10,509	9,141	6,562	9,838	8,702	8,659
+ 4,684	+ 3,578	+ 201	+ 5,815	+ 4,236	+ 18,814	17,068	14,434	12,672	16,295	14,265	12,149
+ 11,428	+ 9,645	— 747	+ 5,585	+ 6,425	+ 32,346	24,249	18,369	13,267	23,236	17,688	13,145
+ 1,749	+ 3,802	— 1,212	+ 1,436	+ 3,228	+ 9,003	10,517	10,146	7,831	10,597	9,219	7,732
....
+ 1,668	— 1,728	— 2,776	+ 3,581	+ 1,849	+ 2,594	7,254	6,434	7,272	7,924	7,076	7,066
+ 2,519	+ 1,545	+ 581	— 50	+ 1,052	+ 5,647	6,244	4,547	3,945	6,992	5,870	5,227
+ 3,100	+ 491	+ 467	+ 1,138	— 36	+ 5,160	6,660	5,111	4,844	6,255	4,704	4,480
+ 12	+ 2,626	+ 130	— 439	+ 2,905	+ 5,234	6,809	9,010	7,519	8,729	8,616	7,881
+ 2,002	— 476	+ 205	— 409	+ 1,015	+ 2,337	5,338	4,290	4,489	5,675	4,621	4,998
+ 2,375	+ 966	+ 1,079	+ 807	+ 1,303	+ 6,550	6,729	5,499	5,073	7,078	6,833	6,293
+ 2,514	+ 255	— 1,446	— 1,012	+ 624	+ 925	6,842	5,721	5,473	6,966	5,573	5,566
+ 1,830	— 902	+ 119	+ 2,011	+ 682	+ 3,940	7,943	7,021	7,406	8,129	7,212	7,729
+ 2,787	— 831	— 486	+ 842	+ 3,003	+ 5,315	9,688	8,271	8,817	9,331	7,961	8,246
+ 5,819	— 1,847	— 2,858	+ 1,495	+ 972	+ 3,531	9,363	6,373	7,316	9,571	6,742	7,646
+ 463	— 555	+ 645	+ 2,358	+ 2,783	+ 5,684	6,952	6,516	6,825	6,391	6,374	6,620
+ 1,823	— 1,665	— 312	— 2,596	— 547	— 3,497	5,559	4,960	5,616	5,665	5,002	5,951
+ 1,839	+ 2,006	— 1,210	+ 1,309	+ 1,670	+ 5,614	6,404	5,419	4,406	5,223	4,369	3,376
+ 1,344	+ 959	— 2,355	+ 96	+ 477	+ 621	4,976	4,491	3,695	5,073	4,304	3,833
+ 3,430	— 211	+ 736	— 1,694	+ 1,495	+ 7,161	6,307	4,547	4,617	7,097	5,427	5,568
+ 1,879	+ 847	— 680	+ 1,217	+ 491	+ 1,320	8,975	8,185	7,705	9,294	8,205	7,838
+ 1,623	+ 2,385	— 1,922	+ 4,091	....	....	7,185	6,430	5,217	6,159	5,291	4,116
+ 2,540	+ 709	+ 914	— 127	+ 1,567	+ 3,603	5,502	4,212	3,955	5,634	4,381	3,922
....
+ 1,769	— 664	— 872	— 232	+ 1,534	+ 1,533	4,728	3,878	4,171	4,681	3,762	4,135
+ 6,485	....	....	....	— 4,562	+ 1,923	3,041	..	..	3,444	..	..
+ 1,371	+ 77	+ 91	+ 68	+ 658	+ 2,260	3,814	2,070	3,047	3,643	3,016	2,962
+ 842	— 194	+ 51	— 825	+ 5,502	+ 5,376	2,763	2,320	2,387	2,613	2,214	2,341
+ 748	— 109	— 17	+ 4,626	....	+ 5,248	2,684	2,325	2,413	2,564	2,175	2,190
+ 875	— 307	+ 279	+ 255	+ 265	+ 1,277	3,061	2,691	2,650	3,287	2,612	3,010
+ 1,801	+ 101	— 3,930	— 4,854	+ 7,525	+ 643	4,679	4,235	4,123	4,340	2,983	2,994
+ 1,224	— 198	+ 821	— 61	+ 1,108	+ 2,894	3,452	2,833	3,022	4,055	3,450	3,459
+ 724	— 287	— 276	— 148	— 299	— 286	2,848	2,436	2,694	2,688	2,376	2,405
— 129	+ 904	+ 74	+ 1,141	+ 486	+ 191	2,995	3,113	2,592	3,166	3,177	2,794
+ 305	— 358	— 450	+ 626	+ 5,212	+ 5,535	2,589	2,447	2,725	2,916	2,783	2,863
+ 5,699	....	....	....	....	+ 5,899	2,923	..	..	2,976	..	..
+ 690	+ 121	+ 568	+ 226	+ 4,492	+ 6,607	3,094	2,700	2,640	2,913	2,617	2,547
+ 1,022	— 805	— 758	— 83	+ 562	— 62	3,182	2,623	3,090	3,598	3,135	3,473
+ 1,096	+ 558	— 516	— 365	+ 355	+ 1,126	3,572	3,054	2,764	3,691	3,113	2,845
+ 153	+ 780	+ 1,006	— 700	+ 335	+ 1,870	3,043	2,809	2,509	2,968	2,744	2,261
+ 815	— 736	+ 20	+ 761	+ 5,236	+ 6,096	2,997	2,610	3,033	3,099	2,671	2,984
+ 23	+ 164	— 253	— 12	— 890	— 998	2,731	2,726	2,612	2,658	2,640	2,590
+ 2,708	— 3,593	— 954	+ 167	+ 1,633	— 139	4,086	2,847	4,651	4,675	3,206	4,995
+ 706	— 1,117	— 803	— 998	+ 1,812	— 200	2,371	2,034	2,659	2,695	2,326	2,818
+ 638	+ 1,560	— 1,474	+ 488	+ 1,209	+ 2,421	4,624	4,228	3,398	4,441	4,199	3,469
+ 1,244	— 207	— 14	+ 5,150	....	+ 6,173	3,111	2,501	2,522	3,062	2,428	2,614
+ 1,139	+ 239	+ 58	— 631	+ 5,674	+ 6,379	2,159	2,647	2,557	3,230	2,593	2,444
+ 455	— 146	— 446	— 283	— 838	— 1,258	2,356	2,365	2,401	2,674	2,410	2,320
+ 1,297	+ 184	— 377	— 681	+ 1,329	+ 1,752	2,761	3,094	3,001	3,071	3,341	3,250
+ 1,198	+ 438	+ 475	+ 189	+ 1,008	+ 3,308	4,604	3,992	3,894	5,233	4,447	4,307
....
+ 696	+ 3,828	....	....	....	+ 4,524	2,211	1,961	..	2,313	1,894	..
+ 286	— 367	— 281	— 327	+ 808	+ 119	1,905	1,739	1,999	1,936	1,816	1,923
+ 727	— 1,006	— 623	— 69	+ 198	— 773	1,945	1,540	2,174	2,212	1,890	2,262
+ 527	+ 11	— 166	+ 2,081	....	+ 2,433	1,234	985	978	1,199	921	917
+ 640	— 164	— 503	— 752	— 242	— 1,021	2,245	1,822	1,994	2,140	1,913	1,915
+ 175	— 41	— 627	— 328	— 888	— 1,409	1,506	1,590	1,568	1,586	1,427	1,490
+ 400	+ 59	— 54	+ 46	+ 2,020	+ 2,471	1,250	1,048	991	1,221	1,023	1,021
+ 739	— 637	— 182	+ 4,144	....	+ 4,064	2,013	1,667	1,967	2,051	1,658	2,005
+ 377	— 275	— 794	— 1,433	+ 5,309	+ 3,184	1,666	1,425	1,586	1,616	1,382	1,496
+ 579	— 428	— 723	— 586	+ 5,298	+ 4,140	2,080	1,749	2,021	2,060	1,812	1,965



IMPERIAL TABLE V.

CITIES AND TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALLY WITH POPULATION BY RELIGION.

Notes.—(1) As the Cantonment areas of Rajkot Civil Station and Deesa have been abolished the resident population is included in the local Municipal areas.

(2) The number of towns shown in 1921 remains unaltered; for additions to the list of towns see remarks on the fly-leaf of Table IV.

CITIES AND TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALLY

STATE, TOWN, MUNICIPALITY, SURBERS, CANTONMENT, ETC.	TOTAL POPULATION.			HINDU.			MUSLIM.			JAIN.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency ..	883,776	442,964	440,812	563,637	288,161	275,476	241,368	116,191	125,197	76,283	37,336	39,046
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	758,967	380,057	378,910	481,658	246,793	235,865	209,081	100,938	108,143	66,337	32,265	34,072
1. Cutch ..	37,396	42,075	45,321	48,904	23,828	25,076	30,363	14,449	15,914	7,958	3,602	4,356
Anjar .. M	15,178	7,254	7,924	10,944	5,224	5,720	3,297	1,596	1,701	929	431	498
Bhachau .. M	3,841	1,905	1,936	2,409	1,205	1,195	311	152	159	1,130	548	582
Bhuj .. M	21,869	10,805	11,064	12,486	6,285	6,501	8,092	3,911	4,181	1,196	551	645
Jakhau .. M	4,157	1,945	2,212	1,669	774	895	2,021	958	1,063	421	189	232
Mandvi .. M	25,342	12,103	13,239	12,827	6,202	6,625	10,191	4,807	5,384	2,292	1,073	1,219
Mundra .. M	8,761	4,086	4,675	3,585	1,683	1,902	4,244	2,001	2,243	932	492	530
Naliya .. M	5,066	2,371	2,695	2,588	1,245	1,343	1,773	799	974	705	327	378
Rahpar .. M	3,192	1,606	1,586	2,405	1,210	1,195	431	225	209	353	171	182
2. Junagadh ..	118,408	59,399	59,013	56,860	29,396	27,465	57,061	27,843	29,218	4,329	2,050	2,279
Junagadh ..	39,890	21,212	18,678	22,088	11,871	10,217	16,280	8,529	7,751	1,498	739	669
Kutiyana ..	14,707	6,729	7,978	4,767	2,471	2,296	9,829	4,189	5,640	107	65	42
Mangrol ..	16,063	7,943	8,120	7,198	3,495	3,703	7,947	4,044	3,903	901	393	508
Pattan ..	9,065	4,624	4,441	3,907	1,988	1,919	4,809	2,487	2,322	345	147	198
Una .. M	7,732	3,761	3,971	4,044	2,049	1,995	3,539	1,644	1,895	143	64	79
Wanthali ..	9,837	4,604	5,233	4,278	2,185	2,093	5,239	2,265	2,974	320	154	166
Veraval ..	21,114	10,517	10,597	10,578	5,336	5,242	9,418	4,685	4,733	1,105	488	617
3. Nawanagar ..	85,133	42,308	42,825	55,056	27,847	27,209	24,038	11,491	12,547	5,544	2,863	2,961
Bhanvad ..	6,485	3,041	3,441	4,227	2,050	2,177	1,947	838	1,109	311	153	158
Jam-Jodhpur ..	5,899	2,923	2,976	5,028	2,539	2,489	723	321	402	148	63	85
Jamnagar .. M	65,056	27,824	27,232	33,101	17,026	16,075	16,805	8,251	8,554	4,955	2,440	2,515
Jodia .. M	6,780	3,182	3,598	3,668	1,791	1,877	2,831	1,250	1,581	261	141	140
Khambhaliya .. M	10,913	5,338	5,575	9,022	4,441	4,591	1,732	831	901	149	66	53
4. Bhavnagar ..	152,609	78,723	73,886	111,636	57,834	53,802	25,780	13,164	12,566	14,599	7,383	7,216
Bhavnagar .. M	75,594	39,894	35,700	56,000	29,646	26,354	12,312	6,454	5,858	6,744	3,498	3,246
Botad .. M	12,915	6,660	6,255	8,953	4,640	4,343	1,680	879	801	2,237	1,128	1,109
Gadhada .. M	5,536	2,848	2,688	4,010	2,100	1,910	917	447	470	606	299	307
Kundla .. M	7,263	3,672	3,691	5,203	2,589	2,614	724	340	384	1,336	643	693
Ldia .. M	2,433	1,231	1,199	1,930	999	931	405	188	217	97	46	51
Mahuva .. M	19,019	9,688	9,331	13,311	6,799	6,512	4,170	2,095	2,075	1,627	788	739
Haljala .. M	6,173	3,111	3,062	4,946	2,463	2,483	1,200	631	569	26	16	10
Savarnamapadar .. M	6,379	3,159	3,220	5,013	2,518	2,495	1,217	561	656	148	79	69
Sihor .. M	10,049	4,976	5,073	7,561	3,743	3,818	1,570	810	760	914	421	493
Talaja .. M	4,064	2,013	2,051	2,466	1,225	1,241	1,023	513	510	571	273	298
Umrula .. M	3,184	1,568	1,616	2,213	1,112	1,101	512	246	266	393	192	201
5. Porbandar ..	33,383	17,088	16,295	25,756	13,441	12,315	6,229	3,003	3,226	1,108	520	588
6. Dhrangadhra ..	23,699	11,804	11,895	18,220	9,080	9,140	3,094	1,530	1,564	2,309	1,152	1,157
Dhrangadhra .. M	17,538	8,809	8,729	13,173	6,611	6,562	2,317	1,165	1,152	1,972	991	951
Halvad .. M	6,161	2,995	3,166	5,047	2,469	2,578	777	365	412	337	161	176
7. Palanpur ..	29,366	15,188	14,178	16,799	8,690	8,109	8,728	4,596	4,132	3,709	1,840	1,869
Deesa ..	9,919	4,679	4,340	5,470	2,812	2,658	2,256	1,205	1,051	1,196	618	578
Palanpur ..	20,347	10,509	9,838	11,329	5,878	5,451	6,472	3,391	3,081	2,513	1,222	1,291
8. Radhanpur ..	11,225	5,559	5,666	5,583	2,845	2,738	3,694	1,828	1,866	1,943	882	1,061
9. Morvi ..	23,456	11,574	11,884	15,109	7,584	7,525	4,377	2,091	2,286	2,963	1,893	2,070
Adhol ..	4,521	2,211	2,313	2,747	1,366	1,381	397	194	203	1,350	651	729
Morvi .. M	18,934	9,363	9,571	12,362	6,218	6,144	3,980	1,897	2,083	2,583	1,242	1,341
10. Gondal ..	77,207	37,787	39,420	46,193	23,913	22,280	26,669	11,751	14,918	4,318	2,106	2,212
Bhavnagar .. M	7,457	3,814	3,643	6,834	3,523	3,311	480	219	261	143	72	71
Dhoraji .. M	29,302	13,613	15,489	12,746	6,583	6,163	15,108	6,523	8,583	1,447	706	741
Gondal .. M	24,573	12,603	11,970	17,334	9,084	8,250	5,117	2,455	2,652	2,096	1,018	1,078
Sarsal ..	2,471	1,250	1,221	2,116	1,067	1,049	170	86	84	185	97	83
Upleta .. M	13,404	6,307	7,097	7,163	3,656	3,507	5,794	2,438	3,356	447	213	234
11. Jafraabad ..	5,535	2,589	2,946	4,066	1,895	2,171	1,464	691	773	..	..	..
12. Wankaner .. M	11,136	5,503	5,634	6,469	3,249	3,220	2,646	1,269	1,277	1,991	967	1,024
13. Polina ..	13,343	6,952	6,391	7,904	4,302	3,702	2,379	1,220	1,159	3,044	1,516	1,525
14. Dhru ..	7,507	3,452	4,055	4,800	2,316	2,484	2,308	897	1,311	498	228	260
15. Limbdi .. M	13,808	6,842	6,966	9,656	4,835	4,821	1,386	680	706	2,742	1,316	1,436
16. Rajkot .. M	47,485	24,249	23,236	36,052	18,602	17,450	6,761	3,380	3,371	4,582	2,220	2,362
17. Wadhwan .. M	12,269	6,975	9,294	12,595	6,237	6,358	2,164	1,055	1,109	3,400	1,624	1,776
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	46,548	23,643	22,905	34,765	17,692	17,073	5,684	2,904	2,780	5,949	2,960	2,969
1. Lakhtar .. M	6,011	3,043	2,968	4,861	2,458	2,403	570	298	272	580	287	293
2. Sayla .. M	5,230	2,556	2,674	4,040	1,957	2,083	521	273	248	669	326	343
3. Chuda .. M	6,338	3,051	3,287	4,739	2,318	2,421	900	416	484	699	317	382
4. Vala .. M	4,140	2,080	2,060	3,535	1,771	1,764	218	116	102	355	191	194
5. Lathi .. M	6,096	2,997	3,099	4,678	2,330	2,348	926	436	490	492	231	261
6. Muli .. M	5,389	2,731	2,658	4,729	2,436	2,293	250	111	139	410	184	226
7. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	13,344	7,185	6,159	8,183	4,422	3,761	2,299	1,254	1,045	2,714	1,424	1,290
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	79,361	39,264	38,997	47,214	24,676	22,538	26,623	12,349	14,274	3,996	2,011	1,985
1. Jasdan .. M	6,007	3,094	2,913	4,816	2,522	2,294	1,168	555	613	20	15	5
2. Rajkot Civil Station ..	11,627	6,404	5,223	7,836	4,323	3,513	2,935	1,632	1,303	443	231	212
3. Ragaara ..	9,499	4,728	4,681	7,274	3,715	3,559	1,501	706	795	634	307	327
4. Bantwa ..	13,236	6,244	6,092	8,852	2,024	1,828	9,324	4,187	5,137	60	33	27
5. Bikhra ..	5,376	2,763	2,613	4,043	2,084	1,959	919	465	454	408	211	197
6. Chital ..	5,248	2,684	2,564	4,356	2,256	2,100	637	302	335	285	126	129
7. Jetpur ..	22,973	11,102	11,871	11,598	5,975	5,623	9,578	4,224	5,354	1,792	899	893
8. Mandurda ..	4,885	2,245	2,140	3,439	1,777	1,662	561	278	283	384	189	195

[illegible]



IMPERIAL TABLE VI—BIRTH-PLACE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Birth-place.	DISTRICT OR STATE								
	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.			SEVENTEEN SALUTE STATES.			OTHER		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total Population ..	3,999,250	2,025,754	1,973,496	3,131,496	1,581,555	1,549,943	514,307	248,845	265,462
A. Total Born in India excluding Aden ..	3,996,279	2,024,014	1,972,265	3,128,905	1,580,046	1,548,859	514,109	248,733	265,371
I. Total Born in the Western India States Agency ..	3,889,576	1,980,145	1,909,431	3,040,739	1,546,617	1,503,122	509,680	246,613	263,077
(i) Born in the State of Enumeration ..	3,520,567	1,847,556	1,673,011	2,707,856	1,457,695	1,340,161	503,542	245,154	258,388
(ii) Born elsewhere in the Western India States Agency ..	369,009	132,589	236,420	231,883	83,922	162,961	6,148	1,460	4,689
II. Total Born in the Bombay Presidency including British Districts, Bombay States and Agencies but excluding Aden ..	46,862	18,962	27,900	34,256	14,262	19,994	2,378	1,149	1,729
(a) Born in British Districts ..	43,446	17,631	25,815	31,176	13,082	18,094	2,880	1,133	1,607
(b) Born in Bombay States ..	3,416	1,331	2,085	3,080	1,180	1,900	498	16	32
III. Total Born in the Provinces and States in India other than the Western India States Agency and Bombay Presidency ..	59,841	24,907	34,934	44,910	19,167	25,743	1,541	976	565
(1) Ajmer-Merwara ..	519	269	250	468	240	228	1	1	....
(2) Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
(3) Assam ..	2	2	....	2	2	....	1	1	....
(4) Baluchistan ..	168	161	7	148	141	7	....	....	....
(5) Bengal ..	648	325	323	605	305	300	86	62	34
(6) Bihar and Orissa ..	79	53	26	79	53	26	32	24	8
(7) Burma ..	523	278	245	386	205	181	16	7	9
(8) Central Provinces and Berar ..	657	344	313	592	305	287	95	56	39
(9) Coorg ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(10) Delhi ..	127	90	37	111	82	29	12	9	3
(11) Madras ..	381	238	143	343	206	137	40	25	15
(12) North West Frontier Province ..	47	46	1	36	35	1	1	1	....
(13) Punjab ..	1,161	899	262	983	769	214	117	91	26
(14) United Provinces ..	2,357	1,644	713	1,885	1,333	552	182	150	32
(15) Baroda ..	34,570	11,970	22,600	24,625	8,676	15,950	161	93	68
(16) Central India Agency ..	965	590	366	917	564	353	41	33	11
(17) Cochin ..	12	9	3	12	9	3	3	1	2
(18) Gwalior ..	136	81	55	106	64	42	18	12	6
(19) Hyderabad ..	199	125	74	183	113	70	11	8	3
(20) Kashmir ..	22	20	2	8	6	2	5	4	1
(21) Mysore ..	88	62	26	75	52	23	10	6	4
(22) Rajputana ..	12,469	5,369	7,100	9,391	4,128	5,263	627	324	303
(23) Sikkim ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(24) Travancore ..	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	....
(25) India Unspecified ..	3,714	1,778	1,936	3,042	1,390	1,652	5	5	....
(26) French and Portuguese Settlements in India ..	992	542	450	909	487	422	73	72	1
Aden ..	92	48	44	90	48	42	14	9	5
B. Born in other Asiatic Countries ..	646	543	103	530	444	86	47	24	23
I. Within British Dominions ..	77	55	22	76	55	21	....	....	....
Ceylon ..	22	9	13	21	9	12	....	....	....
Straits Settlements and Malaya ..	9	8	1	9	8	1	....	....	....
Elsewhere ..	46	38	8	46	38	8	....	....	....
II. Outside British Dominions ..	544	465	79	433	388	65	47	24	23
Afghanistan ..	101	85	16	72	64	8	13	8	5
China ..	3	3	....	3	3	....	2	2	....
Nepal ..	212	197	15	183	169	14	18	6	12
Elsewhere ..	228	180	48	175	132	43	14	8	6
III. Asia Unspecified ..	25	23	2	21	21	....	....	....	....
C. Born in Europe ..	204	137	67	158	117	41	9	5	4
Great Britain and Ireland ..	168	109	59	135	96	39	9	5	4
Continental Europe ..	35	27	8	22	20	2	....	....	....
Europe Unspecified ..	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
D. Born in Africa ..	2,019	1,006	1,613	1,911	998	913	128	69	59
I. Within British Dominions ..	152	76	76	162	76	76	53	27	26
Cape Colony ..	4	4	....	4	4	....	4	4	....
Kenya (British East Africa) ..	34	19	15	34	19	15	4	2	2
Mauritius ..	5	....	5	5	....	5	3	....	3
Tanganyika ..	1	1	....	1	1	....	1	1	....
Uganda ..	50	25	27	50	23	27	2	....	2
Zanzibar ..	57	28	29	57	28	29	39	20	19
Elsewhere ..	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
II. Outside British Dominions ..	7	3	4	4	2	1	4	3	1
III. Africa Unspecified ..	1,860	927	933	1,655	819	836	71	20	32
E. Born in America ..	8	4	4	2	....	2	....	....	....
Canada ..	6	4	2	....	....	....	....	....	....
America Unspecified ..	2	....	2	2	....	2	....	....	....
F. Born in Australasia ..	2	2	....	2	2	....	....	....	....
Australia ..	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
Australasia Unspecified ..	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....

WHERE ENUMERATED.

MORVI.			GONDAL.			JAYPRAD.			WANKAR.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
113,023	56,923	56,101	205,846	103,753	102,088	12,083	5,897	6,186	44,359	22,321	21,938
112,942	56,876	56,066	205,694	103,663	102,031	12,069	5,865	6,184	44,177	22,268	21,909
112,089	56,527	55,562	202,259	101,872	100,387	11,908	5,817	6,091	43,595	21,990	21,605
99,709	53,423	46,281	191,006	84,571	77,035	10,126	5,218	4,908	35,068	18,042	16,126
12,380	3,099	9,281	40,653	17,301	23,352	1,782	599	1,183	8,527	3,048	5,479
519	200	319	561	276	285	71	36	35	309	135	174
509	196	313	561	276	285	60	35	34	307	135	172
10	4	6	....	....	...	2	1	1	2	..	2
334	149	185	2,874	1,515	1,359	90	32	58	273	143	130
1	1	....	186	99	87	....	....	....	..	..	..
....
....
2	2	....	13	11	2	....	....	....	..	..	..
34	19	15	32	15	17	2	1	1	29	14	15
....	....	....	28	17	11	....	....	....	..	..	..
6	4	2	83	42	41	1	....	1	39	23	16
16	9	7	120	48	72	....	....	....	10	10	..
....
3	2	1	22	20	2	1	1	....	2	2	..
2	....	2	31	20	11	1	....	1	10	3	5
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2	..
2	....	2	16	0	2	1	1	....	17	8	9
9	7	12	399	226	173	....	....	....	6	4	2
171	51	120	1,399	702	697	73	24	49	84	34	50
15	10	5	466	257	209	4	....	4	4	..	4
....
1	....	1	9	7	2	....	....	....	1	1	..
2	1	1	18	8	10	....	....	....	1	..	1
....
3	3	....	10	8	2	....	....	....	..	..	..
55	33	22	42	26	16	1	1	....	54	27	27
....
....
3	1	16	....	....	....	4	2	2	1	1	..
9	6	3	....	....	....	2	2	....	13	12	1
....
11	9	2	53	44	9	....	....	....	8	8	..
4	2	2	52	43	9	....	....	....	..	..	..
4	2	12	1	1	....	....	....	....	..	..	..
....	....	....	5	4	1	....	....	....	..	..	..
....	....	....	46	38	8	....	....	....	..	..	..
7	7	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	8	8	..
....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	8	8	..
....
2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	..
2	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	..
....
1	1	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	..	..	..
1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	..	..	..
....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	..	..	..
69	36	33	97	49	48	14	12	2	74	45	29
....	97	49	48
....
....	30	17	13
6
....	45	23	25
....	18	8	10
....	1	1
69	36	33	14	12	2	74	45	29
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WHERE ENUMERATED.

[illegible]

WHERE ENUMERATED.

D. S. VALA MULU SURANG OF JETPUR (PITHADIA).			D. S. VALA RAWAT RAM OF JETPUR (BILKHO).			KHAIRABRA.			RAJPUT CIVIL STATION.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
7,830	4,069	3,761	16,091	8,223	7,868	4,658	2,342	2,316	11,627	6,404	5,223
7,825	4,064	3,761	16,086	8,221	7,865	4,658	2,342	2,316	11,556	6,359	5,197
7,763	4,015	3,748	15,397	8,028	7,369	4,589	2,306	2,283	10,241	5,601	4,640
7,283	3,761	3,522	10,912	6,152	4,760	3,049	2,085	1,864	4,895	2,553	2,342
480	254	226	4,485	1,876	2,609	640	221	419	3,346	3,048	2,298
1	1	....	23	16	7	21	8	13	666	335	331
1	1	....	23	16	7	10	6	4	635	323	312
....	11	2	9	31	12	19
61	48	13	666	177	489	48	23	20	649	423	226
....
..
....	10	2	....	....	....	....	11	11	..
....	9	3	6
....	10	2	....	....	....	....	..	..	..
....	23	14	9
1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	2	2
....
....	20	10	1
....
....	77	66	11
....	2	1	1	6	6	....	127	96	31
....	657	169	488	6	4	2	237	129	117
....	5	2	3
....
....	15	8	7
....	6	6	..
....
2	2	....	3	3	....	35	18	17	..	..	..
....	8	8	..
....
31	30	1	....	....	....	1	....	1	77	49	28
27	16	11	30	19	11
....	1	..	1
5	5	1	1	21	21	..
....
....
5	5	1	1	21	21	..
....	1	1	2	2	..
....
5	5	18	18	..
....	1	1	..
....
....	27	11	16
....	24	10	14
....	3	1	2
....	4	2	2
....	16	9	7
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Birth-place.	DISTRICT OR STATE								
	WEST OF THE WESTERN NATHIAWAR AGENCY.			BANSKANATHA AGENCY.			THARAP.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total Population ..	325,408	113,566	111,842	203,553	105,670	97,843	54,311	27,765	26,546
A. Total Born in India exclud- ing Aden ..	225,289	113,496	111,793	203,534	105,661	97,873	54,311	27,765	26,546
1. Total Born in the Western India States Agency ..	223,350	112,196	110,154	194,837	102,557	92,280	52,701	27,237	25,464
(i) Born in the State of Enumeration ..	187,909	99,014	88,955	183,789	98,336	85,453	50,003	26,326	24,577
(ii) Born elsewhere in the Western India States Agency ..	34,331	13,182	21,199	11,045	4,221	6,827	1,798	911	887
II. Total Born in the Bombay Presidency including British Districts, Bombay States and Agencies but excluding Aden ..	728	365	363	1,291	584	707	172	71	101
(a) Born in British Districts ..	719	361	358	1,291	581	707	172	71	101
(b) Born in Bombay States ..	9	4	5	....	....	....	....	....	....
III. Total Born in the Pro- vinces and States in India other than the Western India States Agency and Bombay Presidency ..	2,211	935	1,278	7,406	2,520	4,886	1,438	457	981
(1) Ajmer-Merwara ..	....	....	....	2	1	1	....	....	....
(2) Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
(3) Assam ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(4) Baluchistan ..	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
(5) Bengal ..	15	5	10	1	1	....	....	....	....
(6) Bihar and Orissa ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(7) Burma ..	77	35	42	....	....	....	....	....	....
(8) Central Provinces and Berar ..	7	7	....	5	5	....	....	....	....
(9) Coorg ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(10) Delhi ..	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(11) Madras ..	2	....	2	6	6	....	6	6	....
(12) North West Fron- tier Province ..	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(13) Punjab ..	6	5	1	12	4	8	....	....	....
(14) United Provinces ..	130	60	70	15	10	5	1	1	....
(15) Baroda ..	1,726	593	1,133	4,382	1,441	2,941	115	56	50
(16) Central India Agency ..	....	....	....	3	2	1	....	....	....
(17) Cochin ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(18) Gwalior ..	2	....	2	2	2	....	....	....	....
(19) Hyderabad ..	2	1	1	5	4	1	....	....	....
(20) Kashmir ..	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
(21) Mysore ..	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(22) Rajputana ..	36	26	10	2,684	997	1,687	1,302	383	919
(23) Sikkim ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(24) Travancore ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(25) India Unspecified ..	190	186	4	287	45	242	14	11	3
(26) French and Portu- guese Settlements in India ..	7	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Aden ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
B. Born in other Asiatic Countries ..	21	16	5	9	6	3	....	....	....
1. Within British Dominions ..	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Ceylon ..	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Strait Settlements and Malaya ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Elsewhere ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
II. Outside British Dominions ..	19	14	5	6	6	....	....	....	....
Afghanistan ..	8	4	4	6	6	....	....	....	....
China ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nepal ..	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Elsewhere ..	9	8	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
III. Asia Unspecified ..	2	2	....	2	....	2	....	....	....
C. Born in Europe ..	....	....	....	9	3	6	....	....	....
Great Britain and Ireland ..	....	....	....	4	1	3	....	....	....
Continental Europe ..	....	....	....	5	2	3	....	....	....
Europe Unspecified ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
D. Born in Africa ..	98	54	44	1	....	1	....	....	....
1. Within British Dominions ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cape Colony ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kenya (British East Africa) ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mauritius ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tanganyika ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Zanzibar ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Elsewhere ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
II. Outside British Dominions ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
III. Africa Unspecified ..	98	54	44	1	....	1	....	....	....
E. Born in America ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Canada ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
America Unspecified ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
F. Born in Australasia ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Australia ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Australasia Unspecified ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

WHERE ENUMERATED.

[illegible]

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

By Religion.

Note.—1. The figures given in the columns representing the several age groups will not correspond with the figures in Table I, as in the units mentioned below, age has not been returned in regards to the number specified against each unit :—

Unit.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Junagadh	151	79	72
Porbandar	20	10	10
Dhrangadhra	86	48	38
Palanpur	51	27	24
Radhanpur	45	36	9
Morvi	2	2	..
Jafrabad	3	1	2
Limbdi	1	1	..
Lakhtar	11	9	2
Sayla	45	24	21
Bajana	1	..	1
Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency	114	56	58
Manavadar	5	2	3
Thana Devli	8	3	5
Wadia	3	3	..
Kotda-Sanghani	1	..	1
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	2	2	..
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	3	2	1
Khairasra	2	1	1
Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency	114	64	50
Tharad	20	15	5
Wao	21	8	13
Rest of the Banaskantha Agency	125	68	57
Total, Western India States Agency	834	461	373

2. The term "Other Religions" includes the following :—

Religion.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1. Sikh	62	51	11
2. Jew	57	30	27
3. Buddhist	36	19	17
4. Others	3	3	..
Total	158	103	55

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGIONS.

PART I—GENERAL TABLE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

A—All Religions.

Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0—1 ..	125,553	62,570	62,983	123,119	61,376	61,743	2,359	1,150	1,209	75	44	31
1—2 ..	127,436	62,345	65,091	122,918	60,371	62,547	4,425	1,919	2,506	93	55	38
2—3 ..	124,837	60,094	64,743	118,832	57,516	61,316	5,888	2,515	3,373	117	63	54
3—4 ..	122,979	60,296	62,683	116,614	57,171	59,443	7,226	3,062	4,164	139	63	76
4—5 ..	121,283	60,778	60,505	112,020	57,119	54,901	8,436	3,564	4,872	227	95	132
Total 0—5 ..	622,083	306,083	316,005	593,103	293,552	299,550	28,334	12,210	16,124	651	320	331
5—10 ..	532,224	266,046	266,178	473,161	253,929	219,235	77,708	31,517	46,191	1,352	600	752
10—15 ..	506,773	268,829	237,944	371,603	217,628	153,975	132,955	50,229	82,726	2,215	972	1,243
15—20 ..	334,001	197,162	136,839	116,211	93,670	22,541	261,159	100,761	160,398	6,631	2,731	3,900
20—25 ..	268,407	183,981	184,426	58,683	52,859	5,824	209,005	126,901	172,104	10,719	4,221	6,498
25—30 ..	235,887	142,139	143,748	15,855	14,590	1,265	251,352	121,282	130,070	18,680	6,267	12,413
30—35 ..	261,687	130,217	131,470	9,814	8,944	870	226,009	113,112	112,897	25,864	8,161	17,703
35—40 ..	239,084	118,970	120,114	6,130	5,607	623	190,282	101,480	88,802	42,672	11,983	30,689
40—45 ..	206,837	104,454	102,383	4,595	4,106	489	156,097	87,275	68,822	46,145	13,073	33,072
45—50 ..	168,439	88,329	80,110	2,040	2,675	265	110,582	69,697	40,885	54,917	15,957	38,960
50—55 ..	133,450	69,438	64,012	2,142	1,962	180	81,429	52,760	28,669	49,879	14,716	35,163
55—60 ..	100,012	48,613	51,399	1,333	1,185	148	47,537	33,234	14,303	51,142	14,194	36,948
60—65 ..	87,587	41,732	45,855	1,039	917	122	37,401	27,408	9,995	49,147	13,429	35,718
65—70 ..	33,274	16,772	16,502	387	336	51	12,664	9,813	2,851	20,223	6,623	13,600
70 and over ..	48,666	22,508	26,158	551	482	69	14,227	11,456	2,771	33,888	10,570	23,318
Age not returned ..	834	461	373	390	220	170	389	229	160	65	12	43
Total ..	3,999,350	2,025,754	1,973,496	1,657,940	952,563	705,377	1,927,130	949,362	977,768	414,180	123,329	290,351

B—Hindu.

0—1 ..	102,190	50,938	51,252	100,075	50,009	50,066	2,046	890	1,156	69	39	30
1—2 ..	104,713	51,188	53,525	100,526	49,469	51,057	4,098	1,667	2,431	89	52	37
2—3 ..	102,713	49,337	53,376	97,069	47,023	50,046	5,537	2,256	3,281	107	58	49
3—4 ..	101,149	49,349	51,800	94,164	46,661	47,503	6,856	2,828	4,028	129	60	69
4—5 ..	99,282	49,750	49,532	91,146	46,401	44,745	7,935	3,262	4,673	201	87	114
Total 0—5 ..	510,047	250,762	259,285	482,960	239,563	243,417	26,472	10,903	15,569	595	256	299
5—10 ..	450,287	234,185	216,102	375,429	203,860	171,569	73,612	29,770	43,842	1,246	555	601
10—15 ..	412,854	220,684	192,170	289,045	172,675	116,475	121,858	47,238	74,620	1,951	876	1,075
15—20 ..	313,833	163,037	150,796	86,231	71,297	14,934	222,272	89,370	132,902	5,330	2,370	2,960
20—25 ..	300,114	151,933	148,181	42,921	39,054	3,867	248,872	109,307	139,565	8,321	3,572	4,749
25—30 ..	231,228	116,587	114,641	11,284	10,405	879	205,722	100,991	104,731	14,222	5,191	9,031
30—35 ..	211,816	106,626	105,190	6,973	6,350	623	184,844	93,443	91,401	19,999	6,833	13,166
35—40 ..	193,720	97,691	96,029	4,344	3,889	455	155,857	83,735	72,122	33,519	10,067	23,452
40—45 ..	167,466	85,522	81,944	3,263	2,903	360	127,776	71,704	56,072	36,427	10,915	25,512
45—50 ..	135,647	72,024	63,623	2,037	1,846	191	99,113	56,963	33,150	43,497	13,216	30,282
50—55 ..	106,813	56,526	50,287	1,492	1,353	139	65,939	42,785	23,154	39,382	12,118	27,261
55—60 ..	79,720	39,075	40,645	927	822	105	38,146	26,650	11,496	40,647	11,603	29,044
60—65 ..	69,738	33,568	36,170	741	648	93	29,980	21,972	7,908	39,067	10,918	28,149
65—70 ..	25,867	13,040	12,827	266	225	41	9,829	7,586	2,243	15,772	5,229	10,543
70 and over ..	36,893	17,100	19,793	394	337	57	10,883	8,697	2,186	25,616	8,066	17,550
Age not returned ..	725	402	323	340	195	145	334	197	137	61	10	41
Total ..	3,246,768	1,658,492	1,588,276	1,308,667	755,317	553,350	1,612,459	801,311	811,148	325,642	101,364	223,773

C—Muslim.

0—1 ..	16,842	8,339	8,503	16,543	8,083	8,460	294	231	43	5	5	..
1—2 ..	16,715	8,167	8,548	16,414	7,930	8,484	297	234	63	4	3	1
2—3 ..	16,378	7,972	8,406	16,045	7,721	8,324	324	246	78	9	6	4
3—4 ..	16,257	8,024	8,233	15,909	7,602	8,107	340	221	119	8	1	7
4—5 ..	16,291	8,159	8,132	15,840	7,684	7,956	431	267	164	20	8	12
Total 0—5 ..	82,483	40,661	41,822	80,751	39,420	41,331	1,686	1,219	467	46	22	24
5—10 ..	75,219	38,552	36,667	71,551	36,046	34,605	3,882	1,563	2,019	86	43	43
10—15 ..	69,047	35,748	33,299	60,155	33,158	26,997	8,697	2,508	6,189	195	82	113
15—20 ..	51,576	26,205	25,371	21,854	16,140	5,714	28,868	8,765	20,103	854	300	554
20—25 ..	50,720	23,978	26,742	11,499	9,859	1,600	37,760	13,575	24,205	1,481	544	987
25—30 ..	40,280	19,221	21,059	3,158	2,864	294	34,600	15,597	19,023	2,592	850	1,742
30—35 ..	36,158	17,468	18,690	1,863	1,681	182	30,889	14,783	16,106	3,406	1,004	2,402
35—40 ..	32,475	15,438	17,037	1,100	990	110	25,786	13,114	12,671	5,590	1,334	4,256
40—45 ..	27,606	13,437	14,169	797	708	89	20,845	11,304	9,541	5,964	1,425	4,539
45—50 ..	22,525	11,369	11,156	536	476	50	14,782	9,137	5,645	7,207	1,746	5,461
50—55 ..	18,666	9,061	9,005	382	355	27	11,056	7,086	3,970	6,628	1,620	5,008
55—60 ..	13,856	6,556	7,300	236	204	32	6,701	4,716	1,985	6,919	1,636	5,283
60—65 ..	12,328	5,718	6,615	178	157	21	5,415	3,959	1,458	6,735	1,597	5,138
65—70 ..	4,821	2,479	2,342	71	64	7	1,981	1,655	426	2,769	860	1,909
70 and over ..	8,338	3,920	4,418	109	99	10	2,560	2,102	458	5,669	1,719	3,950
Age not returned ..	71	43	28	56	20	16	31	21	10	4	2	2
Total ..	545,569	268,349	276,720	254,236	143,151	111,085	235,185	110,914	124,274	56,145	14,784	41,361

D—Jain.

Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0—1 ..	6,448	3,261	3,184	6,428	3,255	3,173	19	9	10	1	..	1
1—2 ..	5,935	2,957	2,978	5,907	2,941	2,966	28	16	12	..	..	..
2—3 ..	5,656	2,735	2,921	5,630	2,726	2,904	25	12	13	1	..	1
3—4 ..	5,499	2,683	2,816	5,468	2,663	2,800	29	13	16	2	..	..
4—5 ..	5,596	2,812	2,784	5,524	2,779	2,745	66	33	33	6	..	6
Total 0—5 ..	29,184	14,454	14,680	28,957	14,360	14,588	167	83	84	10	2	8
5—10 ..	26,385	13,129	13,256	25,867	12,952	12,915	404	176	323	20	2	18
10—15 ..	24,582	12,225	12,357	22,134	11,736	10,398	2,379	475	1,904	69	14	55
15—20 ..	18,292	8,746	9,546	7,026	6,096	1,830	9,921	2,500	7,331	445	60	285
20—25 ..	17,246	7,891	9,357	4,130	3,816	312	12,205	3,989	8,236	913	104	809
25—30 ..	14,049	6,149	7,900	1,315	1,245	70	10,831	4,684	6,197	1,853	220	1,633
30—35 ..	13,421	5,977	7,446	923	876	47	10,035	4,777	5,278	2,443	318	2,125
35—40 ..	12,626	5,677	6,949	646	590	47	8,433	4,499	3,934	3,547	579	2,968
40—45 ..	11,537	5,363	6,194	517	483	31	7,394	4,150	3,154	3,736	730	3,006
45—50 ..	10,089	4,825	5,264	333	333	20	6,560	3,509	2,052	4,176	984	3,192
50—55 ..	8,444	4,041	4,403	264	252	12	4,332	2,517	1,515	3,248	972	2,270
55—60 ..	6,332	2,917	3,415	165	155	10	2,624	1,810	805	3,548	943	2,600
60—65 ..	5,484	2,440	3,024	117	110	7	2,032	1,458	574	3,315	872	2,443
65—70 ..	3,555	1,533	1,322	50	47	3	836	658	178	1,609	528	1,141
70 and over ..	3,410	1,469	1,941	48	46	2	774	647	127	2,588	776	1,812
Age not returned ..	38	16	22	14	5	9	24	11	13	..	..	..
Total ..	203,626	96,548	107,080	93,426	53,122	40,304	78,025	36,220	41,705	32,175	7,104	25,071

E—Zoroastrian.

0—1 ..	11	3	8	11	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2 ..	14	8	6	14	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3 ..	15	9	6	15	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4 ..	16	10	6	16	10	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5 ..	27	11	16	26	10	16	1	1	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5 ..	83	41	42	82	40	42	1	1	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	78	43	35	77	42	35	1	1	..	..	..	..
10—15 ..	63	34	29	62	33	29	1	1	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	71	34	37	61	30	31	1	1	..	..	..	..
20—25 ..	77	35	42	53	29	21	10	4	6	..	..	..
25—30 ..	77	34	43	31	18	13	23	6	17	1	..	1
30—35 ..	76	30	46	21	10	11	44	15	29	..	1	1
35—40 ..	70	40	30	15	11	4	53	20	33	..	..	2
40—45 ..	60	37	23	15	11	4	52	28	24	..	1	2
45—50 ..	65	41	24	8	6	2	48	29	19	4	2	2
50—55 ..	45	26	19	2	2	..	45	30	15	12	6	6
55—60 ..	39	23	16	..	..	..	37	22	15	6	2	6
60—65 ..	33	17	16	..	..	..	30	20	10	0	2	6
65—70 ..	20	14	6	1	1	..	18	11	7	14	5	0
70 and over ..	14	12	2	..	..	..	10	8	2	10	6	4
Total ..	871	461	410	421	227	194	379	202	177	71	32	39

F—Christian.

0—1 ..	26	12	14	26	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2 ..	30	13	17	29	12	17	1	1	..	..	..	..
2—3 ..	43	20	23	41	19	22	2	1	..	..	..	..
3—4 ..	31	16	15	31	16	15	..	..	1	..	..	..
4—5 ..	48	26	22	47	26	21	1	..	1	..	..	..
Total 0—5 ..	178	87	91	174	85	89	4	2	2	..	..	..
5—10 ..	121	68	53	116	65	51	5	3	2	..	..	..
10—15 ..	101	60	41	95	58	37	6	2	4	..	..	..
15—20 ..	131	79	52	97	60	37	33	10	23	..	..	1
20—25 ..	157	96	61	100	80	20	57	16	41	..	..	..
25—30 ..	163	101	62	53	46	7	107	53	54	3	..	1
30—35 ..	135	81	54	29	22	7	101	56	45	5	3	2
35—40 ..	124	84	40	23	16	7	96	67	29	5	3	4
40—45 ..	97	68	29	9	5	4	81	62	19	7	1	6
45—50 ..	77	52	25	6	5	1	57	43	14	14	4	10
50—55 ..	56	38	18	2	..	..	45	35	10	9	3	6
55—60 ..	39	29	10	4	3	1	28	23	5	2	1	4
60—65 ..	7	6	1	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	1	1
65—70 ..	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over ..	4	3	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	1	1
Total ..	1,396	858	540	709	455	254	632	392	250	55	19	36

G—Tribal.

0—1 ..	31	12	19	31	12	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2 ..	26	10	16	25	9	16	1	1	..	..	..	..
2—3 ..	30	17	13	30	17	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4 ..	27	14	13	26	14	12	1	..	1	..	..	..
4—5 ..	33	16	17	31	15	16	2	1	1	..	..	..
Total 0—5 ..	147	69	78	143	67	76	4	2	2	..	..	..
5—10 ..	113	60	53	103	55	48	10	5	5	..	..	..
10—15 ..	104	63	41	91	59	32	13	4	9	..	..	..
15—20 ..	86	54	32	37	35	..	48	16	30	1	1	2
20—25 ..	79	39	40	14	14	..	62	24	38	3	1	5
25—30 ..	71	35	36	9	9	..	55	24	31	7	1	6
30—35 ..	70	32	38	4	4	..	57	25	32	9	3	7
35—40 ..	58	29	24	2	2	..	43	26	17	8	1	7
40—45 ..	45	23	22	1	1	..	37	22	15	7	..	7
45—50 ..	28	12	16	..	..	..	17	10	7	11	2	9
50—55 ..	21	12	9	..	..	..	15	11	4	6	1	5
55—60 ..	20	9	11	1	1	..	6	5	1	18	3	10
60—65 ..	15	6	9	..	..	..	12	12	..	12	4	8
65—70 ..	5	2	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	1	3
70 and over ..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	862	447	415	408	247	159	372	181	191	84	19	65

H—Other Religions.

Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0—1	5	3	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—2	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2—3	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3—4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4—5	6	4	2	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	16	9	7	16	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	21	9	12	21	9	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	22	15	7	21	14	7	1	1	..	..	..	..
15—20	12	7	5	5	3	2	6	4	..	..	..	..
20—25	12	9	3	6	6	1	6	4	3	..	..	..
25—30	19	12	7	5	3	2	13	8	5	1	1	..
30—35	11	9	2	1	1	..	10	8	2	..	..	..
35—40	16	11	5	..	..	..	16	11	5	..	..	..
40—45	6	4	2	..	..	..	6	4	2	..	..	..
45—50	8	6	2	..	..	..	8	6	2	..	..	..
50—55	8	4	4	..	..	..	6	4	2	..	..	..
55—60	6	4	2	..	..	..	2	1	1	4	3	1
60—65	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
65—70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
Total	158	103	55	75	44	31	75	52	23	8	7	1

	PAGES				
A—ALL RELIGIONS	43-48
B—HINDU	49-54
C—MUSLIM	55-59
D—JAIN	60-62
E—ZOROASTRIAN	63
F—CHRISTIAN	64

IMPERIAL TABLE VII.

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

PART II—BY STATES.

A—All Religions.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A—Seventeen Salute States.												
1. Cutch ..	514,307	248,845	265,462	215,203	122,632	92,571	231,634	109,728	121,906	67,470	16,486	50,965
0-1 ..	18,016	9,056	8,960	17,944	9,010	8,925	72	37	35	..	..	..
1-5 ..	58,446	28,238	30,208	57,371	27,813	29,558	990	416	574	85	9	76
5-10 ..	66,477	33,954	32,523	60,788	31,891	28,987	3,306	2,110	3,266	293	43	250
10-15 ..	61,846	32,000	29,846	48,735	27,858	20,877	12,733	4,067	8,666	378	75	803
15-20 ..	47,050	22,824	24,226	16,272	12,202	3,070	30,721	10,349	20,372	1,057	273	784
20-30 ..	83,601	39,225	44,376	10,551	9,660	891	67,815	23,351	39,464	5,235	1,214	4,021
30-40 ..	66,065	31,574	35,391	2,539	2,414	125	32,973	26,640	26,333	11,453	2,520	8,933
40-50 ..	51,223	24,360	26,863	1,174	1,103	71	34,160	19,566	14,624	15,864	3,691	12,173
50-60 ..	33,771	15,884	17,887	555	518	37	17,492	11,422	6,070	15,724	3,944	11,780
60 and over ..	26,907	11,720	15,177	274	244	30	9,252	6,770	2,482	17,881	4,716	12,665
2. Junagadh ..	545,152	278,866	266,286	237,492	135,395	103,097	256,273	127,676	128,697	51,387	15,895	35,463
0-1 ..	18,033	8,989	9,049	17,791	8,879	8,912	245	108	157	..	..	..
1-5 ..	68,047	33,047	34,980	64,975	31,720	33,255	3,024	1,312	1,712	28	15	13
5-10 ..	77,632	40,031	37,601	68,651	36,491	32,160	8,885	3,496	5,389	96	44	52
10-15 ..	69,728	37,273	32,455	54,120	31,444	22,676	15,391	5,735	9,656	217	94	123
15-20 ..	51,615	26,981	24,634	17,214	13,779	3,435	33,575	12,860	20,715	826	342	481
20-30 ..	90,408	15,200	45,508	11,085	9,942	1,143	75,560	33,767	41,793	3,703	1,491	2,272
30-40 ..	69,363	33,159	34,209	2,132	1,854	278	58,550	30,462	28,088	8,686	2,813	5,843
40-50 ..	48,724	25,995	22,729	856	743	113	35,712	21,604	14,108	12,156	3,618	8,538
50-60 ..	29,395	15,323	14,072	363	307	56	16,660	11,489	5,171	12,372	3,527	8,845
60 and over ..	22,066	10,819	11,247	237	199	38	8,597	6,705	1,892	13,232	3,015	9,317
Age not returned ..	151	79	72	68	37	31	74	38	36	9	4	5
3. Nawanagar ..	409,192	205,767	203,425	169,714	96,195	73,519	108,028	97,351	100,677	41,450	12,231	29,229
0-1 ..	13,488	6,683	6,805	13,202	6,560	6,642	282	119	163	4	..	..
1-5 ..	53,092	26,013	27,079	49,867	24,697	25,170	3,152	1,282	1,900	43	34	0
5-10 ..	57,330	29,632	27,678	48,645	26,136	22,509	8,559	3,441	5,118	126	75	51
10-15 ..	51,647	27,420	24,227	37,363	21,984	15,379	14,088	5,337	8,751	106	99	97
15-20 ..	39,530	20,129	19,401	11,336	8,931	2,405	27,481	10,903	16,578	713	295	418
20-30 ..	67,314	33,105	34,209	7,213	6,088	1,125	57,037	25,644	31,393	3,044	1,073	1,971
30-40 ..	49,083	24,278	24,805	1,163	1,026	142	41,195	21,316	19,879	6,720	1,936	4,784
40-50 ..	36,242	18,276	17,966	598	432	76	26,031	15,157	10,874	9,703	2,657	7,016
50-60 ..	21,246	11,549	11,697	241	207	34	13,054	8,364	4,490	9,951	2,778	7,173
60 and over ..	18,220	8,662	9,558	171	134	37	7,099	5,268	1,831	10,990	3,240	7,710
4. Bhavnagar ..	500,274	257,156	243,118	215,909	125,662	90,247	231,353	114,718	116,635	53,012	16,776	36,236
0-1 ..	15,260	7,591	7,669	15,222	7,554	7,668	57	37	20	1	..	1
1-5 ..	64,193	31,903	32,290	63,020	31,378	31,642	1,149	513	636	24	12	12
5-10 ..	69,041	36,157	32,884	61,640	33,434	28,206	7,288	2,670	4,618	113	53	60
10-15 ..	62,529	33,413	29,116	47,690	25,240	19,450	14,821	5,073	9,548	218	190	118
15-20 ..	47,409	24,735	22,674	14,819	12,434	2,385	31,832	11,988	19,844	758	313	445
20-30 ..	81,075	41,203	39,872	9,803	9,156	647	67,679	30,771	36,908	3,593	1,276	2,317
30-40 ..	63,401	32,336	31,065	2,138	1,992	146	62,479	27,707	24,772	8,784	2,637	6,147
40-50 ..	46,223	24,141	22,142	933	860	64	32,432	19,287	13,145	12,918	3,985	8,933
50-60 ..	29,444	15,132	14,312	409	388	21	15,870	10,637	5,233	13,165	4,107	9,058
60 and over ..	21,619	10,545	11,074	235	217	18	7,946	6,035	1,911	13,438	4,293	9,145
5. Porbandar ..	115,673	58,500	57,167	51,522	29,314	22,208	52,582	25,802	26,780	11,569	3,390	8,179
0-1 ..	3,648	1,796	1,852	3,623	1,785	1,838	21	8	13	1	3	1
1-5 ..	13,426	6,610	6,816	13,175	6,519	6,656	244	89	155	7	..	5
5-10 ..	15,617	7,955	7,662	14,803	7,723	7,080	794	255	539	20	..	13
10-15 ..	14,571	7,598	6,973	12,360	7,092	5,268	2,160	580	1,580	51	16	35
15-20 ..	11,335	5,785	5,550	4,227	3,322	905	6,879	2,373	4,506	229	90	139
20-30 ..	19,092	9,646	9,526	2,553	2,282	271	16,684	6,955	8,729	855	329	526
30-40 ..	14,420	7,163	7,257	448	397	51	12,239	6,227	6,012	1,733	539	1,191
40-50 ..	10,812	5,571	5,241	190	160	30	8,003	4,701	3,302	2,619	710	1,909
50-60 ..	6,972	3,497	3,475	61	70	11	4,119	2,716	1,403	2,772	711	2,061
60 and over ..	5,760	2,925	2,835	57	49	8	2,430	1,893	537	3,273	953	2,290
Age not returned ..	20	10	10	5	5	..	9	5	4	6	..	6

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
6. Dhrangadhra ..	83,981	45,146	43,815	33,654	19,599	14,056	45,833	22,620	23,213	9,474	2,928	6,546
0-1 ..	2,363	1,201	1,162	2,274	1,163	1,111	86	56	50	3	2	1
1-5 ..	10,808	5,350	5,458	9,542	4,804	4,738	1,244	530	714	22	16	6
5-10 ..	12,522	6,546	5,976	9,751	5,310	4,441	2,716	1,292	1,514	55	34	21
10-15 ..	11,699	6,228	5,471	7,733	4,590	3,163	3,878	1,600	2,278	83	48	35
15-20 ..	8,701	4,541	4,160	2,333	1,917	416	6,197	2,540	3,657	171	84	87
20-30 ..	13,735	6,850	6,885	1,364	1,249	115	11,713	5,372	6,341	658	229	429
30-40 ..	10,740	5,179	5,561	306	276	30	8,697	4,443	4,254	1,037	460	1,077
40-50 ..	9,000	4,506	4,494	191	172	19	6,465	3,713	2,752	2,344	711	1,633
50-60 ..	5,694	2,920	2,774	83	75	5	3,215	2,133	1,082	2,396	709	1,687
60 and over ..	3,613	1,697	1,926	45	40	5	1,367	1,012	355	2,201	635	1,566
Age not returned ..	86	48	38	27	9	18	55	39	16	4	..	4
7. Palanpur ..	284,179	155,445	127,734	103,034	61,484	41,550	136,180	63,038	88,142	24,965	6,928	18,042
0-1 ..	6,893	3,399	3,494	6,793	3,348	3,445	98	49	49	2	2	..
1-5 ..	31,795	15,371	16,424	29,889	14,735	15,154	1,671	615	1,256	38	21	17
5-10 ..	37,431	19,733	17,748	29,904	16,930	12,974	7,469	2,752	4,717	108	51	57
10-15 ..	31,206	15,755	15,451	22,611	14,304	8,307	11,417	4,388	7,029	178	93	85
15-20 ..	24,217	13,052	11,165	7,093	5,951	1,142	16,756	6,911	9,845	368	190	178
20-30 ..	42,921	22,238	20,683	4,664	4,321	343	36,645	17,332	19,313	1,612	635	977
30-40 ..	33,553	16,697	16,861	1,094	997	97	28,440	14,612	13,828	4,024	1,068	2,036
40-50 ..	27,095	13,852	13,233	544	516	48	19,839	11,651	8,188	6,682	1,685	4,997
50-60 ..	16,153	8,356	7,797	262	246	16	9,428	6,456	2,972	6,463	1,654	4,809
60 and over ..	9,816	4,885	4,931	136	123	13	4,194	3,259	935	5,456	1,503	3,963
Age not returned ..	61	27	34	24	18	11	23	13	10	4	1	3
8. Raichanpur ..	70,530	35,977	34,553	37,273	19,792	11,480	35,670	17,932	17,738	7,588	2,353	5,335
0-1 ..	2,339	1,150	1,188	2,283	1,127	1,156	39	18	21	11	5	6
1-5 ..	3,049	1,591	1,458	2,884	1,481	1,403	315	129	187	50	25	25
5-10 ..	9,244	4,805	4,439	7,700	4,178	3,522	1,483	595	888	61	32	29
10-15 ..	8,718	4,581	4,137	5,918	3,499	2,419	2,726	1,042	1,684	74	40	34
15-20 ..	7,243	3,666	3,577	1,830	1,501	329	5,266	2,099	3,167	147	66	81
20-30 ..	12,450	6,403	6,047	1,258	1,151	107	10,642	5,025	5,617	550	227	323
30-40 ..	9,098	4,576	4,520	283	259	29	7,457	3,936	3,521	1,351	351	970
40-50 ..	7,305	3,709	3,596	179	158	21	4,872	2,977	1,895	2,154	574	1,580
50-60 ..	4,050	2,100	1,950	69	64	5	2,085	1,490	595	1,896	546	1,350
60 and over ..	2,092	990	1,102	29	27	2	769	606	163	1,294	357	937
Age not returned ..	45	36	9	29	20	9	16	16	..	..	..	..
9. Morvi ..	112,023	58,922	56,101	33,000	18,837	14,163	68,652	34,196	34,456	11,571	3,889	7,482
0-1 ..	3,268	1,651	1,617	2,773	1,463	1,310	464	163	296	31	20	11
1-5 ..	13,199	6,327	6,872	9,383	4,681	4,702	3,725	1,534	2,141	91	62	29
5-10 ..	15,447	7,939	7,508	9,497	5,103	4,394	5,864	2,769	3,095	96	67	29
10-15 ..	14,658	7,755	6,903	7,605	4,457	3,148	6,944	3,225	3,719	109	73	36
15-20 ..	10,925	5,524	5,401	2,087	1,649	438	8,644	3,769	4,875	194	106	83
20-30 ..	18,557	9,182	9,375	1,205	1,035	120	16,559	7,751	8,808	793	346	447
30-40 ..	13,917	6,969	6,948	251	219	32	11,996	6,149	5,847	1,670	601	1,069
40-50 ..	11,008	5,697	5,311	118	102	16	8,225	4,672	3,553	2,665	923	1,742
50-60 ..	7,213	3,651	3,562	53	47	6	4,299	2,724	1,575	2,661	850	1,981
60 and over ..	4,829	2,225	2,601	26	29	7	1,932	1,385	547	2,861	811	2,050
Age not returned ..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal ..	205,846	103,758	102,088	76,786	43,540	33,246	168,958	83,918	85,040	20,102	6,300	15,802
0-1 ..	6,129	3,057	3,063	5,879	2,961	2,918	240	96	144	1	..	1
1-5 ..	26,061	12,921	13,140	23,068	11,651	11,437	2,960	1,270	1,690	13	..	13
5-10 ..	26,843	13,890	12,944	20,872	11,146	9,726	3,926	2,724	3,194	51	29	22
10-15 ..	25,665	13,455	12,180	16,605	9,553	7,052	8,048	3,891	5,057	112	41	71
15-20 ..	21,630	10,614	11,016	5,571	4,214	1,357	15,713	6,251	9,462	346	149	197
20-30 ..	36,206	17,810	18,396	3,549	3,025	524	31,114	14,102	17,012	1,548	683	860
30-40 ..	26,277	13,284	12,998	739	600	139	21,960	11,507	10,453	3,578	1,177	2,401
40-50 ..	18,073	9,896	8,677	318	251	67	12,926	7,712	5,214	4,829	1,433	3,396
50-60 ..	10,700	5,211	5,189	110	92	18	5,831	3,810	2,021	4,759	1,309	3,450
60 and over ..	8,371	4,081	4,190	55	47	8	3,346	2,555	791	4,870	1,479	3,391
11. Jafraabad ..	12,033	5,897	6,138	5,944	3,391	2,553	4,836	2,223	2,615	1,303	383	1,020
0-1 ..	338	163	175	337	162	175	1	1	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,653	812	841	1,638	803	835	14	9	..	1	..	1
5-10 ..	1,855	958	897	1,798	943	855	56	14	42	1	..	..
10-15 ..	1,601	845	756	1,405	809	596	192	34	168	4	2	..
15-20 ..	1,108	552	556	425	360	65	664	189	475	19	3	16
20-30 ..	1,893	868	1,025	269	252	17	1,631	597	934	93	19	74
30-40 ..	1,518	717	801	40	36	4	1,227	634	598	251	47	204
40-50 ..	1,052	499	553	21	18	3	697	419	278	334	62	272
50-60 ..	634	293	351	5	4	1	307	207	100	322	72	250
60 and over ..	428	199	229	3	3	..	147	119	28	278	77	201
Age not returned ..	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner ..	44,269	22,321	21,988	19,512	11,421	7,891	20,962	9,739	11,223	3,985	1,161	2,824
0-1 ..	1,670	836	834	1,422	692	820	247	233	14	1	1	..
1-5 ..	5,698	2,812	2,786	4,672	2,075	2,697	922	737	185	4	..	4
5-10 ..	6,320	3,227	3,093	4,771	2,267	2,404	1,540	857	683	9	3	6
10-15 ..	5,929	3,072	2,857	3,844	2,137	1,707	2,069	931	1,138	16	4	12
15-20 ..	4,500	2,320	2,180	1,459	1,202	257	2,983	1,098	1,885	58	20	38
20-30 ..	6,078	3,499	3,479	1,428	1,360	68	5,311	2,056	3,255	239	83	156
30-40 ..	5,064	2,546	2,518	745	726	19	3,734	1,644	2,090	585	176	409
40-50 ..	3,865	1,897	1,966	511	500	11	2,394	1,141	1,253	960	256	704
50-60 ..	2,523	1,254	1,269	292	287	5	1,191	663	523	1,040	304	736
60 and over ..	1,812	869	954	168	165	3	571	379	192	1,073	314	759
13. Pallana ..	62,150	32,394	29,758	25,810	15,076	10,784	29,803	14,908	14,895	6,537	2,410	4,127
0-1 ..	1,653	842	841	1,666	835	831	17	7	10	..	..	..
1-5 ..	8,334	4,187	4,147	8,132	4,104	4,028	202	83	119	..	..	..
5-10 ..	8,960	4,670	4,110	7,376	4,065	3,311	1,287	498	769	17	7	10
10-15 ..	8,004	4,334	3,670	5,648	3,487	2,211	2,321	880	1,441	35	17	18
15-20 ..	5,834	3,075	2,769	1,634	1,353	251	4,091	1,643	2,448	109	49	60
20-30 ..	9,804	5,002	4,802	990	925	64	8,335	3,888	4,450	480	192	288
30-40 ..	7,893	4,072	3,821	214	194	20	6,560	3,446	3,114	1,119	432	687
40-50 ..	5,866	3,171	2,695	99	86	13	4,137	2,459	1,678	1,690	626	1,004
50-60 ..	3,575	1,915	1,660	37	33	4	1,955	1,324	631	1,583	558	1,025
60 and over ..	2,477	1,226	1,251	15	14	1	898	683	215	1,564	529	1,035
14. Dhrol ..	27,63											

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
15. Limbdi ..	40,033	20,230	19,853	17,363	9,933	7,425	13,350	9,015	9,344	4,366	1,277	3,089
0-1 ..	1,153	537	601	1,166	576	590	18	9	9	4	2	2
1-5 ..	5,032	2,497	2,535	4,891	2,128	2,763	118	59	59	23	10	13
5-10 ..	5,554	2,921	2,633	5,011	2,692	2,319	545	315	230	38	14	14
10-15 ..	5,204	2,732	2,472	3,994	2,302	1,692	1,178	413	765	32	17	15
15-20 ..	4,177	2,144	2,033	1,252	987	265	2,854	1,124	1,730	71	33	38
20-30 ..	6,584	3,307	3,257	714	655	59	6,535	2,542	2,993	315	110	205
30-40 ..	4,904	2,385	2,519	179	159	21	3,978	2,032	1,946	747	105	552
40-50 ..	3,720	1,896	1,824	87	80	7	2,622	1,498	1,024	1,111	318	709
50-60 ..	2,181	1,050	1,131	48	41	7	1,077	722	355	1,056	287	769
60 and over ..	1,533	710	823	21	19	2	533	400	133	979	291	689
Age not returned.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
16. Rajkot ..	75,540	38,404	27,136	32,525	15,674	13,851	25,546	17,732	17,814	7,469	1,996	5,471
0-1 ..	2,451	1,225	1,226	2,376	1,163	1,193	75	42	33	..	..	..
1-5 ..	4,719	2,498	2,221	4,517	2,364	2,153	320	118	172	..	3	6
5-10 ..	10,341	5,385	4,956	9,144	4,874	4,270	1,180	503	677	17	8	9
10-15 ..	7,735	4,174	3,561	7,457	4,328	3,129	2,213	844	1,369	35	13	22
15-20 ..	12,707	6,413	6,294	11,453	5,917	5,536	5,195	2,047	3,148	125	55	70
20-30 ..	9,342	4,599	4,743	219	186	33	10,735	4,911	5,821	519	185	334
30-40 ..	6,818	3,453	3,365	111	84	27	7,831	4,091	3,740	1,292	322	970
40-50 ..	4,045	2,001	2,044	68	46	12	4,792	2,696	1,896	1,015	473	1,442
50-60 ..	2,829	1,271	1,558	54	37	17	2,163	1,473	690	1,824	482	1,342
60 and over ..	1,884	929	955	..	..	..	1,042	777	265	1,733	457	1,276
17. Wadhwan ..	42,602	21,313	21,289	16,944	9,675	7,269	20,947	10,320	10,627	4,711	1,318	2,393
0-1 ..	1,315	647	668	1,299	635	664	16	12	4	..	..	..
1-5 ..	4,972	2,418	2,554	4,761	2,364	2,397	205	81	124	..	3	3
5-10 ..	5,807	2,954	2,853	4,897	2,594	2,303	895	353	542	15	7	8
10-15 ..	6,451	2,822	2,629	3,817	2,206	1,611	1,603	603	1,000	31	13	18
15-20 ..	4,254	2,180	2,074	1,090	912	187	3,053	1,246	1,807	72	22	60
20-30 ..	6,827	3,376	3,451	678	616	62	5,846	2,673	3,173	303	87	216
30-40 ..	5,303	2,588	2,715	188	169	19	4,356	2,224	2,130	750	193	566
40-50 ..	4,138	2,081	2,057	105	92	13	2,863	1,603	1,170	1,170	296	874
50-60 ..	2,631	1,283	1,348	63	54	9	1,398	899	499	1,220	335	885
60 and over ..	1,884	929	955	37	33	4	712	534	178	1,183	362	773
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Lakhlar ..	23,754	12,093	11,661	9,867	5,658	4,229	11,880	5,751	5,629	2,287	684	1,603
0-1 ..	742	368	374	730	363	367	12	5	7	..	..	..
1-5 ..	3,108	1,537	1,571	2,897	1,454	1,443	207	80	127	..	3	1
5-10 ..	3,407	1,770	1,637	2,901	1,563	1,338	499	202	297	7	5	2
10-15 ..	3,130	1,649	1,480	2,245	1,312	933	878	327	551	10	10	6
15-20 ..	2,420	1,255	1,165	1,628	820	808	1,750	713	1,037	42	22	20
20-30 ..	3,907	1,979	1,928	369	343	26	3,379	1,578	1,801	159	58	101
30-40 ..	2,956	1,454	1,502	61	57	4	2,446	1,264	1,182	449	133	316
40-50 ..	2,152	1,123	1,029	32	27	5	1,502	917	585	618	179	439
50-60 ..	1,196	616	580	15	12	3	644	459	185	537	145	392
60 and over ..	716	333	383	5	4	1	256	200	56	455	129	326
Age not returned.	11	9	2	4	3	1	7	6	1	..	..	..
2. Sayla ..	15,285	7,740	7,545	6,250	3,585	2,665	7,506	2,650	3,856	1,529	505	1,024
0-1 ..	414	203	211	407	200	207	7	3	4	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,970	976	991	1,899	921	978	159	54	105	..	1	1
5-10 ..	2,272	1,169	1,103	1,870	1,008	862	400	160	240	2	1	1
10-15 ..	2,032	1,050	982	1,422	810	603	602	228	374	8	3	5
15-20 ..	1,366	693	673	353	310	73	962	372	590	21	11	10
20-30 ..	2,270	1,108	1,162	224	207	17	1,942	859	1,083	104	42	62
30-40 ..	1,907	967	940	68	59	9	1,604	822	762	235	56	149
40-50 ..	1,447	768	679	34	32	2	1,054	623	431	359	113	246
50-60 ..	906	450	417	17	16	1	501	329	172	388	114	274
60 and over ..	656	323	333	14	12	2	232	177	55	410	134	276
Age not returned.	45	24	21	2	1	1	43	23	20	..	..	..
3. Chuda ..	15,915	6,433	6,482	5,643	3,191	2,452	5,871	2,820	3,042	1,401	413	958
0-1 ..	331	193	188	331	193	188	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,639	797	842	1,613	789	824	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,335	693	642	1,295	680	615	169	58	111	3	1	2
10-15 ..	1,663	861	802	1,295	740	555	362	119	243	6	2	4
15-20 ..	1,211	618	593	374	300	74	819	312	507	18	6	12
20-30 ..	1,889	920	969	205	189	16	1,612	708	901	72	23	49
30-40 ..	1,458	684	774	49	45	4	1,205	597	608	204	42	162
40-50 ..	1,224	610	614	34	30	4	888	500	388	302	80	222
50-60 ..	873	432	441	18	16	2	606	310	196	349	106	243
60 and over ..	742	379	363	11	9	2	286	218	69	445	152	293
4. Vaila ..	14,063	7,327	6,735	5,481	3,143	2,338	7,118	3,620	3,498	1,463	564	899
0-1 ..	363	187	176	361	187	174	2	..	2	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,772	884	888	1,709	858	851	62	26	36	..	1	1
5-10 ..	1,976	1,026	950	1,875	813	732	395	189	215	6	3	3
10-15 ..	1,851	974	877	1,170	675	495	671	295	376	10	4	6
15-20 ..	1,372	726	644	320	269	51	1,031	449	582	21	10	11
20-30 ..	2,182	1,126	1,056	227	205	22	1,867	884	983	88	37	61
30-40 ..	1,745	883	862	66	59	7	1,453	743	710	226	81	145
40-50 ..	1,399	761	638	29	28	1	994	590	404	376	143	253
50-60 ..	863	177	286	13	12	1	467	317	160	383	148	235
60 and over ..	539	281	258	11	7	4	176	136	40	352	138	214
5. Lathi ..	3,404	4,663	4,741	4,065	2,311	1,754	4,338	2,054	2,284	1,001	298	703
0-1 ..	230	142	138	260	142	138	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,309	646	663	1,289	634	655	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,356	695	661	1,179	632	547	19	12	7	..	..	..
10-15 ..	1,207	640	567	860	517	343	175	65	112	2	..	..
15-20 ..	865	431	434	517	363	154	323	122	201	4	1	3
20-30 ..	1,481	700	784	230	191	39	619	237	382	16	3	13
30-40 ..	1,111	522	589	155	127	28	1,268	516	722	81	27	54
40-50 ..	852	429	423	39	37	2	907	435	472	165	50	115
50-60 ..	581	286	295	20	19	1	595	339	256	237	71	166
60 and over ..	359	172	187	4	3	1	308	206	102	264	71	183
6. Mull ..	17,109	3,711	3,398	7,184	4,073	2,111	5,149	4,041	4,108	1,776	597	1,179
0-1 ..	490	245	245	490	245	245	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	2,137	1,060	1,077	2,028	1,012	1,016	108	47	61	..	1	..
5-10 ..	2,409	1,250	1,159	2,118	1,133	985	288	124	164	3	2	..
10-15 ..	2,185	1,140	1,045	1,668	945	721	513	192	321	6	3	1
15-20 ..	1,576	789	787	451	356	98	1,098	422	676	24	11	3
20-30 ..	2,618	1,271	1,347	263	237	26	2,253	998	1,259	100	38	62
30-40 ..	2,134	1,073	1,061	84	76	8	1,783	910	873	267	87	180
40-50 ..	1,676	910	766	51	44	7	1,192	716	477	453	151	282
50-60 ..	1,072	570	502	22	19	3	609	402	207	441	149	292
60 and over ..	812	394	418	8	6	2	303	233	70	501	165	346

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
7. Bajana ..	13,481	6,600	6,881	4,823	2,758	2,065	7,214	3,563	3,646	1,444	474	970
0-1 ..	490	207	213	406	204	202	14	3	11	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,549	764	785	1,307	656	651	234	101	133	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,875	936	939	1,399	733	666	468	197	271	..	..	..
10-15 ..	1,786	915	871	1,127	651	476	647	257	390	12	7	5
15-20 ..	1,437	748	689	323	267	56	1,077	469	618	37	22	15
20-30 ..	2,240	1,161	1,079	103	181	12	1,040	924	1,016	107	56	51
30-40 ..	1,745	882	863	41	41	..	1,439	751	688	265	90	175
40-50 ..	1,297	644	653	16	16	..	885	510	375	306	118	278
50-60 ..	693	339	354	9	8	1	355	243	112	329	88	241
60 and over ..	438	204	234	1	1	..	155	123	32	282	80	202
Age not returned.	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Paldi ..	2,573	1,348	1,225	826	479	347	1,441	761	680	306	105	198
0-1 ..	104	56	48	102	58	46	2	..	2	..	..	..
1-5 ..	287	137	150	243	120	123	42	17	25	..	..	..
5-10 ..	338	170	168	225	117	108	110	62	58	3	1	2
10-15 ..	305	164	141	160	96	64	142	67	75	3	1	2
15-20 ..	264	139	115	49	45	4	188	80	109	7	5	2
20-30 ..	455	240	215	36	35	1	395	191	204	24	14	10
30-40 ..	371	196	175	10	9	1	295	163	132	66	24	42
40-50 ..	264	145	119	..	..	..	172	115	57	92	30	62
50-60 ..	129	68	61	1	1	..	61	46	15	67	21	46
60 and over ..	66	33	33	..	..	..	24	21	3	42	12	30
9. Wadhwan Civil Station.	13,344	7,185	6,159	6,965	3,659	2,306	6,106	6,180	2,926	1,273	346	927
0-1 ..	372	168	184	372	188	184	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,472	769	783	1,452	727	725	20	12	8	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,728	939	789	1,630	901	729	96	37	59	2	1	1
10-15 ..	1,662	927	735	1,295	846	550	260	79	181	7	3	4
15-20 ..	1,110	788	622	568	478	90	822	304	518	20	6	14
20-30 ..	2,432	1,324	1,108	404	386	18	1,931	902	1,029	97	36	61
30-40 ..	1,806	980	826	85	80	5	1,492	834	658	229	66	163
40-50 ..	1,302	734	568	34	32	2	953	617	336	315	85	230
50-60 ..	722	370	352	18	15	3	387	277	110	317	78	239
60 and over ..	438	196	242	7	7	..	145	118	27	256	71	215
10. Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	160,541	82,544	77,997	69,904	40,069	29,835	74,303	37,092	37,211	16,334	5,383	10,951
0-1 ..	4,646	2,326	2,320	4,563	2,290	2,293	55	36	22	5	..	5
1-5 ..	20,630	10,056	10,574	19,958	9,783	10,175	642	266	376	30	7	23
5-10 ..	22,553	11,737	10,816	20,099	10,773	9,326	2,404	940	1,464	50	24	26
10-15 ..	20,525	10,894	9,631	15,838	9,231	6,607	4,612	1,627	2,985	75	36	39
15-20 ..	15,352	7,925	7,424	5,012	4,007	1,005	10,103	3,821	6,282	237	100	137
20-30 ..	25,207	12,775	12,432	6,073	2,809	264	21,132	9,608	11,524	1,002	358	644
30-40 ..	20,142	10,162	9,990	694	622	72	16,826	8,096	8,130	2,622	834	1,788
40-50 ..	15,699	8,470	7,229	346	307	41	11,114	6,776	4,341	4,237	1,390	2,847
50-60 ..	9,425	5,072	4,353	161	148	13	5,133	3,551	1,582	4,181	1,673	2,558
60 and over ..	6,248	3,078	3,170	81	72	9	2,232	1,746	466	3,935	1,260	675
Age not returned.	114	58	58	57	27	30	47	28	19	10	1	9
C—Western Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Jadan ..	34,053	17,520	16,533	15,266	8,689	6,597	15,572	7,746	7,826	2,195	1,065	2,110
0-1 ..	984	488	496	964	488	496	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	4,482	2,186	2,296	4,398	2,152	2,246	80	32	45	4	2	2
5-10 ..	4,955	2,546	2,409	4,399	2,319	2,080	547	224	323	9	3	6
10-15 ..	4,517	2,362	2,153	2,462	1,967	1,495	1,019	369	650	16	6	10
15-20 ..	3,265	1,700	1,565	1,108	582	526	2,113	794	1,319	44	24	20
20-30 ..	5,289	2,716	2,573	665	616	49	4,456	2,024	2,432	168	76	92
30-40 ..	4,102	2,086	2,016	183	128	5	3,468	1,786	1,682	501	172	329
40-50 ..	3,073	1,682	1,391	62	62	..	2,243	1,358	885	768	262	506
50-60 ..	1,910	1,008	902	35	35	..	1,087	722	365	788	251	537
60 and over ..	1,476	746	730	20	20	..	559	437	122	897	289	608
2. Manavadar ..	21,733	11,022	10,711	7,027	3,988	3,041	12,794	6,316	6,476	1,912	720	1,192
0-1 ..	689	319	370	622	204	328	67	25	42	..	..	..
1-5 ..	2,844	1,431	1,413	2,089	1,058	1,001	751	340	411	4	3	1
5-10 ..	2,946	1,496	1,450	1,929	1,021	908	1,012	472	540	5	3	2
10-15 ..	2,710	1,384	1,326	1,584	874	660	1,169	505	664	7	5	2
15-20 ..	2,169	1,105	1,064	477	378	99	1,655	703	952	67	24	13
20-30 ..	3,462	1,789	1,723	279	252	27	3,061	1,418	1,648	122	74	48
30-40 ..	2,627	1,308	1,319	51	44	7	2,304	1,149	1,155	272	115	157
40-50 ..	2,022	1,061	941	18	15	3	1,570	901	669	434	165	269
50-60 ..	1,258	649	609	9	6	3	780	495	285	469	148	321
60 and over ..	1,001	508	493	17	13	4	422	312	110	562	163	379
Age not returned.	5	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	..	..	..
3. Thana-Devil ..	16,005	8,158	7,847	6,541	3,682	2,859	7,912	3,916	3,996	1,552	580	992
0-1 ..	579	270	309	568	266	302	10	4	6	1	..	1
1-5 ..	2,055	1,001	1,054	1,967	972	1,015	63	27	36	5	2	3
5-10 ..	2,277	1,162	1,115	1,910	1,030	880	260	129	281	7	3	4
10-15 ..	2,043	1,060	987	1,895	815	580	635	254	401	13	7	6
15-20 ..	1,825	786	736	355	296	59	1,143	477	666	27	16	11
20-30 ..	2,573	1,318	1,255	227	213	14	2,227	1,050	1,177	119	55	64
30-40 ..	2,025	1,035	990	68	54	4	1,706	850	826	261	101	160
40-50 ..	1,431	782	649	21	18	3	1,038	627	411	372	137	235
50-60 ..	859	446	413	9	8	1	475	310	165	375	128	247
60 and over ..	630	296	334	8	7	1	253	178	75	369	111	258
Age not returned.	8	3	5	3	3	..	2	..	2	3	..	3
4. Wadia ..	13,722	7,012	6,710	6,017	3,274	2,743	6,387	3,260	3,127	1,318	478	840
0-1 ..	504	254	250	500	250	250	4	4	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,804	897	907	1,758	875	883	44	21	23	..	1	1
5-10 ..	1,974	987	987	1,852	869	783	319	117	202	3	1	2
10-15 ..	1,782	918	864	1,321	703	618	456	211	245	5	4	1
15-20 ..	1,556	694	642	460	237	173	878	397	481	18	10	8
20-30 ..	2,189	1,093	1,093	227	201	26	1,676	860	1,016	86	35	51
30-40 ..	1,683	873	810	55	49	6	1,408	744	664	220	80	140
40-50 ..	1,158	640	518	24	21	3	837	509	328	297	110	187
50-60 ..	691	357	334	12	11	1	372	247	125	307	99	208
60 and over ..	578	293	285	6	6	..	162	149	43	360	188	242
Age not returned.	3	3	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
5. Virpur ..	8,050	4,112	3,938	3,319	1,596	1,423	3,955	1,989	2,006	736	227	509
0-1 ..	274	142	132	271	139	132	3	3	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,030	503	527	955	434	501	43	18	25	2	1	1
5-10 ..	1,108	576	532	918	494	424	187	80	107	3	2	1
10-15 ..	1,071	568	503	728	424	304	338	141	197	5	3	2
15-20 ..	830	444	386	222	182	40	595	254	341	13	8	5
20-30 ..	1,320	659	661	139	125	14	1,134	514	620	47	29	27
30-40 ..	990	512	478	31	27	4	825	447	378	134	38	96
40-50 ..	681	356	325	17	16	1	193	258	205	171	52	119
50-60 ..	415	191	224	4	3	1	247	145	102	164	43	121
60 and over ..	331	161	170	4	2	2	150	69	81	107	60	137
6. Malla ..	12,134	6,100	6,034	4,488	2,542	1,946	6,544	3,264	3,280	1,102	294	808
0-1 ..	365	181	184	350	177	173	15	7	8	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,518	771	747	1,309	680	629	208	90	118	1	1	..
5-10 ..	1,708	806	812	1,343	725	618	363	170	193	2	1	1
10-15 ..	1,561	837	724	1,050	604	446	506	230	276	5	3	2
15-20 ..	1,102	548	554	268	203	65	817	359	458	17	6	11
20-30 ..	1,864	880	975	126	111	15	1,662	738	904	76	20	56
30-40 ..	1,436	672	764	22	22	..	1,267	615	652	147	25	112
40-50 ..	1,195	600	595	7	7	..	683	319	414	255	74	181
50-60 ..	823	423	400	5	8	..	533	340	193	282	75	207
60 and over ..	562	290	302	5	5	..	240	176	64	317	79	238
7. Kotda-Sanghani ..	10,420	5,157	5,263	4,450	2,461	1,989	4,876	2,357	2,519	1,094	330	755
0-1 ..	319	163	151	315	167	148	4	1	3	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,525	634	691	1,293	620	663	39	13	26	3	1	2
5-10 ..	1,548	750	798	1,331	693	638	215	81	134	2	1	1
10-15 ..	1,407	727	680	1,041	587	454	360	137	223	6	3	3
15-20 ..	989	482	507	278	212	66	687	262	425	24	8	16
20-30 ..	1,690	800	890	155	139	17	1,412	629	786	93	36	57
30-40 ..	1,297	637	660	29	26	3	1,064	544	520	204	67	137
40-50 ..	935	460	475	10	8	..	648	374	274	277	78	199
50-60 ..	536	267	269	4	2	2	290	195	97	242	72	170
60 and over ..	403	202	201	4	3	1	156	126	30	243	73	170
Age not returned ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Main Surang of Jodpur (Pithadia) ..	7,830	4,069	3,761	3,211	1,875	1,336	3,853	1,910	1,942	767	284	483
0-1 ..	276	145	131	272	144	128	4	1	3	..	..	..
1-5 ..	957	468	489	910	449	461	46	18	28	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,091	567	524	909	490	409	189	75	114	3	2	1
10-15 ..	988	526	462	679	401	278	304	121	183	5	4	1
15-20 ..	750	399	351	230	187	43	516	207	309	10	6	5
20-30 ..	1,300	664	636	156	144	12	1,104	499	605	40	21	19
30-40 ..	1,017	559	458	58	34	4	890	470	390	119	55	64
40-50 ..	691	359	332	12	12	..	477	271	206	202	76	126
50-60 ..	169	244	225	8	7	1	247	169	78	214	68	146
60 and over ..	283	136	147	6	6	..	104	78	26	173	52	121
Age not returned ..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jodpur (Bukho) ..	16,091	8,223	7,868	6,532	3,746	2,786	7,915	3,891	4,024	1,644	586	1,058
0-1 ..	491	251	240	488	248	240	3	3	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	2,147	1,080	1,067	2,093	1,059	1,034	53	20	33	1	1	..
5-10 ..	2,249	1,137	1,112	1,869	1,000	869	376	136	240	4	1	3
10-15 ..	1,030	1,060	970	1,379	815	564	644	242	402	7	3	4
15-20 ..	1,540	791	749	367	313	54	1,154	471	683	19	7	12
20-30 ..	1,614	1,333	1,281	253	239	14	2,271	1,056	1,215	90	38	52
30-40 ..	1,978	1,014	964	52	48	4	1,655	868	787	271	98	173
40-50 ..	1,465	767	698	19	16	3	1,039	604	435	407	147	260
50-60 ..	882	446	436	6	4	2	458	298	160	418	144	274
60 and over ..	692	342	350	5	4	1	260	191	69	427	147	230
Age not returned ..	3	2	1	1	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..
10. Khairasa ..	4,658	2,342	2,316	1,829	984	845	2,387	1,222	1,165	442	186	306
0-1 ..	140	61	79	138	59	79	2	2	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	609	281	328	588	272	316	19	8	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	652	335	317	521	275	246	120	59	70	2	1	1
10-15 ..	591	309	282	378	214	164	209	93	116	4	2	2
15-20 ..	495	262	236	108	84	24	380	174	206	10	4	6
20-30 ..	770	377	393	68	58	10	666	306	360	75	13	23
30-40 ..	556	276	280	17	13	4	464	241	225	36	22	53
40-50 ..	410	225	182	6	6	2	308	193	115	94	29	65
50-60 ..	252	131	121	2	2	..	143	96	47	107	33	74
60 and over ..	178	81	97	1	1	..	65	49	16	112	31	81
Age not returned ..	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
11. Rajkol Civil Station ..	11,627	6,404	5,223	5,433	3,387	2,151	5,102	2,854	2,248	1,087	263	824
0-1 ..	387	210	177	386	210	176	1	..	1	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,293	637	656	1,283	690	653	9	6	3	1	..	..
5-10 ..	1,434	757	677	1,402	747	655	30	9	21	2	1	1
10-15 ..	1,395	778	617	1,191	698	493	199	79	120	5	1	4
15-20 ..	1,374	802	572	582	475	107	750	320	430	42	7	35
20-30 ..	2,302	1,307	995	458	407	51	1,710	870	840	134	30	104
30-40 ..	1,461	815	646	82	70	12	1,182	699	483	197	46	151
40-50 ..	1,010	592	418	31	29	2	717	497	220	262	68	106
50-60 ..	579	315	264	18	16	2	338	244	94	223	55	168
60 and over ..	392	191	201	5	5	..	166	130	36	221	56	165
12. Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency ..	225,408	113,566	111,842	96,013	54,668	41,345	107,147	51,850	55,297	22,248	7,048	15,200
0-1 ..	6,787	3,368	3,419	6,692	3,329	3,363	91	37	54	4	2	2
1-5 ..	23,025	14,285	14,640	27,662	13,766	13,896	1,239	506	733	24	13	11
5-10 ..	31,914	16,493	15,421	27,746	14,859	12,887	4,120	1,609	2,511	48	25	23
10-15 ..	29,185	15,337	13,851	21,924	12,651	9,273	7,177	2,643	4,534	67	43	44
15-20 ..	31,696	10,973	10,723	6,578	6,209	1,369	14,780	5,005	9,775	338	159	179
20-30 ..	36,196	17,719	18,477	4,004	3,610	394	30,667	13,603	17,164	1,625	606	919
30-40 ..	27,815	13,654	14,161	759	681	78	23,871	11,808	11,563	3,685	1,165	2,520
40-50 ..	20,270	10,388	9,882	334	301	33	14,640	8,466	6,174	5,296	1,621	3,675
50-60 ..	12,528	6,440	6,088	150	131	19	7,128	4,727	2,401	6,250	1,582	3,668
60 and over ..	9,973	4,845	5,130	100	91	9	3,804	2,925	969	5,981	1,829	4,152
Age not returned ..	114	64	50	64	40	24	40	21	19	10	3	7

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D. BANASKANTHA AGENCY.												
1. Tharad ..	54,311	27,765	26,546	22,561	13,077	9,484	26,554	13,142	13,422	5,188	1,546	3,640
0-1 ..	1,889	950	939	1,874	938	936	15	12	3	..	..	..
1-5 ..	7,195	3,462	3,733	6,863	3,344	3,519	325	116	209	..	..	..
5-10 ..	7,725	4,012	3,713	6,320	3,492	2,828	1,387	513	874	..	..	..
10-15 ..	7,147	3,874	3,273	4,800	2,996	1,804	2,252	864	1,388	..	..	..
15-20 ..	6,104	3,685	2,419	1,483	1,225	258	3,536	1,421	2,115	..	..	..
20-30 ..	8,697	4,527	4,170	817	762	55	7,502	3,613	3,889	..	..	..
30-40 ..	5,923	3,970	2,953	152	145	4	5,036	2,697	2,430	..	..	..
40-50 ..	5,097	3,592	2,505	86	82	4	3,718	2,127	1,590	..	..	..
50-60 ..	3,420	1,694	1,726	70	63	7	1,961	1,246	715	..	..	..
60 and over ..	2,094	984	1,110	22	17	5	830	630	200	..	..	..
Age not returned ..	20	15	5	14	10	4	4	3	1	..	..	..
2. Wao ..	30,731	10,613	10,108	8,185	4,783	3,452	10,390	5,195	5,195	3,146	685	1,461
0-1 ..	606	295	311	596	290	306	10	5	5	..	..	..
1-5 ..	2,762	1,378	1,384	2,617	1,332	1,285	142	43	99	..	..	..
5-10 ..	2,800	1,476	1,324	2,306	1,282	1,024	490	102	298	..	..	..
10-15 ..	2,607	1,423	1,184	1,758	1,069	689	839	349	490	..	..	..
15-20 ..	1,969	1,048	951	518	429	98	1,451	612	839	..	..	..
20-30 ..	3,352	1,714	1,638	276	247	29	2,953	1,415	1,538	..	..	..
30-40 ..	2,357	1,159	1,199	46	39	7	1,988	1,027	961	..	..	..
40-50 ..	2,187	1,064	1,103	33	27	6	1,627	874	653	..	..	..
50-60 ..	1,346	695	651	20	18	2	730	481	249	..	..	..
60 and over ..	684	334	350	6	5	1	251	193	58	..	..	..
Age not returned ..	21	8	13	9	4	5	9	4	5	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	3,008	1,551	1,457	1,207	674	533	1,487	754	733	314	123	191
0-1 ..	82	35	47	80	34	46	..	1	1	..	..	..
1-5 ..	385	187	198	371	181	190	12	5	7	..	..	..
5-10 ..	400	201	199	333	177	156	67	24	43	..	..	..
10-15 ..	376	195	181	259	118	111	116	47	69	..	..	..
15-20 ..	293	148	145	86	66	20	204	81	123	..	..	..
20-30 ..	569	293	276	59	52	7	481	227	254	..	..	..
30-40 ..	358	210	176	12	11	1	316	177	139	..	..	..
40-50 ..	296	164	132	..	..	..	190	120	70	..	..	..
50-60 ..	141	78	63	3	..	..	73	52	21	..	..	..
60 and over ..	80	40	40	..	1	1	26	20	6	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Banas- kantha Agency.	125,513	65,741	59,773	53,684	31,440	22,244	60,634	30,478	30,158	11,195	3,823	7,372
0-1 ..	3,932	1,931	1,951	3,902	1,972	1,930	29	8	21	..	..	..
1-5 ..	15,595	7,718	7,847	15,080	7,660	7,400	501	160	311	..	..	..
5-10 ..	17,491	9,229	8,265	15,318	8,419	6,908	2,136	794	1,342	..	..	..
10-15 ..	16,235	8,575	7,360	12,170	7,322	4,838	3,993	1,497	2,496	..	..	..
15-20 ..	12,250	6,533	5,717	3,929	3,191	735	8,153	3,245	4,908	..	..	..
20-30 ..	21,058	11,024	10,034	2,360	2,143	217	17,972	8,568	9,404	..	..	..
30-40 ..	15,601	7,947	7,654	457	414	43	13,231	6,880	6,351	..	..	..
40-50 ..	12,468	6,637	5,831	259	232	27	9,035	5,374	3,661	..	..	..
50-60 ..	7,034	3,799	3,235	95	83	12	4,066	2,782	1,284	..	..	..
60 and over ..	3,721	1,900	1,821	42	39	5	1,169	1,144	325	..	..	..
Age not returned ..	125	68	57	72	41	31	49	26	23	..	..	..

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

B.—Hindu.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. SEVENTEEN SALUTE STATES.												
1. Cutch ..	330,997	163,262	168,735	183,425	77,041	56,885	156,153	74,574	81,579	41,418	10,547	30,771
0-1 ..	11,738	5,891	5,847	11,666	5,854	5,812	72	37	35	..	..	..
1-5 ..	37,859	18,203	19,656	36,807	17,779	19,028	971	415	566	81	9	72
5-10 ..	42,797	22,011	20,786	37,610	19,078	17,632	4,907	1,692	2,915	280	41	230
10-15 ..	40,033	21,042	18,991	39,407	17,406	12,001	10,296	3,574	5,722	330	62	268
15-20 ..	30,945	15,313	15,632	8,816	7,435	1,381	21,440	7,681	13,759	689	197	492
20-30 ..	54,305	26,025	28,280	6,235	5,832	403	44,924	19,393	25,531	3,146	860	2,346
30-40 ..	42,866	20,571	22,295	1,588	1,523	65	34,359	17,369	16,990	6,919	1,679	5,210
40-50 ..	32,521	15,799	16,722	752	721	31	22,131	12,639	9,492	9,788	4,439	7,299
50-60 ..	21,485	10,235	11,240	351	347	14	11,319	7,332	3,987	9,605	2,567	7,248
60 and over ..	16,318	7,171	9,177	184	166	18	5,731	4,142	1,592	10,430	2,863	7,567
2. Junagadh ..	433,125	222,954	210,171	183,267	104,875	78,392	209,833	105,306	104,527	40,025	12,773	27,252
0-1 ..	14,388	7,147	7,241	14,155	7,047	7,108	231	98	133	2	2	..
1-5 ..	54,514	26,406	28,108	51,575	25,111	26,431	2,917	1,250	1,667	22	12	10
5-10 ..	62,122	32,105	30,017	53,468	28,683	24,785	8,565	3,382	5,183	89	40	49
10-15 ..	55,805	29,966	25,909	41,359	24,432	16,927	14,263	5,483	8,780	183	81	102
15-20 ..	41,148	21,753	19,395	12,231	10,117	2,114	28,276	11,816	16,927	642	288	354
20-30 ..	71,387	36,169	35,218	7,724	7,082	642	60,830	27,003	32,927	2,833	1,184	1,640
30-40 ..	55,006	28,203	26,798	1,576	1,368	208	45,699	24,531	22,168	6,781	2,309	4,422
40-50 ..	38,601	20,755	17,846	662	581	81	28,395	17,228	11,170	9,541	2,946	6,595
50-60 ..	23,146	12,066	11,050	286	244	42	13,092	8,993	4,099	9,768	2,859	6,909
60 and over ..	16,895	8,260	8,635	179	160	29	5,500	5,061	1,448	10,207	3,049	7,158
Age not returned ..	113	59	54	52	27	25	54	29	25	7	3	4
3. Nawangar ..	326,894	156,392	160,502	130,909	74,943	55,965	163,425	81,814	82,114	32,557	10,135	22,422
0-1 ..	10,929	5,435	5,494	10,566	5,317	5,339	269	114	155	4	4	..
1-5 ..	42,621	20,930	21,691	39,489	19,664	19,825	3,090	1,533	1,857	42	33	9
5-10 ..	45,387	23,573	21,814	37,090	20,190	16,891	8,181	3,803	4,878	116	71	46
10-15 ..	41,086	22,035	19,051	28,024	16,910	11,114	12,887	5,034	7,853	175	91	84
15-20 ..	32,159	16,671	15,488	8,515	6,828	1,677	23,080	9,574	13,506	564	259	305
20-30 ..	54,119	27,136	26,983	5,500	4,581	919	46,284	21,644	24,640	2,335	911	1,424
30-40 ..	39,102	19,727	19,375	899	804	95	32,939	17,201	15,648	5,264	1,632	3,632
40-50 ..	23,974	14,554	14,120	407	355	52	20,875	12,242	8,635	7,689	2,257	5,432
50-60 ..	18,333	9,233	9,110	189	164	24	10,286	6,773	3,513	7,859	2,286	5,573
60 and over ..	14,184	6,808	7,376	141	111	30	5,534	4,105	1,428	8,500	2,591	5,918
4. Bhavnagar ..	433,260	222,813	210,447	183,715	106,777	76,938	304,079	101,235	102,844	45,466	14,801	30,665
0-1 ..	13,272	6,583	6,684	13,219	6,553	6,666	53	35	18	..	..	..
1-5 ..	56,160	27,845	28,314	55,020	27,341	27,679	1,118	494	624	22	11	11
5-10 ..	59,956	31,459	28,497	52,784	28,815	23,969	7,067	2,593	4,474	105	51	54
10-15 ..	54,133	29,005	25,128	40,145	24,016	15,120	13,788	4,804	8,984	200	95	105
15-20 ..	40,842	21,234	19,558	11,874	10,069	1,805	28,823	10,934	17,389	645	281	364
20-30 ..	69,934	35,527	34,407	7,720	7,217	503	59,194	27,174	32,020	3,020	1,185	1,884
30-40 ..	54,952	28,072	26,580	1,685	1,581	104	45,779	24,126	21,653	7,488	2,365	5,123
40-50 ..	39,972	20,845	19,127	739	689	50	28,166	16,652	11,514	11,087	3,501	7,583
50-60 ..	25,355	13,054	12,301	329	312	16	13,728	9,154	4,574	11,299	3,688	7,711
60 and over ..	18,684	9,133	9,551	201	184	17	6,863	5,179	1,684	11,520	3,770	7,750
5. Porbandar ..	102,499	52,260	50,239	45,425	25,963	19,463	47,083	23,267	23,816	9,991	3,031	6,560
0-1 ..	3,290	1,620	1,669	3,265	1,510	1,655	20	7	13	4	2	1
1-5 ..	12,023	5,933	6,090	11,790	5,851	5,939	227	80	147	6	..	4
5-10 ..	13,909	7,136	6,773	13,121	6,886	6,235	770	244	526	18	6	12
10-15 ..	12,970	6,784	6,186	10,878	6,215	4,662	2,043	553	1,492	47	15	82
15-20 ..	10,057	5,188	4,871	3,605	2,899	706	6,244	2,203	4,041	208	84	124
20-30 ..	16,794	8,493	8,301	2,105	1,927	179	13,960	6,278	7,682	728	288	440
30-40 ..	12,574	6,370	6,304	372	332	40	10,823	5,561	5,262	1,479	477	1,002
40-50 ..	9,523	4,977	4,546	160	132	28	7,121	4,215	2,906	2,242	630	1,612
50-60 ..	6,135	3,121	3,014	71	60	11	3,685	2,421	1,264	2,379	640	1,739
60 and over ..	5,109	2,631	2,478	52	44	8	2,182	1,701	481	2,575	886	1,989
Age not returned ..	15	9	7	5	5	..	5	4	2	5	..	5
6. Dhrangadhra ..	80,256	40,817	39,439	29,605	17,261	12,344	42,288	20,919	21,369	8,863	2,637	5,725
0-1 ..	2,115	1,074	1,041	2,025	1,036	990	86	36	50	3	2	1
1-5 ..	9,786	4,818	4,968	8,836	4,280	4,556	1,230	524	706	20	14	6
5-10 ..	11,341	5,943	5,398	8,606	4,721	3,885	2,682	1,190	1,492	63	32	21
10-15 ..	10,519	5,677	4,942	5,770	4,056	2,714	3,771	1,577	2,194	78	41	34
15-20 ..	7,906	4,132	3,774	1,975	1,598	337	5,773	2,415	3,357	158	78	80
20-30 ..	12,382	6,209	6,173	1,133	1,040	93	10,669	4,962	5,707	580	207	373
30-40 ..	9,570	4,581	4,989	263	235	27	8,000	4,023	4,037	1,348	423	925
40-50 ..	8,101	4,140	3,961	162	145	16	5,863	3,353	2,510	2,076	641	1,435
50-60 ..	5,070	2,612	2,458	70	65	5	2,887	1,909	978	2,113	538	1,475
60 and over ..	3,184	1,135	1,090	39	35	4	1,215	802	323	1,930	558	1,372
Age not returned ..	82	45	36	26	9	17	52	37	16	4	..	4
7. Palanpur ..	222,714	115,406	107,308	85,494	51,233	34,261	117,297	58,651	58,646	19,923	5,522	14,401
0-1 ..	5,758	2,855	2,903	5,669	2,809	2,860	89	46	43	..	..	..
1-5 ..	27,363	13,197	14,160	25,577	12,612	12,965	1,755	568	1,187	31	17	14
5-10 ..	32,166	17,054	15,112	25,185	14,505	10,681	5,885	2,504	4,381	95	45	60
10-15 ..	29,187	15,137	13,030	18,635	12,065	6,570	10,401	4,012	6,389	151	80	71
15-20 ..	30,370	11,038	9,312	5,490	4,705	784	14,580	6,191	8,389	300	161	1

State and Age.	Population			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Morvi ..	95,675	49,060	47,815	25,977	15,025	10,952	61,641	30,657	60,684	9,657	3,676	6,179
0-1 ..	2,812	1,425	1,387	2,330	1,241	1,089	453	166	297	29	16	11
1-5 ..	11,357	5,443	5,914	7,597	3,826	3,771	3,673	1,553	2,115	87	59	28
5-10 ..	13,320	6,871	6,449	7,502	4,004	3,498	5,731	2,717	3,014	87	60	27
10-15 ..	12,536	6,726	5,860	5,847	3,529	2,318	6,643	3,135	3,508	96	62	34
15-20 ..	9,378	4,746	4,592	1,469	1,231	238	7,743	3,463	1,280	166	92	74
20-30 ..	15,924	7,944	7,980	881	606	75	14,383	6,826	7,557	660	312	348
30-40 ..	11,038	5,995	5,043	183	160	23	10,354	5,304	6,050	1,306	531	865
40-50 ..	9,402	4,905	4,197	90	78	12	7,063	4,012	3,051	2,249	815	1,434
50-60 ..	6,105	3,106	2,999	44	39	6	3,655	2,310	1,345	2,406	758	1,648
60 and over ..	4,052	1,858	2,191	28	21	7	1,643	1,166	477	2,381	671	1,710
Age not returned ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal ..	163,349	84,139	79,210	56,363	33,517	23,646	91,673	46,417	44,956	15,613	6,205	10,408
0-1 ..	5,054	2,516	2,533	4,815	2,422	2,396	235	94	141	1	..	1
1-5 ..	20,741	10,309	10,432	17,864	9,073	8,786	2,867	1,231	1,636	10	..	10
5-10 ..	20,794	10,924	9,870	15,075	8,253	6,817	5,680	2,643	3,037	39	23	16
10-15 ..	19,871	10,631	9,237	11,621	6,831	4,640	5,259	3,715	4,543	92	33	54
15-20 ..	17,399	8,801	8,598	3,763	2,997	766	13,350	6,671	7,679	286	133	153
20-30 ..	23,202	14,857	14,345	2,462	2,163	309	25,631	12,121	13,410	1,209	583	626
30-40 ..	21,279	11,135	10,141	530	457	73	17,956	9,675	8,281	2,793	1,006	1,787
40-50 ..	14,392	7,719	6,673	216	171	42	10,437	6,333	4,099	2,739	1,207	2,532
50-60 ..	8,270	4,136	4,134	77	64	13	4,542	3,004	1,538	3,651	1,068	2,583
60 and over ..	6,347	3,105	3,212	37	33	4	2,317	1,925	592	3,793	1,147	2,646
11. Jafrahad ..	10,180	4,961	5,219	4,970	2,339	2,131	4,094	1,876	2,216	1,116	246	670
0-1 ..	256	137	149	285	136	149	1	1	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,399	637	712	1,387	678	709	12	9	3	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,561	809	752	1,510	795	715	50	13	37	1	1	..
10-15 ..	1,333	702	631	1,166	674	492	165	27	138	2	1	1
15-20 ..	923	459	464	348	302	46	561	156	405	14	1	13
20-30 ..	1,533	724	859	218	207	11	1,290	502	788	76	15	60
30-40 ..	1,295	611	684	30	26	4	1,049	543	506	216	42	171
40-50 ..	893	425	473	17	15	2	590	357	233	291	53	238
50-60 ..	545	233	307	4	3	1	259	173	86	282	62	220
60 and over ..	354	165	186	2	2	..	117	95	22	235	71	164
Age not returned ..	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner ..	23,637	14,701	14,166	12,536	7,145	5,441	16,785	8,833	8,902	2,546	723	1,623
0-1 ..	1,136	561	575	1,111	544	567	25	17	8	..	..	..
1-5 ..	3,827	1,932	1,875	3,066	1,873	1,793	160	79	81	1	..	1
5-10 ..	4,142	2,153	1,989	3,607	1,931	1,676	530	221	309	5	1	4
10-15 ..	3,811	2,013	1,793	2,819	1,646	1,173	983	366	617	9	1	8
15-20 ..	2,861	1,487	1,374	812	651	161	2,010	823	1,187	39	13	26
20-30 ..	4,496	2,261	2,232	423	380	13	3,919	1,850	2,089	154	54	100
30-40 ..	3,348	1,692	1,656	79	65	14	2,893	1,518	1,380	371	109	262
40-50 ..	2,514	1,237	1,277	65	28	7	1,858	1,052	806	621	157	464
50-60 ..	1,609	806	803	24	19	5	911	593	318	674	194	480
60 and over ..	1,123	536	537	10	8	2	441	334	107	672	194	478
13. Palliana ..	53,316	27,654	25,459	21,702	12,601	9,101	26,239	13,126	16,111	5,372	2,135	3,247
0-1 ..	1,462	741	721	1,445	734	711	17	7	10	..	..	..
1-5 ..	7,304	3,661	3,613	7,111	3,582	6,529	193	79	114	..	..	..
5-10 ..	7,632	3,956	3,676	6,259	3,465	2,794	1,257	484	773	16	7	9
10-15 ..	6,583	3,702	3,181	4,039	2,832	1,607	2,214	855	1,359	30	15	15
15-20 ..	4,977	2,600	2,377	1,219	1,039	180	3,669	1,518	2,151	89	43	46
20-30 ..	8,379	4,307	4,078	745	697	48	7,266	3,433	3,833	368	171	197
30-40 ..	6,728	3,491	3,231	173	154	19	5,652	2,957	2,695	903	386	517
40-50 ..	4,958	2,711	2,247	73	63	10	3,553	2,009	1,154	1,332	549	783
50-60 ..	2,999	1,633	1,366	27	24	3	1,659	1,122	537	1,313	487	826
60 and over ..	2,091	1,032	1,039	11	11	..	759	574	186	1,321	467	854
14. Dhrol ..	23,857	11,936	11,921	8,617	5,024	3,793	12,760	6,232	6,548	2,260	680	1,580
0-1 ..	821	408	413	795	398	397	28	10	16	..	..	..
1-5 ..	3,133	1,539	1,599	2,741	1,382	1,359	392	155	237	5	2	3
5-10 ..	3,405	1,736	1,669	2,508	1,372	1,136	889	361	528	8	3	5
10-15 ..	3,076	1,600	1,476	1,560	1,091	769	1,203	602	701	13	7	6
15-20 ..	2,324	1,198	1,126	517	419	98	1,774	764	1,010	23	15	18
20-30 ..	3,737	1,852	1,885	300	277	23	3,290	1,616	1,774	147	59	88
30-40 ..	2,861	1,395	1,466	59	49	9	2,454	1,232	1,222	349	114	235
40-50 ..	2,103	1,066	1,037	24	22	2	1,655	895	660	324	149	375
50-60 ..	1,344	662	682	7	7	..	786	497	289	551	158	398
60 and over ..	1,045	450	568	7	7	..	411	300	111	630	173	457
15. Limbdi ..	32,787	16,625	16,112	13,982	7,986	5,996	15,379	7,610	7,760	6,676	1,029	2,347
0-1 ..	996	492	504	976	482	494	16	8	8	4	2	2
1-5 ..	4,181	2,078	2,103	1,059	2,017	2,042	101	52	49	21	9	12
5-10 ..	4,823	2,421	2,189	4,085	2,212	1,873	514	200	311	24	12	12
10-15 ..	4,283	2,251	2,032	3,178	1,853	1,325	1,077	383	694	28	15	13
15-20 ..	3,445	1,777	1,666	916	758	193	2,442	996	1,446	57	28	29
20-30 ..	5,391	2,738	2,646	680	477	43	4,630	2,172	2,458	234	69	145
30-40 ..	3,995	1,970	2,025	119	106	14	3,298	1,699	1,599	578	166	412
40-50 ..	3,006	1,546	1,460	57	52	5	2,063	1,227	836	886	267	619
50-60 ..	1,639	826	863	28	23	5	812	576	268	819	227	592
60 and over ..	1,134	522	612	14	12	2	395	296	99	725	214	511
Age not returned ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
16. Rajkot ..	62,495	31,699	30,596	26,264	15,095	11,169	30,169	15,105	15,064	6,042	1,899	4,343
0-1 ..	2,067	1,038	1,029	2,001	1,001	1,000	66	37	29	..	..	..
1-5 ..	7,901	3,946	3,955	7,605	3,811	3,791	289	132	157	7	6	4
5-10 ..	8,580	4,472	4,108	7,447	3,996	3,451	1,117	468	649	16	8	8
10-15 ..	8,019	4,253	3,736	5,939	3,433	2,458	2,048	753	1,200	32	12	20
15-20 ..	6,470	3,447	3,023	1,876	1,580	293	4,487	1,821	2,666	105	46	59
20-30 ..	10,527	5,343	5,184	1,071	974	97	9,040	4,209	4,831	416	160	266
30-40 ..	7,735	3,835	3,897	152	126	26	6,542	3,427	3,115	1,041	263	766
40-50 ..	5,626	2,865	2,761	91	65	26	3,981	2,398	1,586	1,551	402	1,149
50-60 ..	3,303	1,618	1,655	46	36	10	1,785	1,207	578	1,472	405	1,067
60 and over ..	2,267	1,019	1,248	34	23	11	831	618	213	1,402	678	1,024
17. Wadhwan ..	35,321	17,752	17,569	18,726	7,801	5,927	17,873	8,837	9,036	3,720	1,114	2,606
0-1 ..	1,074	526	548	1,060	515	545	14	11	3	..	..	..
1-5 ..	4,221	2,061	2,160	4,027	1,934	2,043	188	74	114	6	3	3
5-10 ..	4,891	2,486	2,405	4,022	2,142	1,880	855	337	515	14	7	7
10-15 ..	4,566	2,375	2,191	3,043	1,787	1,256	1,497	577	920	26	11	15
15-20 ..	3,510	1,824	1,686	793	660	113	2,659	1,124	1,535	58	20	38
20-30 ..	5,629	2,781	2,844	457	439	48	4,001	2,267	2,634	210	78	162
30-40 ..	4,375	2,140	2,235	141	123	18	3,631	1,855	1,776	603	162	441
40-50 ..	3,420	1,756	1,664									

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B—Eastern Kathiawar												
1. Lakhtar	21,136	10,769	10,367	3,664	4,963	3,711	10,444	5,196	5,246	3,028	620	1,408
0-1	649	320	329	637	315	322	12	5	7	..	..	..
1-5	2,768	1,365	1,403	2,562	1,284	1,278	202	78	124	4	3	1
5-10	3,051	1,681	1,470	2,556	1,381	1,175	488	195	293	7	5	2
10-15	2,811	1,472	1,339	1,957	1,145	812	839	317	522	15	10	5
15-20	2,169	1,133	1,035	1,537	837	699	1,592	661	928	39	21	18
20-30	3,456	1,779	1,677	314	201	23	3,028	1,485	1,593	144	53	91
30-40	2,629	1,288	1,340	50	47	3	2,176	1,123	1,053	402	118	284
40-50	1,909	997	912	28	23	5	1,827	808	519	554	166	388
50-60	1,032	540	492	14	12	2	553	396	157	465	132	333
60 and over	623	285	338	5	4	1	220	160	51	398	112	266
Age not returned	11	9	2	4	3	1	7	6	1	..	..	..
3. Sayla	16,534	6,853	6,681	5,441	6,102	2,339	6,776	3,305	3,471	1,317	446	871
0-1	365	182	183	358	179	179	7	3	4	..	..	..
1-5	1,776	875	901	1,619	821	798	155	53	102	2	1	1
5-10	2,019	1,025	994	1,626	868	758	391	156	235	..	1	1
10-15	1,801	926	875	1,219	702	517	575	221	354	7	3	4
15-20	1,212	622	590	324	267	57	868	344	524	20	11	9
20-30	2,025	996	1,029	190	174	16	1,745	785	960	60	37	53
30-40	1,682	851	831	56	48	8	1,423	725	698	203	78	125
40-50	1,267	680	587	27	25	2	929	551	378	311	104	207
50-60	763	399	364	11	10	1	437	287	150	335	102	233
60 and over	559	273	286	9	7	2	203	157	46	347	109	238
Age not returned	45	24	21	2	1	1	43	23	20	..	..	..
3. Chuda	10,843	5,456	5,387	4,672	2,681	1,991	5,603	2,416	2,587	1,168	359	809
0-1	326	170	156	326	170	156	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	1,386	686	700	1,363	679	684	21	6	15	2	1	1
5-10	1,546	800	746	1,386	747	639	157	52	105	..	1	2
10-15	1,398	732	666	1,063	621	442	330	109	221	5	2	3
15-20	1,019	525	494	294	244	50	711	276	435	14	5	9
20-30	1,597	786	811	166	153	13	1,368	611	757	63	22	41
30-40	1,210	579	631	34	31	3	1,009	509	500	167	39	128
40-50	1,003	490	513	20	18	2	733	403	330	250	69	181
50-60	735	368	367	13	12	1	429	264	165	293	92	201
60 and over	623	320	303	7	6	1	245	166	50	371	128	243
4. Vala	13,101	6,830	6,271	5,050	3,884	2,166	6,706	3,419	3,297	1,345	627	813
0-1	338	173	165	336	173	163	2	..	2	..	..	..
1-5	1,650	828	822	1,590	803	787	59	25	34	..	..	1
5-10	1,857	961	896	1,464	781	683	387	177	210	6	3	3
10-15	1,734	908	826	1,070	614	456	654	290	364	10	4	6
15-20	1,251	680	601	285	241	44	976	430	546	20	9	11
20-30	2,032	1,051	981	198	178	20	1,753	837	916	81	36	45
30-40	1,624	827	797	59	52	7	1,854	698	654	211	77	134
40-50	1,284	697	587	26	25	1	914	538	376	341	134	210
50-60	803	447	356	11	10	1	444	299	145	348	128	210
60 and over	498	258	240	11	7	4	163	125	38	324	126	198
5. Lathi	7,917	3,962	3,955	6,231	1,922	1,409	3,757	1,777	1,980	829	363	566
0-1	232	120	112	232	120	112	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	1,105	560	545	1,088	550	538	16	10	6	..	..	1
5-10	1,143	593	550	971	532	439	171	61	110	1	..	2
10-15	1,024	516	478	713	426	287	308	119	189	3	1	3
15-20	725	365	360	171	146	25	541	216	325	13	3	10
20-30	1,249	590	650	97	93	4	1,086	472	614	66	25	41
30-40	935	437	498	30	28	2	769	363	406	136	46	90
40-50	730	369	361	18	17	1	511	289	222	201	63	138
50-60	487	245	242	7	7	..	259	175	84	221	63	158
60 and over	287	137	160	4	3	1	96	72	24	187	62	125
6. Mull	15,627	7,981	7,646	6,462	3,680	2,783	7,571	3,759	3,312	1,594	542	1,052
0-1	448	225	223	448	225	223	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	1,950	967	983	1,841	919	922	108	47	61	..	1	..
5-10	2,201	1,161	1,040	1,912	1,036	876	286	123	163	3	2	1
10-15	1,997	1,053	944	1,492	860	632	499	190	309	6	3	3
15-20	1,454	726	728	1,000	514	486	1,033	403	630	21	9	12
20-30	2,422	1,179	1,243	231	207	24	2,099	936	1,163	92	36	26
30-40	1,939	983	956	73	66	7	1,631	835	796	235	82	153
40-50	1,527	829	698	42	35	7	1,095	668	437	390	166	264
50-60	964	511	453	15	12	3	555	365	190	394	134	260
60 and over	725	347	378	8	6	2	265	202	63	452	139	313
7. Bajana	10,835	5,449	5,386	3,726	2,124	1,604	5,970	2,946	3,024	1,137	379	758
0-1	343	170	173	331	167	164	12	8	9	..	..	..
1-5	1,265	615	650	1,027	509	518	230	99	131	8	7	1
5-10	1,542	768	774	1,091	569	512	453	193	260	8	6	2
10-15	1,468	749	719	862	501	661	505	241	354	11	7	4
15-20	1,169	611	558	240	199	41	899	393	606	30	19	11
20-30	1,799	934	865	136	129	7	1,581	761	820	82	44	38
30-40	1,385	695	690	23	26	..	1,147	592	655	210	75	135
40-50	1,010	507	503	15	15	..	678	395	283	317	97	250
50-60	528	259	269	7	6	1	265	184	81	256	69	187
60 and over	326	141	185	1	1	..	110	85	25	215	55	160
8. Patdi	2,532	1,316	1,214	608	463	340	1,425	748	677	299	102	197
0-1	103	56	47	101	56	45	2	..	2	..	..	..
1-5	281	135	146	237	118	119	42	17	25	2	..	..
5-10	335	169	166	222	116	106	110	52	58	3	1	..
10-15	304	163	141	160	96	64	141	68	75	3	1	..
15-20	251	136	115	47	43	4	196	80	109	6	4	..
20-30	443	230	213	32	31	1	289	187	202	22	12	10
30-40	363	190	173	8	7	1	291	160	131	64	23	41
40-50	258	139	119	..	..	..	167	110	57	91	29	62
50-60	128	67	61	1	1	..	61	45	15	66	20	46
60 and over	66	33	33	..	..	..	21	21	3	42	12	30
9. Wadhwan Civil Station.	3,183	4,433	3,761	3,443	2,124	1,319	6,983	2,085	1,898	767	213	844
0-1	220	104	116	220	104	116	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	886	434	452	869	423	446	17	11	6	..	..	..
5-10	1,044	573	471	956	538	418	86	34	52	2	1	1
10-15	1,020	587	433	806	515	291	210	70	140	4	2	2
15-20	891	503	388	316	279	37	561	220	341	14	4	10
20-30	1,503	825	678	209	203	6	1,238	597	641	56	25	31
30-40	1,114	607	507	40	39	1	915	524	421	129	44	85
40-50	794	452	342	17	15	2	599	387	212	178	50	128
50-60	439	222	217	8	6	2	236	169	67	195	47	148
60 and over	272	115	157	2	2	..	91	73	18	179	40	139

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
10. Rest of the Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	144,559	74,297	70,262	62,289	35,590	26,699	67,649	33,886	33,963	14,421	4,821	9,000
0—1 ..	4,149	2,076	2,073	4,089	2,043	2,046	55	33	22	5	..	5
1—5 ..	18,763	9,121	9,642	18,111	8,857	9,254	624	257	367	28	7	21
5—10 ..	20,405	10,621	9,784	18,015	9,677	8,338	2,344	921	1,423	46	23	23
10—15 ..	18,555	9,883	8,672	14,077	8,256	5,821	4,410	1,693	2,817	68	34	84
15—20 ..	13,865	7,156	6,709	4,328	3,472	856	9,322	3,592	5,730	215	92	123
20—30 ..	22,710	11,520	11,190	2,582	2,355	227	19,262	8,842	10,420	866	323	543
30—40 ..	18,078	9,102	8,976	509	501	88	15,188	7,839	7,359	2,311	702	1,549
40—50 ..	14,065	7,574	6,491	275	236	39	10,025	6,079	3,946	3,705	1,259	2,506
50—60 ..	8,385	4,506	3,879	125	113	12	4,599	3,160	1,430	2,661	1,224	2,437
60 and over ..	5,473	2,684	2,789	63	54	9	1,964	1,534	430	3,446	1,096	2,350
Age not returned.	111	54	57	55	26	29	46	27	19	10	1	9
C—Western Kathiwar Agency.												
1. Jasdan ..	30,063	15,521	14,532	13,363	7,515	5,747	14,047	7,064	6,983	2,744	942	1,863
0—1 ..	883	445	438	883	445	438	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5 ..	3,976	1,936	2,040	3,893	1,902	1,991	79	32	47	4	..	2
5—10 ..	4,364	2,239	2,125	3,816	2,012	1,804	539	224	315	19	3	6
10—15 ..	3,994	2,086	1,898	2,996	1,712	1,284	974	353	606	14	6	8
15—20 ..	2,898	1,524	1,374	966	747	189	1,922	754	1,168	40	23	17
20—30 ..	4,681	2,442	2,239	548	511	37	3,986	1,863	2,123	147	68	79
30—40 ..	3,649	1,865	1,783	103	99	4	3,120	1,610	1,510	425	156	269
40—50 ..	2,697	1,476	1,221	47	47	..	1,992	1,205	787	658	224	434
50—60 ..	1,652	875	777	26	26	..	947	633	314	679	216	463
60 and over ..	1,270	633	637	14	14	..	458	375	113	768	244	524
2. Manavadar ..	18,325	9,605	9,220	5,660	3,224	2,436	11,519	5,736	5,783	1,646	645	1,001
0—1 ..	605	281	324	539	257	282	66	24	42	..	..	..
1—5 ..	2,494	1,246	1,238	1,738	906	832	743	337	406	3	3	..
5—10 ..	2,555	1,297	1,258	1,549	826	723	1,003	469	534	3	..	1
10—15 ..	2,350	1,201	1,149	1,203	696	507	1,140	500	640	7	5	2
15—20 ..	1,866	963	903	349	284	65	1,484	656	828	33	23	10
20—30 ..	2,972	1,510	1,462	204	188	16	2,665	1,256	1,409	103	66	37
30—40 ..	2,292	1,159	1,133	42	38	4	2,017	1,016	1,002	238	106	127
40—50 ..	1,749	945	804	13	11	..	1,363	787	576	373	147	226
50—60 ..	1,083	569	524	7	5	..	676	428	248	410	186	274
60 and over ..	855	432	423	14	12	..	360	263	97	461	157	324
Age not returned.	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
3. Thana Devil ..	14,900	7,625	7,275	6,025	3,417	2,608	7,427	3,684	3,743	1,448	524	924
0—1 ..	536	252	284	525	248	277	10	4	6	1	..	1
1—5 ..	1,908	932	976	1,547	906	641	57	25	32	4	1	3
5—10 ..	2,119	1,083	1,036	1,759	954	805	353	124	227	7	3	6
10—15 ..	1,900	983	917	1,268	748	520	619	228	391	13	7	6
15—20 ..	1,431	749	682	320	274	46	1,087	461	626	24	14	10
20—30 ..	2,410	1,244	1,165	215	204	11	2,084	988	1,096	111	62	59
30—40 ..	1,840	980	920	55	51	4	1,600	831	769	245	98	147
40—50 ..	1,226	726	600	19	17	..	957	580	377	350	129	221
50—60 ..	791	408	383	8	7	1	433	283	150	350	118	232
60 and over ..	571	265	306	6	5	1	225	153	67	349	102	238
Age not returned.	8	3	5	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
4. Wadia ..	12,691	6,498	6,203	5,525	2,995	2,530	5,944	3,041	2,903	1,222	452	770
0—1 ..	462	237	225	458	233	225	4	4	..	..	..	..
1—5 ..	1,682	834	848	1,641	816	825	39	17	22	2	1	1
5—10 ..	1,827	909	918	1,515	797	718	309	111	198	3	1	2
10—15 ..	1,652	854	798	1,210	643	567	437	207	230	5	4	1
15—20 ..	1,250	642	608	416	254	162	817	378	439	17	10	7
20—30 ..	2,027	1,017	1,010	197	174	23	1,752	809	943	78	34	44
30—40 ..	1,572	817	755	51	45	6	1,314	693	621	207	79	126
40—50 ..	1,057	587	470	20	17	3	763	468	295	274	102	172
50—60 ..	628	318	310	8	9	1	534	218	116	284	91	193
60 and over ..	531	270	261	5	5	..	174	135	39	352	130	222
Age not returned.	3	3	2	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur ..	7,215	3,650	3,565	2,695	1,620	1,275	3,642	1,617	1,625	676	213	465
0—1 ..	258	132	124	253	129	124	3	3	..	..	..	..
1—5 ..	925	442	483	882	424	458	41	17	24	2	1	1
5—10 ..	978	493	463	789	412	377	184	79	105	3	2	1
10—15 ..	938	485	458	607	345	262	326	187	189	5	3	2
15—20 ..	755	399	356	188	154	34	654	237	317	13	8	5
20—30 ..	1,197	599	598	122	110	12	1,030	469	561	45	20	25
30—40 ..	809	467	432	81	27	4	741	402	339	127	35	89
40—50 ..	612	324	288	16	15	1	439	260	179	157	49	108
50—60 ..	369	170	199	4	3	1	213	128	83	152	39	113
60 and over ..	288	129	149	3	1	2	111	65	26	174	53	121
6. Malia ..	7,358	3,639	3,619	2,224	1,292	932	4,317	2,159	2,158	717	188	529
0—1 ..	215	108	107	200	101	99	15	7	8	..	..	..
1—5 ..	831	426	405	626	338	288	204	117	117	1	1	..
5—10 ..	1,010	531	479	648	367	301	340	163	177	2	1	1
10—15 ..	945	507	438	518	305	213	424	200	224	2	1	1
15—20 ..	714	367	347	124	98	26	377	264	318	18	5	8
20—30 ..	1,151	559	592	59	54	5	1,045	493	552	47	12	35
30—40 ..	868	466	462	15	15	..	756	366	390	97	25	72
40—50 ..	719	358	361	5	5	..	542	303	239	172	50	122
50—60 ..	482	238	244	5	5	..	292	187	105	185	46	139
60 and over ..	323	139	161	4	4	..	122	89	33	197	46	151
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	3,621	4,355	4,266	3,548	1,990	1,578	4,178	2,080	2,098	875	295	590
0—1 ..	263	144	124	264	143	121	4	1	3	..	..	..
1—5 ..	1,099	521	578	1,069	508	551	37	12	25	3	1	2
5—10 ..	1,264	639	625	1,055	560	495	207	78	129	2	1	1
10—15 ..	1,158	603	555	813	467	346	341	134	207	4	..	2
15—20 ..	830	418	412	210	166	44	601	245	356	19	7	12
20—30 ..	1,398	696	702	128	113	13	1,204	554	650	68	29	39
30—40 ..	1,082	564	516	26	23	3	895	453	442	161	58	103
40—50 ..	754	394	372	9	6	2	626	314	312	222	64	158
50—60 ..	442	225	217	4	2	2	337	159	78	201	64	137
60 and over ..	323	161	162	3	2	1	125	100	25	195	59	136
Age not returned.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
8. D. S. Vais Muis Surang of Jai- pur (Pithadia).	7,361	3,819	3,542	2,990	1,750	1,240	3,639	1,798	1,841	732	271	461
0-1 ..	265	142	123	262	141	121	3	1	2	..	..	..
1-5 ..	890	439	460	854	421	433	44	17	27	1	1	..
5-10 ..	1,025	532	493	836	457	379	186	73	113	3	2	1
10-15 ..	933	497	436	629	375	254	299	118	181	3	4	1
15-20 ..	715	377	311	508	171	37	500	201	299	10	5	5
20-30 ..	1,221	621	600	140	120	11	1,044	472	572	37	20	17
30-40 ..	948	524	424	35	31	4	799	440	359	114	53	61
40-50 ..	647	333	314	12	12	..	444	251	193	191	70	121
50-60 ..	438	225	213	7	6	1	226	155	71	205	64	141
60 and over ..	265	127	138	6	6	..	93	69	24	166	62	114
Age not returned.	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vais Rawal Ram of Jai- (Bukho).	15,407	7,862	7,545	6,234	3,573	2,661	7,650	3,756	3,894	1,533	533	1,000
0-1 ..	476	246	230	473	243	230	3	8	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	2,069	1,035	1,034	2,015	1,014	1,001	53	20	33	1	1	..
5-10 ..	2,100	1,095	1,005	1,781	958	823	375	136	239	4	1	3
10-15 ..	1,952	1,020	932	1,304	776	528	641	241	400	7	3	4
15-20 ..	1,485	758	727	341	202	49	1,125	459	666	19	7	12
20-30 ..	2,514	1,282	1,232	236	225	11	2,194	1,022	1,172	84	35	49
30-40 ..	1,884	909	915	46	42	4	1,582	834	748	256	93	168
40-50 ..	1,384	717	667	18	15	3	986	570	416	380	132	248
50-60 ..	828	414	414	5	4	1	438	285	153	385	125	260
60 and over ..	653	324	329	5	4	1	251	184	67	397	136	281
Age not returned.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
10. Khairasra	4,457	2,239	2,218	1,738	939	799	2,239	1,169	1,120	430	131	299
0-1 ..	184	58	76	132	56	76	2	2	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	584	270	314	563	291	302	19	8	11	2	1	1
5-10 ..	638	326	302	497	266	231	129	59	70	2	1	1
10-15 ..	569	298	271	358	204	154	207	92	115	4	2	2
15-20 ..	475	249	226	98	77	21	367	168	199	10	4	6
20-30 ..	739	350	380	65	54	9	642	294	348	34	11	23
30-40 ..	533	266	267	16	12	4	444	232	212	73	22	51
40-50 ..	392	217	175	8	6	2	291	183	108	93	28	65
50-60 ..	236	122	114	2	2	..	129	87	42	105	33	72
60 and over ..	167	74	93	1	1	..	59	44	15	107	29	78
11. Rajkot Civil Station.	7,836	4,323	3,513	3,550	2,158	1,392	3,527	1,988	1,539	759	177	582
0-1 ..	281	156	128	281	153	128	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	882	441	441	875	435	440	6	5	1	1	1	..
5-10 ..	972	517	455	945	509	436	25	7	18	2	1	1
10-15 ..	940	529	411	768	435	313	169	74	95	3	..	3
15-20 ..	949	557	392	343	291	52	567	260	307	39	6	33
20-30 ..	1,530	871	659	299	247	22	1,157	603	554	104	21	53
30-40 ..	945	519	429	33	32	1	779	457	322	136	30	106
40-50 ..	679	391	288	19	19	..	483	330	153	177	42	135
50-60 ..	397	215	182	12	12	..	229	164	65	156	59	117
60 and over ..	258	130	128	5	5	..	112	88	24	141	37	104
12. Rest of the Western Kalhaiwar Agency	183,527	93,999	99,528	75,581	43,423	32,159	90,050	44,519	45,531	17,996	6,058	11,838
0-1 ..	5,615	2,776	2,839	5,524	2,740	2,784	87	34	53	4	2	2
1-5 ..	23,694	11,689	12,005	22,475	11,198	11,277	1,197	479	718	22	12	10
5-10 ..	25,739	13,343	12,416	21,748	11,765	9,983	3,967	1,554	2,413	44	24	20
10-15 ..	23,698	12,458	11,040	16,779	9,877	6,902	6,641	2,540	4,101	78	41	37
15-20 ..	17,782	9,217	8,565	4,879	4,022	857	12,626	5,051	7,575	277	144	133
20-30 ..	29,728	15,061	14,667	3,072	2,828	244	25,439	11,700	13,739	1,217	533	684
30-40 ..	22,768	11,558	11,212	600	546	54	19,220	9,985	9,235	2,948	1,025	1,923
40-50 ..	16,593	8,690	7,903	256	237	19	12,054	7,054	5,000	4,283	1,399	1,844
50-60 ..	10,131	5,317	4,814	121	108	13	5,766	3,843	1,923	4,244	1,364	1,878
60 and over ..	7,859	3,836	4,023	72	65	7	3,018	2,262	756	4,769	1,509	3,260
Age not returned.	100	56	44	55	36	19	35	17	18	10	3	7
B—Banaskantha Agency.												
1. Tharad	49,193	24,739	23,454	19,652	11,465	8,187	24,000	11,899	12,101	4,541	1,376	3,166
0-1 ..	1,663	840	823	1,650	830	820	13	10	3	..	..	3
1-5 ..	6,429	3,092	3,336	6,106	2,981	3,125	317	109	208	..	..	..
5-10 ..	6,930	3,618	3,312	5,543	3,106	2,437	1,372	504	866	15	6	9
10-15 ..	6,430	3,507	2,923	4,207	2,647	1,560	2,191	847	1,344	22	13	10
15-20 ..	4,533	2,405	2,128	1,236	1,047	189	3,218	1,321	1,897	79	37	42
20-30 ..	7,661	4,024	3,637	656	622	34	6,679	3,258	3,421	326	144	182
30-40 ..	5,188	2,595	2,593	108	105	3	4,445	2,293	2,152	635	197	438
40-50 ..	4,488	2,294	2,194	65	59	4	3,298	1,893	1,405	1,127	342	785
50-60 ..	3,002	1,489	1,513	53	46	7	1,736	1,105	631	1,213	338	875
60 and over ..	1,853	862	991	19	14	5	727	554	173	1,107	294	813
Age not returned.	17	13	4	11	6	3	4	3	1	2	..	..
2. Wao	18,957	9,707	9,250	7,419	4,298	3,121	9,600	4,785	4,815	1,938	624	1,314
0-1 ..	549	267	282	539	262	277	10	5	5	..	..	..
1-5 ..	2,535	1,273	1,262	2,415	1,231	1,184	137	89	296	4	3	..
5-10 ..	2,601	1,372	1,229	2,112	1,181	931	485	189	296	4	..	..
10-15 ..	2,422	1,324	1,098	1,587	977	610	825	342	483	10	5	5
15-20 ..	1,815	954	861	449	372	77	1,340	568	772	26	14	12
20-30 ..	3,011	1,534	1,477	227	203	24	2,678	1,283	1,395	106	48	59
30-40 ..	2,129	1,049	1,081	37	30	7	1,809	934	875	283	84	199
40-50 ..	1,991	986	1,005	24	19	5	1,399	800	599	568	167	401
50-60 ..	1,232	633	599	15	14	1	676	444	232	541	175	266
60 and over ..	634	309	323	6	5	1	234	178	56	394	126	268
Age not returned.	18	7	11	8	4	4	7	3	4	3	..	3
3. Malek Shri Jora- var Khan's State (Varahi)	2,710	1,384	1,328	1,087	589	478	1,366	689	677	277	106	171
0-1 ..	75	32	43	73	31	42	2	1	1	..	..	..
1-5 ..	344	164	180	331	159	172	11	4	7	..	1	1
5-10 ..	363	180	183	299	157	142	64	23	41	..	..	..
10-15 ..	345	179	166	233	133	100	111	46	65	1	..	1
15-20 ..	262	132	130	71	54	17	189	77	112	2	1	1
20-30 ..	508	261	247	45	41	4	433	207	231	25	13	12
30-40 ..	351	185	165	9	9	..	291	160	131	51	19	32
40-50 ..	273	131	122	2	2	..	177	112	65	94	37	57
50-60 ..	122	65	57	3	2	1	62	43	19	57	20	37
60 and over ..	67	32	35	1	1	..	21	18	5	45	15	30

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
4. Rest of the Banaskantha Agency.	114,065	60,031	54,634	48,804	28,517	20,287	55,820	28,048	27,772	10,041	3,468	6,575
0-1 ..	3,571	1,798	1,773	3,546	1,790	1,756	24	7	17	1	1	..
1-5 ..	14,491	7,125	7,276	13,601	6,966	6,635	486	151	335	14	8	6
5-10 ..	16,193	8,549	7,633	14,068	7,739	6,329	2,083	778	1,310	37	23	14
10-15 ..	15,014	8,236	6,778	11,198	6,732	4,376	3,839	1,461	2,378	67	43	24
15-20 ..	11,169	5,972	5,197	8,486	2,848	638	7,530	3,037	4,493	153	87	66
20-30 ..	19,128	10,001	9,127	2,001	1,827	174	16,486	7,891	8,595	641	283	358
30-40 ..	14,138	7,167	6,971	341	312	29	12,085	6,258	5,827	1,712	697	1,115
40-50 ..	11,256	5,982	5,274	189	173	16	8,219	4,875	3,344	2,848	934	1,914
50-60 ..	6,346	3,438	2,908	68	60	8	3,696	2,531	1,165	2,582	847	1,735
60 and over ..	3,343	1,711	1,632	53	31	2	1,328	1,038	290	1,992	642	1,340
Age not returned.	106	61	45	63	39	24	39	21	18	4	1	3

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

C—Muslim.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A—Seventeen Salute States.												
1. Cutch	120,288	50,493	60,793	55,619	31,340	24,279	51,500	24,700	26,800	13,167	2,453	9,714
0—1	4,220	2,135	2,085	4,220	2,135	2,085	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	13,991	6,799	7,192	13,996	6,799	7,197	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	15,049	8,209	7,740	15,604	8,134	7,470	333	73	265	7	..	5
10—15	14,771	7,676	7,095	13,129	7,310	5,819	1,612	334	1,258	30	12	18
15—20	11,081	5,470	5,611	4,732	3,492	1,240	6,164	1,918	4,246	185	60	125
20—30	20,093	9,719	10,374	3,082	2,697	392	16,076	6,699	9,377	928	323	65
30—40	15,739	7,738	7,992	584	490	44	13,108	6,689	6,419	2,088	559	1,529
40—50	11,475	5,625	5,850	198	176	22	8,175	4,713	3,462	3,102	736	2,368
50—60	7,180	3,524	3,656	89	76	13	3,945	2,671	1,274	3,146	777	2,369
60 and over	5,798	2,598	3,198	38	31	7	2,077	1,583	494	3,631	984	2,697
2. Junagadh	104,904	52,462	52,502	50,920	28,612	22,308	43,740	20,985	23,755	10,304	2,865	7,439
0—1	3,405	1,723	1,682	3,398	1,715	1,678	12	8	4	..	..	..
1—5	12,738	6,246	6,490	12,631	6,188	6,443	69	55	44	..	..	..
5—10	14,567	7,443	7,124	14,259	7,335	6,924	301	104	197	7	4	3
10—15	13,041	6,812	6,229	11,935	6,593	5,392	1,055	237	818	31	12	19
15—20	10,820	4,904	4,916	4,682	3,421	1,261	4,973	1,432	3,541	165	51	114
20—30	17,916	8,546	9,370	3,179	2,691	488	13,901	5,567	8,334	836	288	548
30—40	13,457	6,519	6,938	314	449	65	11,178	5,576	5,602	1,765	494	1,271
40—50	9,397	4,858	4,539	170	142	28	6,881	4,102	2,779	2,346	614	1,732
50—60	5,766	3,001	2,765	69	55	14	3,350	2,344	1,006	2,347	602	1,745
60 and over	4,890	2,393	2,497	52	43	9	1,979	1,554	425	2,799	796	2,003
Age not returned.	29	17	12	16	10	6	11	6	5	2	1	1
3. Nawanagar	58,553	27,934	30,619	27,650	15,017	12,633	25,231	11,573	13,658	5,672	1,344	4,328
0—1	1,764	861	903	1,755	857	898	9	4	5	..	..	..
1—5	7,551	3,683	3,868	7,475	3,641	3,834	76	42	34	..	..	..
5—10	8,554	4,373	4,181	8,257	4,257	4,000	291	113	178	6	3	3
10—15	7,649	3,836	3,713	6,695	3,625	3,071	839	205	634	14	6	8
15—20	5,331	2,457	2,874	2,021	1,438	583	3,216	989	2,227	94	30	64
20—30	9,616	4,360	5,256	1,171	999	172	4,047	3,231	4,816	398	130	248
30—40	6,980	3,170	3,810	160	123	37	5,941	3,136	3,809	839	202	637
40—50	4,935	2,284	2,651	62	40	22	3,629	1,995	1,634	1,244	249	995
50—60	3,406	1,598	1,808	31	22	9	1,959	1,274	715	1,386	302	1,044
60 and over	2,867	1,312	1,555	22	15	7	1,164	875	279	1,601	422	1,240
4. Bhavnagar	42,746	21,985	20,761	20,306	11,840	8,457	17,976	8,913	9,034	4,484	1,184	3,270
0—1	1,252	608	644	1,240	606	643	3	2	1	..	..	..
1—5	5,273	2,600	2,673	5,240	2,675	2,574	23	14	9	..	..	..
5—10	5,869	3,072	2,797	5,089	3,011	2,078	173	59	114	7	2	5
10—15	5,401	2,878	2,523	4,790	2,731	2,068	588	142	446	14	5	9
15—20	4,166	2,173	1,993	1,793	1,422	371	2,307	727	1,580	66	24	42
20—30	7,134	3,651	3,483	1,195	1,099	99	5,630	2,434	3,176	306	98	208
30—40	5,345	2,739	2,606	221	207	14	4,422	2,356	2,066	702	176	526
40—50	3,881	2,034	1,847	70	64	6	2,736	1,685	1,051	1,075	286	790
50—60	2,505	1,231	1,274	29	26	3	1,344	920	424	1,132	295	847
60 and over	1,920	909	1,011	9	8	1	750	583	167	1,161	318	843
5. Porbandar	11,839	5,580	6,259	5,507	2,999	2,509	4,925	2,257	2,663	1,407	325	1,083
0—1	329	166	163	328	165	163	1	1	..	..	..	..
1—5	1,271	612	659	1,259	606	653	11	6	5	..	..	..
5—10	1,560	774	786	1,535	762	773	23	11	12	2	1	1
10—15	1,454	733	721	1,349	708	641	101	24	77	4	1	3
15—20	1,140	525	615	532	365	187	668	154	414	20	6	14
20—30	2,050	949	1,101	385	303	82	1,552	606	916	113	40	73
30—40	1,556	707	849	62	54	8	1,277	597	680	217	56	161
40—50	1,136	519	617	27	25	2	770	424	355	330	70	260
50—60	735	318	417	6	6	..	382	253	129	347	59	288
60 and over	604	276	328	4	4	..	228	180	48	372	92	230
Age not returned.	4	1	3	..	..	..	3	1	2	1	..	1
6. Dhrangadhra	4,918	2,472	2,446	2,302	1,270	932	2,145	1,048	1,097	571	154	417
0—1	135	67	68	135	67	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	588	308	280	576	302	274	10	4	6	..	..	..
5—10	669	355	314	642	345	297	25	8	17	..	..	..
10—15	599	307	292	523	284	235	72	16	56	..	..	..
15—20	457	230	227	186	144	42	264	81	193	4	3	1
20—30	796	386	410	123	110	13	633	258	375	40	18	22
30—40	629	296	331	11	10	1	527	272	255	91	16	75
40—50	505	262	243	5	3	2	355	221	134	145	33	107
50—60	320	158	162	1	1	..	173	120	53	146	37	109
60 and over	219	100	119	..	..	..	85	67	18	134	33	101
Age not returned.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
7. Palanpur	28,690	14,631	14,059	11,792	6,858	4,934	13,787	6,859	6,928	3,111	914	2,197
0—1	799	368	401	758	363	395	9	3	6	2	2	..
1—5	3,131	1,535	1,596	3,032	1,496	1,536	92	35	57	..	..	..
5—10	3,795	1,914	1,881	3,229	1,674	1,555	554	234	320	12	6	6
10—15	3,594	1,890	1,704	2,689	1,328	1,141	904	351	553	21	11	10
15—20	2,643	1,388	1,255	1,051	831	220	1,544	535	1,009	49	22	26
20—30	4,824	2,459	2,365	779	713	66	3,827	1,866	2,161	218	80	138
30—40	3,782	1,916	1,866	156	145	11	3,128	1,622	1,506	498	149	349
40—50	2,976	1,539	1,437	75	70	5	2,134	1,273	861	767	196	571
50—60	1,883	968	915	30	27	3	1,067	781	336	786	210	576
60 and over	1,237	649	638	11	10	1	625	406	119	751	233	618
Age not returned.	6	5	1	2	1	1	3	3	..	1	..	..
8. Radhanpur	8,435	4,227	4,208	3,613	2,140	1,473	3,749	1,821	1,925	1,073	266	807
0—1	268	124	114	266	122	144	2	2	..	..	..	..
1—5	880	469	411	865	460	465	13	8	..	..	..	..
5—10	1,048	551	497	1,004	536	468	43	14	5	2	1	1
10—15	964	510	454	834	482	352	126	27	20	1	..	3
15—20	814	402	412	325	259	66	463	137	326	26	6	..
20—30	1,458	715	743	245	218	27	1,130	469	661	83	28	55
30—40	1,157	550	607	44	38	6	931	461	470	192	51	131
40—50	897	442	455	21	16	5	605	368	237	271	58	213
50—60	564	284	278	4	4	..	295	223	72	265	59	206
60 and over	380	178	207	3	2	..	138	109	29	239	61	178
Age not returned.	5	5	..	2	2	..	3	3	..	..	..	..

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Morvi ..	10,317	5,083	5,234	4,354	2,330	2,024	5,012	2,470	2,542	949	283	666
0-1 ..	297	123	164	277	119	158	8	2	6	2	2	..
1-5 ..	1,215	555	660	1,170	531	639	41	21	20	4	3	1
5-10 ..	1,390	609	691	1,270	647	623	111	45	66	9	7	2
10-15 ..	1,310	676	634	1,073	594	479	226	72	154	11	10	1
15-20 ..	1,000	496	504	340	245	95	642	239	403	18	12	6
20-30 ..	1,753	855	898	180	153	27	1,510	678	832	63	24	39
30-40 ..	1,256	641	615	26	24	2	1,110	592	598	120	35	85
40-50 ..	990	493	497	12	9	3	766	431	335	212	53	159
50-60 ..	647	321	326	4	4	..	407	259	148	236	69	178
60 and over ..	468	223	245	3	3	..	191	141	50	274	79	195
Age not returned ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal ..	25,674	16,281	19,393	17,089	9,142	7,947	15,008	6,275	8,783	3,577	844	2,713
0-1 ..	911	454	457	906	452	454	5	2	3	..	..	3
1-5 ..	4,427	2,141	2,286	4,241	2,105	2,236	93	39	54	3	..	6
5-10 ..	5,137	2,606	2,531	4,904	2,464	2,440	217	81	136	12	6	4
10-15 ..	4,919	2,415	2,504	4,323	2,251	2,042	583	132	451	18	2	11
15-20 ..	3,581	1,505	1,076	1,489	900	499	2,038	499	1,539	24	16	38
20-30 ..	5,957	2,450	3,507	851	671	180	4,839	1,692	3,147	567	87	180
30-40 ..	4,152	1,765	2,387	156	107	49	3,883	1,521	1,862	613	137	476
40-50 ..	2,996	1,356	1,640	77	61	16	2,078	1,116	957	846	159	687
50-60 ..	1,995	867	1,128	26	21	5	1,071	690	411	896	186	712
60 and over ..	1,569	814	755	12	10	2	706	593	173	671	271	600
11. Jafrabad ..	1,898	933	965	972	551	421	739	345	394	187	37	150
0-1 ..	52	26	26	52	26	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	232	124	128	249	124	125	2	..	2	1	..	1
5-10 ..	294	149	145	288	148	140	6	1	5	..	..	..
10-15 ..	268	143	125	239	135	104	27	7	20	2	1	1
15-20 ..	185	98	92	77	58	19	163	33	70	5	2	3
20-30 ..	310	144	166	51	45	6	241	95	146	18	4	14
30-40 ..	222	106	116	10	10	..	177	91	86	35	6	30
40-50 ..	153	78	80	4	3	1	106	61	45	43	9	34
50-60 ..	88	44	44	1	1	..	47	33	14	40	10	30
60 and over ..	74	31	43	1	1	..	30	24	6	43	6	37
12. Wankaner ..	12,011	6,454	6,557	5,632	3,582	1,950	6,302	2,485	3,817	1,177	337	790
0-1 ..	411	223	218	220	7	213	220	215	5	1	1	..
1-5 ..	1,503	737	766	743	82	666	752	655	97	3	..	3
5-10 ..	1,849	910	939	840	273	567	1,005	635	370	4	2	2
10-15 ..	1,795	894	901	730	228	402	1,059	643	496	6	3	3
15-20 ..	1,396	709	687	524	452	72	859	231	608	12	6	7
20-30 ..	2,132	1,070	1,062	934	912	22	1,141	131	1,010	13	27	30
30-40 ..	1,444	724	722	657	643	5	624	18	606	57	54	111
40-50 ..	1,135	566	569	463	465	3	384	10	374	189	91	102
50-60 ..	751	366	386	262	262	..	185	5	150	283	98	206
60 and over ..	563	256	307	153	153	..	73	2	71	337	101	236
13. Palitana ..	4,620	2,403	2,217	2,149	1,248	901	2,055	1,041	1,014	416	114	302
0-1 ..	128	62	66	128	62	66	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	605	309	296	590	305	291	9	4	6	..	..	..
5-10 ..	645	345	300	618	333	285	26	12	14	1	..	1
10-15 ..	580	325	264	518	304	214	68	19	49	3	..	1
15-20 ..	422	220	202	168	134	34	247	82	165	7	4	3
20-30 ..	755	373	382	100	91	9	619	270	349	36	12	24
30-40 ..	581	308	273	13	12	1	512	279	233	56	17	39
40-50 ..	432	234	194	6	5	1	325	198	127	101	31	70
50-60 ..	265	134	131	1	1	..	165	111	54	90	22	77
60 and over ..	198	93	105	1	1	..	84	66	18	113	26	87
14. Dhrol ..	2,999	1,306	1,693	1,449	768	681	1,253	487	766	297	51	246
0-1 ..	94	45	51	96	45	51	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	387	180	207	382	177	205	5	3	2	..	..	..
5-10 ..	457	241	216	447	236	211	10	5	5	..	..	..
10-15 ..	405	207	194	364	197	167	39	9	30	2	..	..
15-20 ..	251	101	150	95	61	34	150	38	112	6	1	4
20-30 ..	414	148	266	52	41	11	343	102	241	19	5	14
30-40 ..	342	115	227	5	4	1	303	108	195	34	3	31
40-50 ..	275	115	160	4	3	1	217	103	114	64	9	45
50-60 ..	189	79	110	2	2	..	110	65	47	77	14	63
60 and over ..	183	75	108	2	2	..	76	56	20	105	17	88
15. Limbdi ..	3,862	1,903	1,949	1,719	976	743	1,702	813	889	431	114	317
0-1 ..	92	47	45	92	47	45	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	488	249	239	477	244	233	10	4	6	1	1	..
5-10 ..	529	279	250	502	265	237	24	12	12	3	2	1
10-15 ..	497	259	238	418	231	187	76	27	49	3	1	2
15-20 ..	328	187	203	125	94	31	255	88	167	8	3	5
20-30 ..	633	305	326	74	67	7	625	227	298	34	13	21
30-40 ..	498	224	244	27	25	2	375	183	192	66	16	50
40-50 ..	359	181	178	2	2	..	256	150	106	101	29	72
50-60 ..	220	94	126	2	1	1	116	72	44	102	21	81
60 and over ..	178	78	100	..	..	..	65	50	15	113	28	85
16. Rajkot ..	8,051	4,080	3,971	3,694	2,115	1,579	3,531	1,766	1,765	826	199	627
0-1 ..	245	110	135	257	106	151	8	4	4	..	..	..
1-5 ..	958	477	481	921	466	465	25	11	14	2	..	2
5-10 ..	1,043	531	492	992	528	464	50	23	27	1	..	1
10-15 ..	994	528	466	872	489	383	119	38	81	3	1	2
15-20 ..	864	442	492	359	268	91	492	164	326	13	8	5
20-30 ..	1,463	740	713	238	208	30	1,159	510	649	56	22	34
30-40 ..	1,010	514	496	88	81	7	847	456	391	125	27	98
40-50 ..	717	344	353	10	9	1	484	305	181	223	52	171
50-60 ..	431	204	227	7	5	2	219	157	62	205	42	163
60 and over ..	336	150	186	10	5	5	128	98	30	198	47	151
17. Wadhwan ..	2,483	1,224	1,264	1,018	583	435	1,172	593	579	298	48	250
0-1 ..	88	45	43	86	44	42	2	1	1	..	..	..
1-5 ..	262	132	130	250	127	123	12	5	7	..	..	..
5-10 ..	317	159	158	292	150	142	24	9	15	1	..	1
10-15 ..	299	156	143	246	137	109	50	18	32	3	..	2
15-20 ..	242	129	113	83	67	16	153	61	92	6	1	5
20-30 ..	429	213	205	47	45	2	356	166	190	17	4	13
30-40 ..	297	157	170	8	8	..	269	138	131	50	11	39
40-50 ..	244	108	136	4	4	..	161	95	66	79	9	71
50-60 ..	174	68	106	..	..	..	98	61	37	76	7	69
60 and over ..	115	55	60	2	1	1	47	39	9	66	15	51

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Lakhtar	1,359	729	630	578	355	223	659	335	324	122	30	83
0—1	44	23	20	48	28	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	164	93	71	163	92	71	3	1	..	..	..	..
5—10	170	99	71	163	94	69	7	5	..	..	..	..
10—15	155	90	65	135	83	52	20	7	13	..	..	..
15—20	154	85	69	39	31	8	98	33	60	2	1	1
20—30	224	108	120	24	22	2	199	83	116	5	3	2
30—40	181	95	86	..	3	1	156	84	72	21	3	13
40—50	135	74	61	2	..	..	106	67	39	27	5	22
50—60	85	45	40	..	..	..	52	36	16	33	9	24
60 and over	57	32	25	..	..	..	23	19	1	31	13	21
2. Sayla	749	394	355	312	188	124	377	198	189	60	18	42
0—1	19	7	12	19	7	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	84	45	39	81	44	37	3	1	2	..	..	..
5—10	107	62	45	100	59	41	7	3	4	..	..	..
10—15	98	55	43	78	48	30	20	7	13	..	..	..
15—20	65	32	33	16	15	3	47	17	30	..	..	..
20—30	109	56	53	10	10	..	96	44	52	3	..	1
30—40	98	52	46	6	5	1	85	41	41	7	3	4
40—50	80	39	41	..	..	..	68	38	30	12	1	11
50—60	48	24	24	..	..	..	31	21	10	17	3	14
60 and over	41	22	19	..	..	..	20	13	7	21	0	12
3. Chuda	1,105	522	583	522	271	251	480	232	248	103	19	84
0—1	33	12	21	33	12	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	147	62	85	145	61	84	2	1	1	..	..	..
5—10	160	73	87	151	74	77	9	4	5	..	..	..
10—15	145	73	72	123	66	57	21	7	14	1	..	1
15—20	105	52	53	40	29	11	61	22	39	4	..	3
20—30	160	80	80	19	19	..	137	60	77	4	1	3
30—40	127	55	72	6	6	..	107	47	60	14	2	12
40—50	119	64	55	5	4	1	87	54	33	27	6	21
50—60	59	25	34	..	4	..	31	21	13	25	4	21
60 and over	50	21	29	..	..	..	22	16	6	28	5	3
4. Vala	528	274	252	228	135	93	236	117	119	62	22	40
0—1	11	6	5	11	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	69	36	33	66	35	31	3	1	2	..	..	..
5—10	66	35	31	60	33	27	6	2	4	..	..	..
10—15	64	33	31	53	29	24	11	4	7	..	..	..
15—20	49	25	23	19	14	5	28	10	18	1	1	..
20—30	80	39	41	14	13	1	62	25	37	4	1	3
30—40	74	37	37	3	3	..	66	32	34	5	2	3
40—50	56	34	22	1	1	..	39	28	11	16	5	11
50—60	35	15	20	1	1	..	12	8	4	22	6	16
60 and over	23	14	9	..	..	..	9	7	2	14	7	7
5. Lathi	957	454	503	459	233	321	397	192	205	101	24	77
0—1	23	13	15	28	13	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	133	59	75	131	57	74	..	1	1	..	..	..
5—10	134	65	69	132	64	68	2	1	1	..	..	..
10—15	119	58	61	107	56	51	11	2	9	1	..	1
15—20	88	39	49	34	24	10	52	15	37	2	2	2
20—30	157	75	82	29	17	3	129	56	73	8	..	6
30—40	114	61	53	6	6	..	96	51	45	12	4	8
40—50	74	34	38	1	1	..	50	29	21	23	6	17
50—60	62	24	38	..	..	..	34	20	14	28	4	24
60 and over	48	25	23	..	..	..	21	17	4	27	8	19
6. Mali	523	267	256	240	138	111	220	109	111	54	20	34
0—1	14	6	8	14	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	62	28	34	62	28	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	79	41	38	78	40	38	1	1	..	..	..	..
10—15	70	37	33	63	36	27	7	1	6	..	..	..
15—20	45	25	20	18	15	3	26	9	17	1	1	..
20—30	68	34	34	11	10	1	54	23	31	3	1	2
30—40	67	29	38	2	2	..	57	25	32	8	2	6
40—50	54	29	25	..	..	..	45	26	19	9	3	6
50—60	34	21	13	1	1	..	18	15	3	15	5	10
60 and over	30	17	13	..	..	..	12	9	3	18	6	10
7. Bajana	2,394	1,214	1,180	995	559	426	1,156	575	581	253	80	173
0—1	71	34	37	69	34	35	2	2	..	..	..	..
1—5	259	134	125	256	133	123	3	1	2	..	..	..
5—10	303	152	151	289	148	141	14	4	10	..	..	..
10—15	267	147	140	238	132	106	49	15	34	..	..	..
15—20	245	124	121	75	60	15	161	61	103	6	3	3
20—30	397	203	194	46	41	5	331	151	180	20	11	9
30—40	322	167	155	9	9	..	273	146	127	40	12	28
40—50	259	125	134	1	1	..	196	108	88	62	16	46
50—60	152	74	78	1	1	..	85	56	29	66	17	49
60 and over	98	54	44	..	..	..	39	33	6	59	21	38
Age not returned.	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Paldi	18	17	1	3	2	1	10	10	..	5	5	..
0—1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—15	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
15—20	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
20—30	5	5	..	..	1	..	3	3	..	2	2	..
30—40	4	4	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
40—50	4	4	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	1	1	..
50—60	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
60 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Station.	2,299	1,254	1,045	1,083	643	411	1,052	557	495	194	55	139
0—1	67	33	34	67	33	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	258	133	125	256	132	121	2	1	1	..	..	..
5—10	298	161	137	290	159	131	8	2	6	..	..	..
10—15	281	154	127	249	147	102	30	6	24	2	1	1
15—20	242	133	109	98	83	15	141	49	92	3	1	2
20—30	443	244	199	77	73	4	347	165	182	19	6	13
30—40	303	174	129	11	11	..	256	150	106	36	13	23
40—50	227	127	100	3	3	..	170	109	61	54	15	39
50—60	112	63	49	2	1	1	70	52	18	40	10	30
60 and over	68	32	36	..	..	..	28	23	5	40	9	31

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
10. Rest of Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	9,448	4,842	4,606	4,350	2,541	1,809	4,021	2,005	2,016	1,077	396	761
0-1 ..	294	154	140	292	152	140	2	2	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,107	561	546	1,092	554	538	13	7	6	..	..	2
5-10 ..	1,265	609	596	1,221	655	566	41	13	28	3	1	2
10-15 ..	1,155	609	546	1,024	582	442	126	26	100	5	1	4
15-20 ..	896	467	429	396	304	92	486	158	328	14	5	9
20-30 ..	1,519	751	768	255	228	27	1,186	496	690	74	27	51
30-40 ..	1,240	622	618	44	42	2	1,023	534	489	173	46	127
40-50 ..	951	495	436	17	16	1	696	416	280	263	63	205
50-60 ..	578	292	286	7	6	1	311	219	92	260	67	193
60 and over ..	443	222	221	2	2	..	167	124	33	274	86	183
C—Western Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Jasdan ..	2,693	1,331	1,362	1,319	750	569	1,096	484	614	276	97	179
0-1 ..	66	26	40	66	26	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	350	173	177	349	173	176	1	..	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	409	215	194	402	215	187	7	..	7	..	..	..
10-15 ..	351	186	165	319	185	134	31	1	30	1	..	1
15-20 ..	240	113	127	160	79	21	138	33	105	2	1	1
20-30 ..	428	178	250	64	54	10	353	119	234	11	5	6
30-40 ..	290	143	147	13	12	1	236	119	117	41	12	29
40-50 ..	244	123	116	4	4	..	177	103	74	63	21	42
50-60 ..	172	85	87	1	1	..	98	60	38	73	24	49
60 and over ..	143	84	59	1	1	..	57	49	8	83	34	51
2. Manavadar ..	2,794	1,356	1,438	1,311	726	585	1,232	540	672	251	70	161
0-1 ..	80	35	45	79	34	45	1	1	..	1	..	1
1-5 ..	347	178	169	338	175	163	8	3	5	1	..	1
5-10 ..	376	191	185	366	187	179	8	3	5	2	1	1
10-15 ..	347	176	171	319	171	148	28	5	23	..	..	..
15-20 ..	289	135	154	123	90	33	163	44	119	3	1	2
20-30 ..	466	216	250	68	57	11	382	152	230	16	7	9
30-40 ..	322	144	178	8	6	2	278	129	149	36	9	27
40-50 ..	264	132	132	5	4	1	292	111	91	57	17	40
50-60 ..	158	75	83	2	1	1	100	64	36	56	10	46
60 and over ..	144	74	70	3	1	2	61	48	13	80	25	55
Age not returned.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
3. Thana-Devil ..	834	406	428	378	197	181	382	184	198	74	25	49
0-1 ..	33	16	17	33	16	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	112	51	61	105	48	57	6	2	4	1	1	..
5-10 ..	115	56	59	110	54	56	5	2	3	..	..	..
10-15 ..	100	52	48	89	48	41	11	4	7	..	..	..
15-20 ..	74	35	39	25	18	7	47	15	32	..	2	..
20-30 ..	136	65	71	9	7	2	121	55	66	6	3	3
30-40 ..	96	42	54	2	2	..	82	39	43	12	1	11
40-50 ..	72	37	35	2	1	1	57	33	24	13	3	10
50-60 ..	48	25	23	1	1	..	29	17	12	16	7	11
60 and over ..	48	27	21	2	2	..	24	17	7	22	8	14
4. Wadia ..	620	322	298	293	173	120	273	131	142	54	18	36
0-1 ..	20	10	10	20	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	78	42	36	76	41	35	2	1	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	91	50	41	84	47	39	5	3	2	..	..	..
10-15 ..	79	40	39	68	38	30	11	2	9	..	..	..
15-20 ..	57	27	30	23	18	5	34	9	25	..	..	..
20-30 ..	94	45	49	15	15	1	77	30	47	1	..	1
30-40 ..	66	34	32	1	1	..	58	32	26	..	1	6
40-50 ..	65	32	33	2	2	..	49	25	24	14	5	9
50-60 ..	39	26	12	1	1	..	26	20	6	12	5	7
60 and over ..	31	16	15	..	..	..	11	9	2	20	7	13
5. Virpur ..	734	403	321	369	245	124	307	149	158	45	9	39
0-1 ..	15	8	7	15	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	90	52	38	88	51	37	2	1	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	116	76	41	113	74	39	3	1	2	..	..	..
10-15 ..	115	75	40	106	72	34	9	3	6	..	..	..
15-20 ..	66	41	25	81	26	5	35	15	20	..	..	..
20-30 ..	109	53	56	15	18	2	93	40	53	1	..	1
30-40 ..	80	37	43	..	..	..	73	37	36	..	..	7
40-50 ..	57	27	30	..	..	..	46	25	21	11	..	9
50-60 ..	38	17	21	..	..	..	29	15	14	9	2	7
60 and over ..	38	18	20	1	1	..	17	12	5	20	5	15
6. Malia ..	4,540	2,297	2,243	2,112	1,165	947	2,085	1,035	1,050	343	97	248
0-1 ..	138	70	68	138	70	68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	646	324	322	643	322	321	3	2	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	600	346	314	638	339	299	22	7	15	..	..	..
10-15 ..	577	310	267	494	279	215	81	30	51	2	1	1
15-20 ..	356	187	169	130	96	34	222	90	132	4	1	3
20-30 ..	658	303	355	62	52	10	572	245	327	24	6	18
30-40 ..	527	215	282	4	4	..	479	232	247	44	9	35
40-50 ..	441	227	214	1	1	..	367	204	163	73	22	51
50-60 ..	319	175	144	2	2	..	229	145	84	68	28	60
60 and over ..	218	110	108	..	..	..	110	80	30	108	30	78
7. Kolda-Sanghani ..	1,708	757	951	833	442	391	666	264	404	207	51	156
0-1 ..	48	22	26	48	22	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	211	105	106	209	104	105	2	1	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	270	133	137	262	130	132	8	3	5	..	..	..
10-15 ..	236	117	119	216	113	103	18	3	15	2	1	1
15-20 ..	153	62	91	65	44	21	84	17	67	4	1	3
20-30 ..	253	101	132	28	24	4	202	70	132	23	7	16
30-40 ..	206	71	135	3	3	..	162	59	103	41	9	32
40-50 ..	168	70	98	1	1	..	114	58	58	53	13	40
50-60 ..	87	37	50	..	..	..	48	30	18	39	7	32
60 and over ..	76	39	37	1	1	..	30	25	5	45	13	32
8. D. S. Valsa Mulu of Sursog Jaspur (Pithadia).	455	239	216	216	122	96	204	104	100	33	13	20
0-1 ..	11	3	8	10	3	7	1	..	1	..	..	..
1-5 ..	36	27	29	55	27	28	1	..	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	65	34	31	62	32	30	3	..	1	..	..	..
10-15 ..	55	29	26	50	26	24	6	3	2	..	..	..
15-20 ..	38	22	16	22	16	6	15	6	10	..	..	..
20-30 ..	74	40	34	15	14	1	57	25	32	2	1	1
30-40 ..	69	35	34	3	3	..	61	30	31	5	2	3
40-50 ..	42	24	18	..	..	..	31	18	13	11	6	5
50-60 ..	30	18	12	1	1	..	20	13	7	9	4	6
60 and over ..	16	7	8	..	..	..	9	7	2	6	..	6

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. D. S. Vaha Rawal Ran of Jaspur (Mikho).	443	241	202	178	100	78	188	161	87	77	40	37
0-1 ..	11	4	7	11	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	46	24	18	46	24	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	52	24	28	51	24	27	..	..	1	..	..	..
10-15 ..	41	22	19	43	22	21	1	..	1	..	..	..
15-20 ..	38	23	15	15	12	3	23	11	12	..	..	..
20-30 ..	72	39	33	8	7	1	60	30	30	4	2	2
30-40 ..	59	30	29	8	3	..	47	24	23	9	3	6
40-50 ..	56	34	22	..	..	..	36	23	13	29	11	9
50-60 ..	38	23	15	..	..	..	14	8	6	24	15	9
60 and over ..	26	14	12	..	..	..	6	5	1	20	9	11
Age not returned ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Khairasa ..	197	102	95	90	45	45	95	53	43	12	5	7
0-1 ..	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	25	11	14	25	11	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	23	9	11	23	9	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	22	11	11	20	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	22	13	9	10	7	3	12	1	6	..	..	..
20-30 ..	31	18	13	5	4	1	24	12	12	..	..	..
30-40 ..	23	10	13	1	..	..	20	9	11	..	..	2
40-50 ..	16	10	6	..	..	..	15	9	6	1	1	..
50-60 ..	14	9	5	..	..	..	14	9	5	..	..	..
60 and over ..	11	7	4	..	..	..	6	5	1	5	2	3
Age not returned ..	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station.	2,935	1,632	1,303	1,425	872	553	1,241	688	553	269	72	197
0-1 ..	75	40	35	74	40	31	1	..	1	..	..	..
1-5 ..	306	147	159	304	146	158	..	1	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	356	179	177	352	178	174	4	1	3	..	..	..
10-15 ..	358	195	163	327	189	138	29	5	24	..	1	1
15-20 ..	344	206	138	185	153	32	157	52	105	..	1	1
20-30 ..	624	367	257	143	131	12	455	227	228	26	9	17
30-40 ..	394	234	160	30	26	4	313	193	129	51	15	36
40-50 ..	246	159	96	7	6	1	172	125	47	67	19	45
50-60 ..	127	68	59	3	3	..	71	53	19	53	12	41
60 and over ..	105	46	59	..	..	..	37	31	6	68	15	53
12. Rest of the Western Kathi- war Agency.	35,922	16,619	19,303	17,438	9,524	7,914	14,835	6,285	8,550	3,649	810	2,839
0-1 ..	1,001	495	506	997	492	505	4	3	1	..	..	..
1-5 ..	4,518	2,248	2,270	4,440	2,24	2,256	36	23	13	..	..	..
5-10 ..	5,290	2,705	2,585	5,145	2,656	2,489	142	48	94	..	1	1
10-15 ..	4,884	2,466	2,418	4,401	2,371	2,030	476	93	383	..	2	5
15-20 ..	3,372	1,490	1,882	1,432	1,082	150	1,800	494	1,306	50	14	36
20-30 ..	5,600	2,261	3,339	765	625	140	4,579	1,570	3,009	256	66	190
30-40 ..	4,338	1,763	2,575	1,118	94	22	3,596	1,543	2,053	624	124	500
40-50 ..	3,079	1,398	1,681	53	39	14	2,197	1,191	1,016	829	178	651
50-60 ..	2,017	930	1,087	21	16	5	1,153	751	402	843	163	680
60 and over ..	1,814	855	959	21	19	2	758	575	183	1,035	261	774
Age not returned ..	9	8	1	5	4	1	4	4	..	..	..	..
D—Banaskantha Agency.												
1. Tharad ..	1,809	950	859	802	425	317	306	416	396	201	55	146
0-1 ..	43	16	25	43	18	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	229	113	116	224	111	113	3	2	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	240	131	106	229	130	99	9	3	6	..	1	1
10-15 ..	211	123	88	181	115	66	29	8	21	1	..	1
15-20 ..	164	91	73	68	59	9	95	32	63	1	..	1
20-30 ..	299	157	142	43	40	3	241	114	127	15	3	12
30-40 ..	225	115	110	8	7	1	184	100	81	33	8	25
40-50 ..	191	85	96	..	..	..	126	71	55	52	12	41
50-60 ..	121	67	54	..	..	..	80	51	29	52	14	38
60 and over ..	81	46	35	..	..	..	39	29	10	42	17	25
Age not returned ..	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wao ..	419	332	187	175	106	69	202	106	97	52	21	21
0-1 ..	16	7	9	16	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	45	20	25	41	17	24	1	3	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	50	29	21	47	23	19	3	1	2	..	..	..
10-15 ..	40	29	11	41	27	14	5	2	6	..	..	..
15-20 ..	40	21	19	14	11	3	25	9	16	1	..	..
20-30 ..	60	40	29	12	12	..	54	26	28	3	2	1
30-40 ..	62	32	30	..	..	..	51	25	26	9	5	4
40-50 ..	48	28	20	..	..	..	36	22	14	10	4	6
50-60 ..	22	15	7	..	..	..	13	10	3	9	5	4
60 and over ..	18	11	7	..	..	..	8	7	1	10	4	6
3. Malek Sbrl Jora- war Khan's State (Varahi).	294	164	130	139	94	55	119	64	55	36	16	30
0-1 ..	7	3	4	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	41	23	18	40	22	18	1	1	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	87	21	16	34	20	14	3	1	2	..	..	..
10-15 ..	31	16	15	26	15	11	5	1	4	..	..	..
15-20 ..	28	11	14	14	11	2	13	3	10	1	..	1
20-30 ..	61	32	29	14	11	3	43	20	23	4	1	3
30-40 ..	35	22	13	3	2	1	25	17	8	7	3	4
40-50 ..	23	13	10	..	..	..	13	8	5	10	5	5
50-60 ..	18	12	6	..	..	..	11	9	2	7	3	4
60 and over ..	13	8	5	1	..	1	5	4	1	7	4	3
4. Rest of the Banaskantha Agency.	6,453	3,280	3,093	2,830	1,667	1,163	3,018	1,518	1,500	615	195	420
0-1 ..	205	90	106	201	98	103	4	1	3	..	..	..
1-5 ..	728	381	347	716	373	343	12	8	4	..	..	..
5-10 ..	814	434	380	770	419	351	43	14	29	1	1	..
10-15 ..	764	399	365	648	367	281	113	30	83	3	2	1
15-20 ..	644	332	312	257	201	56	378	125	253	9	6	3
20-30 ..	1,146	602	544	178	161	17	924	429	504	44	21	23
30-40 ..	871	462	409	31	30	4	735	399	336	102	33	69
40-50 ..	667	351	316	9	7	2	493	301	192	165	43	124
50-60 ..	374	191	183	8	7	1	212	142	70	154	42	112
60 and over ..	241	126	115	3	3	..	101	76	25	137	47	90
Age not returned ..	9	3	6	6	1	5	3	2	1	..	..	..

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

D—Jain.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cutch	62,446	26,758	35,688	25,886	14,075	11,808	23,724	10,308	13,418	12,836	2,372	10,464
0—1	2,043	1,028	1,015	2,043	1,028	1,015	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	6,325	3,210	3,115	6,325	3,210	3,115	13	1	12	4	..	4
5—10	7,667	3,700	3,967	7,515	3,658	3,857	146	42	104	6	..	6
10—15	6,983	3,241	3,742	6,147	3,103	3,044	818	137	681	18	1	17
15—20	4,965	2,000	2,965	1,693	1,246	447	3,090	739	2,351	182	15	167
20—30	9,084	3,413	5,671	1,189	1,090	90	6,740	2,225	4,515	1,155	89	1,066
30—40	8,273	3,206	5,067	407	392	15	5,428	2,684	2,894	2,438	280	2,158
40—50	7,074	2,902	4,172	219	203	16	3,842	2,185	1,657	3,013	514	2,499
50—60	5,074	2,105	2,969	103	93	10	2,211	1,405	806	2,760	607	2,153
60 and over	4,748	1,953	2,795	52	47	5	1,426	1,040	396	3,200	866	2,334
2. Junagadh	6,853	3,314	3,539	3,198	1,834	1,364	2,610	1,228	1,382	1,045	252	793
0—1	239	116	123	237	114	123	2	2	..	..	..	..
1—5	754	383	371	746	376	370	8	7	1	..	..	..
5—10	925	471	454	906	461	445	19	10	9	..	..	..
10—15	844	451	393	789	436	353	72	14	58	8	1	2
15—20	632	313	319	287	230	57	326	80	246	19	3	16
20—30	1,072	467	605	168	156	12	810	292	518	94	19	75
30—40	868	411	457	32	30	2	648	342	306	158	39	149
40—50	690	324	366	19	17	2	404	249	155	267	58	209
50—60	464	213	251	8	8	..	206	141	65	250	64	186
60 and over	335	162	174	6	6	..	106	83	18	224	68	156
Age not returned	9	3	6	..	..	..	9	3	6	..	..	..
3. Nawanagar	23,424	11,280	12,204	11,027	6,146	4,881	9,243	4,396	4,847	3,214	738	2,476
0—1	794	387	407	790	386	404	4	1	3	..	..	..
1—5	2,004	1,002	1,002	2,004	1,002	1,002	16	7	9	1	..	..
5—10	3,371	1,697	1,674	3,281	1,671	1,610	86	25	61	4	1	3
10—15	2,997	1,542	1,455	2,890	1,442	1,188	360	98	262	7	..	5
15—20	2,011	933	1,078	1,777	838	139	1,179	339	840	55	6	49
20—30	3,512	1,563	1,949	503	473	28	2,699	1,057	1,642	310	31	279
30—40	2,916	1,346	1,570	94	87	7	2,235	1,157	1,078	617	102	515
40—50	2,299	1,114	1,185	36	35	1	1,496	900	596	767	179	588
50—60	1,488	718	770	22	21	1	762	508	254	704	189	515
60 and over	1,162	538	624	..	7	..	406	301	102	749	227	522
4. Bhavnagar	23,579	11,991	11,588	11,536	6,831	4,694	9,018	4,400	4,618	3,036	760	2,276
0—1	738	383	355	736	385	351	1	..	1	1	..	1
1—5	2,096	1,337	1,364	2,087	1,327	1,360	8	5	3	..	..	1
5—10	3,145	1,594	1,551	3,097	1,577	1,520	47	17	30	1	..	1
10—15	2,990	1,490	1,431	2,882	1,463	1,219	244	36	208	4	..	4
15—20	2,334	1,243	1,091	1,101	914	187	1,186	321	865	47	8	39
20—30	3,478	1,953	1,520	819	703	26	2,791	1,119	1,672	263	41	232
30—40	3,000	1,469	1,531	211	188	23	2,199	1,188	1,011	590	93	497
40—50	2,351	1,220	1,131	116	110	6	1,471	917	554	764	198	571
50—60	1,528	814	714	51	49	2	765	537	218	722	228	494
60 and over	984	482	502	25	25	..	316	260	56	613	197	446
5. Dhrangadhra	3,706	1,810	1,896	1,807	1,044	763	1,361	630	731	538	136	402
0—1	113	60	53	113	60	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	424	218	206	420	216	204	4	..	2	..	..	..
5—10	503	244	259	491	240	254	9	5	5	..	..	..
10—15	475	241	234	440	233	207	34	7	27	1	..	..
15—20	331	176	155	168	133	35	157	42	115	6	1	5
20—30	540	247	292	102	95	7	400	148	252	38	4	34
30—40	429	193	236	29	28	1	362	144	158	98	21	77
40—50	281	183	198	22	22	..	237	130	107	122	31	91
50—60	299	146	153	12	12	..	151	100	51	136	34	102
60 and over	208	101	107	6	5	1	65	52	13	137	44	93
Age not returned	3	1	2	1	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
6. Palanpur	12,542	6,239	6,303	5,630	3,329	2,301	4,999	2,479	2,520	1,913	481	1,432
0—1	350	172	187	359	172	187	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	1,270	623	647	1,247	612	635	23	11	12	..	..	..
5—10	1,485	718	767	1,467	736	721	27	12	15	1	..	1
10—15	1,390	722	677	1,284	697	587	109	23	86	6	..	..
15—20	1,183	597	586	1,043	408	135	625	182	443	29	2	13
20—30	2,102	1,048	1,054	428	397	31	1,523	619	904	131	32	119
30—40	1,692	844	848	171	167	4	1,193	918	575	328	59	269
40—50	1,469	747	722	79	78	1	860	539	321	530	130	400
50—60	959	493	466	42	42	..	454	324	139	463	127	336
60 and over	616	292	321	19	19	..	183	149	34	414	124	290
Age not returned	3	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
7. Radhanpur	3,003	1,407	1,596	1,294	752	542	1,119	525	594	590	130	460
0—1	104	49	55	104	49	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
1—5	298	128	170	293	125	168	3	..	1	2	1	1
5—10	324	147	177	316	145	171	7	..	3	1	..	1
10—15	203	155	148	276	152	124	26	3	23	1	..	1
15—20	277	143	134	121	103	18	146	39	107	10	1	9
20—30	527	267	260	115	111	4	363	148	217	47	8	39
30—40	381	184	200	38	37	1	250	127	123	96	20	76
40—50	390	171	219	21	20	1	193	112	81	176	39	137
50—60	252	108	141	7	7	..	97	64	31	148	35	112
60 and over	143	54	89	2	2	..	32	26	6	109	26	83
Age not returned	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Morvi	5,820	2,771	3,049	2,664	1,430	1,184	2,292	1,064	1,228	964	327	687
0—1	169	103	66	166	103	63	3	..	3	..	..	..
1—5	627	329	298	616	324	292	11	5	6	..	..	..
5—10	737	369	368	715	362	353	22	7	15	..	..	..
10—15	761	362	409	644	333	311	75	13	57	2	1	1
15—20	547	242	305	278	173	105	259	67	192	10	2	8
20—30	878	383	495	143	126	17	665	247	418	70	10	60
30—40	719	330	389	36	34	2	590	262	268	153	34	119
40—50	614	297	317	16	15	1	394	227	167	204	55	149
50—60	459	222	237	6	5	..	235	153	82	219	64	155
60 and over	309	144	165	5	5	..	98	78	20	206	61	145

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Gendal	6,768	3,305	3,463	3,309	1,866	1,443	2,550	1,209	1,341	909	230	679
0-1	154	87	67	154	87	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	874	462	412	874	462	412	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	908	441	467	885	441	444	23	..	23	..	..	..
10-15	871	434	437	759	399	360	106	44	62	7	1	6
15-20	648	306	342	318	224	92	324	80	244	6	..	6
20-30	1,036	497	539	232	198	34	737	286	451	67	13	54
30-40	834	374	460	51	56	15	611	304	307	172	34	138
40-50	678	328	350	24	16	8	413	256	157	241	66	175
50-60	431	205	226	7	7	..	214	143	71	210	55	155
60 and over	334	161	173	6	4	2	122	96	26	206	61	145
10. Palitana	4,201	2,126	2,075	1,955	1,224	731	1,498	781	767	748	171	577
0-1	93	39	54	93	39	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	424	216	208	424	216	208	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	502	264	238	498	266	232	4	2	2	..	..	..
10-15	592	307	285	491	301	190	39	6	33	..	..	2
15-20	433	224	209	246	210	36	174	42	132	13	..	11
20-30	669	327	342	143	136	7	450	182	268	76	9	67
30-40	580	264	316	26	28	..	392	207	185	160	29	131
40-50	470	223	247	20	18	2	254	159	95	195	46	150
50-60	310	147	163	9	8	1	130	90	40	171	49	122
60 and over	188	81	107	3	2	1	85	43	12	130	36	94
11. Limbdi	3,475	1,691	1,784	1,651	971	680	1,289	598	681	555	132	428
0-1	100	48	52	95	47	51	..	1	1	..	..	..
1-5	357	167	190	349	164	185	7	3	4	1	..	1
5-10	480	217	263	422	214	208	7	3	4	..	..	..
10-15	422	221	201	396	217	179	25	3	22	1	..	..
15-20	342	181	161	181	140	41	155	39	116	6	1	4
20-30	545	262	283	120	111	9	378	143	235	47	2	79
30-40	435	188	247	32	24	4	301	147	154	102	13	89
40-50	354	169	185	28	26	2	292	121	81	124	22	102
50-60	271	130	141	18	17	1	119	74	45	134	30	95
60 and over	219	108	111	7	7	..	73	54	19	139	47	92
12. Rajkot	4,894	2,378	2,516	2,515	1,437	1,078	1,784	841	943	595	100	495
0-1	136	74	62	135	73	62	1	1	..	..	..	..
1-5	539	266	273	534	262	272	5	4	1	..	..	..
5-10	702	353	349	689	341	348	13	12	1	..	..	..
10-15	712	369	343	666	351	315	46	18	28	..	..	..
15-20	513	282	230	295	223	73	210	59	151	7	..	6
20-30	715	328	389	143	135	8	325	188	337	47	3	44
30-40	581	240	341	29	29	..	428	201	227	124	10	114
40-50	468	219	249	9	9	..	318	191	127	141	19	122
50-60	307	147	160	5	5	..	156	107	49	146	35	111
60 and over	221	101	120	9	9	..	82	60	22	130	32	98
13. Wadhwan	4,683	2,272	2,406	2,163	1,260	894	1,848	850	998	672	149	523
0-1	150	75	75	150	75	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	473	245	228	470	244	226	3	1	2	..	..	..
5-10	628	303	285	574	297	277	14	6	8	..	..	..
10-15	579	280	292	522	278	244	54	7	47	..	..	..
15-20	466	225	241	222	164	58	236	60	176	8	1	1
20-30	734	365	389	142	130	12	370	231	339	42	4	38
30-40	583	281	302	39	38	1	444	225	219	100	18	82
40-50	462	212	250	20	19	1	277	162	115	165	31	134
50-60	364	161	203	15	15	..	167	106	61	182	40	142
60 and over	265	125	140	9	9	..	83	62	21	173	54	119
B—Eastern Kathi- awar Agency.												
1. Wadhwan Civil Station.	3,744	1,424	1,290	1,397	844	543	1,009	505	504	318	75	243
0-1	81	49	32	81	49	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	310	163	147	309	163	146	1	..	1	..	..	..
5-10	356	194	172	364	193	171	2	1	1	..	..	..
10-15	346	178	168	326	175	151	19	3	16	3	..	1
15-20	264	144	120	145	110	35	116	33	83	1	..	..
20-30	454	237	217	105	99	6	327	133	191	22	5	17
30-40	366	186	180	51	29	2	271	148	123	64	9	55
40-50	268	146	122	18	13	..	172	113	59	83	20	63
50-60	164	81	83	8	8	..	77	54	23	79	19	60
60 and over	95	46	49	5	5	..	24	20	4	66	21	45
2. Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	6,520	3,394	3,126	3,256	1,930	1,326	2,429	1,195	1,231	835	266	549
0-1	203	96	107	202	95	107	1	1	..	..	..	..
1-5	759	373	386	754	371	383	5	2	3	..	..	..
5-10	882	446	436	862	440	422	19	6	13	1	..	1
10-15	814	401	413	739	392	344	76	8	68	..	..	..
15-20	588	293	285	255	229	56	295	71	224	8	3	5
20-30	975	501	474	233	223	10	684	270	444	58	8	50
30-40	824	423	396	81	70	2	605	323	282	138	26	112
40-50	680	400	280	56	55	1	421	277	144	203	68	135
50-60	461	273	188	29	29	..	222	162	60	210	82	128
60 and over	331	171	160	16	16	..	400	77	23	215	78	137
Age not returned	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
C—Western Kathi- awar Agency.												
1. Rest of the West- ern Kathiawar Agency.	5,942	2,937	3,005	2,985	1,715	1,270	2,258	1,043	1,215	699	179	520
0-1	171	97	74	171	97	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	713	348	365	707	344	363	6	4	2	..	..	..
5-10	865	445	420	853	439	415	11	7	4	..	..	..
10-15	806	413	393	744	403	341	60	10	50	1	..	1
15-20	539	263	275	263	202	61	264	60	204	11	..	2
20-30	862	392	470	164	154	10	647	232	415	51	6	45
30-40	707	334	373	40	38	2	555	280	275	112	16	96
40-50	594	299	297	25	23	..	388	230	153	183	44	139
50-60	378	192	186	7	7	..	208	132	76	163	53	110
60 and over	301	154	147	7	7	..	118	83	30	176	59	117
Age not returned	5	..	5	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D—Banaskantha Agency.												
1. Tharad ..	4,309	2,076	2,233	2,107	1,127	980	1,758	833	925	444	118	333
0—1 ..	163	92	91	181	90	91	2	2	..	..	..	..
1—5 ..	538	257	281	533	252	281	5	5	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	555	260	295	548	256	292	6	4	..	1	..	1
10—15 ..	506	241	265	472	234	238	32	9	23	..	1	1
15—20 ..	407	189	218	179	119	60	223	68	155	..	..	..
20—30 ..	737	346	391	118	100	18	582	241	341	37	5	32
30—40 ..	510	260	250	36	36	..	407	204	203	67	20	47
40—50 ..	428	213	215	21	21	..	292	163	129	115	29	86
50—60 ..	284	138	146	15	15	..	145	90	55	124	33	91
60 and over ..	160	76	84	8	8	..	64	47	17	93	26	67
Age not returned ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Rest of the Banaskantha Agency.	4,251	2,806	2,043	2,032	1,245	787	1,781	901	880	538	162	376
0—1 ..	156	84	72	155	84	71	1	..	1	..	..	..
1—5 ..	465	241	224	462	240	222	3	1	2	..	..	..
5—10 ..	482	251	231	476	249	227	4	1	3	..	1	1
10—15 ..	422	237	185	409	230	179	41	6	35	..	1	1
15—20 ..	434	228	206	193	144	39	245	83	162	6	1	5
20—30 ..	778	417	361	176	152	24	661	256	305	41	9	32
30—40 ..	586	313	271	82	72	10	406	220	186	99	23	75
40—50 ..	340	300	240	61	52	9	318	194	124	161	54	107
50—60 ..	311	168	143	19	16	3	155	107	48	137	45	92
60 and over ..	137	63	74	6	5	1	40	30	10	91	28	63
Age not returned ..	10	4	6	3	1	2	7	3	4	..	..	..

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

E—Zoroastrian.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Nawanagar ..	115	53	62	47	21	26	64	30	34	4	2	2
0-1 ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	7	3	4	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	11	5	6	11	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	7	..	5	7	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	11	4	7	8	3	5	3	1	2	..	..	..
20-30 ..	23	10	13	8	5	3	15	5	10	..	..	..
30-40 ..	24	11	13	4	..	..	20	9	11	..	..	..
40-50 ..	14	11	3	1	1	..	11	8	3	..	..	..
50-60 ..	11	4	7	..	..	..	10	4	6	1	..	1
60 and over ..	6	3	3	..	..	..	5	3	2	1	..	1
2. Bhavnagar ..	309	169	140	165	97	68	119	58	61	25	14	11
0-1 ..	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	20	12	8	20	12	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	29	16	13	29	16	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	27	15	12	27	15	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	31	16	15	28	14	14	3	2	1	..	..	..
20-30 ..	56	28	28	36	23	13	19	5	14	1	..	1
30-40 ..	51	26	25	14	10	4	35	15	20	..	1	1
40-50 ..	38	22	16	5	4	1	20	16	13	4	..	2
50-60 ..	26	14	12	..	..	..	19	10	9	..	4	3
60 and over ..	25	17	8	..	..	..	14	10	4	11	7	6
3. Rajkot Civil Station.	111	55	56	49	26	23	54	28	26	8	1	7
0-1 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	6	4	..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	6	4	..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	10	5	5	8	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
20-30 ..	16	6	10	12	5	7	4	1	3	..	..	..
30-40 ..	17	6	11	6	..	4	11	4	7	..	..	..
40-50 ..	21	11	10	3	..	1	17	9	8	1	..	1
50-60 ..	17	9	8	1	1	..	14	8	6	..	..	..
60 and over ..	11	6	5	..	..	..	6	5	1	5	1	4

IMPERIAL TABLE VII—concl'd.

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

F—Christian.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Junagadh ..	150	93	57	80	54	26	63	37	26	7	2	5
0-1 ..	5	3	2	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	17	8	9	17	8	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	13	9	4	13	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	10	8	2	10	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	12	8	4	11	8	3	1	3	12	..	..	..
20-30 ..	27	14	13	12	11	1	15	9	8	2	1	1
30-40 ..	23	16	7	12	9	3	17	16	3	1	..	1
40-50 ..	23	17	6	3	1	..	8	7	1	4	1	3
50-60 ..	12	8	4	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..
60 and over ..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Nawanagar ..	137	105	32	74	56	12	56	37	19	5	2	1
0-1 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	6	4	2	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	6	5	1	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	17	14	3	15	14	1	2	6	2	1	1	..
20-30 ..	42	35	7	31	24	7	10	4	6	..	..	..
30-40 ..	31	24	7	11	10	1	20	14	6	1	..	1
40-50 ..	21	13	8	..	1	..	17	12	5	1	1	..
50-60 ..	8	6	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Bhavnagar ..	277	160	117	144	86	58	121	63	53	12	6	6
0-1 ..	4	3	1	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	10	6	4	10	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	12	7	5	12	7	5	1	1	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	13	11	2	14	10	4	1	1	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	30	16	14	21	14	7	9	12	7	..	..	..
20-30 ..	62	38	24	39	23	16	32	14	18	1	1	..
30-40 ..	42	27	15	24	16	8	33	19	14	1	1	..
40-50 ..	34	19	15	3	2	1	25	16	9	3	1	6
50-60 ..	21	15	6	1	1	..	17	12	5	..	..	1
60 and over ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
4. Porbandar ..	138	99	39	59	45	13	76	53	23	4	1	3
0-1 ..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	5	5	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	10	7	3	9	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	13	11	2	11	10	1	17	9	8	..	..	..
20-30 ..	33	26	7	19	17	2	26	17	9	..	..	1
30-40 ..	23	19	4	12	9	3	20	16	4	1	..	1
40-50 ..	22	17	5	1	1	..	9	8	1	1	1	1
50-60 ..	13	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Rajkot Station. Civil	287	154	133	160	87	73	113	62	50	15	5	10
0-1 ..	10	3	7	10	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	35	12	23	34	10	24	1	..	1	..	..	..
5-10 ..	33	22	11	32	21	11	1	1	..	..	..	..
10-15 ..	30	19	11	26	19	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	24	19	5	18	13	5	6	1	5	..	..	..
20-30 ..	56	35	21	41	28	13	25	12	13	..	..	..
30-40 ..	53	32	21	31	22	9	40	24	16	..	..	..
40-50 ..	26	20	6	11	8	3	16	14	2	..	4	4
50-60 ..	15	8	7	..	..	..	10	8	2	..	1	3
60 and over ..	5	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	1

IMPERIAL TABLE VIII.
CIVIL CONDITION BY AGE FOR SELECTED CASTES.

CIVIL CONDITION BY AGE

Caste.	States for which examined.	Sex.	Popula- tion dealt with.	UNMARRIED.							
				0—6	7—13	14—18	17—23	24—43	44 and over.	Total	
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Hindu.											
Brahman Audich	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	40,547	7,142	7,009	2,675	2,505	1,164	391	20,776	
		Females..	39,802	7,077	5,883	715	208	79	24	13,988	
Bharwad ..	Western India States Agency ..	Males ..	88,258	15,675	11,023	2,959	1,995	1,913	341	33,908	
		Females..	82,249	15,177	7,906	1,114	350	799	32	23,373	
Bhangl ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	16,564	3,475	3,130	887	627	266	34	8,423	
		Females..	15,567	3,582	2,423	419	172	38	13	6,647	
Chambhar ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal, Cutch).	Males ..	24,535	4,913	4,276	1,292	578	296	147	11,802	
		Females..	22,566	4,931	3,637	592	152	51	19	9,422	
Darji ..	Western India States Agency ..	Males ..	21,718	4,494	3,592	880	660	254	76	9,946	
		Females..	22,848	4,139	2,767	497	206	145	107	7,861	
Dhod ..	Western India States Agency ..	Males ..	108,558	21,025	20,070	6,369	4,130	1,431	393	53,418	
		Females..	105,618	22,816	17,087	2,802	879	386	121	44,091	
Dhobi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	2,274	471	467	111	87	25	1	1,162	
		Females..	2,300	496	358	48	12	11	..	925	
Ghanchi ..	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar).	Males ..	1,999	353	309	82	77	37	27	885	
		Females..	1,934	400	202	25	11	1	..	639	
Hajam ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	22,100	4,259	3,629	1,060	822	296	61	10,127	
		Females..	21,747	4,471	2,977	825	90	38	4	7,905	
Kumbhar ..	Western India States Agency ..	Males ..	64,532	12,441	9,962	2,651	1,694	636	190	27,574	
		Females..	65,100	12,707	7,980	849	406	146	35	22,123	
Kanbi including Rewa and Lewa Kunbi.	Kanbi—Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar). Rewa and Lewa Kunbi—Western India States Agency.	Males ..	319,061	55,491	35,745	7,928	6,888	4,542	1,505	111,599	
		Females..	306,666	52,570	25,332	3,825	2,133	376	158	84,394	
Lohana ..	Western India States Agency ..	Males ..	50,156	9,431	8,956	3,295	2,762	1,391	290	26,125	
		Females..	50,336	9,557	8,189	1,052	357	107	16	19,278	
Mali ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	5,837	1,179	1,116	309	211	175	19	3,009	
		Females..	5,187	1,033	791	143	45	24	3	2,039	
Soni ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	16,214	3,151	2,864	953	895	350	167	8,380	
		Females..	16,411	3,169	2,567	492	122	43	27	6,330	
Sutar ..	Western India States Agency (except Cutch).	Males ..	25,592	5,033	4,414	1,187	886	311	50	11,883	
		Females..	25,476	4,956	3,503	346	129	90	19	9,043	
Vaghri ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	13,445	2,992	2,741	777	583	153	19	7,265	
		Females..	12,425	3,235	2,077	336	102	41	8	5,799	
Muslim.											
Bohra (Shia) ..	Western India States Agency ..	Males ..	5,281	936	1,015	323	342	128	17	2,761	
		Females..	5,495	986	918	251	155	27	11	2,348	
Jain.											
Jain (Svetam- bar).	Eastern K. A., Western K. A., Cutch, Nawanagar, Palitana.	Males ..	50,250	9,964	9,519	2,787	2,778	1,784	514	27,286	
		Females..	59,539	9,939	9,674	1,453	253	93	36	21,446	
Zoroastrian.	Cutch, Nawanagar, Bhavnagar, Gondal, Palitana.	Males ..	258	24	32	12	23	36	6	133	
		Females..	231	27	18	17	25	19	3	109	

FOR SELECTED CASTES.

MARRIED.							WIDOWED.						
0-6	7-13	14-16	17-23	24-43	44 and over.	Total.	0-6	7-13	14-16	17-23	24-43	44 and over.	Total.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
87	313	524	2,373	7,061	5,306	16,004	4	11	22	118	726	2,284	3,167
133	964	1,737	4,424	7,510	3,133	17,903	3	11	52	333	2,568	4,724	7,711
906	5,098	4,301	8,446	18,774	10,087	47,607	36	139	134	389	2,155	3,800	6,743
1,657	6,777	5,042	9,695	17,507	6,229	46,907	23	44	69	331	2,345	7,131	9,063
69	252	380	1,189	3,675	1,843	7,408	1	8	23	55	233	408	729
117	383	627	1,750	3,432	1,027	7,336	1	4	13	44	462	1,060	1,584
78	346	583	1,909	5,352	3,342	11,610	3	6	15	71	259	759	1,143
237	698	961	2,412	4,761	1,554	10,623	8	7	11	50	739	1,676	2,521
47	396	524	1,696	4,604	2,799	10,366	5	15	15	69	314	985	1,406
459	1,309	1,235	2,723	4,273	1,531	11,420	15	49	40	200	1,128	2,135	3,567
561	1,578	3,407	8,539	22,680	11,414	46,179	28	55	103	729	2,796	3,220	6,961
648	2,230	4,299	10,953	23,567	7,762	49,450	11	35	94	601	3,451	7,876	12,068
5	7	30	192	552	189	975	1	1	3	8	35	89	137
10	35	107	283	453	123	1,011	1	..	..	8	120	235	364
9	34	76	155	429	217	970	10	16	14	7	33	64	144
27	122	99	238	396	129	1,011	..	..	3	3	87	191	264
80	463	595	1,695	4,857	2,500	10,498	6	18	33	106	402	910	1,475
182	986	1,107	2,675	4,546	1,528	11,024	6	16	30	157	871	1,739	2,818
301	2,304	2,328	6,156	13,651	7,719	32,459	23	52	84	315	1,225	2,800	4,499
548	3,721	3,687	7,903	13,628	4,989	34,476	12	22	66	285	2,369	5,758	8,501
10,714	25,279	17,642	33,661	64,730	22,086	184,112	195	392	425	1,232	8,387	12,809	23,350
14,051	30,494	20,366	39,052	62,512	22,792	189,267	75	254	319	1,404	9,800	21,153	33,005
44	402	619	3,278	9,612	7,049	21,004	5	8	31	99	649	2,235	3,027
57	640	2,040	5,404	9,811	4,451	22,403	3	10	55	436	2,762	5,359	8,655
21	119	162	545	1,081	630	2,548	..	2	4	16	84	172	280
28	208	257	579	1,127	389	2,538	..	3	3	19	193	392	610
39	107	172	1,208	3,325	1,983	6,834	3	8	14	40	249	686	1,000
89	215	694	2,105	3,248	1,224	7,575	2	6	27	108	822	1,541	2,506
111	614	730	2,341	5,370	3,113	12,279	4	14	23	71	400	918	1,430
239	1,159	1,273	3,275	5,312	1,755	13,013	6	13	42	129	1,004	2,226	3,420
32	121	283	931	2,870	1,334	5,571	..	2	30	42	218	327	609
53	301	568	1,369	2,659	688	5,638	1	7	17	36	321	606	948
5	192	30	237	1,006	760	2,140	..	..	2	14	96	266	380
10	46	139	651	1,180	431	2,457	..	..	1	16	184	489	690
29	146	363	2,329	9,444	6,657	18,968	1	3	3	45	843	3,101	3,996
25	330	1,976	5,920	11,026	3,625	22,812	3	13	55	451	5,759	8,996	15,279
..	..	..	3	47	56	106	..	..	..	..	1	18	19
..	..	..	8	61	26	105	..	..	..	..	4	13	17

INFIRMITIES.

Note.—A person suffering from two or more infirmities, has been shown separately under each infirmity, and therefore, in both parts of this Table, the figures in Columns 2 to 4, represent the number of cases and not the actual number of persons.

Part I—Distribution by Age.

Age.	POPULATION AFFLICTED.			INSANE.			DEAF-MUTES.			BLIND.			LEPERS.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0-1	24	13	11	..	..	..	4	1	3	20	12	8	..	..	..
1-2	41	14	27	1	..	1	6	2	4	34	12	22	..	..	..
2-3	79	38	41	9	4	5	12	8	4	58	26	32	..	..	..
3-4	126	68	58	11	5	6	41	22	19	74	41	33	..	..	..
4-5	205	117	88	17	8	9	82	50	32	106	59	47	..	..	..
Total, 0-5	475	250	225	38	17	21	145	83	62	292	150	142	..	..	..
5-10	829	492	337	104	69	35	289	170	119	431	251	180	5	2	3
10-15	920	550	370	152	98	54	316	190	126	448	258	190	4	4	..
15-20	924	552	372	213	139	74	280	182	98	423	226	197	8	5	3
20-25	986	594	392	222	163	59	297	179	118	460	247	213	7	5	2
25-30	978	530	448	192	138	54	260	149	111	516	236	280	10	7	3
30-35	1,097	558	539	179	136	43	257	145	112	644	263	381	17	14	3
35-40	1,326	588	738	180	124	56	256	132	124	867	315	552	23	17	6
40-45	1,388	605	783	165	95	60	242	127	115	973	368	605	18	15	3
45-50	1,617	693	924	120	72	48	236	124	112	1,245	487	758	16	10	6
50-55	1,729	711	1,018	85	52	33	233	124	109	1,398	524	874	13	11	2
55-60	2,305	890	1,415	75	39	36	237	133	104	1,981	708	1,273	12	10	2
60-65	2,359	910	1,449	54	34	20	210	124	86	2,089	749	1,340	6	3	3
65-70	1,535	601	934	26	16	10	130	73	57	1,374	508	866	5	4	1
70 and over	2,933	1,094	1,839	23	10	13	238	106	132	2,668	976	1,692	4	2	2
Total, Western India Agency	21,401	9,618	11,783	1,818	1,202	616	3,626	2,041	1,585	15,809	6,266	9,543	148	109	39

Part II—Distribution by States and Agencies.

States and Agencies.	POPULATION AFFLICTED.			INSANE.			DEAF-MUTES.			BLIND.			LEPERS.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Western India States Agency	21,401	9,618	11,783	1,818	1,202	616	3,626	2,041	1,585	15,809	6,266	9,543	148	109	39
A. Seventeen															
Salute States	16,880	7,512	9,168	1,509	1,002	507	2,665	1,495	1,170	12,331	4,922	7,459	125	93	32
1 Cutch	3,413	1,379	2,034	225	135	90	280	163	117	2,893	1,074	1,819	15	7	8
2 Junagadh	1,981	1,039	942	241	163	78	441	251	190	1,299	625	674	..	..	..
3 Nawanagar	2,062	911	1,151	222	145	77	346	208	138	1,480	547	933	14	11	3
4 Bhavnagar	2,941	1,303	1,638	292	202	90	299	184	115	2,297	879	1,418	53	38	15
5 Porbandar	670	321	349	75	56	19	197	95	102	391	163	228	7	7	..
6 Dhrangadhra	481	207	274	33	17	16	111	52	59	335	136	199	2	2	..
7 Palanpur	1,429	650	779	123	79	44	234	138	96	1,062	426	636	10	7	3
8 Radhanpur	549	272	277	48	33	15	108	54	54	382	174	208	11	11	..
9 Morvi	765	339	416	32	24	8	157	87	70	562	224	338	4	4	..
10 Gondal	1,044	476	568	84	54	30	229	128	101	728	291	437	3	3	..
11 Jafrabad	41	22	19	7	5	2	7	4	3	26	13	13	1	..	1
12 Wankaner	218	99	119	13	7	6	49	30	19	155	62	93	1	..	1
13 Palitana	428	180	248	31	25	6	78	47	31	315	105	210	4	3	1
14 Dhrol	126	55	71	14	10	4	15	8	7	97	37	60	..	..	..
15 Limbdi	249	109	140	26	16	10	66	22	44	157	71	86	..	..	..
16 Rajkot	125	70	55	26	22	4	13	6	7	86	42	44	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan	168	80	88	17	9	8	35	18	17	116	53	63	..	..	..

Part II—Distribution by States and Agencies—contd.

States and Agencies.	POPULATION AFFLICTED.			INSANE.			DEAF-MUTES.			BLIND.			LEPERS.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
B. Eastern Kathla-															
war Agency ..	1,318	590	728	98	62	36	332	181	151	879	342	537	9	5	4
1 Lakhtar ..	83	41	42	5	3	2	17	7	10	61	31	30	..	..	..
2 Sayla ..	53	24	29	1	..	1	17	9	8	35	15	20	..	..	..
3 Chuda ..	91	42	49	5	3	2	27	17	10	59	22	37	..	..	..
4 Vala ..	54	28	26	7	5	2	10	7	3	37	16	21	..	..	..
5 Lathi ..	44	22	22	9	8	1	2	..	2	32	13	19	1	1	..
6 Mulli ..	34	20	14	8	7	1	11	9	2	15	4	11	..	..	..
7 Bajana ..	66	32	34	3	2	1	26	23	3	37	7	30	..	..	..
8 Patdi ..	19	10	9	1	1	..	2	1	1	16	8	8	..	..	..
9 W a d h w a n															
Civil Station.	62	23	39	6	3	3	20	3	14	36	14	22	..	..	..
10 Rest of the															
Agency ..	812	348	464	53	30	23	200	102	98	551	212	339	8	4	4
C. Western Kathla-															
war Agency ..	2,085	960	1,125	144	97	47	417	239	178	1,510	613	897	14	11	3
1 Jasdan ..	186	89	97	6	3	3	34	18	16	144	66	78	2	2	..
2 Manavadar ..	116	51	65	6	5	1	14	10	4	94	34	60	2	2	..
3 Thana Devli ..	103	59	44	3	2	1	21	11	10	79	46	33	..	..	..
4 Wadia ..	79	32	47	2	2	..	8	6	2	68	23	45	1	1	..
5 Virpur ..	39	15	24	3	1	2	12	7	5	24	7	17	..	..	..
6 Malia ..	98	47	51	4	3	1	22	11	11	72	33	39	..	..	..
7 Kotda-Sanghani	63	33	30	5	2	3	22	12	10	36	19	17	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala															
Mun Surang															
of Jetpur															
(Pithadia) ..	38	22	16	10	5	5	11	9	2	17	8	9	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala															
Rawat Ram															
of Jetpur															
(Bilkho) ..	107	39	68	2	2	..	20	11	9	84	25	59	1	1	..
10 Khairasra ..	31	14	17	3	1	2	5	3	2	23	10	13	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil															
Station ..	45	27	18	11	10	1	8	3	5	26	14	12	..	..	..
12 Rest of the															
Agency ..	1,180	532	648	80	61	28	240	138	102	843	328	515	8	5	3
D. Banaska n t h a															
Agency ..	1,318	556	762	67	41	26	212	126	86	1,039	389	650	..	..	..
1 Tharad ..	320	152	168	14	6	8	54	38	16	252	108	144	..	..	..
2 Wao ..	21	11	10	1	..	1	10	1	9	10	10		..	..	..
3 Malek Shri															
Joravar-															
khan's State															
(Varahi) ..	16	4	12	..	..	..	1	1	..	15	3	12	..	..	..
4 Rest of the															
Agency ..	961	399	572	52	35	17	147	86	61	762	268	494	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—OCCUPATION.

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.

Note 1.—The arrangement of this Table is based on the scheme of classification of occupation prescribed by the Census Commissioner for India.

Note 2.—The Table gives the figures of earners and working dependants only for each group. It also shows for each group the number of persons who follow it as subsidiary occupation. Non-working dependants are not shown separately for each occupational group but their total number has been shown at the top for the whole Agency in Part I and for each individual State in Part II.

Note 3.—There are no entries in the case of the following occupational groups and these have been omitted from the Table :—

Sub-Class.	Order.	Group.	Occupation.
I	1 (a)	8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas.
I	1 (b)	9	Cinchona.
I	1 (b)	10	Cocoanut.
I	1 (b)	11	Coffee.
I	1 (b)	14	Rubber.
II	3	33	Tin and wolfram.
II	4	39	Precious and semi-precious stones.
IV	18	101	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes.

PART I—Occupation or means of livelihood—General Table.

Western India States Agency.

Total Earners	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,053,358
Total Working Dependants	..	..	..	..	..	..	499,293
Total Non-Working Dependants	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,446,599
Total Population	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,999,250

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.								
Group No.	Occupation.	Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Total All Classes	1,582,508	929,776	123,582	197,565	301,723	27,336	2,531
	Total Class A—Production of Raw Materials ..	944,096	501,119	63,196	133,694	231,534	13,227	1,326
	Total Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	937,564	496,541	62,571	133,067	230,930	13,135	1,320
	Total Order 1—Pasture and agriculture ..	935,364	495,308	62,302	132,767	230,632	13,035	1,330
	Total Sub-Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	850,801	443,254	57,188	117,679	230,530	11,123	1,037
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	36,501	30,005	2,960	582	1,133	800	31
2	Estate Agents and Managers of owners	1,413	1,341	20	12	4	16	....
3	Estate Agents and Managers of Government	20	15	4	1	....	....	....
4	Rent collectors, clerks, etc.	154	118	5	....	....	31	....
5	Cultivating owners	90,058	75,668	3,370	6,732	11,324	1,925	39
6	Tenant cultivators	324,613	244,981	12,903	14,320	28,568	3,725	107
7	Agricultural labourers	389,042	70,116	37,926	96,023	179,491	4,620	860
	Total Sub-Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	5,876	3,786	320	954	574	219	14
12	Ganja	2	2	....	....	....	....	....
13	Pan-Vine	2	2	....	....	....	....	....
15	Tea	1	....	1	....	....	....	....
16	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	5,871	3,782	328	951	574	219	14
	Total Sub-Order 1 (c)—Forestry	9,061	4,097	1,461	683	2,563	181	32
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	892	637	12	57	182	4	....
18	Woodcutters and charcoal burners	7,222	3,134	1,119	612	2,166	159	32
19	Collectors of forest produce	631	313	350	19	234	18	....
20	Collector of lac	13	13	....	....	....	....	....
	Total Sub-Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	69,604	44,152	3,304	13,446	6,965	1,510	237
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	57,276	21,336	2,373	7,251	5,109	975	202
22	Breeders of transport animals	657	477	20	117	9	31	....
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	31,671	22,339	911	6,078	1,837	504	5
	Total Sub-Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	22	19	....	....	1	2	....
24	Birds, bees, etc.	16	13	....	....	1	2	....
25	Silkworms	4	4	....	....	....	....	....
26	Lac cultivation	2	2	....	....	....	....	....
	Total Order 2—Fishing and hunting	3,200	1,233	269	300	298	100	....
27	Fishing and pearling	2,154	1,191	269	296	296	100	....
28	Hunting	46	40	....	4	2	....	....
	Total Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	6,531	4,678	627	627	604	92	6
	Total Order 3—Metallic minerals	157	115	19	10	12	1	....
29	Gold	45	36	....	8	....	1	....
30	Iron	12	12	....	....	....	....	....
31	Lead, silver and zinc	36	17	9	2	8	....	....
32	Manganese	61	47	10	....	1	....	....
34	Other metallic minerals	3	3	....	....	....	....	....
	Total Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	6,377	4,463	606	617	592	91	6
33	Coal	12	10	....	....	....	2	....
36	Petroleum	3	3	....	....	....	....	....

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—contd.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.*		As working dependants.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	4,547	3,211	431	468	372	65	....
38	Mica	51	3	8	....	40	....	....
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	1,647	1,153	159	146	157	24	6
41	Other non-metallic minerals	117	81	10	3	23	....	....
	Total Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	272,630	206,539	24,707	41,326	30,710	8,578	770
	Total Sub-Class III—Industry	211,795	145,229	16,874	23,765	21,870	3,622	435
	Total Order 5—Textiles	49,894	29,328	6,241	4,267	9,243	641	174
42	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	3,906	2,533	729	232	385	65	5
43	Cotton spinning and sizing and weaving	28,531	16,205	3,112	2,703	5,066	324	131
44	Jute pressing, spinning and weaving	50	33	9	3	14	....	....
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	5,779	3,602	646	353	953	123	12
46	Wool carding, spinning and weaving	6,351	3,456	1,168	312	1,367	27	21
47	Silk spinning and weaving	479	347	45	17	66	2	....
48	Hair (horse-hair), etc.	73	73	....	....	....	....	....
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	4,181	2,729	456	477	420	98	1
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, linges, etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	442	240	73	30	73	2	4
	Total Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	16,552	12,944	835	1,245	1,022	396	8
51	Working in leather	15,973	12,439	834	1,275	1,022	395	8
52	Furriers and persons occupied with leathers and belates; brush makers	51	48	....	3	....	....	....
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	528	457	1	67	....	3	....
	Total Order 7—Wood	21,636	16,656	663	2,738	1,053	426	80
54	Sawyers	1,162	872	30	108	43	39	70
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	17,058	14,049	240	2,279	167	319	4
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	8,416	1,735	413	351	543	68	6
	Total Order 8—Metals	13,815	10,847	184	2,302	165	310	7
57	Smelting, forging and rolling of iron and other metals	202	161	2	22	....	17	....
58	Makers of arms, guns, etc.	164	135	4	23	....	1	1
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	10,082	7,772	133	1,705	154	260	3
60	Workers in brass-copper and bell metal	1,027	1,700	32	69	11	25	....
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	1,426	929	8	480	....	6	3
62	Workers in mints, die-makers, etc.	64	60	....	3	....	1	....
	Total Order 9—Ceramics	21,749	13,110	1,547	2,611	4,944	303	35
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	20,422	12,035	1,471	2,490	4,177	176	33
64	Brick and tile makers	1,249	983	65	117	60	24	....
65	Other workers in ceramics	78	42	11	14	7	2	2
	Total Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	5,795	3,923	568	643	401	235	6
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	100	94	....	6	....	....	....
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	296	183	47	31	26	3	1
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	4,940	3,425	345	601	342	222	5
69	Manufacture and refining of mineral oil	11	11	....	....	....	....	....
70	Others	448	205	176	24	33	10	....
	Total Order 11—Food Industries	10,041	5,239	2,397	867	1,224	217	67
71	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders	2,838	96	1,845	22	607	15	43
72	Grain parchers, etc.	209	56	113	..	39	....	1
73	Butchers	1,006	799	24	120	52	11	....
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	284	258	22	1	2	1	....
75	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	2,722	2,163	42	463	14	40	....
76	Toddy drawers	5	2	....	....	....	3	....
77	Brewers and distillers	27	21	1	5	....	....	....
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	2,180	1,661	190	234	50	146	....
79	Manufacturers of opium	111	73	19	4	13	2	....
80	Manufacturers of Ganja	6	3	2	....	1	....	....
81	Others	653	197	139	28	246	....	43

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—contd.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Total Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet ..	36,601	37,573	1,941	4,246	2,272	549	21
82	Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers	5,725	4,653	82	760	113	117	....
83	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners ..	14,675	10,395	946	1,800	1,429	89	16
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear	445	95	94	88	207	6	5
85	Washing and cleaning	2,547	1,315	584	198	443	2	....
86	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	13,191	11,108	230	1,450	73	335	....
87	Other industries connected with the toilet ..	18	11	5	....	2	....	....
	Total Order 13—Furniture industries ..	339	211	35	12	73	4	2
88	Cabinet-makers, carriage painters, etc. ..	272	198	8	6	60	....	....
89	Upholsterers, tent-makers, etc.	67	13	27	6	15	4	2
	Total Order 14—Building industries ..	15,282	10,741	927	2,430	896	282	6
90	Lime burners, cement workers; excavators and well sinkers; stone cutters and dressers; brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	15,282	10,741	927	2,430	896	282	6
	Total Order 15—Construction of means of transport	507	434	1	66	....	5	1
01	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	103	90	....	11	....	2	....
92	Carriage, cart, palik, etc., makers and wheelwrights	373	321	1	55	....	....	1
93	Ship, boat, aeroplane builders	26	23	....	....	....	3	....
	Total Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	415	368	2	45	....	....	....
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., gas works, and electric light and power	415	368	2	45	....	....	....
	Total Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	19,169	13,866	1,512	2,154	1,375	343	8
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc. ..	835	747	8	75	2	2	1
96	Makers of musical instruments	847	730	13	87	7	10	....
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.	99	87	....	5	....	7	....
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments	10,289	8,622	35	1,303	103	226	....
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxi-derry, etc.)	25	13	2	....	10	....	....
100	Scavenging	7,074	3,667	1,455	684	1,153	108	7
	Total Sub-Class IV—Transport	33,532	29,069	1,506	4,507	2,910	534	6
	Total Order 19—Transport by water ..	9,397	8,693	290	343	102	69	....
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, marines, etc., Ships' brokers, boatmen and tow men	6,137	5,687	39	136	19	56	....
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	1,694	1,457	125	52	26	4	....
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	1,566	1,319	126	55	57	9	....
	Total Order 20—Transport by road ..	17,667	10,267	1,114	3,190	2,723	367	6
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	176	139	34	....	3	....	....
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges ..	7,372	2,201	339	2,384	2,446	2	....
107	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	293	233	1	1	....	3	....
108	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles ..	4,463	3,791	66	382	35	206	5
109	Palik, etc., bearers and owners	166	141	8	....	....	17	....
110	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	1,906	1,559	18	262	13	54	....
111	Porters and messengers	3,266	2,145	643	161	226	85	1
	Total Order 21—Transport by rail ..	9,836	8,236	101	1,011	85	34	....
112	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies ..	6,936	6,073	43	794	8	13	....
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	2,800	2,222	58	217	77	16	....

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—contd.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Total Order 22—Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1,942	1,814	1	63	....	64	....
114	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1,942	1,814	1	63	....	64	....
	Total Sub-Class V—Trade	123,303	92,241	6,337	13,054	5,930	4,423	329
	Total Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	10,740	7,081	1,643	502	204	1,266	44
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	10,740	7,081	1,643	502	204	1,266	44
	Total Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	1,801	1,480	19	147	1	154	....
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, ware-house owners and employees	1,801	1,480	19	147	1	154	....
	Total Order 25—Trade in textiles	17,028	11,848	72	4,066	109	933	....
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	17,028	11,848	72	4,066	109	933	....
	Total Order 26—Trade in skins, leather, and furs	1,064	904	51	75	28	6	....
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc. and the articles made from these	1,064	904	51	75	28	6	....
	Total Order 27—Trade in wood	1,477	938	189	79	241	25	5
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	889	642	87	43	97	15	5
120	Trade in barks	47	38	....	8	1	....	....
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	112	79	6	15	11	1	....
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	429	179	96	13	132	9	....
	Total Order 28—Trade in metals	442	429	1	12	....	....	....
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	442	429	1	12	....	....	....
	Total Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	199	139	3	20	35	....	2
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	199	139	3	20	35	....	2
	Total Order 30—Trade in chemical products	327	296	7	18	1	5	....
125	Drugs dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	327	296	7	18	1	5	....
	Total Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	4,650	3,934	169	400	30	66	1
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	847	759	21	32	8	27	....
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	3,120	2,632	93	340	17	37	1
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	683	593	55	28	5	2	....
	Total Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	42,978	32,517	2,067	4,530	2,640	1,087	127
129	Grain and pulse dealers	17,267	14,654	252	1,733	48	523	57
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	11,618	8,517	634	1,427	735	252	53
131	Dealers in dairy product, eggs and poultry	3,033	848	632	41	1,413	89	10
132	Dealers in animals for food	118	106	....	7	3	3	....
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	827	484	163	68	95	17	....
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	6,919	5,130	329	1,041	275	160	14
135	Dealers in tobacco	3,002	2,644	57	190	71	37	3
136	Dealers in opium	108	97	....	5	....	6	....
137	Dealers in Ganja	56	38	....	18	....	....	....
	Total Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet, articles	728	484	15	154	14	61	....
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	728	484	15	154	14	61	....
	Total Order 34—Trade in furniture	413	377	4	30	12	....	....
139	Trade in furniture carpets, curtain and beddings	116	113	....	4	1	....	....
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glass ware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	295	264	4	16	11	....	....
	Total Order 35—Trade in building materials	257	185	17	17	38	....	....
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	257	185	17	17	38	....	....

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—contd.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	"	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Total Order 36—Trade in means of transport ..	3,589	3,138	12	156	14	268	1
142	Dealers and hirers, in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc. ..	209	201	....	8	....	....	....
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc. ..	1,965	1,793	3	55	13	191	....
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc. ..	1,415	1,234	9	93	1	77	1
	Total Order 37—Trade in fuel ..	4,460	1,039	1,237	191	1,798	76	119
145	Dealers in fire-wood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc. ..	4,460	1,039	1,237	191	1,798	76	119
	Total Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ..	1,632	1,412	31	162	3	23	1
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewelry (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc. ..	568	501	1	45	....	15	1
147	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc. ..	595	476	27	85	....	7	....
148	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities ..	474	435	3	32	3	1	....
	Total Order 39—Trade of other sorts ..	30,518	25,990	790	3,505	762	452	19
149	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc. ..	131	47	20	2	61	1	....
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified ..	28,848	24,785	737	2,332	557	427	10
151	Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food, etc.) ..	630	551	13	46	18	2	....
152	Other trades (including farmers of ponds, tools and markets) ..	909	607	20	125	126	22	9
	Total Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts ..	91,669	76,974	4,180	6,095	1,761	2,611	48
	Total Sub-Class VI—Public Force ..	18,317	17,259	51	562	16	498	3
	Total Order 40—Army ..	1,816	1,777	....	1	5	33	....
153	Army (Imperial) ..	14	14	....	....	....	....	....
154	Army (Indian states) ..	1,802	1,763	....	1	5	33	....
	Total Order 41—Navy ..	26	26	....	....	....	....	....
155	Navy ..	26	26	....	....	....	....	....
	Total Order 42—Air force ..	46	44	....	1	....	1	....
156	Air force ..	46	44	....	1	....	1	....
	Total Order 43—Police ..	16,429	15,412	51	580	11	392	3
157	Police ..	10,767	10,289	28	322	5	123	....
158	Village watchmen ..	5,662	5,123	23	258	6	269	3
	Total Sub-Class VII—Public Administration ..	31,495	27,634	983	1,573	312	976	18
	Total Order 44—Public administration ..	31,495	27,634	983	1,573	312	976	18
159	Service of the State ..	13,509	11,818	188	921	16	656	....
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States ..	13,664	12,509	521	300	171	146	17
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service ..	1,590	1,195	247	79	60	9	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen ..	2,642	2,112	27	272	65	165	1
	Total Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts ..	41,857	32,081	3,146	3,961	1,433	1,309	27
	Total Order 45—Religion ..	24,203	17,906	1,739	2,569	1,097	872	20
163	Priests, ministers, etc. ..	1,141	941	27	82	75	15	1
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants ..	14,768	10,511	1,422	1,342	582	591	17
165	Other religious workers ..	5,160	3,850	140	953	62	149	1
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc. ..	3,125	2,595	150	187	78	114	1
	Total Order 46—Law ..	1,547	1,361	....	160	....	26	....
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including Qazis, Law agents and Mukhtars ..	1,144	1,086	....	100	....	8	....
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition writers, etc. ..	403	325	....	60	....	18	....

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—contd.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependants.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Total Order 47—Medicine	3,165	2,377	428	69	217	70	4
169	Registered medical practitioners including occultists	653	567	51	4	2	29	....
170	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	1,294	1,140	17	12	2	32	1
171	Dentists	25	16	....	1	8	....	....
172	Midwives, Vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	1,272	643	360	52	205	9	3
173	Veterinary surgeons	11	11	....	....	....	....	....
	Total Order 48—Instruction	7,666	6,917	847	661	65	78	....
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	7,414	5,835	804	642	60	73	....
175	Clerks and servants connected with education	252	182	43	19	5	3	....
	Total Order 49—Letters arts and sciences (other than 44)	5,276	4,420	132	502	54	165	3
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	18	14	....	3	1	....	....
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers, and their employees (not being state servants)	360	162	1	197	....	....	....
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	224	214	....	4	....	6	....
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	72	40	2	17	5	2	....
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	239	217	5	5	....	12	....
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and medium	647	566	....	62	1	18	....
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	3,178	2,720	115	192	35	115	1
183	Managers, and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs	95	78	6	3	6	2	....
184	Conjurors, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	443	403	3	19	6	10	2
	Total Class D—Miscellaneous	174,111	85,144	31,497	16,450	37,723	2,920	277
	Total Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their Income	4,297	2,120	1,616	58	403	31	19
	Total Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	4,297	2,120	1,616	58	403	31	19
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	4,297	2,120	1,616	58	403	31	19
	Total Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	25,443	19,813	2,403	1,274	2,146	297	10
	Total Order 51—Domestic service	25,443	19,813	2,403	1,274	2,146	297	10
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	1,451	1,369	6	76	....	9	....
187	Other domestic service	23,992	17,953	2,897	1,198	2,146	288	10
	Total Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	114,099	44,317	34,333	11,310	32,112	1,721	306
	Total Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	114,099	44,317	34,333	11,310	32,112	1,721	306
188	Manufacturers, business-men and contractors otherwise unspecified	4,316	1,402	1,601	195	1,090	23	5
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	4,049	2,956	5	997	3	88	....
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	167	149	6	12	1	....	....
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	105,567	39,511	22,721	10,106	31,018	1,610	301
	Total Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	30,272	19,394	3,145	3,808	3,062	821	42
	Total Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,445	410	132	528	375	....	....
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,445	410	132	528	375	....	....
	Total Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	28,422	18,662	2,961	3,244	2,674	319	42
193	Beggars and vagrants	28,355	18,637	2,923	3,242	2,672	319	42
194	Procurers and prostitutes	67	5	58	2	2	....	....
	Total Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	405	322	32	36	13	2	....
195	Other unclassified non-productive industries	405	322	32	36	13	2	....

OCCUPATION OR MEANS

PART II—Distribution

Western India

Serial No.	State or Agency.	TOTAL ALL CLASSES.						
		TOTAL POPULATION.						
		Total population.	Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total non-working dependents.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	3,999,250	929,776	123,582	197,565	301,728	898,413	1,543,186
2	Seventeen Salute States	3,131,498	732,708	98,569	151,482	221,117	697,365	1,230,257
3	Cutch (including Adhol Mahal)	514,307	117,682	23,554	22,476	44,641	108,687	197,267
4	Junagadh	545,152	106,639	14,223	26,402	24,205	143,825	227,858
5	Nawanagar	409,192	99,792	8,603	12,752	24,456	93,223	170,366
6	Bhavnagar	500,274	129,879	19,027	14,584	36,750	112,693	187,341
7	Porbandar	115,673	25,327	2,229	5,646	5,932	27,333	49,006
8	Dhrangadhra	88,961	22,103	2,725	3,705	9,308	19,338	31,782
9	Palanpur	264,179	75,423	9,372	9,756	19,213	51,266	99,117
10	Radhanpur	70,539	19,158	2,104	3,037	6,829	13,782	25,620
11	Morvi	113,023	26,898	2,016	7,467	5,600	22,557	48,485
12	Gondal	205,846	34,049	683	35,636	20,477	34,073	80,928
13	Jafrabad	12,053	2,675	817	324	1,071	2,898	4,298
14	Wankaner	44,259	11,769	1,486	1,232	5,321	9,320	15,128
15	Palitana	62,150	15,193	2,706	3,377	6,738	13,824	20,312
16	Dhrol	27,639	6,157	404	1,062	2,645	6,389	10,982
17	Limbdi	40,088	8,340	1,009	1,763	3,222	10,127	15,627
18	Rajkot	75,540	19,669	5,617	202	607	18,533	30,712
19	Wadhwan	42,602	9,955	1,794	1,861	4,097	9,497	15,398
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	283,468	69,853	9,830	13,456	23,759	61,535	104,045
21	Lakhtar	23,754	6,277	1,508	739	1,410	5,077	8,743
22	Sayla	15,285	3,412	182	599	1,115	3,729	6,248
23	Chuda	12,915	3,211	609	596	895	2,624	4,967
24	Vala	14,092	2,966	251	1,713	2,720	2,648	3,761
25	Lathi	9,404	1,915	182	322	667	2,226	3,892
26	Mull	17,109	4,014	588	565	1,831	4,132	6,429
27	Bajana	13,481	3,184	337	644	1,299	2,972	5,045
28	Patdi	2,578	641	71	179	336	528	818
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	13,344	3,432	302	76	121	3,677	5,736
30	Rest of the Agency	160,541	40,801	5,799	7,821	13,815	33,922	58,383
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	381,731	79,844	10,357	19,301	34,817	94,520	142,872
32	Jadan	34,053	7,889	379	2,739	3,401	6,892	12,753
33	Manavadar	21,733	4,236	279	1,782	1,704	5,004	8,726
34	Thana Devli	16,005	3,363	373	1,215	2,346	8,575	5,123
35	Wadia	13,722	3,272	179	435	990	3,305	5,541
36	Virpur	8,050	1,956	501	595	798	1,561	2,639
37	Malla	12,134	2,935	235	464	972	2,701	4,827
38	Kotda Sanghani	10,420	2,529	362	629	1,447	1,999	3,454
39	D. S. Wala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithalla). ..	7,630	2,325	427	435	1,303	1,309	2,031
40	D. S. Wala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bhilkho). ..	16,091	4,038	812	1,121	2,014	3,064	5,042
41	Khalrasra	4,658	1,297	382	261	532	784	1,402
42	Rajkot Civil Station	11,627	3,217	425	109	121	3,078	4,677
43	Rest of the Agency	225,495	42,802	6,003	9,516	19,159	61,218	86,650
44	Banskantha Agency	203,563	47,351	4,536	13,326	22,035	44,993	71,012
45	Tharad	54,311	13,460	505	2,546	7,297	11,759	18,741
46	Wao	20,721	4,451	250	1,933	3,587	4,229	6,271
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).. ..	3,008	943	43	32	473	571	941
48	Rest of the Agency	125,513	23,492	4,035	8,815	10,678	29,434	45,059

OF LIVELIHOOD.

by States.

States Agency.

Total earners with subsidiary occupation.		CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.					
		TOTAL CLASS A.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
27,336	3,821	501,119	63,198	133,694	231,534	13,227	1,326
17,401	1,074	392,002	50,186	98,921	168,677	7,867	909
5,662	545	63,806	12,901	16,663	23,945	2,872	205
1,166	191	53,793	5,657	19,632	19,398	499	157
1,325	46	57,232	3,741	10,648	21,410	635	18
1,963	86	64,569	9,393	11,583	23,223	523	44
91	10	12,302	740	4,237	4,644	34	4
1,052	167	13,320	1,320	2,877	7,295	533	92
2,123	370	51,873	5,837	6,664	13,671	1,725	309
768	40	11,629	750	1,780	3,319	349	23
240	18	14,430	1,034	5,991	4,652	109	18
1,778	....	12,503	269	11,632	15,309	89	....
25	1	1,116	121	208	843	18	1
271	42	6,999	557	917	4,398	113	....
343	61	8,835	1,994	2,036	4,544	29	4
126	5	3,623	123	925	2,290	25	2
82	1	4,122	496	1,187	2,176	9	....
121	15	7,301	4,270	104	423	32	12
260	73	4,394	793	1,337	3,137	53	20
3,427	569	33,444	4,594	9,004	15,656	2,043	283
311	51	3,703	933	544	1,017	153	22
37	....	1,953	34	420	791	17	....
82	159	1,763	297	363	660	54	77
35	5	1,672	131	1,174	1,731	6	4
91	11	838	85	370	520	80	10
44	4	2,337	249	185	576	37	4
181	59	1,777	173	467	941	130	33
35	1	482	49	157	322	12	....
37	....	169	14	14	23	....	....
2,674	279	23,745	2,574	5,310	9,020	1,654	133
2,246	170	33,965	4,807	14,135	27,116	941	54
87	....	3,236	62	1,753	2,292	31	....
136	4	2,218	130	1,333	1,544	13	2
46	89	1,747	161	1,016	1,974	20	16
31	....	2,061	83	314	904	6	....
58	4	1,069	334	490	729	21	2
230	5	1,763	80	352	732	176	1
214	6	1,464	166	503	1,226	92	6
67	5	1,594	343	365	1,217	34	4
72	5	2,461	533	953	1,859	22	2
....	....	869	242	194	393	..	....
12	....	190	20	12	15	5	....
1,293	62	15,273	2,453	6,838	14,246	521	21
4,262	108	35,708	3,811	11,634	20,085	2,576	80
1,866	23	10,874	333	2,311	6,849	1,083	14
446	6	3,390	114	1,750	3,497	169	1
23	....	767	29	27	439	16	....
1,923	79	21,677	3,335	7,546	9,301	1,303	65

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Sub-Class I.						Order 1—Pasture and agriculture.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total Order 1.					
								Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.						
1	Western India States Agency.	496,541	62,571	183,067	230,930	13,135	1,320	495,308	62,302	182,767	230,632	13,035	1,320
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	388,156	49,613	98,446	168,143	7,601	905	386,970	49,301	98,151	167,846	7,502	905
3	Cutch ..	68,465	12,856	16,623	33,898	2,828	201	62,926	12,836	16,561	33,708	2,797	201
4	Junagadh ..	53,165	5,529	10,576	18,270	489	157	52,960	5,365	10,365	18,149	485	157
5	Nawanagar ..	56,906	3,730	10,938	21,403	633	18	56,733	3,708	10,924	21,376	601	18
6	Bhavnagar ..	64,113	9,234	11,561	29,137	521	44	64,099	9,332	11,561	29,137	492	44
7	Portbandar ..	11,743	637	4,167	4,545	34	4	11,628	631	4,159	4,503	34	4
8	Durangadhra ..	12,743	1,434	2,847	7,245	553	92	12,743	1,434	2,847	7,245	553	92
9	Palanpur ..	51,827	5,875	6,856	13,598	1,725	309	51,825	5,874	6,856	13,598	1,725	309
10	Rathhanpur ..	11,628	750	1,780	3,319	349	23	11,628	750	1,780	3,319	349	23
11	Morvi ..	14,249	990	5,972	4,642	108	18	14,249	990	5,972	4,642	108	18
12	Gondal ..	12,508	269	11,632	15,309	89	..	12,508	269	11,632	15,309	89	..
13	Jafrabad ..	1,053	115	208	843	18	1	1,037	108	208	841	18	1
14	Wankaner ..	6,907	554	917	4,398	98	..	6,907	554	917	4,398	98	..
15	Palitana ..	8,627	1,871	1,818	4,531	29	4	8,627	1,871	1,818	4,531	29	4
16	Dhrol ..	3,606	122	925	2,278	25	2	3,606	122	925	2,278	25	2
17	Limbdi ..	4,093	494	1,187	2,176	9	..	4,093	494	1,187	2,176	9	..
18	Rajkot ..	7,077	4,237	104	423	32	12	7,077	4,237	104	423	32	12
19	Wadhwan ..	4,324	786	1,335	3,123	58	20	4,324	786	1,335	3,123	58	20
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	38,005	4,557	8,906	15,614	2,022	283	38,004	4,557	8,906	15,614	2,022	283
21	Lakhtar ..	3,705	987	544	1,016	153	22	3,705	987	544	1,016	153	22
22	Sayla ..	1,953	34	420	791	17	..	1,953	34	420	791	17	..
23	Chuda ..	1,763	287	363	656	54	77	1,763	287	363	656	54	77
24	Vala ..	1,667	131	1,174	1,781	6	4	1,667	131	1,174	1,781	6	4
25	Lathi ..	828	85	370	520	80	10	828	85	370	520	80	10
26	Muli ..	2,333	249	185	576	37	4	2,333	249	185	576	37	4
27	Rajana ..	1,758	173	463	939	130	33	1,758	173	463	939	130	33
28	Patdi ..	482	49	157	322	12	..	482	49	157	322	12	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	163	14	14	28	..	..	162	14	14	28	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	23,353	2,548	5,216	8,985	1,533	133	23,353	2,548	5,216	8,985	1,533	133
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	33,672	4,590	14,081	27,088	935	52	33,626	4,573	14,076	27,087	935	52
32	Jasdan ..	3,175	62	1,723	2,280	31	..	3,175	62	1,723	2,280	31	..
33	Manavadar ..	2,177	129	1,330	1,543	13	2	2,177	129	1,330	1,543	13	2
34	Thana Devli ..	1,747	161	1,016	1,974	20	16	1,747	161	1,016	1,974	20	16
35	Wadia ..	2,058	83	314	903	6	..	2,058	83	314	903	6	..
36	Virpur ..	1,086	334	487	729	21	2	1,086	334	487	729	21	2
37	Malla ..	1,699	80	349	732	176	1	1,668	63	348	732	175	1
38	Kotla Sanghani ..	1,453	156	508	1,226	92	6	1,453	156	508	1,226	92	6
39	D. S. Vala Minu Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	1,591	348	365	1,216	34	4	1,591	348	365	1,216	34	4
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bhlikho) ..	2,460	538	955	1,839	22	2	2,460	538	955	1,839	22	2
41	Khalraara ..	869	242	194	398	..	..	869	242	194	398	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	168	13	10	9	5	..	168	13	10	9	5	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	15,189	2,444	6,880	14,230	516	10	15,184	2,444	6,823	14,238	516	10
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	36,708	3,811	11,634	20,085	2,576	80	36,708	3,811	11,634	20,085	2,576	80
45	Tharad ..	10,874	333	2,311	6,849	1,083	14	10,874	333	2,311	6,849	1,083	14
46	Wao ..	3,390	114	1,750	3,497	169	1	3,390	114	1,750	3,497	169	1
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	767	29	27	438	16	..	767	29	27	438	16	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	21,677	3,335	7,546	9,301	1,308	65	21,677	3,335	7,546	9,301	1,308	65

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—*contd.*SUB-CLASS 1—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION—*contd.*Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture—*contd.*

Serial No.	State or Agency.	Sub-Order 1 (a)—Cultivation.						Group 1—Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	443,254	57,183	117,679	220,520	11,123	1,037	30,995	2,960	582	1,133	800	31
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	347,013	45,174	87,091	161,040	6,244	690	20,156	2,107	300	691	551	13
3	Cutch	53,180	11,893	14,609	32,490	2,172	124	2,926	596	59	4	216	12
4	Junagadh	48,494	4,938	18,318	17,793	432	8	2,450	307	46	299	17	1
5	Nawanagar	50,992	3,371	10,222	21,052	520	15	782	70	35	16	42	1
6	Bhavnagar	57,772	5,880	9,353	27,393	379	40	2,326	311	24	32	22	..
7	Porbandar	10,297	473	3,893	4,131	32	4	73	31	..	2	5	..
8	Dhrangadhra	11,230	1,201	2,585	6,622	537	89	794	93	95	302	28	1
9	Palanpur	49,875	5,736	5,121	12,711	1,438	306	5,506	61	11	6	87	3
10	Rathanpur	10,028	611	1,347	3,090	317	11	257	30	..	2	1	..
11	Morvi	12,750	809	5,627	4,397	98	13	305	42	35	4	26	..
12	Qondal	11,413	39	10,028	14,662	80	..	113	59	..	..	59	..
13	Jafrabad	942	102	176	810	18	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	5,654	453	848	4,111	91	..	215	14	..	3	..	..
15	Palitana	7,946	1,645	1,672	4,121	7	..	292	26	..	..	7	..
16	Dhrol	3,101	103	856	2,129	7	2	154	14	..	5	..	..
17	Limbdi	3,713	466	1,075	2,053	3	..	195	362	5	5	..	..
18	Rajkot	5,733	3,733	87	321	29	9	165	36	1	..	6	..
19	Wadhwan	3,893	699	1,274	2,958	55	18	262	32	9	12	5	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	33,246	4,092	7,773	14,657	1,321	229	5,347	513	152	238	139	7
21	Lakhtar	3,102	905	510	632	142	22	225	27	3	5	18	..
22	Sayla	1,623	27	380	773	17	..	84	1	..	5	..	..
23	Chuda	1,619	254	340	638	52	77	126	16	1	..	..	..
24	Vala	1,590	112	1,112	1,668	4	4	159	20	21	18	..	..
25	Lathi	731	74	346	507	78	10	97	17	..	..	39	2
26	Muli	2,164	234	133	351	37	4	676	26	..	5	..	..
27	Rajana	1,533	151	435	936	105	13	266	46	2	10	24	4
28	Patdi	432	45	144	293	12	..	22	8	1	..	1	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	72	2	2	1	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	20,416	2,288	4,371	8,358	1,372	99	3,677	350	122	195	57	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	28,750	4,205	12,804	25,512	753	42	2,891	211	104	167	10	1
32	Jadan	3,110	52	1,684	2,041	29	..	123	8	13	5	..	..
33	Manavadar	2,067	127	1,292	1,519	12	2	42	1	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	1,594	148	963	1,923	6	16	62	7	1	..	..	..
35	Wadia	1,906	77	303	685	2	..	96	14	5	4	..	..
36	Virpur	998	304	446	679	21	..	123	7	9	6	..	..
37	Malia	1,549	57	333	712	172	1	94	8	..	3	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	1,283	124	441	1,125	61	6	101	2	2	2	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulo Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	1,339	327	332	1,148	15	2	89	9	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	2,248	319	882	1,753	22	2	49	7	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraa	782	214	173	346	..	..	100	5	21	54	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	80	2	2	..	..	..	27	2	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	11,704	2,254	5,953	13,361	413	13	1,953	141	53	93	10	1
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	34,345	3,717	10,911	19,311	2,306	76	2,631	129	26	37	100	5
45	Tharal	10,337	319	1,670	6,587	947	12	1,076	45	1	..	1	..
46	Wao	3,180	104	1,654	3,445	156	1	199	14	..	1	2	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	634	28	12	405	16	..	17	9	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	20,094	3,266	6,675	8,874	1,188	63	1,349	61	25	36	97	5

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 2—Estate Agents and Managers of Owners.						Group 3—Estate Agents and Managers of Government.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,361	20	12	4	16	..	15	4	1	..	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,361	20	12	4	14	..	15	4	1	..	..	..
3	Cutch	315	20	10	4	14	..	14	4	1	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	972	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Ibhavnagar	70	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Iathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Vitpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS 1—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION—contd.											
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture—contd.											
		Group 4—Rent Collectors, clerks etc.						Group 5—Cultivating owners.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	118	5	..	..	31	..	75,668	3,370	6,733	11,324	1,925	39
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	118	5	..	..	31	..	66,011	3,095	6,576	11,396	1,036	25
3	Cutch	108	5	..	..	31	..	11,159	678	52	60	250	9
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,040	67	2	91	23	2
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,277	34	244	144	35	..
6	Bhavnagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	577	14	2	3	4	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	..	..	..	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	15	6	13	233	3
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35,819	2,121	78	82	265	7
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,914	78	..	..	53	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	931	30	12	3	27	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,763	..	6,149	10,879	..	..
13	Jatrabai .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	293	22	8	16	3	..
15	Palitana	9	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	18	..	..	..
16	Dhol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	532	17	5	..	2	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	7	..	1	12	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	12	..	2	..	4
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,261	75	152	16	305	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	2	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,184	75	150	16	305	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,880	193	2	12	182	8
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	701	..	1	..	11	..
38	Kotla Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Valsu Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Valsu Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bukho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,045	198	1	12	171	7
44	Banasakantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	2	2	..	402	6
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	2	..	183	1
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	508	2	..	..	210	6

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS 1—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 6—Tenant cultivators.						Group 7—Agricultural labourers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	264,981	12,903	14,329	28,563	3,725	107	70,116	37,926	96,023	179,491	4,626	860
2	Seventeen Salute States	202,447	10,059	13,791	23,984	1,673	35	55,905	29,884	66,411	125,065	2,939	563
3	Cutch	23,160	521	176	29	459	14	15,405	10,069	14,331	32,389	1,072	149
4	Junagadh	36,827	1,303	2,546	77	265	..	7,175	3,201	15,724	17,326	135	5
5	Navanagar	41,842	1,219	8,098	17,703	427	10	5,091	2,013	1,245	3,189	16	4
6	Bhavnagar	40,937	1,989	722	3,354	134	..	13,660	6,563	8,803	24,204	219	40
7	Porbandar	9,093	213	1	..	11	1	1,135	231	3,892	4,129	15	3
8	Dhrangadhra	9,079	169	167	227	212	54	1,151	924	2,327	6,078	64	22
9	Palanpur	3,124	232	428	233	21	5	2,426	3,322	4,604	12,391	1,065	291
10	Rathapur	6,455	197	..	..	79	..	1,402	306	1,347	3,038	184	11
11	Morvi	10,160	455	53	42	9	1	1,154	282	5,527	4,345	40	12
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,537	..	3,879	3,793	..	..
13	Jafrabad	765	31	..	..	..	..	176	71	176	810	18	..
14	Wankaner	4,383	237	2	4	47	..	763	180	838	4,088	11	..
15	Palitana	4,866	159	992	2,285	..	..	2,741	1,460	662	1,836	..	..
16	Dhol	2,523	43	..	..	2	..	249	46	556	2,124	5	2
17	Limbdi	2,065	54	2	1	..	..	921	33	1,063	2,017	1	..
18	Rajkot	4,700	3,041	1	..	4	..	822	646	85	320	17	9
19	Wadhwan	2,558	133	13	29	3	..	1,001	502	1,252	2,915	47	14
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	19,340	873	98	44	396	1	5,298	2,431	7,371	14,359	977	221
21	Lakhtar	2,395	312	..	..	42	1	462	566	507	927	82	21
22	Sayla	1,420	17	..	..	3	..	119	9	330	768	14	..
23	Chuda	804	5	..	4	5	..	638	231	339	634	47	77
24	Vala	1,165	45	9	12	..	..	216	46	1,082	1,638	6	4
25	Iathi	509	19	8	..	25	..	131	38	334	507	14	8
26	Muli	1,100	36	..	..	19	..	366	172	133	546	18	4
27	Rajana	1,091	30	1	4	16	..	181	75	432	922	63	9
28	Patli	305	13	2	..	9	..	105	24	141	293	2	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	63	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	1	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	10,498	304	75	24	279	..	3,054	1,469	4,021	8,123	731	98
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	14,718	1,441	359	37	243	6	5,291	2,355	12,339	25,306	318	27
32	Jardan	2,597	41	..	..	3	..	291	..	1,671	2,058	26	..
33	Manavadar	1,659	32	1	..	..	1	365	94	1,291	1,519	12	..
34	Thana Devli	1,434	85	..	..	5	..	48	56	962	1,923	1	16
35	Wadia	1,593	19	..	..	..	..	215	44	298	881	2	..
36	Vitpur	709	28	..	..	20	..	166	269	437	673	1	..
37	Malla	417	14	284	..	138	..	337	35	48	709	23	1
38	Kotla Sanghani	917	16	7	..	6	..	228	106	432	1,133	55	6
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	973	52	..	..	10	..	277	266	332	1,148	5	2
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	1,861	248	..	..	9	..	339	264	582	1,753	13	2
41	Khalrasra	571	194	..	..	..	..	111	15	152	392	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	46	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1,891	709	66	27	52	5	2,905	1,206	5,633	13,229	180	..
44	Bansaakantha Agency	28,476	530	31	4,513	1,411	15	3,622	3,056	9,902	14,761	393	50
45	Tharad	8,436	195	1	..	533	2	514	76	1,666	6,587	180	9
46	Wao	2,964	77	60	1	139	1	27	13	1,574	3,443	15	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	577	14	..	..	16	..	40	5	12	405	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	16,499	241	..	4,512	673	12	1,741	2,992	6,650	4,326	197	41

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 8—Cultivators of Jhum, Tanngya and shifting areas.						Sub-Order (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers).					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,788	329	954	574	210	14
3	Seventeen Salte States	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,401	296	800	371	114	12
3	Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	77	31	41	79	5
4	Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	298	57	20	13	..	..
5	Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	2	..	2	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	659	40	326	39	22	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	15	7	6	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	2	12	3	..	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	3	2	1	..	..
10	Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	22	25	39	11	7
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	47	10	35	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	237	..	163	179	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhol	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	16	1	13	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	2	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	2	..	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	3	2	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	320	24	36	58	3	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	1	..	1	..	..
23	Chudra	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
25	Jathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	230	21	24	57	3	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,005	17	120	196	52	2
32	Jadan	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	3	2	..	2	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	4	14	..	..
37	Malla	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	..	1	1	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	12	31	4	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	12	..	..
41	Khajrasara	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	2	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	2	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	835	7	96	66	45	2
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	2	3	19	50	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	39	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	5	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	2	4	19	6	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 15—Tea.						Group 16—Market Gardeners, flower and fruit growers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	..	1	..	..	..	..	3,782	328	954	574	219	14
2	Seventeen Saints States	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,297	266	800	371	114	12
3	Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	77	31	41	79	5
4	Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	286	57	29	13	..	..
5	Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	2	..	2	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	657	40	326	39	22	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	18	7	6	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	2	12	3	..	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	3	2	1	..	..
10	Radharpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	22	23	39	11	7
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	47	10	35	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	237	..	153	179	..	..
13	Jafrabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	16	1	13	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	2	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	2	..	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	3	2	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	1	..	..	..	..	320	33	26	53	3	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	1	..	1	..	..
23	Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	1	..	..	..	..	230	20	24	57	3	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,065	17	120	126	52	2
32	Jasdan	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	3	2	..	2	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	4	14	..	..
37	Malia	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	..	1	1	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	12	31	4	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulin Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	12	..	..
41	Khalrasara	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	2	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	2	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	835	7	96	66	45	12
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	2	8	19	50	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	39	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	5	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	2	4	19	6	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS 1—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION—contd.											
		Order 1—Pasture and agriculture—contd.											
		Group 16—Wood cutters and charcoal burners.						Group 19—Collectors of forest produce.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	3,134	1,119	612	2,166	159	32	313	350	19	234	18	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	2,948	1,068	544	2,012	149	26	313	350	19	234	18	..
3	Cutch	783	379	204	715	93	12	203	100	18	217	15	..
4	Junagadh	235	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	154	80	24	79	4	1	4	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavnnagar	623	240	56	256	19	2	12	1	..	1	..	..
7	Porbandar	96	41	5	197	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	108	130	13	117	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	109	31	6	99	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	24	7	1	16	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	120	..	19	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	89	17	123	158	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	98	..	1	17	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	96	63	66	214	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	43	..	7	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	296	6	4	..	1	2	86	159	1	16	..	..
19	Wadhwan	74	74	3	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	163	51	63	152	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	53	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	4	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	86	47	57	132	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	16	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Manghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sorang of Jetpur (Pilladia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	11	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Sur Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS 1—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 1—Pasture and agriculture— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 20—Collectors of lac.						Sub-Order 1 (d)—Stock raising.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	13	..	..	..	..	..	44,152	3,304	13,446	6,955	1,510	237
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	33,649	2,471	9,641	4,006	972	177
3	Cutch .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,164	297	1,096	334	431	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,599	361	955	341	32	149
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,443	253	678	243	77	2
6	Bhavnagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	5,008	171	1,626	247	72	2
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,204	100	254	168	2	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,354	101	235	294	15	10
9	Palanpur	12	..	..	..	..	..	1,724	104	1,727	787	272	3
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,425	110	407	174	20	3
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,191	134	316	207	10	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	760	192	1,328	310	..	..
13	Jatrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	6	32	31	..	1
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,125	101	68	279	3	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	552	168	80	196	11	4
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	430	3	68	136	18	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324	28	103	111	6	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	919	337	12	86	..	1
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	330	10	56	71	3	2
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,260	390	1,043	747	167	48
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	584	81	34	84	11	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	285	6	39	17	..	..
23	Chunda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	33	18	18	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	15	62	93	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	10	24	13	2	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	15	32	25	..	..
27	Hajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	218	22	28	3	25	20
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	4	13	29	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	12	10	27	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,699	192	763	438	149	28
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,849	351	1,147	1,447	130	8
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	7	37	239	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	2	38	22	1	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	13	53	51	14	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	6	11	18	4	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	29	37	36	..	2
37	Malha .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	3	15	19	2	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	30	55	60	27	..
39	D. S. Vala Muls Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	21	33	68	10	2
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211	18	72	74	..	..
41	Khairasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	28	18	40	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	11	4	9	5	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,540	183	774	811	58	4
44	Banaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,394	92	1,615	755	221	4
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	530	14	640	262	97	2
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	904	19	93	52	8	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	1	16	33	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,527	67	867	408	116	2

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS 1—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 21—Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers.						Group 22—Breeders of transport animals.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	21,336	2,373	7,261	5,109	975	232	477	30	117	9	34	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	15,694	1,737	4,840	2,696	600	174	477	30	117	9	34	..
3	Cutch	3,753	112	599	55	184	..	194	12	99	9	24	..
4	Junagadh	1,760	293	647	296	23	149	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,828	130	158	79	37	2	253	2	16	..	2	..
6	Rhavrnagar	726	58	239	44	17	1	30	1	2	..	8	..
7	Porbandar	885	97	190	152	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	1,210	97	200	200	15	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	908	72	1,453	730	271	3	..	5	..	..	..	..
10	Rathapur	1,244	94	379	156	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	223	15	147	25	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	307	187	548	213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahal	45	6	15	31	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	1,125	101	68	270	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	374	132	37	88	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	49	1	..	4	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbali	324	28	103	111	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	652	307	12	86	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	241	7	45	68	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	3,779	307	801	660	109	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	22	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Seyla	1	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	63	33	11	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	135	15	62	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	51	10	21	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	85	15	33	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	194	22	25	3	25	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	44	4	7	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	85	12	10	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	2,121	173	632	414	84	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1,563	271	543	1,132	115	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan	27	7	35	172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	23	..	6	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadla	57	6	11	19	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	8	18	6	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	19	1	5	13	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	37	28	10	48	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang ol Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	91	15	16	57	19	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jetpur (Mikho) ..	45	13	37	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraora	31	..	11	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	49	11	4	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	1,174	171	420	705	44	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	1,300	58	1,047	619	151	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	86	12	326	238	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	95	7	40	17	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	85	1	13	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	1,034	38	660	331	109	2	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION—contd.											
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture—contd.											
		Group 23—Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals.						Sub-Order 1 (c)—Raising of small animals and insects.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	22,339	911	6,078	1,837	501	5	19	..	..	1	2	..
2	Seventeen Salute States	17,478	714	4,684	1,299	338	3	17	..	..	1	2	..
3	Cutch	4,217	173	998	270	223	..	11	..	..	..	2	..
4	Junagadh	1,839	68	308	45	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	3,362	121	504	164	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavnnagar	4,252	112	1,385	208	47	1	2	..	..	1	..	..
7	Portbandar	319	3	64	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	146	4	35	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	816	27	274	57	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radbanpur	141	16	28	18	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	968	119	169	182	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	453	5	780	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	50	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	178	31	43	108	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	381	2	68	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	267	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	89	3	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	1,481	83	342	87	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	584	59	34	55	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	284	5	39	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	24	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	25	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	46	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	24	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	488	19	131	24	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	2,296	80	584	315	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jaadan	7	..	2	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	108	1	36	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	122	13	47	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	70	11	31	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malja	84	2	10	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	101	2	45	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	158	6	17	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilcho) ..	166	5	33	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairava	48	28	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1,366	12	354	106	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	1,094	34	588	136	70	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	444	2	315	24	63	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	109	3	53	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	48	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	403	29	198	77	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS 1—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION—contd.											
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture—contd.											
		Group 24—Birds, Bees etc.						Group 25—Silkworms.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	13	..	..	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
2	Seventeen Salote States ..	13	..	..	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
3	Cutch	11	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhruvadhara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
10	Rathapur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Soyla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikbo) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraura .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture— <i>contd.</i>						Order 2—Fishing and Hunting.					
		Group No. 26—Lac cultivation.						Total Order 2.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	1,233	269	300	298	100	..
2	Seventeen Salute States	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,186	252	295	297	99	..
3	Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	539	50	62	103	31	..
4	Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	295	164	211	121	4	..
5	Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	283	22	14	27	32	..
6	Rhavrnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	..	32	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	6	..	42	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
10	Radihanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahat	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	7	..	2	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limsidi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	17	5	1	1	..
32	Jaolan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadja	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	17	1	..	1	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	4	1	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Kham's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS 1—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>													
Order No. 2—Fishing and Hunting— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 27—Fishing and Pearling.						Group 28—Hunting.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,193	269	295	295	100	..	40	..	4	2	..	..
2	Seventeen Saints States ..	1,150	252	295	295	99	..	36	..	..	2	..	..
3	Cutch	327	50	62	103	31	..	12	..	..	2	..	..
4	Junagadh	205	164	211	121	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	244	22	14	27	22	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	9	2	..	..	32	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	117	6	8	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahal	46	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Diurol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbali .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	42	17	1	1	1	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Waila .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	41	17	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Balkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS II—EXPLOITATION OF MINERALS—contd.											
		Order 2—Metallic Minerals—contd.											
		Group 29—Gold.						Group 30—Iron.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	36	..	8	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	36	..	8	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
3	Cutch .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	36	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Deyh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pitladi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bukho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khajraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS II—EXPLOITATION OF MINERALS— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 2—Metallic Minerals— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 31—Lead, silver and zinc.						Group 32—Manganese.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	17	9	2	8	..	..	47	10	..	4	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	..	2	..	2	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..
3	Cutch ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palampur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafra bad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	10	..	4	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mul ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	17	7	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jaldan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malis ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Hawat Ram of Jetpur (Bhilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraera ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	17	7	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS II—EXPLOITATION OF MINERALS— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 3—Metallic Minerals— <i>contd.</i>						Order 4—Non-metallic minerals.					
		Group 3A—Other Metallic Minerals.						Total Order 4.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4,463	608	617	592	91	6
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3,751	571	447	533	65	4
3	Cutch ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	416	15	40	67	44	4
4	Jamnagadh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	628	128	56	128	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	11	2	7	1	..
6	Diasnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	50	22	66	4	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	557	103	70	90	..	..
8	Dibrangadlura ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	637	84	30	38	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	12	8	73	..	..
10	Radhanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	44	10	10	1	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jainabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	6	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	3	..	..	15	..
15	Palsana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	208	63	218	13	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	..	2	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	2	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	224	33	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	7	2	9	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	436	27	96	38	21	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
22	Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
25	Iathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	4	2	..	..
28	Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	392	26	94	35	21	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	276	10	52	23	5	2
32	Jadan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	30	12	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	1	8	1	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..
36	Vitpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
37	Malla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	..	3	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS II—EXPLOITATION OF MINERALS— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 35—Coal.						Group 36—Petroleum.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	10	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
2	Seventeen Salts States ..	10	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
3	Cutch ..	10	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Kadhanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafraud ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Ditrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadiwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Yala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadiwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairasra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS II—EXPLOITATION OF MINERALS— <i>contd.</i>											
		Total Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 37—Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays).						Group 38—Mica.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	3,211	431	468	372	65	..	3	8	..	40	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	2,981	416	436	343	56	..	3	8	..	40	..	..
3	Cutch ..	378	12	40	61	36	..	3	..	..	2	..	..
4	Junagadh ..	554	126	56	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	183	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	356	17	16	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	520	99	59	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	222	17	17	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	46	4	8	27	..	..	..	8	..	38	..	..
10	Radhanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	157	44	18	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafraabad ..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	41	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	206	63	218	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limdi ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	222	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	51	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	86	10	16	24	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Latli ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	66	10	10	24	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	144	5	16	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	41	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Vitpur ..	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malja ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pitadia) ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	81	4	5	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banashantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Sir Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY.											
		Total Class B.						Total Sub-Class III.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	266,539	24,707	41,326	30,710	8,878	770	145,329	16,874	23,765	21,870	3,622	435
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	218,631	21,219	35,450	25,509	6,357	533	116,970	14,376	19,581	17,794	2,287	231
3	Cutch ..	39,651	6,512	3,684	7,442	1,908	287	21,971	5,085	2,426	5,785	791	194
4	Junagadh ..	29,137	2,035	3,591	1,434	397	3	15,900	1,307	2,374	1,158	194	1
5	Nawanagar ..	29,501	2,315	1,325	1,644	428	19	15,130	1,214	847	1,107	283	17
6	Bhavnagar ..	42,405	4,704	1,451	3,263	629	27	21,724	2,986	978	1,636	219	11
7	Porbandar ..	7,956	381	1,064	485	51	5	3,859	237	657	384	26	5
8	Dhrangadhra ..	5,151	425	317	686	362	50	3,121	370	189	556	337	56
9	Palanpur ..	15,036	1,593	975	1,893	142	36	8,394	1,084	693	1,044	74	16
10	Radhanpur ..	3,790	433	442	860	170	0	2,179	220	273	487	98	4
11	Morvi ..	7,031	460	750	462	74	..	4,668	287	613	387	35	..
12	Gondal ..	15,492	306	19,795	5,087	1,652	..	6,299	94	9,513	2,622	7	..
13	Jafrahad ..	951	105	57	14	7	..	283	31	13	9	3	..
14	Wankaner ..	2,799	381	174	206	86	42	1,687	204	37	148	19	..
15	Palitana ..	3,790	303	809	1,051	234	33	2,247	197	441	816	125	20
16	Dhol ..	1,603	110	100	187	77	1	1,076	95	70	187	33	1
17	Limbdj ..	2,851	170	253	243	52	1	1,447	103	176	191	8	1
18	Rajkot ..	8,235	593	70	62	40	3	4,759	548	43	69	22	3
19	Wadhwan ..	3,752	383	293	491	48	14	2,235	309	238	418	13	2
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	16,978	1,404	1,934	1,827	571	141	10,042	997	1,378	1,459	314	20
21	Lakhtar ..	1,327	105	92	121	68	3	824	88	75	99	53	2
22	Sayla ..	704	33	53	90	7	..	582	30	33	86	3	..
23	Chudla ..	875	182	266	135	26	62	575	60	142	102	22	1
24	Vala ..	622	46	169	164	7	1	433	33	131	151	3	1
25	Lathi ..	634	32	73	47	2	1	390	24	54	34	2	..
26	Mull ..	1,060	116	290	65	3	..	596	94	190	52	3	..
27	Bajana ..	658	36	46	15	30	1	340	23	27	12	23	..
28	Patdi ..	85	11	15	6	9	..	58	9	15	6	8	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station) ..	2,161	134	48	44	8	..	792	37	19	13	7	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	8,782	709	1,027	1,140	421	53	5,572	507	602	899	190	16
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	24,224	1,718	2,854	2,386	566	87	15,192	1,283	2,111	1,949	295	80
32	Jasdan ..	1,915	41	544	298	16	..	1,194	26	335	200	13	..
33	Manavadar ..	1,163	45	385	114	62	2	787	27	311	110	25	2
34	Thana Devli ..	898	57	163	65	10	70	563	49	65	60	4	60
35	Wadia ..	610	75	62	66	22	..	478	63	50	66	6	..
36	Virpur ..	469	28	67	35	17	..	234	18	42	29	7	..
37	Malla ..	508	49	53	43	32	3	287	37	40	42	24	1
38	Kotla Sanghani ..	579	96	79	139	52	..	399	77	59	95	31	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	351	54	38	35	10	1	263	24	30	27	2	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	985	101	104	67	13	3	591	86	78	65	0	5
41	Khatrasra ..	179	23	24	41	..	..	135	22	22	37	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station) ..	1,108	123	44	37	5	..	591	114	28	37	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	15,558	1,026	1,361	1,636	327	8	9,797	740	1,001	1,181	174	5
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	6,705	366	1,063	968	1,084	9	3,025	218	695	656	728	4
45	Tharad ..	1,655	48	111	184	354	..	684	21	68	145	219	..
46	Wao ..	633	34	112	72	254	1	226	18	58	57	165	1
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	72	6	2	13	2	..	55	3	2	13	2	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	4,346	278	663	719	474	3	2,060	176	567	451	310	3

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 5—Textiles.											
		Total Order 5.						Group 42—Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	29,328	6,241	4,267	9,243	641	174	2,533	729	263	395	65	5
2	Seventeen Salute States	23,443	5,412	3,491	7,860	402	172	2,113	651	268	344	48	5
3	Cutch	4,180	1,804	517	2,084	120	122	411	377	36	63	10	3
4	Junagadh	2,643	424	406	404	10	1	630	42	61	77	6	1
5	Nawanagar	3,768	455	337	504	126	10	121	11	1	14	5	1
6	Bhavnagar	4,945	1,833	263	860	36	9	420	203	16	67	23	..
7	Porbandar	751	58	113	189	14	4	73	5	1	3	..	..
8	Dhrangadhura	729	138	23	260	39	10	39	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	1,594	309	215	770	17	..	12	1	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	711	84	132	210	12	3	62	2	..	1	3	..
11	Morvi	1,039	171	185	189	..	..	36	1	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	713	7	1,161	656	..	..	137	7	149	119	..	..
13	Jafrahad	40	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	325	143	12	94	5	..	40	..	1	..	..	..
15	Palitana	418	90	74	235	17	11	12	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	237	66	..	92	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	312	8	2	11	..	1	39	..	2	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	834	168	5	14	5	..	26	2	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	504	136	46	278	1	..	53	..	1	..	1	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	3,314	358	370	481	70	1	111	1	3	6	3	..
21	Lakhtar	126	32	25	39	7	..	13	..	..	..	2	..
22	Sayla	114	14	1	18	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudra	80	29	22	15	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	60	9	16	35	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
25	Lathi	60	4	3	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	194	13	84	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	105	17	11	3	3	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	5	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	81	7	1	1	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	1,471	230	205	357	56	1	43	1	2	6	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	3,349	407	350	786	47	1	309	77	11	35	14	..
32	Jaodan	59	10	3	44	..	..	10	10	2	6	..	..
33	Manavadar	247	5	68	46	1	..	48	1	1	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	139	11	2	30	1	..	5	2	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	97	50	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	45	2	2	12	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	13	17	1	19	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	74	12	12	25	7	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sorang ol Jetpur (Mithadia)	59	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram ol Jetpur (Mikho)	151	45	15	32	..	..	45	38	4	6	..	..
41	Khalrasara .. ..	..	9	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	49	4	6	9	..	..	7	..	3	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	2,416	238	228	545	35	..	176	26	1	23	14	..
44	Banashantha Agency	222	64	56	116	122	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	54	1	13	21	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	10	2	3	4	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	14	3	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	144	58	30	82	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 5—Textiles—contd.											
		Group 43—Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.						Group 44—Jute pressing, spinning and weaving.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	16,305	3,113	2,793	5,966	324	131	33	9	3	14	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	12,083	2,639	2,163	4,949	185	130	28	9	3	14	..	..
3	Cutch	2,524	761	227	1,843	83	105	28	..	3	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	1,203	81	254	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	363	45	47	83	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavnagar	4,065	831	217	723	11	2	..	9	..	9	..	..
7	Porbandar	603	45	99	172	14	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	277	88	12	117	35	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	172	270	3	665	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	612	82	129	199	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	622	150	135	116	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..
12	Gondal	319	..	967	537	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	40	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	381	89	72	248	17	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	4	59	..	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	247	8	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	451	111	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	1,236	131	277	239	14	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	57	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	63	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	62	4	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	176	13	82	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	81	4	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	5	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	43	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	741	99	143	225	8	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	2,721	397	311	694	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan	39	..	1	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	196	4	67	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	127	9	2	30	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	97	50	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	40	1	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	6	12	1	15	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	58	11	12	19	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	59	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) ..	104	6	11	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraara .. ..	..	9	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	31	4	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	1,964	187	199	478	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	165	45	43	84	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	27	..	8	14	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	10	..	3	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	14	3	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	114	42	30	61	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 3—Textiles—contd.											
		Group 45—Rope, twine, string and other fibres.						Group 46—Wool carding, spinning and weaving.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	3,692	646	353	953	123	12	3,456	1,168	312	1,367	27	21
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	3,529	607	318	896	112	12	2,665	1,002	252	1,179	23	30
3	Cutch	209	222	27	416	7	6	223	195	25	300	3	5
4	Junagadh	230	151	24	92	3	..	305	142	54	94	..	..
5	Nawanagar	2,235	168	175	310	85	6	279	64	68	76	6	1
6	Rhavnnagar	7	5	..	..	..	..	66	237	2	27	1	6
7	Porbandar	18	..	..	1	..	..	3	8	..	13	..	..
8	Dhrangadhira .. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	350	50	8	143	4	7
9	Palanpur	755	18	91	70	17	..	214	9	3	16	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	1	..	3	..	..	304	19	43	65	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	262	143	6	94	5	..
15	Palitana	6	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	2	7	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	5	..	5	..	1
17	Ljhabdi	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	49	42	..	..	..	..	123	12	3	3	4	..
19	Wadhwan	15	..	..	..	..	..	333	117	38	246	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	144	34	27	53	5	..	776	161	58	163	1	1
21	Lakhtar	110	31	25	36	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	3	..	15	..	..	110	11	1	1	..	..
23	Choda	13	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	35	1	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	3	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	2	..	..	..
27	Hajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	13	6	3	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	16	..	2	..	..	..	633	129	49	124	..	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	6	5	2	4	6	..	14	3	2	24	3	..
32	Jaslan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mannvadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	6	4	2	..	6	..	13	2	2	20	3	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	13	..	6	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varshi)
48	Rest of the Agency ..	13	..	6	1	2	..	1

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IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 5—Textiles—contd.											
		Group 49—Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles.						Group 50—Lace, crepe, embroidery, fringes, etc., and insufficiently described textile industries.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	2,720	456	477	420	98	1	260	73	30	73	2	4
2	Seventeen Salute States	2,404	400	447	357	30	1	205	56	34	56	2	4
3	Cutch	727	239	196	242	15	..	9	5	1	18	..	3
4	Junagadh	166	2	11	5	1	..	2	6	..	1	..	..
5	Nawanagar	381	101	20	64	13	1	122	20	9	9	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	284	34	10	8	1	..	71	14	14	17	..	1
7	Porbandar	54	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhramgadhra	63	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	241	5	118	6	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
10	Rathapur	18	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	77	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	57	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	23	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	184	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..
19	Wadhwan	103	18	7	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	33	31	5	19	47	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
21	Lakhtar	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
22	Sayla	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda .. ..	..	29	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	31	1	4	2	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	244	12	17	15	3	..	55	13	6	14	..	..
32	Jadan	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadja .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadja)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Kimraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	202	10	17	10	5	..	55	8	6	14	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	43	13	8	29	13	..	..	4	..	2	..	..
45	Tharad	27	1	5	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	16	10	3	18	11	..	..	4	..	2	..	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.													
Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order 6.						Group 51—Working in leather.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	12,944	835	1,345	1,023	398	8	12,439	834	1,275	1,023	385	8
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	9,076	584	809	646	255	5	9,185	583	739	646	252	5
3	Cutch	2,456	74	247	113	146	..	2,369	74	232	113	146	..
4	Junagadh	1,678	61	218	96	31	..	1,678	61	218	96	31	..
5	Nawanagar	1,194	40	53	52	21	..	1,125	39	53	52	18	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,031	115	57	98	11	1	1,011	115	57	98	11	1
7	Porbandar	64	4	12	4	..	..	64	4	12	4	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	284	9	8	20	2	..	284	9	8	20	2	..
9	Palanpur	1,323	148	81	179	15	1	1,323	148	81	179	15	1
10	Radhanpur	86	6	3	9	3	..	86	6	3	9	3	..
11	Morvi	726	15	20	3	..	..	456	15	19	3	..	..
12	Gondal	45	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	201	10	1	6	1	..	201	10	1	6	1	..
15	Palitana	25	13	11	15	14	3	25	13	11	15	14	3
16	Dhol	120	7	18	25	7	..	120	7	18	25	7	..
17	Limbdi	83	5	10	15	1	..	83	5	10	15	1	..
18	Rajkot	211	73	..	2	..	..	211	73	..	2	..	..
19	Wadhwan	149	4	16	9	3	..	149	4	16	9	3	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	1,306	139	153	139	21	1	1,191	139	152	139	21	1
21	Lakhtar	70	16	13	1	4	..	70	16	13	1	4	..
22	Sayla	86	3	3	9	..	..	86	3	3	9	..	..
23	Chudra	86	3	23	10	..	..	86	3	28	10	..	..
24	Vala	82	12	33	52	..	1	82	12	38	52	..	1
25	Lathi	26	6	3	5	..	..	26	6	3	5	..	..
26	Muli	91	70	20	1	..	..	91	70	20	1	..	..
27	Bajana	14	..	3	1	7	..	14	..	3	1	7	..
28	Patdi	3	4	3	..	..	..	3	4	3	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	79	..	..	..	..	..	79	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	668	25	41	60	10	..	654	25	41	60	10	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	1,561	89	311	170	41	2	1,561	89	311	170	41	2
32	Jaodan	269	..	153	55	..	..	269	..	153	55	..	..
33	Manavadar	98	..	26	10	1	..	98	..	26	10	1	..
34	Thana Devli	58	1	1	3	1	..	58	1	1	3	1	..
35	Wadia	54	7	3	10	2	..	54	7	3	10	2	..
36	Virpur	39	3	9	..	..	..	39	3	9	..	..	..
37	Malla	32	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	39	7	8	14	8	..	39	7	8	14	8	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	36	1	14	4	..	..	36	1	14	4	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	86	26	11	19	8	2	86	26	11	19	8	2
41	Khairraara	5	..	7	5	..	..	5	..	7	5	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	843	44	79	50	21	..	843	44	79	50	21	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	502	23	73	67	81	..	502	23	73	67	81	..
45	Tharad	130	3	6	4	5	..	130	3	6	4	5	..
46	Wao	3	2	2	15	22	..	3	2	2	15	22	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	5	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	1	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	364	18	65	43	53	..	364	18	65	43	53	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 52—Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers.						Group 53—Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except bone-setters).					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	48	..	3	..	..	..	457	1	67	..	3	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	48	..	3	..	..	..	443	1	67	..	3	..
3	Cutch	45	..	3	..	..	..	39	..	12	..	..	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	1	..	..	3	..
6	Bhavnagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	..	1	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	64	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jordan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Main Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ham of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 7—Wood.											
		Total Order 7.						Group 54—Sawyers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	16,556	683	2,738	1,053	426	80	872	30	108	43	29	70
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	13,645	501	2,253	750	243	8	846	24	99	41	39	1
3	Cutch ..	2,662	245	323	270	84	6	633	2	93	30	37	1
4	Junagadh ..	2,040	41	299	23	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	1,893	26	101	14	28	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	2,558	68	90	83	32	..	175	18	1	..	2	..
7	Porbandar ..	604	3	129	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhramsalhra ..	271	2	21	12	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	976	44	73	46	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur ..	251	5	9	6	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	280	11	54	10	8	..	..	2	..	7	..	..
12	Gondal ..	642	..	1,056	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad ..	43	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	234	2	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Patitana ..	227	..	31	12	7	..	28	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	101	1	14	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbli ..	152	2	21	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	515	19	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	217	32	23	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	1,044	53	159	117	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	110	6	9	15	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla ..	47	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudra ..	37	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	49	1	15	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathl ..	62	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli ..	30	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	30	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi ..	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	79	1	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	593	45	89	92	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency..	1,708	116	280	159	28	74	26	6	9	2	..	69
32	Jasdan ..	152	..	44	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	91	1	30	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	8	19	1	10	..	69	..	..	..	..	..	69
35	Wadja ..	67	..	7	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	27	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla ..	29	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	56	8	11	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Melu Surang of Jetpur (Tithadia) ..	36	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhro) ..	90	1	10	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatraara ..	24	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	59	24	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	1,060	59	164	104	21	4	26	6	9	2	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	258	13	46	27	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	66	1	10	17	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	15	..	8	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	177	12	28	10	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 7—Wood— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 55—Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.						Group 56—Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	14,049	240	2,279	167	319	4	1,735	413	351	543	68	6
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	11,697	190	1,917	96	157	4	1,103	387	237	613	47	1
3	Cutch	1,797	109	202	30	33	4	222	134	23	210	14	1
4	Junagadh	1,851	17	260	6	25	..	189	24	39	17	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,769	5	100	5	22	..	107	21	1	9	6	..
6	Bhavnagar	2,163	21	76	21	22	..	217	29	11	60	8	..
7	Porbandar	591	2	116	3	2	..	13	1	13	11	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	250	..	17	2	8	..	21	2	4	10	10	..
9	Palanpur	867	20	68	20	5	..	109	24	5	26	..	..
10	Radhanpur	246	2	9	1	21	..	5	3	..	5	..	..
11	Morvi	256	3	43	3	8	..	22	6	11	..	..	..
12	Gondal	587	..	999	..	..	..	55	..	117	219	..	..
13	Jafrabad	38	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	234	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
15	Palitana	171	..	31	3	7	..	28	..	..	9	..	..
16	Dhrol	101	1	14	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	148	2	21	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	459	6	5	..	2	..	56	11	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	167	..	10	..	..	..	50	32	13	31	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	764	7	106	23	41	..	230	46	51	95	1	..
21	Lakhtar	82	..	9	4	19	..	28	6	..	11	..	..
22	Sayla	47	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	37	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	49	1	15	5	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
25	Lathi	38	..	8	..	..	..	24	..	5	..	..	..
26	Muli	24	..	19	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	24	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	4	..	..	..
28	Patdi	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	77	1	2	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	379	5	47	11	9	..	214	40	42	61	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	1,847	30	213	43	10	..	335	80	56	114	18	5
32	Jasdan	125	..	27	6	..	..	24	..	17	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	82	..	26	..	..	..	9	1	4	6	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	15	..	..	..	..	8	4	1	10	..	..
35	Wadia	63	..	7	11	1	..	4	..	..	3	..	..
36	Virpur	23	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
37	Malla	29	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	32	..	5	..	1	..	24	8	6	4	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	29	..	3	..	1	..	7	2	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	60	..	6	..	..	..	30	1	2	7	..	1
41	Khalrasa	22	..	4	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	33	..	1	..	..	..	26	24	1	2	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	844	15	128	21	5	..	199	38	27	81	16	4
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	241	13	41	6	111	..	17	..	5	21	2	..
45	Tharad	49	1	7	1	40	..	17	..	3	16	..	..
46	Wao	13	..	8	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	177	12	26	5	43	..	..	..	2	6	2	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 8—Metals.											
		Total Order 8.						Group 57—Smelting, forging and rolling of iron and other metals.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	10,847	184	2,302	165	310	7	161	3	22	..	17	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	9,072	177	1,907	121	177	5	161	2	22	..	17	..
3	Cutch	1,572	55	188	35	34	..	72	..	14	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	1,014	23	187	9	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,220	11	61	8	13	3	17	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,783	21	76	16	13	1	1	2	4	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	244	..	29	..	1	..	56	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	210	6	7	9	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	914	35	34	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhampur	165	2	10	4	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	404	11	47	24	12	..	..	..	3	..	12	..
12	Gondal	662	..	1,204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	33	..	2	..	3	..	13	..	..	..	3	..
14	Wankaner	98	2	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	143	2	30	4	13	..	2	..	1	..	2	..
16	Diurol	33	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	68	1	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	276	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	233	6	13	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	594	4	73	22	61	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	66	..	2	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	33	..	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudra	23	..	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	24	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	23	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	23	..	10	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	17	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	9	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	32	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	329	4	35	17	32	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency..	917	2	164	15	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan	176	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	39	..	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	39	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	34	..	4	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	13	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	19	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Hawal Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	36	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraara	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	515	2	40	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	264	1	158	7	62	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	57	..	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	29	..	9	2	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	169	1	143	5	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 8—Metals— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 58—Makers of arms, guns, etc.						Group 59—Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	135	4	23	..	1	1	7,772	138	1,705	154	260	3
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	96	4	18	..	1	1	6,227	132	1,331	110	128	1
3	Catch	18	..	8	..	..	..	1,200	54	144	35	32	..
4	Junagadh	35	..	2	..	..	..	870	9	181	8	18	..
5	Nawanagar	4	..	..	..	1	..	462	4	34	8	7	..
6	Bhavnagar	5	1	..	..	..	1	1,157	10	55	10	11	..
7	Porbandar	4	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	26	..	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	183	2	6	5	17	..
9	Palanpur	5	..	..	..	..	..	875	35	34	8	4	1
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	2	10	4	24	..
11	Morvi	3	3	..	..	..	..	294	8	42	24	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	415	..	733	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	2	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	18	..	8	..	..	..	66	2	..	1	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	2	25	4	11	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	..	..
17	Limbli	3	..	..	..	..	..	44	1	7	1	1	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	2	..	2	..	..
19	Wadhwan	1	..	..	..	..	..	78	1	11	..	2	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	7	..	1	..	..	..	445	4	59	22	60	1
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..	2	..	16	..
22	Sayla	7	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	3	..	2	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	13	..	6	..	2	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	3	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	10	1	3	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	1	..	3	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	3	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	4	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	243	4	28	17	31	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	32	..	4	..	..	..	330	2	158	15	10	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	171	..	73	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	14	..	1	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	5	..	1	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	4	12	1	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	19	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Malu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	6	..	..	..
41	Khajraera .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	32	..	4	..	..	..	437	2	35	3	7	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	..	157	7	62	1
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	6	..	7	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	9	2	8	1
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	167	..	142	5	46	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 8—Metals— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 60—Workers in brass, copper and bell metal.						Group 61—Workers in other metals (except precious metals).					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,790	32	69	11	25	..	929	8	480	..	6	3
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,600	31	53	11	24	..	928	8	480	..	6	3
3	Cutch	153	..	14	..	1	..	69	1	5	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	109	14	4	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	238	..	5	..	..	..	504	7	22	..	5	3
6	Bhavnagar	515	8	17	6	1	..	103	..	..	..	1	..
7	Porbandar	34	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	72	4	1	4	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	107	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	247	..	451	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	5	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	21	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	154	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	122	..	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	15	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathal	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	86	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency..	54	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jadan	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	46	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	14	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 8—Metals—contd.						Order 9—Ceramics.					
		Group 62—Workers in mills, die-makers, etc.						Total Order 9.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	60	..	3	..	1	..	13,110	1,547	3,611	4,344	202	35
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	60	..	3	..	1	..	10,298	1,264	2,117	3,410	112	29
3	Cutch	60	..	3	..	1	..	1,634	376	165	460	16	5
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,171	224	306	298	15	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,565	79	125	275	9	1
6	Bhavnagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,430	239	115	350	12	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	220	25	32	53	1	..
8	Dhrangadhura .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	304	22	21	86	4	7
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,016	63	103	173	14	11
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	267	19	48	81	19	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	475	35	100	43	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	537	..	953	1,317	5	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4	4	5	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	16	5	22	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	237	17	60	81	11	3
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	..	..	33	3	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	12	19	53	1	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	360	88	3	20	..	2
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153	45	20	51	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,008	100	158	311	25	6
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	19	12	16	7	2
22	Soyla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	8	4	11	..	..
23	Choda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	4	21	54	1	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	2	15	24	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	1	1	7	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	4	27	36	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	3	3	4	1	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	3	4	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	3	1	11	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	506	54	71	144	16	4
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,392	164	240	411	33	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	..	2	41	10	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	80	25	18	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	7	9	9	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	4	12	21	1	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	6	1	13	2	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	4	5	14	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	14	6	22	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	12	5	13	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	14	..	..	..
41	Khairra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	4	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	874	118	102	253	2	..
44	Banaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	412	19	96	113	32	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	7	3	12	8	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	2	4	6	0	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	1	1	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	289	10	85	93	15	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.

SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.

Order 9—Ceramics—contd.

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 9—Ceramics—contd.											
		Group 63—Potters and makers of earthen-ware.						Group 64—Brick and tile makers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	12,085	1,471	2,480	4,177	176	33	983	65	117	60	24	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	9,395	1,302	1,992	3,351	88	37	879	55	111	52	24	..
3	Cutch ..	1,783	368	161	461	18	3	38	1	11	1	..	..
4	Junagadh ..	1,454	224	303	298	15	..	17	..	3	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	1,185	64	95	268	2	1	380	15	30	7	7	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	1,372	213	113	348	6	..	56	26	2	2	6	..
7	Porbandar ..	223	18	32	53	1	..	3	7	..	..	..	..
8	Dharangadhra ..	304	22	24	86	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	777	57	72	164	6	11	232	6	31	9	8	..
10	Radhappur ..	223	19	48	81	19	..	44	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	462	35	98	43	..	..	11	..	1	..	..	..
12	Gondal ..	537	..	953	1,317	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad ..	21	4	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	139	16	5	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	211	17	38	48	8	3	26	..	31	33	3	..
16	Dhol ..	137	..	..	33	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limshi ..	126	12	19	53	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	268	86	1	20	..	2	72	..	2	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	153	45	26	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	938	100	157	311	25	6	68	..	1	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	131	19	12	16	7	2	5	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla ..	70	8	4	11	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda ..	59	4	21	54	1	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	30	2	15	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	46	1	1	7	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull ..	45	4	26	36	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	43	3	3	4	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi ..	16	2	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	26	3	1	11	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	472	54	71	144	16	4	34	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1,372	160	240	409	31	..	4	..	..	2	..	..
32	Jasdan ..	110	..	2	41	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	1	..	80	23	18	..	3	..	..	2	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	84	7	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadla ..	63	4	12	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	44	5	1	13	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla ..	38	4	5	14	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	45	14	6	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Lithalla) ..	89	12	5	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	52	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara ..	35	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	858	114	102	253	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	380	9	91	106	22	..	32	10	5	6	..	..
45	Tharad ..	75	..	3	12	8	..	9	7	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	20	..	3	5	9	..	10	2	1	1	..	..
47	Malek Siraj Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	9	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	270	9	84	88	15	..	13	1	4	5	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 9—Ceramics— <i>contd.</i>						Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous.					
		Group 65—Other workers in ceramics.						Total Order 10.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	42	11	14	7	2	2	3,923	568	662	401	235	6
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	24	7	14	7	..	2	3,253	484	585	295	116	6
3	Cutch ..	13	7	13	7	..	2	416	90	95	84	5	2
4	Junagadh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	474	22	65	23	13	..
5	Nawanagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	468	195	15	27	32	..
6	Rhavanager ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1,014	60	43	37	14	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	8	8	10	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	6	3	10	15	..
9	Palanpur ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	115	58	30	46	6	3
10	Radhanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	11	6	6	..	..
11	Morvi ..	2	..	1	..	..	..	131	22	17	29	..	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	..	262	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	2	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	1	..	1	7	..
15	Palltana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	1	..	14	..
17	Lunlidi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	4	10	12	1	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148	4	3	1	5	1
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	3	4	5	3	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	2	..	..	..	..	..	233	22	40	30	7	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	1	..	..	..
22	Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	8	..	..
23	Chudra ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	6	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	6	2	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	2	..
26	Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
27	Basana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	2	1	..
28	Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	5	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	13	29	12	4	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	16	4	..	..	2	..	343	55	36	55	28	..
32	Jaadan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	10	7	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	3	4	..	1	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	3	2	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	2	..	1	..
37	Malta ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	1	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	13	..	13	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	16	4	..	..	2	..	211	32	16	31	26	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	7	21	21	84	..
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	7	17	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	1	16	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	7	17	13	51	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.													
Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 66—Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives.						Group 67—Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	94	..	6	..	..	..	183	47	31	26	3	1
2	Seventeen Salute States	91	..	6	..	..	..	183	47	31	26	3	1
3	Cutch	33	..	6	..	..	..	20	..	1	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	26	..	..	..	..	..	87	3	15	3	2	..
5	Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	2	..	..	..	..	..	21	3	2	1	..	..
7	Porbandar	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	22	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	4	12	..	1
10	Radhanpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	10	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	9	..	..	..
13	Jafraabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..
16	Dholi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jamdan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraera	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 65—Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils.						Group 66—Manufacture and refining of mineral oils.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	3,425	345	601	342	223	5	11	..	..	..	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	2,758	261	504	336	103	5	11	..	..	..	..	..
3	Cutch	351	90	88	81	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	330	19	50	22	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	315	21	8	14	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Ilhavanagar	991	57	41	36	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	51	8	8	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhira	30	6	3	10	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palampur	23	26	12	20	6	2	9	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	66	11	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	131	11	17	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	170	..	253	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	26	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	13	1	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	26	..	1	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	27	4	10	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	145	4	3	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	23	3	4	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	232	22	40	30	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	13	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	16	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	12	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	2	3	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Latli	9	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bojana	3	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	39	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	123	13	29	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	342	55	36	55	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jaidan	33	..	10	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	23	3	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	18	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	11	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Seng of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairara	6	13	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	210	32	16	31	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	93	7	21	21	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	23	..	..	7	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	10	..	4	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	29	7	17	13	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS E—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous—contd.						Order 11—Food industries.					
		Group 70—Others.						Total Order 11.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	205	176	24	33	10	..	5,229	2,397	837	1,224	217	87
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	205	176	24	33	10	..	4,119	2,185	767	1,076	153	80
3	Cutch	7	..	..	..	..	..	1,281	1,157	191	705	112	37
4	Junagadh	29	..	..	..	..	..	575	41	66	12	4	..
5	Nawanagar	144	173	10	13	10	..	348	118	6	35	3	1
6	Rhavanager .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	842	580	36	180	10	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	15	17	7	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	138	4	40	7	39
9	Palanpur	22	3	14	14	..	..	211	70	6	63	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	6	..	..	24	26	4	50	8	1
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	..	24	..	6	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	..	343	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	6	..	6	1	..
15	Paltana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	52	18	1	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	42	13	8	..	..
18	Rajkot	3	..	..	..	..	..	141	1	1	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	7	4	2	..	2
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	71	19	39	15	4
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	17	1	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	7	1	12	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	2	..	2	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	60	16	10	12	4
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	942	101	97	57	44	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	14	..	2	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	6	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	1	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	..	..	2	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	4	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	1	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ham of Jetpur (Mikho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	7	..	1	..
41	Khalrasara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	3	5	6	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	703	91	64	51	33	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	40	4	52	5	3
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	39	3	52	5	3

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 11—Food Industries— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 71—Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders.						Group 72—Grain parchers, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	96	1,845	32	807	15	43	56	113	..	39	..	1
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	93	1,668	22	698	1	36	55	113	..	30	..	1
3	Cutch	7	1,061	..	452	..	33	39	2	..	2	..	..
4	Junagadh	18	37	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	105	..	35	..	1
6	Bhavnagar	23	291	..	90	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	19	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	3	138	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	39	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	1	17	2	48	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	31	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	42	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	8	5	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	2	66	9	22	12	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lethi .. ..	..	7	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	56	9	10	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1	72	1	35	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1	67	1	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	39	..	52	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)
48	Rest of the Agency	..	39	..	52	..	3

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Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 11—Food industries—contd.											
		Group 75—Sweetmeat and condiment-makers.						Group 76—Toddy-drawers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	2,163	42	463	14	40	..	2	..	..	..	3	..
2	Seventeen Salute States	1,766	38	430	14	27	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
3	Cutch	333	9	44	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	306	1	25	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	171	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	338	17	7	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	64	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	45	..	4	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	28	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	13	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	81	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	137	..	274	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
15	Palitana	54	..	45	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	20	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	138	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	112	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lekhtar	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudra	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	20	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	46	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	267	1	20	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jandan	12	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	27	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	17	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasra	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	180	1	11	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	18	1	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
45	Tharad	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varshi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	11	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	2	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS II—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 11—Food industries—contd.											
		Group 77—Brewers and distillers.						Group 78—Manufacturers of tobacco.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	21	1	5	..	..	..	1,561	190	234	50	145	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	21	1	5	..	..	..	1,040	173	174	40	112	..
3	Cutch	17	..	..	..	..	..	718	26	125	15	103	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	3	24	5	..	..
5	Nawanagar	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	281	130	25	16	9	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	514	18	60	10	32	..
32	Jordan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	7	..	2	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	..	..	2	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	..	..	2	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Mikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	7	..	1	..
41	Khairasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	1	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	422	16	45	10	23	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS 111—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 11—Food Industries—contd.						Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet.					
		Group 81—Others.						Total Order 12.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	197	139	28	346	..	43	27,573	1,941	4,346	2,272	549	21
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	197	139	28	246	..	43	21,923	1,657	3,436	1,833	270	19
3	Cutch	112	36	18	233	..	4	3,349	339	382	680	71	17
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,409	310	462	201	45	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,533	118	115	68	30	1
6	Ellavunagar	28	101	4	13	..	..	4,960	232	233	193	65	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	814	61	176	74	7	1
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	39	585	10	59	70	..	..
9	Palanpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,346	150	92	243	12	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	388	38	37	71	8	..
11	Morvi	47	..	6	..	..	..	526	7	95	17	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,113	..	1,572	77	2	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	7	5	2	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	265	11	7	8	5	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	696	31	78	51	15	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	8	11	11	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	313	19	32	12	3	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,017	40	15	10	6	..
19	Wadhwan	9	2	..	..	..	..	356	36	66	36	1	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,995	114	237	146	39	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148	9	8	23	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	2	6	9	..	..
23	Chunda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	2	23	5	4	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	3	20	20	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	5	18	4	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	7	24	2	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	1	1	2	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	2	1	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	18	4	4	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,002	68	132	76	32	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,004	139	416	146	41	2
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	224	..	50	31	1	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	9	53	4	1	2
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	3	34	8	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	1	13	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	3	15	4	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	8	12	..	18	..
38	Kotla Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	7	11	16	9	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	3	3	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bukho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	7	8	2	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	2	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	14	6	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,873	87	209	78	12	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	651	31	157	147	199	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	4	18	35	70	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	8	21	27	31	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	2	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	449	19	118	83	95	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 82—Boot, shoe, sandal and clog makers.						Group 83—Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darning.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	6,653	82	760	113	117	..	10,395	948	1,800	1,429	89	16
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	3,948	63	631	72	63	..	8,093	778	1,463	1,007	40	14
3	Cutch	938	13	94	11	34	..	885	276	123	420	9	12
4	Junagadh	168	..	5	..	..	..	1,662	52	246	49	16	..
5	Nawanagar	288	2	32	2	..	..	958	86	46	53	4	1
6	Rhavrnagar	1,270	13	72	22	24	..	1,671	116	61	129	3	..
7	Porbandar	138	..	20	5	..	..	336	34	53	45	1	1
8	Dirangadhra .. ..	..	..	9	..	..	..	295	6	31	34	..	..
9	Palanpur	3	4	..	7	..	..	535	102	42	186	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	177	23	25	67	..	..
11	Morvi	55	..	25	..	..	..	117	4	26	12	..	..
12	Gondal	307	..	277	..	..	..	437	..	756	..	..	..
13	Jafrahal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	2	1	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	28	6	..	3	..	..	103	4	4	5	5	..
15	Palitana	324	12	38	9	..	..	149	5	18	17	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	4	3	9	..	..
17	Limbdi	64	12	11	11	..	..	133	2	12	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	287	..	3	..	5	..	390	32	4	6	1	..
19	Wadhwan	69	..	45	..	..	..	152	28	12	36	1	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	267	3	48	3	11	..	811	76	67	130	1	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	9	3	23	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	2	3	9	..	..
23	Chuda	9	..	4	..	..	..	46	..	9	..	..	..
24	Vala	9	1	..	..	..	..	27	2	8	15	..	..
25	Lathi	23	..	8	..	..	..	24	4	5	2	..	..
26	Mull	18	..	6	..	..	..	50	7	10	1	..	..
27	Bajana	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	12	2	2	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	202	2	30	3	11	..	427	40	47	66	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	335	7	68	..	29	..	1,242	73	164	103	4	2
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	..	25	25	..	..
33	Manavadar	17	..	6	..	..	..	49	9	22	4	..	..
34	Thana Devil	18	..	7	..	..	..	48	3	14	5	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	1	7	..	..	..
36	Virpur	4	..	2	..	..	..	21	3	5	4	..	..
37	Malla	3	..	3	..	18	..	27	6	1	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghal	10	..	2	..	6	..	36	7	4	13	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	12	..	2	..	..	..	13	..	..	2	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	46	7	4	2	..	..
41	Khalrasa	6	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	6	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	244	7	46	..	5	..	759	36	76	48	4	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	103	10	13	36	14	..	240	20	86	109	44	..
45	Tharad	28	..	..	..	..	..	44	3	13	35	24	..
46	Wao	27	..	3	..	4	..	24	8	9	27	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	2	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	48	10	10	38	10	..	177	9	64	45	20	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet—contd.											
		Group 84—Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear.						Group 85—Washing and cleaning.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	95	94	38	207	6	5	1,315	584	196	448	2	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	60	94	38	207	6	5	1,088	614	178	397	2	..
3	Cutch	8	68	..	178	2	5	114	70	11	50	..	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	289	234	35	145	..	..
5	Nawanagar	4	..	..	1	..	..	86	27	..	8	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	6	..	..	..	..	..	259	57	4	33	..	..
7	Porbandar	22	2	25	..	4	..	59	45	30	21	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	1	..	9	..	..
9	Palanpur	7	15	6	10	..	..	50	10	..	33	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	15	1	2	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	3	..	..
12	Gondal	9	..	5	..	..	..	47	..	69	77	..	..
13	Jafraabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
15	Politana	3	7	2	16	..	..	30	7	3	9	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	2	..	..
17	Limbdi	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	3	..	1	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	6	3	4	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	35	..	..	..	..	..	56	13	11	16	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunla	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	5	..	..
24	Vals .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	1	2	..	..
26	Mulji	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
28	Patli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4	2	12	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	8	4	5	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	166	57	9	25	..	..
32	Jawlan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	6	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	12	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Dulkho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	14	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	41	6	25	..	..
44	Banzakantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Jorabur Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 86—Barbers, hairdressers and wig-makers.						Group 87—Other industries connected with the toilet.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	11,108	290	1,450	73	335	..	11	5	..	2	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	8,722	204	1,126	58	159	..	11	5	..	2	..	..
3	Cutch	1,401	111	151	21	26	..	3	1	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	1,290	4	156	7	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,197	1	37	4	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Ilhavnagar	1,757	63	96	7	38	..	2	3	..	12	..	..
7	Porbandar	259	..	48	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	265	1	18	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	751	16	44	7	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	199	..	11	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	340	1	44	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	313	..	465	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafraabad	28	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	133	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	100	..	17	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	96	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	97	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	282	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	124	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	826	22	91	7	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	66	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	48	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunda	41	2	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	43	..	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	31	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mali	60	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	35	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	53	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	443	18	51	2	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1,261	3	175	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan	115	..	25	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	56	..	25	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Desli	80	..	13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Walla	56	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	25	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	30	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	86	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Muhi Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	85	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Ravat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	43	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara	90	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	716	3	81	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	294	1	58	..	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	47	1	5	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	17	..	9	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Jorabar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	219	..	44	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

[illegible]

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 13—Furniture Industries—contd.						Order 14—Building Industries.					
		Group 89—Upholsterers, tent-makers, etc.						Total Order 14.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	13	27	6	15	4	2	10,741	927	2,480	896	283	6
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	13	27	6	15	4	2	9,688	872	2,377	840	238	5
3	Cutch	10	25	6	8	4	2	2,268	592	121	386	178	2
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	944	4	143	9	17	..
5	Nawanagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	892	11	0	4	7	..
6	Bhavnagar	1	1	..	..	..	..	1,141	92	16	24	8	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	473	15	34	10	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	177	4	11	7	6	..
9	Palanpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	274	42	10	17	..	..
10	Radhanagar .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	125	5	2	8	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	819	8	27	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,763	..	1,039	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	1	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	7	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	13	45	335	10	3
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	5	1	17	8	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	5	11	22	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	614	55	8	5	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	12	..	5	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	337	30	29	16	8	1
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	1	..	3	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	1	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	8	2	1	1	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	3	..	1	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	4	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	2	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	6	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	1	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	19	8	12	6	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	553	17	18	17	17	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	3	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	10	1	11	2	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	1	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	4	5	1	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulr Sorang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bhikho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	2	1	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	2	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	822	5	4	..	13	..
44	Banskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	8	6	14	19	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	3	..	3	11	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	..	1	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	3	5	11	7	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 14—Building Industries—contd.						Order 15—Construction of means of transport.					
		Group 90—Lime burners, cement workers; excavators and well sinkers; stone cutters and dressers; brick layers and masons; builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.						Total Order 15.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	10,741	927	2,430	896	282	6	434	1	66	..	5	1
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	9,688	872	2,377	849	238	5	406	1	66	..	5	1
3	Cutch	2,265	592	121	850	176	2	93	1	3	..	..	1
4	Junagadh	914	4	143	9	17	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	892	11	6	4	7	..	200	..	5	..	3	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,141	92	16	24	8	..	43	..	1	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	473	15	36	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	177	4	11	7	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Patapur	274	42	10	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
10	Radhanpur	125	5	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	319	8	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	1,763	..	1,930	..	..	..	49	..	53	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	17	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	170	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Pallana	181	15	45	335	16	3	11	..	4	..	1	..
16	Dhrol	180	5	1	17	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	98	5	11	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	614	55	8	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	99	12	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	387	30	29	16	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	56	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	21	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	47	8	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	25	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	11	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	21	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	69	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	126	19	8	12	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	553	17	18	17	17	..	28	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan	42	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	75	10	1	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	11	1	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	15	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	7	..	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa	9	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	86	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	322	4	4	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banarkantha Agency ..	113	8	6	14	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	24	3	..	8	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	14	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	75	5	5	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>															
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>															
		Order 15—Construction of means of transport— <i>contd.</i>						Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force.							
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 93—Ship, boat, aeroplane builders.						Total Order 16.							
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.			
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	Western India States Agency	23	..	..	..	3	..	368	2	45	..	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	23	..	..	..	3	..	368	2	45	..	..	..
3	Cutch	5	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	2	..	..	..
4	Jamagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	2	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	16	..	..	..	3	..	101	1	1	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	1	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	37	..	..	..
13	Jatrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	1	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Waila .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkhio) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force—contd.						Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries.					
		Group 94—Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc. gas works and electric light and power.						Total Order 17.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	368	2	45	..	..	..	13,866	1,513	2,154	1,275	353	8
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	368	2	45	..	..	..	10,890	1,202	1,737	891	312	1
3	Cutch	70	..	2	..	..	..	1,790	127	166	42	21	..
4	Jamnagar	102	..	2	..	..	..	1,637	156	220	81	7	..
5	Nawanagar	104	1	1	..	..	..	940	160	19	30	11	1
6	Ranvagar	38	1	..	..	..	..	1,565	211	44	39	18	..
7	Porbandar	9	..	..	..	..	..	520	28	105	23	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	481	32	30	41	207	..
9	Dahanpur	4	..	..	..	..	..	820	161	49	99	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	21	22	41	3	..
11	Morvi	1	..	..	..	..	..	565	7	41	15	9	..
12	Gondal	16	..	37	..	..	..	409	57	870	353	..	..
13	Jalrahol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	1	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	6	1	4	..	..
15	Isiltana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	29	17	17	29	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	1	21	7	..	..
17	Limbil	7	..	2	..	..	..	231	9	16	55	..	..
18	Rajkot	17	..	1	..	..	..	615	93	2	3	4	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	29	39	1	3	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,097	106	141	158	36	6
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	3	5	2	..	..
22	Soyla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	10	10	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	11	32	11	11	1
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	5	13	10	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	1	7	1	..	..
26	Mul .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	2	2	..	..
27	Bojana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	1	2	1	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadiwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	3	4	2	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	598	70	66	110	12	5
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,389	193	198	133	6	1
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	16	30	16	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	2	33	8	1	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	5	8	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	8	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	2	2	8	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghul .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	26	7	9	1	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	3	1	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bhikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	5	6	5	..	..
41	Khalrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	60	7	20	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	573	61	91	66	4	1
44	Manaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	490	13	78	108	9	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	1	11	46	3	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	1	6	2	1	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahl) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	321	7	61	51	5	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries—contd.											
		Group 95—Printers, engravers, book-binders, etc.						Group 96—Makers of musical instruments.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	747	8	75	2	2	1	730	13	87	7	10	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	710	8	75	2	2	1	471	4	52	1	10	..
3	Cutch	23	2	1	..	1	..	49	3	1	1	..	..
4	Junagadh	182	..	2	..	..	..	29	..	3	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	88	..	..	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	1	..
6	Bhavnagar	200	4	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	9	..	3	..	..	..	122	..	27	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	4	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	3	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	10	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	8	2	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	13	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	5	..	5	..
12	Gondal	47	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	6	..	3	2	1	..	4	..	9	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	43	..	7	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	70	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	4	..
19	Wadhwan	6	..	..	..	..	..	52	1	4	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	10	..	..	..	..	..	218	7	29	5	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	3	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	10	..	..	..
25	Latli	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	170	7	15	5	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	27	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	6	1	..	..
32	Jadan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Main Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	6	..	..	..
41	Khalrasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskaniha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries—contd.											
		Group 97—Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.						Group 98—Makers of jewellery and ornaments.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	87	..	5	..	7	..	8,623	35	1,303	103	236	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	87	..	5	..	6	..	6,950	37	1,046	78	221	..
3	Cutch	34	..	5	..	5	..	1,444	4	146	5	15	..
4	Junagadh	6	..	..	..	..	..	925	4	113	2	1	..
5	Nawanagar	28	..	..	..	1	..	542	1	..	1	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	15	..	..	..	..	..	1,282	4	40	6	2	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	278	6	72	18	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	354	1	25	35	201	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	350	4	21	6	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	1	4	1	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	428	..	33	3	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	259	..	523	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	1	23	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	1	11	1	..	..
18	Rajkot	4	..	..	..	..	..	831	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	297	..	35	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	485	1	53	15	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	1	22	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	7	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	2	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	4	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	..	18	15	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	1	..	885	7	145	8	3	..
32	Jardan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	24	4	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	1	31	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	8	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	6	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	2	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	7	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	2	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	636	4	83	2	3	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	292	..	39	2	2	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	..	6	..	1	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	5	..	1	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	..	28	1	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries—contd.											
		Group 99—Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxi-derry, etc.).						Group 100—Scavenging.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	13	2	..	10	..	..	3,687	1,455	694	1,153	106	7
2	Seventeen Salute States	12	2	..	10	..	..	2,650	1,161	559	790	73	..
3	Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	118	13	36	..	..
4	Junagadh	8	..	..	..	..	..	487	152	102	70	6	..
5	Nawanagar	..	..	..	1	..	..	280	159	19	28	9	..
6	Rhavrnagar	4	2	..	9	..	..	351	234	4	24	16	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	22	3	5	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	31	2	6	6	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	457	137	28	93	..	..
10	Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	21	18	40	3	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	7	6	12	4	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	87	297	353	..	..
13	Jafrabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	6	1	4	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	28	12	45	26	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	4	24	7	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	8	28	54	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	98	2	3	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	28	..	1	3	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	384	98	59	133	26	6
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	3	2	2	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	10	10	..	..
23	Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	13	9	11	14	1
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	3	3	10	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	..
26	Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	2	2	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	..	1	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	3	..	2	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	72	33	99	12	5
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1	..	..	..	..	..	437	186	27	124	2	1
32	Jaodan	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	16	4	12	..	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	1	2	8	1	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	..
37	Malla	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	8	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	26	..	9	1	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	4	..	5	..	..
41	Khalrasra	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	60	7	18	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	230	60	11	64	..	1
44	Banaskaniha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	196	10	39	101	7	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	1	5	46	2	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	5	33	53	5	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT.											
		Order 19—Transport by water.											
		Total Sub-Class IV.						Total Order 19.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	29,069	1,506	4,507	2,910	534	6	8,693	290	243	102	69	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	25,940	1,399	4,366	2,848	375	1	8,364	301	239	80	68	..
3	Cutch	3,738	64	292	42	81	..	1,679	14	56	28	7	..
4	Junagadh	3,386	93	248	30	43	..	1,376	56	110	22	7	..
5	Nawanagar	4,050	682	85	221	36	1	1,757	5	6	..	27	..
6	Bhavnagar	4,644	293	48	35	78	..	1,398	59	16	6	9	..
7	Porbandar	1,555	27	69	30	18	..	1,124	5	36	13	17	..
8	Dhrangadhra	293	1	6	4	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	1,298	27	106	12	4	..	411	16	..	2	..	..
10	Radhanpur	266	..	10	..	14	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	550	..	16	..	9	..	76	..	3	..	1	..
12	Gondal	3,390	212	3,429	2,465	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	399	27	..	4	..	..	391	27	..	4	..	..
14	Wankaner	228	2	4	..	37	..	9	..	3	..	..	..
15	Palitana	288	9	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	89	1	14	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	105	1	9	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	816	18	9	3	2	..	66	18	1	3	..	..
19	Wadhwan	265	2	11	2	7	..	63	1	5	2	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	1,448	99	43	20	37	..	282	87	4	15	1	..
21	Lakhtar	133	..	2	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	66	2	..	2	2	..	50	2	..	2	..	..
23	Chuda	65	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
24	Vala	14	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
25	Lathi	40	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mndi	62	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	37	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	764	89	9	14	1	..	193	85	..	11	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	203	8	25	2	29	..	22	..	3	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1,113	33	36	22	63	5	2	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan	81	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	52	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	42	1	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	15	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	43	..	8	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	34	..	7	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	19	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	79	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	230	7	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	515	24	7	19	23	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
44	Bansaakantha Agency ..	548	5	73	20	59	..	45	2	..	7	..	..
45	Tharad	75	2	2	3	43	..	15	2	..	3	..	..
46	Wao	37	..	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	432	3	58	17	15	..	26	..	..	4	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS 1V—TRANSPORT—contd.											
		Order 19—Transport by water—contd.											
		Group 102—Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ships brokers, boatmen and tow men.						Group 103—Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	5,387	39	136	19	56	..	1,467	126	52	26	4	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	5,370	39	136	19	56	..	1,194	36	49	6	3	..
3	Cutch	1,401	3	47	3	7	..	210	..	3	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	950	2	45	..	7	..	220	1	32	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,103	..	5	..	24	..	172	..	1	..	3	..
6	Rhavpnagar	1,000	12	6	1	2	..	134	..	1	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	942	5	28	13	16	..	94	..	2	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	20	..	..	..	..	..	204	16	..	2	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	69	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafraabad	334	17	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	3	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	18	1	3	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	1	5	1	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	13	..	..	..	..	..	255	87	3	13	1	..
21	Lakhtar	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	7	..	..	..	..	..	43	2	..	2	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	85	..	11	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	36	2	..	7	..	..
45	Tharad	5	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	..	3	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	4	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 19—Transport by water— <i>contd.</i>						Order 20—Transport by road.					
		Group 104—Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers, and canals.						Total Order 20.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	1,319	126	55	57	9	..	10,367	1,114	3,190	2,723	367	6
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,300	126	54	53	9	..	9,079	1,060	3,063	2,704	220	1
3	Cutch	59	11	6	23	..	..	1,281	42	227	13	41	..
4	Junagadh	206	53	33	22	..	..	629	7	97	..	36	..
5	Nawanagar	482	5	..	..	..	..	1,924	664	77	221	7	1
6	Bhavnagar	264	47	9	5	7	..	869	114	16	24	68	..
7	Porbandar	88	..	6	..	1	..	177	21	10	17	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	1	1	3	1	..
9	Palanpur	187	..	..	..	..	..	277	8	30	10	3	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	..	10	..	14	..
11	Morvi	7	..	..	..	1	..	168	..	8	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,525	212	2,570	2,416	..	..
13	Jafrabad	7	10	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	1	..	2	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	243	9	..	..	40	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	1	14	..	5	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	1	3	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	416	..	3	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	51	..	1	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	15	..	1	2	..	..	304	11	31	5	30	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	1	..	1	..
22	Soyla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
23	Choda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	1	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	..	..
26	Mali .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	4	7	3	1	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	15	..	1	..	..	..	90	7	21	2	27	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	414	20	27	1	61	5
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	4	..	2	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	..	1	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	2	..	..	1
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	2	..	6	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	7	..	4	1
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	13	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkhoo) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	1	..	..	..
41	Khalmaru .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	7	4	..	1	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	13	5	1	21	3
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	470	3	69	13	58	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	2	..	40	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	9	..	1	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	379	3	58	13	15	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT—contd.											
		Order 20—Transport by road—contd.											
		Group 105—Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges.						Group 106—Labourers employed on roads and bridges.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	Western India States Agency.	139	34	..	3	..	..	2,301	339	2,384	2,446	2	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	139	33	..	2	..	..	2,196	339	2,384	2,446	2	..
3	Cutch	58	..	..	..	..	..	52	11	1	..	2	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	68	33	..	..	..	..	139	163	3	29	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	13	..	..	2	..	..	18	12	3	1	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhruvagnadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,089	153	2,377	2,416	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sorang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilko) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 20—Transport by road— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 107—Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams).						Group 108—Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	283	1	1	..	3	..	3,794	66	393	35	306	5
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	274	1	1	..	2	..	3,016	36	315	30	76	..
3	Cutch	54	..	..	..	2	..	334	..	29	..	16	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	625	3	97	..	36	..
5	Nawanagar	113	..	..	..	..	..	247	1	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	21	10	17	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	1	1	3	1	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275	8	26	10	3	..
10	Radhanpur	15	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	5	..	10	..
11	Morvi	7	..	1	..	..	..	158	..	2	..	..	..
12	Gondal	73	..	..	..	..	..	337	..	123	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	1	..	2	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	1	14	..	5	..
17	Limbdi	6	..	..	..	..	..	43	1	3	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	416	..	3	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	1	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	40	..	..	..	1	..	299	11	31	5	29	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	1	..	1	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
23	Chuda	4	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	4	7	3	1	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	90	7	21	2	26	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	10	..	..	..	..	..	373	19	26	..	57	5
32	Jaolan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	3	..	2	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	..	1	..
34	Thana Devli	10	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	1
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	2	..	6	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	..	..	1
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	13	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (17thadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (17thadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	1	..	..	..
41	Khalraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	7	4	..	1	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	12	5	..	21	3
44	Banasakantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	..	10	..	45	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	34	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	10	..	11	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT—contd.											
		Order 20—Transport by road—contd.											
		Group 109—Palki, etc., bearers and owners.						Group 110—Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	141	8	..	..	17	..	1,559	18	362	13	54	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	141	8	..	..	17	..	1,166	15	202	..	39	..
3	Cutch	38	..	..	..	..	..	651	0	184	..	8	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	1	2	..	3	..
6	Bhavnagar	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	..	5	..	4	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	7	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	99	8	..	..	17	..	135	1	..	..	23	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	1	..	4	..
32	Jadan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	4	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Itawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	364	2	59	13	11	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	2	..	6	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	9	..	1	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	3	48	13	4	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>Contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 20—Transport by road— <i>contd.</i>						Order 21—Transport by rail.					
		Group 111—Porters and messengers.						Total Order 21.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	2,145	648	161	226	85	1	8,295	101	1,011	86	34	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	2,145	648	161	226	85	1	7,107	87	996	64	29	..
3	Cutch	91	22	13	13	13	..	506	8	5	1	7	..
4	Junagadh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,229	30	38	8	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,117	466	72	192	4	1	805	13	1	..	1	..
6	Bhavnagar	828	101	13	21	68	..	2,070	30	16	5	..	..
7	Porbandar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	215	..	14	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	229	..	5	1	..	..
9	Palanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	562	3	75	..	1	..
10	Radhanpur	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	3	..	..	..	..	..	260	..	8	..	8	..
12	Gondal	97	59	63	..	..	..	676	..	822	49	..	..
13	Jafrahal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	2	..	..	5	..
15	Palitana	2	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	4	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	257	..	5	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	1	5	..	7	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	682	1	6	..	5	..
21	Lakhtar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	3	..	..	..
26	Muli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	3	..
28	Patdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	398	..	2	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	1	1	..	2	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	506	13	7	21	..	..
32	Jaadan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	1	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	1	1	3	..	..
35	Wadia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	6	..	..	..
37	Malia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 21—Transport by rail— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 112—Railway employees of all kinds other than porters and coolies.						Group 113—Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	Western India States Agency.	6,073	43	794	8	18	..	2,222	58	217	77	16	..
2	Seventeen Salate States ..	5,151	38	788	5	14	..	1,956	40	210	59	15	..
3	Cutch	421	2	3	..	..	..	85	6	2	1	7	..
4	Junagadh	1,174	26	21	5	..	..	53	4	17	3	..	..
5	Nawanagar	522	..	..	..	1	..	283	13	1	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,643	4	2	..	..	..	427	26	14	5	..	..
7	Porbandar	126	..	7	..	..	..	89	..	7	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	63	..	..	..	..	..	166	..	3	1	..	..
9	Palanpur	218	3	..	..	1	..	344	..	73	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	161	..	..	..	..	..	99	..	8	..	8	..
12	Gondal	479	..	746	..	..	..	197	..	76	49	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	118	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	7	..	4	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	68	..	..	..	..	..	189	..	5	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	124	1	5	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	510	..	5	..	4	..	172	1	1	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	19	..	3	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	23	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	2	..	..	..	3	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	320	..	2	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	60	..	..	..	1	..	61	1	1	..	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	412	5	1	3	..	..	94	8	6	18	..	..
32	Jasdan	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	30	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	21	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	14	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	6	..	..	..
37	Malla	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Blikho) ..	30	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraera .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	114	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	131	3	..	..	..	..	77	8	..	18	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone services.											
		Total Order 22						Group 114—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone services.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,814	1	63	..	64	..	1,814	1	63	..	64	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,410	1	56	..	58	..	1,410	1	56	..	58	..
3	Cutch	272	..	4	..	26	..	272	..	4	..	26	..
4	Junagadh	152	..	3	..	..	..	152	..	3	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	161	..	1	..	1	..	161	..	1	..	1	..
6	Bhavnagar	307	..	..	..	1	..	307	..	..	..	1	..
7	Porbandar	39	1	9	..	..	..	39	1	9	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	48	..	1	..	..	..	48	..	1	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	18	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	46	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	189	..	37	..	..	..	189	..	37	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	21	..	..	..	30	..	21	..	..	..	30	..
15	Palitana	18	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	22	..	1	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	77	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	27	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	180	..	1	..	1	..	180	..	1	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar	72	..	1	..	..	..	72	..	1	..	..	..
22	Sayla	3	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
23	Chudla	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vaia	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	50	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	30	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	191	..	2	..	2	..	191	..	2	..	2	..
32	Jasdan	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vaia Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vaia Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilikho)	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	59	..	..	..	2	..	59	..	..	..	2	..
43	Rest of the Agency	91	..	2	..	..	..	91	..	2	..	..	..
44	Bansaakantha Agency	33	..	4	..	3	..	33	..	4	..	3	..
45	Tharad	4	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	3	..
46	Wao	2	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	27	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE.											
		Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance.											
		Total Sub-Class V.						Total Order 23.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	92,241	6,237	13,054	5,930	4,423	329	7,081	1,643	503	204	1,345	44
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	75,701	5,474	11,513	4,865	3,695	201	6,250	1,584	454	180	1,035	44
3	Cutch	13,942	1,863	1,260	1,615	1,036	93	870	583	46	70	304	38
4	Junagadh	9,631	635	909	246	100	2	329	221	6	14	73	2
5	Nawanagar	9,721	419	393	316	109	1	164	83	2	29	3	..
6	Bhavnagar	16,037	1,815	425	1,392	332	16	906	272	21	22	141	3
7	Porbandar	2,542	117	338	71	7	..	113	63	5	8	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra	1,737	54	122	126	24	..	73	14	2	10	8	..
9	Palanpur	5,344	492	176	237	64	20	2,060	168	34	9	46	..
10	Radhanpur	1,345	218	159	373	58	2	68	37	..	9	..	..
11	Morvi	1,813	173	121	75	30	..	179	14	2	8	6	..
12	Gondal	5,803	..	6,853	..	1,645	..	987	..	311	..	437	..
13	Jafrabad	269	47	44	1	4	..	15	47	..	..	2	..
14	Wankaner	884	175	133	57	30	42	41	25	18	..	..	..
15	Palitana	1,255	97	868	233	99	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	438	14	16	..	39	..	40	1	1	..	3	..
17	Limbdi	799	61	68	52	44	..	42	9	4	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	2,669	27	18	..	16	..	255	11	2	..	6	..
19	Wadhwan	1,252	77	44	71	28	12	108	11	..	1	5	1
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	5,489	308	514	348	239	121	189	25	10	13	37	..
21	Lakhtar	370	17	15	22	4	1	8	1	1	1	..	..
22	Sayla	176	1	20	2	2	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chada	235	122	62	33	3	61	34	..	..	10	2	..
24	Vala	175	11	38	11	4	..	5	5	2	..	..	..
25	Lathi	204	8	20	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	402	22	10	13	..	..	6	2	..	1	..	..
27	Bajana	261	13	19	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	23	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	695	8	20	12	..	..	18	3	..	1	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	2,917	104	310	239	202	37	88	14	7	..	23	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	7,919	402	707	415	308	2	109	34	8	7	23	..
32	Jasdan	610	13	155	8	1	..	9	3	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	324	17	73	4	36	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	203	7	35	2	6	..	..	3	..	..	1	..
35	Wadia	117	12	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	133	10	17	6	4	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
37	Malla	187	12	6	1	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	161	19	20	44	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	87	30	8	8	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) ..	313	15	25	2	4	..	1	3	..	..	1	..
41	Khairaara	42	1	1	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	374	2	12	..	4	..	11	1	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	5,336	262	353	336	130	..	78	21	6	7	20	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	3,133	143	320	302	299	5	533	20	30	4	181	..
45	Tharad	806	25	41	36	92	..	239	7	5	3	69	..
46	Wao	370	16	41	15	88	..	39	6	3	..	74	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	1,854	99	238	251	119	5	255	7	22	1	38	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance—contd.						Order 24—Brokerage commission and export.					
		Group 115—Bank managers, money-lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees.						Total Order 24.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	7,061	1,643	502	204	1,263	44	1,480	19	147	1	154	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	6,250	1,564	454	180	1,035	44	1,465	8	147	1	154	..
3	Cutch	870	583	46	70	301	33	347	4	13	1	14	..
4	Junagadh	329	221	6	14	73	2	161	3	1	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	164	88	2	20	3	..	135	..	1	..	..	..
6	Rhavrnagar	906	272	21	22	141	3	387	1	3	..	2	..
7	Porbandar	113	63	5	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	73	14	2	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	2,060	168	34	9	46	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	68	37	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	179	14	2	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	987	..	311	..	437	..	167	..	129	..	129	..
13	Jafrabad	15	47	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	41	25	18	..	..	..	134	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	..	..	..	9	..
16	Dhrol	40	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	42	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	255	11	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	108	11	..	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	189	25	10	13	27	..	6	2	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	34	..	..	10	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	5	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	6	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	18	3	..	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	88	14	7	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	109	34	8	7	23	..	9	9	..	..	..	..
32	Jardan	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jetpur (Pilkho) ..	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkol Civil Station ..	11	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	78	21	6	7	20	..	4	9	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	533	20	30	4	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	239	7	5	3	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	39	6	3	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	255	7	22	1	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 24—Brokerage commission and export—contd.						Order 25—Trade in textiles.					
		Group 116—Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees.						Total Order 25.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,460	19	147	1	154	..	11,848	72	4,066	109	933	..
2	Seventeen Salote States ..	1,465	8	147	1	154	..	10,172	67	3,979	83	909	..
3	Cutch	347	4	13	1	14	..	990	14	232	2	54	..
4	Junagadh	161	3	1	..	..	..	1,445	23	122	73	2	..
5	Nawanagar	135	..	1	..	..	..	1,619	2	44	1	29	..
6	Bhavnagar	357	1	3	..	2	..	2,066	7	19	3	14	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	290	..	33	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193	..	6	..	5	..
9	Palanpur	18	..	..	..	..	..	453	8	35	2	6	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	11	..	2	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	8	..	..	2	..
12	Gondal	167	..	129	..	129	..	1,853	..	3,403	..	759	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	134	..	..	..	..	..	134	..	..	..	3	..
15	Palitana	116	..	..	..	9	..	124	..	63	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	34	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	3	11	1	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	299	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	283	1	..	1	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	6	2	..	..	..	..	548	2	41	21	2	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	6	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudra .. ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	39	..	10	1	1	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	2	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	5	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	118	..	1	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	3	23	14	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	9	9	..	..	..	..	367	2	31	1	15	..
32	Jardan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	2	..	2	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	2	..	1	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	5	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	2	..
43	Rest of the Agency	4	9	..	..	..	..	714	2	25	1	10	..
44	Banashantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	241	..	15	4	7	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	8	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	1	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	7	4	6	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 25—Trade in textiles—contd.						Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs.					
		Group 117—Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles.						Total Order 26.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	11,848	72	4,065	109	933	..	904	51	73	28	6	..
2	Seventeen Saluts States ..	10,172	67	3,979	83	909	..	650	21	35	5	5	..
3	Cutch	990	14	232	2	54	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	1,445	23	122	73	2	..	116	..	13	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,619	3	44	1	29	..	310	17	27	3	5	..
6	Rhavnnagar	2,065	7	19	3	14	..	83	..	2	1	..	..
7	Porbandar	290	..	33	..	..	..	47	..	8	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	198	..	6	..	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palampur	453	8	35	2	6	..	48	4	3	1	..	..
10	Radhanpur	61	..	11	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	125	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	1,853	..	3,403	..	758	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	27	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	134	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	124	..	68	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	60	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	146	3	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	209	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	283	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	568	3	41	21	2	..	96	..	7	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar	38	..	..	6	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	39	..	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	35	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	42	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	118	..	1	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	214	3	23	14	1	..	23	..	7	..	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	867	2	31	1	15	..	93	30	13	23	..	..
32	Jasdan	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	24	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	18	..	2	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Hilkho) ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	40	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	714	2	25	1	10	..	93	30	13	23	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	241	..	15	4	7	..	65	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	111	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	48	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	80	..	7	4	6	..	65	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs—contd.						Order 27—Trade in wood.					
		Group 118—Trade in skins, leather, furs, leathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these.						Total Order 27.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	904	51	75	23	6	..	938	189	79	241	25	5
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	650	21	55	5	5	..	870	189	78	241	23	5
3	Cutch	20	..	..	..	..	..	132	13	23	20	3	..
4	Junagadh	116	..	13	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	310	17	27	3	5	..	149	4	15	8	1	..
6	Rhavanager	83	..	2	1	..	..	182	89	..	115	..	..
7	Portbandar	47	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhira	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	48	1	3	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	5
10	Radhanpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	68	..	97	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	15	..	1	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	36	..	11	..
13	Jafrabad	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	96	..	7	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar	10	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Latil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	23	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	93	30	13	23	..	..	63	..	1	..	1	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khainara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	91	30	13	23	..	..	30	..	1	..	1	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varaldi)
48	Rest of the Agency ..	65

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

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CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 27—Trade in wood— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 121—Trade in bamboos and canes.						Group 122—Trade in thatches and other forest produce.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	79	6	15	11	1	..	179	98	13	132	9	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	79	6	15	11	1	..	174	96	13	132	8	..
3	Cutch	1	2	..	4	..	..	61	11	13	10	1	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	77	4	15	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	77	70	..	115	7	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	15	..	1	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jardan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jelpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jelpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraera .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banasakantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 28—Trade in metals.											
		Total Order 28.						Group 123—Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	429	1	12	..	..	..	429	1	12	..	..	..
2	Seventeen Salote States ..	415	1	12	..	..	..	415	1	12	..	..	..
3	Cutch	36	..	3	..	..	..	36	..	3	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	62	..	3	..	..	..	62	..	3	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	25	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	274	..	3	..	..	..	274	..	3	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	10	1	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	4	..	16	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	2	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
14	Waukaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	16	..	1	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	2	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Jatdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jordan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles.											
		Total Order 29.						Group 124—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	139	3	20	35	..	2	139	3	20	35	..	2
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	138	3	20	35	..	2	138	3	20	35	..	2
3	Cutch	126	3	20	35	..	2	126	3	20	35	..	2
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Itadhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Singhani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Malu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khadrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Sir Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.											
		Total Order 31.						Group 126—Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	3,966	169	400	30	66	1	756	21	32	8	27	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	3,541	162	372	16	55	1	562	17	26	2	23	..
3	Cutch	657	20	63	3	14	1	65	..	4	..	1	..
4	Junagadh	588	15	56	1	2	..	61	..	3	1	..	..
5	Nawanagar	460	8	7	6	2	..	33	3	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	846	25	11	4	17	..	39	..	..	..	5	..
7	Porbandar	134	..	6	..	1	..	44	..	3	..	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra	36	..	1	..	1	..	14	..	1	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	104	3	1	2	..	..	34	2	..	1	..	..
10	Radhanpur	16	..	..	..	13	..	7	..	..	..	13	..
11	Morvi	40	..	5	..	..	..	18	..	2	..	..	..
12	Gondal	178	..	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	15	2	..	..	1	..	10	2	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	16	..	9	..	3	..	16	..	9	..	3	..
16	Dhrol	14	9	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	6	7	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	416	1	4	..	1	..	220	1	1	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	12	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	153	3	8	9	..	..	21	1	3	1	..	..
21	Lakhtar	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudla	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	7	..	2	1	..	..	5	..	2	1	..	..
25	Lathi	15	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	14	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	38	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	54	3	4	8	..	..	11	1	1	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	215	3	17	2	7	..	75	1	1	2	1	..
32	Jasdan	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	21	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	9	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	6	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	4	..	1	2	..	..	3	..	1	2	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	14	..	9	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	121	2	5	..	4	..	62	1	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	75	2	2	3	4	..	71	2	2	3	3	..
45	Tharad	22	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	5	..	..	2	2	..	5	..	..	2	2	..
47	Malek Surt Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	46	2	2	1	2	..	44	2	2	1	1	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.—contd.											
		Group 127—Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees).						Group 128—Hawkers of drink and food stuffs.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	2,632	93	340	17	37	1	393	55	28	5	2	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	2,378	90	319	9	30	1	581	55	28	5	2	..
3	Cutch	416	18	35	3	11	1	176	2	24	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	519	15	55	..	2	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	266	41	4	2	2	..	156	36	3	4	..	..
6	Idharanagar	603	9	11	4	12	..	202	16	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	90	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	22	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	31	..	..	..	..	..	39	1	1	1	..	..
10	Radhanpur	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	22	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	178	..	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jalrahad	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	187	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	110	2	5	8	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunda	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Belana	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station) ..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	43	2	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	140	1	18	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jandan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	20	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vaja Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vaja Rawat-Ram of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraza .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	26	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	79	1	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs.											
		Total Order 32.						Group 120—Grain and pulse dealers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	32,517	2,067	4,530	3,640	1,087	137	14,654	252	1,733	48	523	57
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	37,836	1,830	4,173	3,328	937	100	13,212	236	1,656	32	487	56
3	Cutch	7,309	310	564	356	372	33	3,631	18	168	4	152	15
4	Junagadh	2,980	77	230	77	47	..	1,546	10	98	2	24	..
5	Nawanagar	3,481	161	158	107	47	1	1,919	6	117	5	29	..
6	Rhavnnagar	5,838	601	87	988	80	8	2,437	40	17	..	12	..
7	Porbandar	707	29	82	31	..	..	141	5	18	1	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	454	26	26	78	1	..	176	..	5	3	1	..
9	Palanpur	996	212	30	143	2	2	386	16	6	3	..	..
10	Radhanpur	549	70	119	161	30	..	39	..	2	1	2	..
11	Morvi	424	83	26	63	6	..	242	3	18	..	1	..
12	Gondal	2,255	..	2,498	..	243	..	1,359	..	1,047	..	243	..
13	Jairabad	50	..	21	1	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	339	143	104	56	25	41	160	130	84	7	17	41
15	Palitana	743	43	170	77	50	4	205	..	55	6	..	..
16	Dhrol	185	..	8	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	305	17	13	15	9	..	105	..	7	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	820	4	7	..	5	..	298	4	1	..	5	..
19	Wadhwan	401	49	30	55	20	11	268	4	13	..	1	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	1,462	71	117	66	23	35	592	7	34	13	6	..
21	Lakhtar	69	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	44	..	14	..	..	..	19	..	3	..	..	..
23	Chuda	140	15	36	17	..	..	61	..	9	10	..	..
24	Vala	44	2	9	7	4	..	13	..	2	2	..	..
25	Lathi	70	7	5	13	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	114	14	1	8	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	77	4	5	..	1	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	14	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	281	4	14	10	..	..	165	1	11	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	609	23	32	11	18	35	251	6	9	1	6	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	1,722	94	94	61	87	3	803	8	30	3	27	1
32	Jasdan	42	..	1	..	1	..	15	..	1	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	215	5	33	3	33	..	64	2	11	..	1	..
34	Thana Devil	92	1	14	1	5	..	23	..	9	1	3	..
35	Wadia	19	..	2	..	3	..	18	..	..	..	3	..
36	Virpur	21	..	..	..	2	..	15	..	..	..	1	..
37	Malla	30	..	..	..	1	1	30	..	..	..	..	1
38	Kotda Sanghani	51	..	4	..	2	..	19	..	2	..	1	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Surang of Jespar (Pithadia) ..	0	29	..	..	..	1	9	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jespar (Bilkho) ..	22	..	..	..	1	..	11	..	..	..	1	..
41	Khalrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	1,212	59	40	57	39	..	599	6	16	2	17	..
44	Banaskaniha Agency ..	1,497	72	146	185	40	..	47	1	4	..	3	..
45	Tharad	136	11	7	28	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	198	9	26	18	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	1,155	49	113	144	29	..	42	1	4	..	3	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 130—Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices.						Group 131—Dealers in dairy product, eggs and poultry.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	8,517	634	1,427	735	252	53	848	632	41	1,413	89	10
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	6,123	493	1,187	513	155	18	829	599	41	1,369	89	9
3	Cutch	1,483	6	170	2	68	16	169	165	20	255	20	1
4	Junagadh	1,017	61	95	72	21	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	213	8	3	1	..	..	82	71	3	155	..	1
6	Rhavnnagar	943	85	14	33	5	..	551	360	14	931	50	5
7	Porbandar	246	12	20	9	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	181	17	16	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	416	195	19	137	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	350	62	24	133	28	..	..	..	..	11	..	..
11	Morvi	69	11	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	37	..	..
12	Gondal	367	..	748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	22	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	99	5	17	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paltana	183	..	35	..	..	..	12	3	3	..	9	2
16	Dhrol	22	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	160	17	5	12	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	120	5	13	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	664	63	68	53	14	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	25	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	49	15	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	28	2	6	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	20	7	4	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	73	14	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	62	4	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	51	3	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	320	16	18	10	0	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	773	32	47	19	54	..	19	33	..	24	..	1
32	Jandan	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manayndar	144	3	20	3	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	52	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	31	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	1
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	100	26	21	16	19	..	19	4	..	24	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	957	46	125	150	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	21	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	196	9	26	13	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Surti Joravar Khan's State (Varshi) ..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	729	31	92	136	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 22—Other trade in food stuffs—contd.											
		Group 132—Dealers in animals for food.						Group 133—Dealers in fodder for animals.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	106	..	7	3	3	..	484	163	63	95	17	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	104	..	7	..	..	..	484	163	63	95	17	..
3	Cutch	98	..	7	..	..	..	229	63	37	53	16	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	3	..	..
6	Dhavanagar	6	..	..	..	..	..	184	28	11	14	1	..
7	Portbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palacpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	26	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbali .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jardan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 134—Dealers in other food stuffs.						Group 135—Dealers in tobacco.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	5,130	329	1,041	275	160	14	2,644	57	190	71	37	3
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	4,506	291	1,014	238	153	14	2,446	48	177	61	31	3
3	Cutch ..	1,016	55	113	72	88	1	403	3	19	..	16	..
4	Junagadh ..	56	3	11	3	1	..	314	..	26	..	1	..
5	Nawanagar ..	913	73	29	29	15	..	341	1	6	4	2	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	992	74	2	..	1	3	697	14	29	11	9	..
7	Porbandar ..	119	..	1	..	..	..	197	12	42	20	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	33	..	1	..	..	..	61	9	4	3	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	89	1	1	3	..	..	105	..	6	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur ..	150	3	91	6	..	..	1	5	2	10	..	..
11	Morvi ..	30	1	1	..	..	..	83	1	1	..	2	..
12	Gondal ..	514	..	687	..	..	..	13	..	5	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	21	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	25	3	..	..	7	..	55	2	3	8	1	..
15	Palitana ..	291	39	61	69	41	2	47	..	11	2	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	99	..	6	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	43	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	3	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	128	..	6	..	..	..	122	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	8	39	..	55	..	8	5	1	4	..	..	3
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	101	..	5	..	3	..	100	1	10	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	1	..	..	..
22	Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chada ..	10	..	4	..	..	..	19	..	2	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	1	..	..	..
26	Muli ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	..	..
27	Pejana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	62	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	11	..	1	..	3	..	27	1	1	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	38	13	5	5	..	..	73	3	3	10	5	..
32	Jasdan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
33	Manavadar ..	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	3	..	1	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Molia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhro) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	30	13	3	5	..	..	54	8	..	10	3	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	485	25	17	22	4	..	5	..	..	..	1	..
45	Tharad ..	109	10	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	376	14	17	5	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs—contd.											
		Group 136—Dealers in opium.						Group 137—Dealers in ganja.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	97	..	5	..	6	..	33	..	18	..	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	74	..	5	..	5	..	33	..	16	..	..	..
3	Cutch	27	..	..	..	2	..	33	..	10	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	11	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavrnagar	26	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	1	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..
13	Jafnabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Politana	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limball .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency .	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency .	16	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahl) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order 33.						Group 135—Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	484	15	154	14	61	..	484	15	154	14	61	..
2	Seventeen Salmie States ..	481	15	152	14	61	..	481	15	152	14	61	..
3	Cutch	185	2	14	..	3	..	185	2	14	..	3	..
4	Junagadh	24	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	148	..	5	..	..	..	148	..	5	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	26	13	..	11	..	..	26	13	..	11	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhura .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	87	..	129	..	57	..	87	..	129	..	57	..
13	Jatrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	11	..	4	3	..	..	11	..	4	3	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limsdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bojana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	3	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	3	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bukho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 34—Trade in furniture.											
		Total Order 34.						Group 139—Trade in furniture, carpets, curtain and bedding.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	377	4	20	12	..	..	113	..	4	1	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	377	3	20	12	..	..	113	..	4	1	..	..
3	Cutch	59	..	1	0	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	63	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavpnagar	200	3	1	3	..	..	51	..	..	1	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	22	..	10	..	..	..	0	..	4	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	23	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mun Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 34—Trade in furniture— <i>contd.</i>						Order 35—Trade in building materials.					
		Group 140—Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening etc.						Total Order 35.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency ગુજરાત રાજ્ય એજન્સી	264	4	16	11	..	..	185	17	17	33	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	264	3	16	11	..	..	185	17	17	33	..	..
3	Cutch	36	..	1	9	..	..	12	..	11	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	10	..	..	..	..	..	9	17	4	34	..	..
5	Nawanagar	33	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	119	3	1	2	..	..	3	..	..	4	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Rathampur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	13	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Patitana	23	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mutu Surung of Jaspur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Ham of Jaspur (Bikhro) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS D—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 35—Trade in building materials— <i>contd.</i>						Order 36—Trade in means of transport.					
		Group 141—Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials).						Total Order 36.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	185	17	17	38	..	..	3,138	12	156	14	268	1
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	185	17	17	38	..	..	3,044	7	155	2	247	1
3	Cutch	12	..	11	..	..	..	2,146	4	131	2	237	1
4	Junagadh	90	17	4	34	..	..	36	2	2	..	1	..
5	Nawanagar	75	..	..	..	..	..	232	..	8	..	3	..
6	Rhavnagar	3	..	..	4	..	..	560	1	6	..	6	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhura .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhampur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	5	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	8	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	4	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Rukho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khadraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	4	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	1	13	21	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	..	12	21	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 36—Trade in means of transport— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 142—Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.						Group 143—Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	201	..	8	..	..	..	1,703	3	55	13	191	..
2	Seventeen Salote States ..	198	..	8	..	..	..	1,678	2	55	1	170	..
3	Cutch	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,058	1	44	1	163	..
4	Junagadh	2	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	1	..
5	Nawanagar	8	..	..	..	..	..	192	..	7	..	2	..
6	Bhavnagar	151	..	..	..	..	..	333	1	16	..	4	..
7	Porbandar	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	17	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	3	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jaalan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithalla) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khafraa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	12	21	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	12	21	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 36—Trade in means of transport—contd.						Order 37—Trade in fuel.					
		Group 144—Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.						Total Order 37.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,234	9	93	1	77	1	1,039	1,237	191	1,798	76	119
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,168	5	92	1	77	1	856	984	150	1,338	26	35
3	Cutch	1,087	3	87	1	74	1	380	387	54	1,023	26	18
4	Junagadh	22	2	..	..	..	..	63	148	8	15	..	..
5	Nawanagar	32	..	1	..	1	..	35	23	2	66	4	..
6	Bhavnagar	26	..	4	..	2	..	271	398	7	217	2	4
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	47	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	13
10	Radhanpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	21	..	3	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	2	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
15	Pallitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	24	9	14	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	1	..
17	Limbdl .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	129	5	160	34	83
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	4	1	9	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	4	..	..	..
23	Chunda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	..	5	..	81
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	1	..	1	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	19	..	145	34	2
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	53	4	..	..	..	..	92	104	29	267	4	..
32	Jasdan	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	1	1	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	40	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Main Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Milkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	12	2	..	..	..
41	Khalraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	51	4	..	..	..	..	72	58	23	216	4	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	13	..	1	..	..	..	27	20	7	33	2	1
45	Tharad	2	..	1	..	..	..	19	..	6	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	11	..	..	..	..	..	6	20	1	33	2	1

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 37—Trade in fuel— <i>contd.</i>						Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and science.					
		Group 145—Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.						Total Order 38.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,039	1,237	191	1,798	76	119	1,412	31	162	3	23	1
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	836	984	150	1,338	36	35	1,207	31	141	1	16	..
3	Cutch	380	387	54	1,023	26	18	84	1	4	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	63	148	8	15	..	..	35	25	..	..	9	..
5	Nawanagar	35	23	2	66	4	..	482	2	12	1	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	271	308	7	217	2	4	335	..	2	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	19	..	47	..	..	..	17	..	4	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	2	..	3	..	13	7	2	1	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	19	..	21	..	3	..	154	..	95	..	7	..
13	Jafrabad	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	28	24	9	14	..	..	61	..	22	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	8	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	5	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	64	129	5	160	34	83	14	..	..	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar	11	4	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	8	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	105	..	5	..	51	1	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	31	1	..	1	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	12	19	..	145	34	2	..	..	..	..	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	92	104	29	267	4	..	190	..	21	2	6	..
32	Jasdan	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	3	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	4	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Sanghani .. ..	..	17	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	8	12	2	..	..	..	174	..	21	2	2	..
41	Khalraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	72	68	23	216	4	..	9	..	..	..	3	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	27	20	7	33	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
45	Tharad	19	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	6	20	1	33	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V.—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 35—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences—contd.											
		Group 146—Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.						Group 147—Dealers in common bangies, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	501	1	45	..	15	1	476	27	85	..	7	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	306	1	24	..	9	..	470	27	85	..	7	..
3	Cutch	28	1	2	..	..	..	41	..	1	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	10	..	..	..	9	..	..	24	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	128	..	..	..	..	..	46	1	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	88	..	..	..	..	..	213	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	12	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Rodhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	32	..	18	..	..	..	113	..	64	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	6	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	16	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	10	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	8	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	185	..	21	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Main Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bulkho)	174	..	21	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	8	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letter and the arts and sciences—contd.						Order 39—Trade of other sorts.					
		Group 148—Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities.						Total Order 39.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	435	3	32	3	1	..	25,900	790	2,505	702	452	19
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	431	3	32	1	..	..	17,919	565	1,540	570	212	13
3	Cutch	15	..	1	..	..	..	571	22	86	64	7	..
4	Junagadh	45	1	..	..	..	..	3,872	104	522	32	26	..
5	Nawanagar	308	1	12	1	..	..	2,292	39	110	5	13	..
6	Bhavnagar	34	..	..	..	..	..	3,606	100	261	23	61	1
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,187	24	151	32	5	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	902	14	87	38	9	..
9	Palanpur	7	..	1	..	..	..	1,618	83	71	77	9	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	646	43	29	106	13	2
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,001	48	88	3	16	..
12	Gondal	9	..	13	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	..	21	..	2	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209	5	11	1	1	1
15	Palitana	10	..	4	..	..	..	62	30	60	139	7	9
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	2	7	..	1	..
17	Limbdi	2	1	1	..	..	..	282	24	37	36	33	..
18	Rajkot	1	..	..	..	..	..	878	11	5	..	4	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	448	16	12	14	3	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2,897	75	326	79	131	3
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	298	12	12	6	3	1
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	1	2	2	2	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	16	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	4	23	3	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	1	12	..	..	1
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	218	6	9	4	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	9	8	3	3	1
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	..	5	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1,926	42	237	61	122	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	3	..	..	2	..	..	4,501	122	491	52	66	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	549	12	154	8	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	4	34	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	3	20	1	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	12	..	..	3	..
36	Virpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	94	6	15	..	1	..
37	Malla	1	..	..	..	..	..	117	5	6	1	2	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	2	12	4	3	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	1	7	2	5	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bukho) .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	103	..	2	..	..	..
41	Khalraera .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	1	4	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	..	..	..	2	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	2,950	77	240	32	49	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	673	28	119	61	44	3
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	367	7	14	5	23	..
46	Wao	1	..	..	..	..	..	77	1	12	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	226	20	93	56	21	3

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 39—Trade of other sorts—contd.											
		Group 149—Dealers in rags, stable refuse etc.						Group 150—General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	47	20	2	61	1	..	24,785	737	2,332	557	427	10
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	47	20	2	61	1	..	16,741	512	1,396	367	189	4
3	Cutch	7	20	2	61	..	..	124	..	13	..	..	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,865	103	222	32	26	..
5	Nawanagar	40	..	..	..	1	..	2,239	39	110	5	12	..
6	Itanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,453	100	261	23	50	1
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	997	24	121	32	1	..
8	Dhruvadhara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	712	14	87	38	7	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,618	83	71	77	9	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	646	43	29	106	13	2
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,001	48	86	3	16	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	..	21	..	2	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209	5	11	1	1	1
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	2	7	..	1	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	265	24	36	36	35	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	878	11	5	..	4	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	448	16	12	14	3	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,893	75	326	79	131	3
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209	12	12	6	3	1
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	1	2	2	2	..
23	Chunda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	16	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	4	25	3	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	1	12	..	..	1
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	218	8	9	4	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	9	6	3	1	1
28	Paldi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	..
29	Wadhwa Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	..	5	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,926	42	237	61	122	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,484	122	491	50	65	..
32	Jardan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	549	12	154	8	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	4	34	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	3	20	1	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	12	..	..	3	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	6	15	..	1	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	5	6	1	2	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	2	12	2	3	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	1	7	2	5	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhio) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	..	2	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	1	4	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	242	..	..	..	2	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,041	77	240	32	49	..
44	Baoaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	667	28	119	61	42	3
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	367	7	14	5	23	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	1	12	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	220	20	93	56	19	3

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—concl.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—concl.											
		Order 39—Trade of other sorts—concl.											
		Group 151—Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food etc.)						Group 152—Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets).					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	551	13	46	18	2	..	607	20	125	126	22	9
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	547	13	46	18	2	..	584	20	125	124	20	9
3	Cutch	124	1	15	1	..	..	316	1	56	2	7	..
4	Junagadh	5	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	101	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	2	..
7	Porbandar	9	..	4	..	..	..	151	..	26	..	4	..
8	Dhrangadhra	250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jatrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	27	11	26	17	..	..	33	19	43	122	7	9
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	17	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency .	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Thuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bojana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	2	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Meis Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	2	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Maick Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	2	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.

SUB-CLASS VI—PUBLIC FORCE.

Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Class C.						Total Sub-Class VI.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	76,974	4,180	6,095	1,761	2,611	48	17,259	51	562	16	426	3
2	Seventeen Salute States	60,907	3,171	5,118	1,239	1,848	26	13,233	24	488	10	236	1
3	Cutch	8,836	814	672	600	371	15	1,379	4	23	2	61	..
4	Junagadh	9,719	434	350	113	122	..	2,622	9	41	5	15	..
5	Nawanagar	7,000	248	80	31	139	..	2,245	1	3	..	47	..
6	Bhavnagar	13,491	718	405	200	618	4	2,445	..	10	..	17	..
7	Porbandar	2,147	96	161	19	2	1	418	..	11	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	1,566	163	44	64	33	..	272	..	5	..	8	..
9	Palanpur	2,415	113	95	76	41	..	684	7	21	1	12	1
10	Radhanpur	1,419	141	48	48	84	..	291	..	2	..	29	..
11	Morvi	1,919	34	63	12	53	..	400	2	5	..	12	..
12	Gondal	4,955	11	3,066	7	18	..	1,234	..	362	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	148	2	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	881	75	5	15	19	..	154	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	1,082	64	35	5	49	..	223	..	..	..	13	..
16	Dhrol	597	19	10	12	4	..	130	..	..	..	1	..
17	Limbdi	983	49	26	17	13	..	158	..	3	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	1,907	111	7	2	15	..	353	1	..	..	11	..
19	Wadhwan	942	49	21	18	67	..	205	..	2	..	7	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	4,538	223	280	83	208	2	1,114	..	45	5	18	..
21	Lakhtar	331	23	5	2	15	..	74	..	1	..	2	..
22	Sayla	198	35	2	..	3	..	74	..	1	..	2	..
23	Chuda	418	25	..	1	1	..	67	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	179	19	19	20	13	..	42	..	2	..	1	..
25	Lathi	231	10	23	7	9	..	85	..	5	..	..	..
26	Mull	231	6	..	13	2	..	51	..	..	5	..	..
27	Bajana	312	6	22	5	4	..	74	..	13	..	1	..
28	Padli	33	1	5	..	6	1	4	..	4	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	424	22	..	..	..	..	110	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	2,181	76	204	35	155	1	533	..	19	..	12	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	9,334	670	493	341	354	18	2,277	27	19	1	80	..
32	Jasdan	492	9	35	13	19	..	48	..	2	..	1	..
33	Manavadar	644	49	42	24	52	..	152	..	1	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	416	33	41	12	6	..	111	..	2	..	2	..
35	Wadia	221	2	..	1	..	..	124	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	215	41	9	8	9	..	34	..	1	..	2	..
37	Malia	306	15	21	15	16	..	82	..	..	..	1	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	256	17	17	6	45	..	65	..	1	..	14	..
39	D. S. Vala Mohi Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	214	15	17	24	15	..	45	..	1	..	9	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bukho)	309	15	13	8	19	..	43	..	..	..	5	..
41	Khalraara	36	1	8	13	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	987	83	11	9	1	..	549	..	1	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	5,508	390	279	208	178	18	1,021	27	10	..	46	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	2,195	116	204	98	201	2	630	..	10	..	92	2
45	Tharad	567	42	48	15	109	1	115	..	3	..	60	1
46	Wao	311	20	35	7	11	..	39	..	1	..	6	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahl)	55	2	..	4	5	..	3	..	..	..	5	..
48	Rest of the Agency	1,262	52	121	72	76	1	473	..	6	..	21	1

[illegible]

[illegible]

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VI—PUBLIC FORCE—contd.											
		Order 42—Air force—contd.						Order 43—Police.					
		Group 156—Air force.						Total Order 43.					
		Total earners (principal occupations)		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	44	..	1	..	1	..	15,412	51	560	11	392	3
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	11,425	24	487	10	203	1
3	Cutch .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,136	4	23	2	61	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,022	9	41	5	18	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,306	1	2	..	14	..
6	Bhavnagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,764	..	10	..	17	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	418	..	11	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	265	..	5	2	8	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	667	7	21	1	12	1
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	..	2	..	29	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400	2	5	..	12	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,234	..	362	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	..	..	..	13	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	..	..	..	1	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	158	..	8	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	10	..	..	..	..	..	345	1	..	..	11	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	205	..	2	..	7	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	34	..	1	..	1	..	1,080	..	44	..	17	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	1	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	1	..	2	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	2	..	1	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	5	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	13	..	1	..
28	Patil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	34	..	1	..	1	..	499	..	18	..	11	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,277	27	19	1	80	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	2	..	1	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	..	1	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	2	..	2	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	1	..	2	..
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	1	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	1	..	14	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	1	..	9	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	5	..
41	Khalrasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	549	..	1	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,021	27	10	..	46	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	630	..	10	..	92	2
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	..	3	..	60	1
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	1	..	6	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahl) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	473	..	6	..	21	1

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VI—PUBLIC FORCE—contd.											
		Order 43—Police—contd.											
		Group 157—Police.						Group 158—Village Watchmen.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary or other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary or other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	10,289	28	322	5	123	..	5,123	23	238	6	369	3
2	Seventeen Salmie States ..	7,757	8	392	5	85	..	3,668	16	195	5	118	1
3	Cutch	928	..	15	..	16	..	208	4	8	2	45	..
4	Junagadh	2,090	5	19	3	12	..	532	4	22	2	6	..
5	Nawanagar	928	..	1	..	7	..	468	1	1	..	7	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,032	..	..	..	9	..	732	..	10	..	8	..
7	Porbandar	312	..	3	..	..	..	106	..	8	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	143	..	1	2	8	..	122	..	4	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	540	3	8	..	..	..	127	4	13	1	12	1
10	Radhanpur	164	..	1	..	..	..	127	..	1	..	29	..
11	Morvi	208	..	..	..	12	..	192	2	5	..	..	..
12	Gondal	497	..	239	..	..	..	747	..	123	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	14	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	128	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paltana	145	..	..	..	13	..	78	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	88	..	..	..	1	..	42	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limsali	123	..	3	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	255	..	..	..	..	..	90	1	..	..	11	..
19	Wadhwan	172	..	2	..	7	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	664	..	20	..	4	..	416	..	24	..	13	..
21	Lakhtar	42	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	1	..	2	..
22	Sayla	45	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	1	..	2	..
23	Chuda	57	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	21	..	1	..	1	..	21	..	1	..	..	..
25	Lathi	72	..	3	..	..	..	13	..	2	..	..	..
26	Mull	31	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	45	..	12	..	1	..	29	..	1	..	..	..
28	Patdi	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	78	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	268	..	4	..	2	..	231	..	14	..	9	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1,406	20	7	..	27	..	871	7	12	1	53	..
32	Jawlan	39	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	1	..
33	Manavadar	120	..	1	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	52	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	2	..	2	..
35	Wadia	29	..	..	..	..	..	95	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	25	..	1	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	51	..	..	..	1	..	31	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	25	..	1	..	7	..	40	..	..	..	7	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	10	..	1	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	9	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhro) ..	37	..	..	..	5	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasara	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	545	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	471	20	1	..	12	..	550	7	9	..	34	..
44	Dasakanjha Agency ..	462	..	3	..	7	..	168	..	7	..	85	2
45	Tharad	86	..	..	..	4	..	29	..	3	..	56	1
46	Wao	25	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	..	6	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	351	..	3	..	3	..	122	..	3	..	18	1

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS VII—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.											
		Order 44—Public Administration.											
		Total Sub-Class VII.						Total Order 44.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	27,634	983	1,572	312	976	14	27,634	983	1,572	312	976	14
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	22,338	713	1,368	152	663	1	22,338	713	1,368	152	663	1
3	Cutch	2,752	40	37	3	46	1	2,752	40	37	3	46	1
4	Junagadh	3,913	131	93	52	91	..	3,913	131	93	52	91	..
5	Nawanagar	3,000	60	14	7	23	..	3,000	60	14	7	23	..
6	Bhavnagar	3,970	87	..	31	353	..	3,970	87	..	31	353	..
7	Porbandar	1,116	44	31	7	2	..	1,116	44	31	7	2	..
8	Dhrangadhra	618	86	15	30	21	..	618	86	15	30	21	..
9	Palanpur	997	42	19	..	23	..	997	42	19	..	23	..
10	Radanpur	532	73	16	..	31	..	532	73	16	..	31	..
11	Morvi	1,034	10	40	5	8	..	1,034	10	40	5	8	..
12	Gondal	1,391	..	1,081	..	..	..	1,391	..	1,081	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	74	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	384	54	..	3	8	..	384	54	..	3	6	..
15	Palitana	636	19	..	..	27	..	636	19	..	..	27	..
16	Dhol	146	15	4	11	3	..	146	15	4	11	3	..
17	Limbdi	505	4	13	1	13	..	505	4	13	1	13	..
18	Rajkot	920	29	..	..	..	..	920	29	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	385	19	5	2	14	..	385	19	5	2	14	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	1,839	111	89	40	146	..	1,839	111	89	40	146	..
21	Lakhtar	108	1	1	1	5	..	108	1	1	1	5	..
22	Sayla	96	34	1	..	1	..	96	34	1	..	1	..
23	Chudla	148	14	..	1	1	..	148	14	..	1	1	..
24	Vala	88	14	9	5	11	..	88	14	9	5	11	..
25	Lathi	94	3	7	4	1	..	94	3	7	4	1	..
26	Minl	96	1	..	8	..	..	96	1	..	8	..	..
27	Bajana	116	2	3	..	3	..	116	2	3	..	3	..
28	Patdi	14	..	1	..	5	..	14	..	1	..	5	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	117	..	..	..	..	..	117	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	962	42	67	21	119	..	962	42	67	21	119	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	2,836	149	83	87	131	17	2,836	149	83	87	131	17
32	Jadan	193	..	2	..	8	..	193	..	2	..	8	..
33	Manavadar	246	12	12	19	44	..	246	12	12	19	44	..
34	Thana Devli	69	11	1	1	..	..	69	11	1	1	..	..
35	Wadia	79	1	..	1	..	..	79	1	..	1	..	..
36	Virpur	76	21	..	1	7	..	76	21	..	1	7	..
37	Malla	89	8	4	12	4	..	89	8	4	12	4	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	102	2	1	4	13	..	102	2	1	4	13	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	36	1	1	2	..	..	36	1	1	2	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	62	..	1	..	7	..	62	..	1	..	7	..
41	Khairnara	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	249	..	6	..	..	..	249	..	6	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1,634	93	55	47	48	17	1,634	93	55	47	48	17
44	Banaskantha Agency	571	10	33	33	36	..	571	10	33	33	36	..
45	Tharad	145	1	5	..	..	..	145	1	5	..	..	..
46	Wao	88	4	7	3	..	..	88	4	7	3	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	38	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	300	5	20	30	86	..	300	5	20	30	86	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS VII—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 44—Public Administration— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 150—Service of the State.						Group 160—Service of Indian and Foreign States.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	11,813	188	921	16	656	..	12,509	531	300	171	146	17
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	10,484	180	887	9	449	..	9,141	292	162	46	57	..
3	Cutch	10	..	..	..	..	..	2,140	36	36	2	19	..
4	Junagadh	1,954	16	42	1	84	..	1,775	35	44	8	7	..
5	Nawanagar	2,602	43	11	4	21	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavanager	3,661	57	..	..	285	..	26	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	73	1	1	..	2	..	968	4	27	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	12	..	..	..	..	..	540	82	15	26	..	..
9	Palanpur	261	3	11	..	9	..	538	21	..	..	2	..
10	Radhanpur	333	51	6	..	30	..	119	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	308	9	15	4	8	..	673	1	25	1	..	..
12	Gondal	1,053	..	798	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jalraled	61	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	7	..	..	..	5	..	302	27	..	3	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	530	10	..	..	9	..
16	Dhrol	35	..	3	..	1	..	74	11	..	1	..	..
17	Limbdi	7	..	..	..	1	..	455	3	13	..	12	..
18	Rajkot	106	..	..	..	..	..	630	29	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	1	..	..	..	..	..	345	14	2	2	8	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	441	4	7	..	116	..	1,115	103	64	36	18	..
21	Lakhtar	7	..	..	..	..	..	79	1	..	1	2	..
22	Sayla	21	..	..	..	..	..	72	34	1	..	..	..
23	Chuda	4	2	..	..	..	..	137	11	..	1	1	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	67	13	6	5	11	..
25	Lathi	30	..	1	..	1	..	54	..	5	..	..	..
26	Mull	1	..	..	..	..	..	96	1	..	8	..	..
27	Bajana	17	..	1	..	..	..	91	2	2	..	3	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	73	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	288	1	5	..	115	..	484	41	49	21	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	632	..	12	..	61	..	2,015	130	59	67	67	17
32	Jasdan	52	..	..	..	8	..	140	..	2	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	16	..	6	..	1	..	227	12	6	1	43	..
34	Thana Devil	14	..	..	..	..	..	46	11	1	1	..	..
35	Wadia	2	..	..	..	..	..	72	1	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	6	..	..	..	..	..	67	21	..	1	6	..
37	Malla	24	..	..	..	..	..	50	5	3	12	3	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	34	..	..	..	13	..	52	2	1	4	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Suraug of Jetpur (Pithadia)	3	..	..	..	..	..	33	1	1	2	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bukho)	25	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	1	..	7	..
41	Khalraara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	40	..	1	..	..	..	137	..	5	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	397	..	5	..	39	..	1,140	77	39	46	8	17
44	Banasakantha Agency	271	4	15	7	30	..	238	6	15	22	4	..
45	Tharad	30	..	..	..	..	..	68	1	5	..	..	..
46	Wao	85	4	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahl)	2	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	151	..	8	4	30	..	134	5	10	22	4	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VII—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION—contd.													
Order 44—Public Administration—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 161—Municipal and other local (not village service).						Group 162—Village officials and servants other than watchmen.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	1,195	247	79	60	9	..	2,112	27	272	65	165	1
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,047	232	67	55	6	..	1,716	19	252	42	151	1
3	Cutch	155	..	..	..	2	..	447	4	1	1	25	1
4	Junagadh	99	80	3	43	..	..	85	..	4	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	104	14	..	2	..	..	281	3	3	1	2	..
6	Bhavnagar	211	30	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	31	68	..
7	Porbandar	75	38	3	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
8	Dhruvadhra	20	..	..	..	..	..	46	4	..	2	21	..
9	Palanpur	37	16	..	..	..	..	161	2	8	..	12	..
10	Radhanpur	80	22	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	33	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	50	..	47	..	..	..	279	..	236	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	7	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	42	27	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	13	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	..	..	18	..
16	Dhrol	21	..	1	..	2	..	16	4	..	7	..	..
17	Limbdi	25	..	..	1	..	..	18	1	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	41	..	..	..	..	..	143	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	25	5	3	..	1	..	11	..	..	..	5	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	36	4	12	4	1	..	247	..	6	..	11	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	3	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
23	Chuda	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	8	3	1	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rejana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	3	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	15	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	2	..	6	..	1	..	185	..	5	..	2	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	112	11	..	1	2	..	67	8	12	19	1	..
32	Jadan	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	18	..	..
34	Thana Devli	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	8	..	..	..	1	..	7	3	1	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	69	11	..	..	..	..	28	5	11	1	1	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	..	2	4	2	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	2	4	2	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS.													
Order 45—Religion.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Sub-Class VIII.						Total Order 45.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	33,081	3,146	3,961	1,433	1,309	27	17,906	1,739	2,569	1,097	873	20
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	25,281	2,434	3,262	1,077	949	24	13,475	1,300	1,991	760	716	19
3	Gutch ..	4,703	800	612	595	464	14	3,096	520	474	421	403	11
4	Junagadh ..	3,184	294	246	56	13	..	1,231	145	167	36	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	2,643	187	63	24	69	2	1,015	43	49	13	45	2
6	Bhavnagar ..	7,067	631	395	169	248	4	4,527	368	355	157	204	3
7	Porbandar ..	613	52	119	12	..	1	225	17	23	6	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	676	77	24	32	4	2	335	37	7	24	..	2
9	Palanpur ..	734	64	35	75	6	1	343	45	40	55	4	1
10	Radhanpur ..	596	68	30	48	24	..	367	50	20	46	10	..
11	Morvi ..	485	22	18	7	33	..	181	7	12	1	6	..
12	Gondal ..	2,330	11	1,623	7	18	..	1,398	..	617	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad ..	57	2	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	343	21	5	12	11	..	92	4	3	11	2	..
15	Palitana ..	223	45	35	5	9	..	38	25	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	321	4	6	1	..	..	223	..	6	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	320	45	10	16	..	..	136	10	2	10	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	632	81	7	2	4	..	78	2	5	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan ..	352	30	14	16	46	..	123	7	11	8	26	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	1,585	112	146	38	44	2	648	26	97	28	15	1
21	Lakhtar ..	149	22	3	1	8	..	95	5	..	1	..	..
22	Sayla ..	28	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Ohoda ..	203	11	..	..	..	..	49	3	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	49	5	8	15	1	..	23	4	8	14	..	..
25	Lathi ..	52	7	11	3	8	..	21	4	3	3	..	..
26	Muli ..	84	5	..	..	2	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	122	4	6	5	..	..	29	3	2	2	..	..
28	Patdi ..	15	1	..	..	1	1	13	1	..	..	1	1
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	197	22	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	686	34	118	14	24	1	342	6	84	8	14	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	4,221	494	391	253	143	1	2,956	327	233	236	80	..
32	Jaolan ..	251	9	31	13	10	..	142	9	21	5	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	246	37	29	5	8	..	177	33	24	5	2	..
34	Thana Devli ..	246	22	38	11	4	..	206	21	38	11	4	..
35	Wadia ..	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	105	20	8	7	..	..	83	17	8	7	..	..
37	Malia ..	135	7	17	3	11	..	101	3	16	3	11	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	119	15	15	2	18	..	79	11	14	1	12	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	133	14	15	22	6	..	118	14	13	22	3	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	204	15	12	8	1	..	177	14	11	8	1	..
41	Khalraara ..	22	1	8	12	..	..	30	1	6	11	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	189	63	4	9	1	..	36	1	2	2	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	2,553	270	214	161	84	1	1,607	203	160	151	47	..
44	Banashantha Agency	994	106	162	65	73	..	807	86	148	53	61	..
45	Tharad ..	307	41	40	15	49	..	267	35	36	11	48	..
46	Wao ..	184	16	27	4	5	..	172	9	27	4	2	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	14	2	..	4	..	..	14	2	..	4	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	499	47	95	42	10	..	354	40	65	34	11	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		Order 45—Religion—contd.											
		Group 163—Priests, ministers etc.						Group 164—Monks, nuns, religious mendicants.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	941	27	82	75	18	1	10,511	1,422	1,843	882	594	17
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	744	27	63	75	15	1	7,685	1,082	978	643	547	17
3	Cutch	215	16	14	60	7	..	1,704	434	409	333	318	11
4	Junagadh	3	..	..	..	..	..	1,016	131	120	35	..	..
5	Nawanagar	307	7	39	6	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	68	4	4	9	..	..	3,870	345	337	144	181	3
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	14	15	5	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	30	1	16	..	2
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	276	43	39	51	..	1
10	Rathhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	43	12	44	19	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	5	5	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	43	..	1	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	2	..
15	Palitana	12	..	..	..	..	..	19	24	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	6	..	5	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	10	2	10	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	3	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	3	5	5	26	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	236	6	12	6	2	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	3	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2	8	4	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	4	..	2	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	197	..	19	..	..	..	2,019	248	244	180	37	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	9	21	5	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	31	24	5	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	197	18	28	11	4	..
35	Wadja .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	3	11	3	11	..
38	Kotla Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mun Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	13	11	8	..	..
41	Khalrasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	3	11	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	1	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	197	..	19	..	..	..	1,238	173	136	137	22	..
44	Bannakantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	571	86	108	53	8	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	35	8	11	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	9	25	4	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahl) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	4	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	290	40	75	34	8	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
Order 43—Religion—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 165—Other religious workers.						Group 166—Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	3,859	140	958	62	149	1	2,596	150	187	78	114	1
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	3,887	61	849	16	53	1	2,159	120	101	56	101	..
3	Cutch	131	4	7	2	..	..	1,046	66	44	26	50	..
4	Junagadh	58	11	1	1	..	..	134	3	16	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	618	36	10	9	40	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	182	2	1	2	12	..	407	37	13	2	11	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	3	5	1	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	7	6	8	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	2	1	4	4	..
10	Radhanpur	282	7	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	2	7	1	6	..
12	Gondal	1,398	..	817	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	37	..	2	..	..	..	1	4	..	11	..	..
15	Palitana	2	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	153	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	26	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	4	6	3	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	432	20	85	22	13	1
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	1	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	3	3	1	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	3	2	2	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	1	1
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	306	6	50	8	12	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	737	79	70	46	43	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	83	17	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malha	10	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	79	11	14	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	118	14	13	22	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	36	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasra	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	380	30	26	14	25	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	235	..	39	..	53	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
45	Tharad	143	..	28	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	29	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	63	..	9	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		Order 46—Law.											
		Total Order 46.						Group 167—Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law Agents and Mukhtars.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,361	..	160	..	26	..	1,036	..	100	..	8	..
2	Seventeen Salute States	1,007	..	156	..	25	..	750	..	97	..	7	..
3	Catch	146	..	88	..	4	..	80	..	80	..	4	..
4	Junagadh	265	..	4	..	..	..	169	..	4	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	143	..	..	..	2	..	117	..	..	..	2	..
6	Bhavnagar	158	..	1	..	1	..	121	..	..	..	1	..
7	Porbandar	15	..	13	..	..	..	9	..	13	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	10	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	36	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	13	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	144	..	47	..	17	..	77	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafraabad	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paltana	8	..	2	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	9	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	56	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	30	..	1	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	136	..	2	..	..	..	136	..	2	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	6	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	78	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	29	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	12	..	1	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	129	..	2	..	1	..	122	..	1	..	1	..
32	Jasdan	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	12	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	10	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mithalia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	45	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	67	..	2	..	1	..	60	..	1	..	1	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	29	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharal	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	10	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 46—Law—contd.						Order 47—Medicine.					
		Group 168—lawyers' clerks, petition writers, etc.						Total Order 47.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	325	..	60	..	18	..	2,377	428	69	217	70	4
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	317	..	59	..	18	..	2,051	358	62	190	47	2
3	Cutch	66	..	8	..	..	..	309	160	9	155	10	..
4	Junagadh	97	..	..	..	..	..	282	22	5	3	3	..
5	Nawanagar	26	..	..	..	..	..	291	62	..	6	1	..
6	Bhavnagar	37	..	1	..	..	..	371	52	..	7	6	1
7	Porbandar	6	..	..	..	..	..	48	12	2	..	..	1
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	13	5	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	7	2	..	2	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	4	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	9	1	6	..	..
12	Gondal	47	..	47	..	17	..	313	..	29	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	35	..	..	..	1	..
15	Palitana	2	..	2	..	..	..	22	3	3	..	1	..
16	Dhol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	1	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	1	5	2	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	9	1	2	1	..
19	Wadhwan	16	..	1	..	..	..	23	7	..	8	18	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	11	2	1	8	1
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	..	1	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	5	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	4	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	3	2	1	2	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	7	..	1	..	..	..	162	53	2	15	15	1
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	8	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadja .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	1	2	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	7	..	1	..	..	..	34	32	1	3	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	17	..	3	12	1
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	6	3	11	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	2	4	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Nuri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	1	7	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		Order 47—Medicine—contd.											
		Group 169—Registered medical practitioners including oculists.						Group 170—Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	567	51	4	3	29	..	1,140	17	12	2	32	1
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	437	40	2	2	28	..	1,047	16	12	2	12	..
3	Cutch	26	..	..	..	..	..	138	..	1	..	8	..
4	Junagadh	52	3	..	..	1	..	126	1	2	..	2	..
5	Nawanagar	58	21	..	..	..	..	221	13	..	2	1	..
6	Bhavnagar	94	3	..	..	5	..	184	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	12	3	..	..	..	..	29	2	3	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	11	..	1	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	10	1	1	..	..	..	16	..	1	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	3	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	10	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	..	..
12	Gondal	89	..	..	..	..	..	147	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	8	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	5	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	3	..	..	..
16	Dholoi	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	10	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	24	7	..	2	..	..	94	..	1	..	1	..
19	Wadhwan	13	2	..	..	18	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	52	..	1	..	1	..	86	..	..	..	6	..
21	Lakhtar	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	7	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	2	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	5	..
26	Muli	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	8	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	25	..	1	..	1	..	16	..	..	..	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	71	11	..	..	..	..	30	1	..	..	14	1
32	Jadan	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..
34	Thana Devli	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadja	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ham of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraara	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	19	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	42	6	..	..	..	..	22	1	..	..	12	1
44	Banaskantha Agency	7	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	6	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
Order 47—Medicine—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 171—Dentists.						Group 172—Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	16	..	1	8	..	..	643	360	52	205	8	3
2	Seventeen Salute States	15	..	1	..	..	..	541	302	47	186	7	2
3	Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	160	8	155	2	..
4	Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	18	3	3	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	26	..	4	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	49	..	7	1	1
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	1
8	Dhrangadhra	14	..	1	..	..	..	28	13	3	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	2	..
10	Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	..	6	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	29	..	..	..
13	Jafrahal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	4	2	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	..	8	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	11	1	1	1	1
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	1	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
27	Itajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3	1	1	..	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1	..	..	8	..	..	60	41	2	7	1	..
32	Jaodan	..	..	..	8	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	..
39	D. S. Vah Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vah Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	27	1	3	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	10	..	3	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	2	11	..	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	2	4	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		Order 47—Medicine—contd.						Order 48—Instruction.					
		Group 173—Veterinary surgeons.						Total Order 48.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	11	..	..	..	..	..	6,017	847	661	53	76	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	4,833	676	630	46	58	..
3	Cutch	8	..	..	..	..	..	683	107	27	11	16	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	741	84	28	11	8	..
5	Nawanagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	735	79	8	2	13	..
6	Bhavnagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,024	179	..	..	3	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	23	24	6	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	23	3	2	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	5	4	2	..	..
10	Radhapur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	6	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	6	..	..	14	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	345	11	532	7	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	17	..	..	..	..
15	Politana	1	..	..	..	..	..	110	17	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	3	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	30	2	1	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	248	70	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	14	2	..	2	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	423	66	19	1	7	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	7	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	8	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	..	..	1	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	4	..	3	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	5	..	..	..	..
27	Bojana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	4	1	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	18	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	23	11	1	5	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	638	100	8	9	11	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	3	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Songhani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	3	..	..	2	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Dukho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	1	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	20	1	..	1	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	390	38	7	1	5	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	5	4	1	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	2	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	4	2	1	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		Order 48—Instruction—contd.											
		Group 174—Professors and teachers of all kinds.						Group 175—Clerks and servants connected with Education.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	5,835	804	642	60	73	..	182	43	19	5	3	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	4,708	633	511	44	55	..	177	43	19	5	3	..
3	Cutch	627	97	23	10	16	..	56	10	4	3	..	..
4	Junagadh	735	84	27	13	8	..	6	..	1	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	735	79	4	2	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	933	158	..	..	2	..	91	21	..	..	1	..
7	Porbandar	204	22	24	4	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	125	22	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	157	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	57	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	141	6	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	337	11	519	7	..	..	11	..	13	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	24	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	85	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	102	15	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	2	..
16	Dhrol	28	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	74	22	1	4	..	..	5	8	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	248	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	91	14	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	418	66	19	6	7	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	25	7	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	17	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	33	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	11	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	19	3	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	21	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	53	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	56	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	181	23	11	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	638	100	8	9	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	47	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	20	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	17	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Hilkho) ..	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairra	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	66	30	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	390	38	7	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	73	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	17	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	49	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		Order 40—Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than 44).											
		Total Order 40.						Group 170—Public scribes, stenographers, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	4,420	132	502	54	165	3	14	..	3	1	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	3,805	100	423	48	103	3	12	..	3	..	..	..
3	Cutch	471	13	14	6	29	3	7	..	2	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	565	43	42	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	459	3	6	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	987	12	30	5	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Portbandar	121	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	113	4	9	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	162	7	9	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	104	12	10	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	108	..	5	..	13	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
12	Gondal	127	..	128	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	124	..	2	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	45	..	30	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limtali	53	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	128	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	82	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	212	9	26	3	14	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
21	Lakhtar	12	6	2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudla	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	8	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	20	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	29	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	88	2	20	2	5	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	335	14	46	3	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jadai	62	..	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	16	1	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devl	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	19	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	17	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasra .. ..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	187	12	25	2	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	67	9	7	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	10	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	7	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	57	2	7	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		Order 49—Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than 44)—contd.											
		Group 177—Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants).						Group 178—Authors, editors, journalists and photographers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	162	1	197	..	..	..	214	..	4	..	6	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	161	..	197	..	..	..	208	..	4	..	6	..
3	Cutch	9	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	1	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	11	..	..	..	..	..	130	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	1	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	2	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Rathhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	119	..	197	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	1	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
16	Diurol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chroda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malja .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraera .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		Order 40—Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than 44)—contd.											
		Group 179—Artists, sculptors and image-makers.						Group 180—Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	46	2	17	5	2	..	217	5	5	..	12	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	46	2	17	5	2	..	216	5	5	..	12	..
3	Cutch	4	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	10	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	3	3	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	12	..	..	..
10	Rathapur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	12	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	29	..	16	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limaldi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	2	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lokher .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bojana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jaeran .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Bawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraera .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Siraj Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 49—Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than 44)— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 181—Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and medium.						Group 182—Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	566	..	62	1	18	..	2,720	115	192	35	115	1
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	532	..	62	1	15	..	2,261	85	127	30	58	1
3	Cutch	56	..	..	1	8	..	202	13	8	5	12	1
4	Jinnagadh	259	..	24	..	..	..	562	41	18	1	2	..
5	Nawanagar	74	..	1	..	3	..	244	5	5	1	2	..
6	Bhavnagar	41	..	..	..	..	..	758	6	37	2	32	..
7	Porbandar	73	..	37	..	..	..	31	..	18	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	2	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	5	..	..	..	..	..	98	7	7	18	..	..
10	Radhampur	8	..	..	..	..	..	90	12	10	2	1	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	4	..	..	..
12	Gondal	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	2	1	8	..
15	Palitana	10	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	14	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	3	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	..	1	..	1	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	8	12	2	12	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	2	..	7	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paldi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	10	1	5	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	34	..	..	..	3	..	296	13	46	3	33	..
32	Jasdan	4	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	10	..	10	..
33	Manavadar	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	5	..	5	..
34	Thana Devli	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malja	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	1	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	2	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (17thada) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Hain of Jetpur (Bekhu)	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
41	Khajrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	1	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	3	..	..	..	3	..	165	12	25	2	16	..
43	Rest of the Agency	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	9	7	..	12	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	3	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	2	7	..	8	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>concl'd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>concl'd.</i>													
Order 40—Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than 44)— <i>concl'd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 183—Managers and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs.						Group 184—Conjurors, acrobats, rectors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	78	6	3	6	2	..	403	3	19	6	10	2
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	78	6	3	6	2	..	291	2	5	6	8	2
3	Cutch	23	..	3	..	2	..	156	..	..	..	3	..
4	Junagadh	4	..	..	3	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavnagar	51	6	..	3	..	..	60	..	1	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhira .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	1	4	6	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	1	14	..	2	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..
26	Mali .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	10	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	10	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Mikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS.											
		SUB-CLASS IX—PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME.											
		Total Class D.						Total Sub-Class IX.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	85,144	31,497	16,450	37,723	2,920	377	2,120	1,616	58	403	81	19
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	61,165	23,993	11,993	25,692	1,529	206	1,880	1,478	37	346	67	18
3	Cutch	5,299	3,297	1,137	2,634	311	41	383	1,020	22	259	13	14
4	Junagadh	15,990	6,097	2,709	4,260	159	31	293	62	..	0	5	..
5	Nawanagar	5,159	2,299	399	1,371	123	7	179	60	2	13	7	..
6	Bhavnagar	9,414	4,212	1,145	5,064	188	11	470	239	3	41	16	1
7	Porbandar	2,922	1,012	384	784	4	..	23	14	..	1	1	..
8	Diurangadhra	2,006	617	467	1,273	104	17	44	6	3	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	6,099	1,779	1,822	3,575	215	23	102	4	3	..	..	..
10	Radhampur	2,320	773	767	2,602	165	11	0	0	..	1	..	3
11	Morvi	3,518	488	663	474	4	..	58	6	1	20	..	..
12	Gondal	1,094	97	1,143	74	19	..	36	..	..	..	10	..
13	Jafrabad	460	589	59	211	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
14	Waukaner	1,090	473	136	706	53	..	17	10	1	1	..	..
15	Palitana	1,486	403	497	1,138	56	24	56	35	..	..	..	..
16	Dhol	334	152	27	166	20	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	881	294	297	786	8	..	40	9	..	4	..	..
18	Rajkot	2,226	843	21	120	34	..	112	2	..	..	4	..
19	Wadhwan	867	564	210	451	67	39	36	3	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	9,893	3,599	2,238	6,193	605	143	50	26	..	5	4	..
21	Lakhtar	911	392	98	270	85	26	8	2	..	2	..	..
22	Sayla	467	80	124	251	10	..	1	..	..	3	..	..
23	Chuda	155	96	29	99	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	493	55	351	755	9	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	212	65	51	93	..	..	3	8	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	386	217	180	727	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	457	122	109	338	17	25	1	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	41	10	2	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	678	182	14	49	29	..	19	7	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	6,093	2,440	1,280	3,620	414	92	23	5	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	12,341	3,362	1,819	4,974	385	11	165	112	19	53	10	1
32	Jasdan	2,246	267	407	885	21	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	211	55	17	22	9	..	2	3	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	897	122	55	295	10	3	13	6	2	5	1	..
35	Wadia	330	19	69	19	3	..	1	9	1	7	..	..
36	Virpur	192	98	29	26	11	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
37	Majla	358	91	38	182	6	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	200	93	25	76	25	..	2	..	..	..	3	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang ol Jetpur (Lithadia) ..	166	10	15	27	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram ol Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	283	158	49	190	24	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa	213	116	35	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	932	199	42	60	1	..	29	3	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	6,763	2,124	1,038	3,199	267	5	101	89	16	39	6	1
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	1,742	543	400	864	401	17	16	..	2	..	..	..
45	Tharad	361	85	76	249	319	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	117	82	36	11	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	54	8	3	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	1,207	370	285	586	70	5	16	..	2	..	..	..

CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS—contd.

SUB-CLASS IX—PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME—contd.

Order 30—Persons living principally on their income.

Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order 30.						Group 185—Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners.					
		Total earners (principal occupations.)		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations.)		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	2,120	1,616	58	403	81	19	2,120	1,616	58	403	81	19
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,880	1,478	37	346	67	18	1,880	1,478	37	346	67	18
3	Cutch	383	1,020	22	259	15	14	383	1,020	22	259	15	14
4	Junagadh	303	62	..	6	6	..	303	62	..	6	5	..
5	Nawanagar	179	60	2	13	7	..	179	60	2	13	7	..
6	Dhavanagar	470	239	3	41	16	1	470	239	3	41	16	1
7	Porbandar	23	14	..	1	1	..	23	14	..	1	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra	44	6	3	..	..	..	44	6	3	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	102	4	3	..	..	..	102	4	3	..	..	..
10	Radihanpur	9	6	..	1	..	3	9	6	..	1	..	3
11	Morvi	58	6	1	20	..	..	58	6	1	20	..	..
12	Gondal	36	..	..	..	19	..	36	..	..	..	19	..
13	Jafrahad	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	17	10	1	1	..	..	17	10	1	1	..	..
15	Palitana	56	35	..	..	..	..	56	35	..	..	..	..
16	Dhol	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
17	Amboi	49	9	..	4	..	..	49	9	..	4	..	..
18	Rajkot	112	2	2	..	4	..	112	2	2	..	4	..
19	Wadhwan	36	3	..	..	..	..	36	3	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	59	26	..	5	4	..	59	26	..	5	4	..
21	Lakhtar	8	2	..	2	..	..	8	2	..	2	..	..
22	Seyla	1	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..
23	Chusla	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	3	8	..	..	..	..	3	8	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patli .. ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	19	7	..	..	..	..	19	7	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	23	5	..	..	..	..	23	5	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	165	112	19	52	10	1	165	112	19	52	10	1
32	Jasdan	12	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mannvadar	2	3	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	15	6	2	5	1	..	15	6	2	5	1	..
35	Wadia	1	9	1	7	..	..	1	9	1	7	..	..
36	Virpur	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	2	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	3	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
41	Khalwara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	29	3	..	..	..	..	29	3	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	101	89	16	39	6	1	101	89	16	39	6	1
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	16	..	2	..	..	..	16	..	2	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	16	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency:	CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS X—DOMESTIC SERVICE.											
		Order 51—Domestic service.											
		Total Sub-Class X.						Total Order 51.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	19,313	2,403	1,274	2,146	297	10	19,313	2,403	1,274	2,146	297	10
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	12,359	1,932	808	1,547	130	8	12,359	1,932	808	1,547	130	8
3	Cutch	394	774	61	304	20	3	394	771	61	304	20	3
4	Junagadh	3,771	309	390	47	10	..	3,771	309	390	47	10	..
5	Nawanagar	112	191	16	94	..	..	112	191	16	94	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,200	363	42	727	12	..	1,200	363	42	727	12	..
7	Porbandar	1,150	24	120	4	1	..	1,150	24	120	3	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra	637	30	24	35	5	..	637	30	24	35	5	..
9	Palanpur	1,258	59	28	18	47	..	1,258	59	23	18	47	..
10	Radhanpur	895	64	37	23	13	..	895	64	37	23	13	..
11	Morvi	780	10	15	..	..	..	780	10	15	..	..	..
12	Gondal	43	..	17	..	..	..	43	..	17	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	148	8	..	..	..	..	148	8	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	234	20	1	..	7	..	234	20	1	..	7	..
15	Palitana	217	30	32	252	9	5	217	20	32	252	9	5
16	Dhrol	150	4	3	..	1	..	150	4	3	..	1	..
17	Limbdi	214	9	11	39	..	..	214	9	11	39	..	..
18	Rajkot	1,032	38	7	4	1	..	1,032	38	7	4	1	..
19	Wadhwan	124	9	4	1	4	..	124	9	4	1	4	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	1,876	125	112	256	97	..	1,876	125	112	256	97	..
21	Lakhtar	47	18	1	1	..	..	47	19	1	1	..	..
22	Sayla	150	..	6	2	10	..	150	..	6	2	10	..
23	Chuda	70	20	..	10	..	..	70	20	..	10	..	..
24	Vala	197	10	23	5	7	..	197	10	23	5	7	..
25	Lathi	37	9	6	31	..	..	37	9	6	31	..	..
26	Moli	81	8	4	..	..	..	81	8	4	..	..	..
27	Bejana	100	2	4	78	4	..	100	2	4	78	4	..
28	Patdi	12	..	..	..	2	..	12	..	..	..	2	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	374	13	2	2	27	..	374	13	2	2	27	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	808	45	66	127	47	..	808	45	66	127	47	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	4,794	329	307	339	55	2	4,794	329	307	339	55	2
32	Jasdan	368	26	64	67	6	..	368	26	64	67	6	..
33	Manavadar	123	4	4	..	1	..	123	4	4	..	1	..
34	Thana Devil	174	4	11	3	..	..	174	4	11	3	..	..
35	Wadia	151	2	2	..	..	..	151	2	2	..	..	..
36	Virpur	74	15	4	1	..	..	74	15	4	1	..	..
37	Malla	104	2	7	2	4	..	104	2	7	2	4	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	83	8	6	4	..	..	83	8	6	4	..	..
39	D. S. Vaja Mahi Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	58	5	4	..	7	..	58	5	4	..	7	..
40	D. S. Vaja Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	96	..	5	..	8	..	96	..	5	..	8	..
41	Khairara	74	16	5	11	..	..	74	16	5	11	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	706	91	26	21	1	..	706	91	26	21	1	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	2,723	156	169	230	26	2	2,723	156	169	230	26	2
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	284	17	47	4	15	..	284	17	47	4	15	..
45	Tharad	100	2	2	..	8	..	100	2	2	..	8	..
46	Wao	41	2	5	..	4	..	41	2	5	..	4	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	8	3	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	135	10	40	4	3	..	135	10	40	4	3	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS X—DOMESTIC SERVICE— <i>concl'd.</i>											
		Order 51—Domestic service— <i>concl'd.</i>											
		Group 186—Private motor-drivers and cleaners.						Group 187—Other domestic service.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,360	6	76	..	9	..	17,953	2,397	1,196	2,146	268	10
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,036	..	63	..	5	..	11,323	1,933	745	1,547	125	8
3	Cutch	12	..	1	..	..	..	282	774	60	304	29	3
4	Junagadh	203	..	18	..	1	..	3,478	309	372	47	9	..
5	Nawanagar	38	..	..	..	..	..	74	191	16	94	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	30	..	6	..	..	..	1,170	363	36	727	12	..
7	Porbandar	117	..	15	..	..	..	1,633	24	105	3	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra	43	..	1	..	4	..	594	30	23	35	1	..
9	Palanpur	24	..	..	..	..	..	1,234	59	28	18	47	..
10	Radhanpur	14	..	..	..	..	..	881	64	37	25	13	..
11	Morvi	7	..	..	..	..	..	773	10	15	..	..	..
12	Gondal	43	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148	8	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	24	..	1	..	..	..	210	20	..	..	7	..
15	Palitana	18	..	..	..	..	..	109	20	22	252	9	5
16	Dhrol	16	..	..	..	..	..	134	4	3	..	1	..
17	Limbdi	17	..	3	..	..	..	197	9	8	39	..	..
18	Rajkot	283	..	1	..	..	..	719	38	6	4	1	..
19	Wadhwan	57	..	..	..	..	..	67	9	4	1	4	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	52	..	1	..	..	..	1,624	125	111	256	97	..
21	Lakhtar	5	..	..	..	..	..	42	18	1	1	..	..
22	Sayla	1	..	..	..	..	..	149	..	6	2	10	..
23	Chuda	1	..	..	..	..	..	69	20	..	10	..	..
24	Vala	4	..	..	..	..	..	193	10	23	6	7	..
25	Lathi	6	..	1	..	..	..	31	9	5	31	..	..
26	Mull	2	..	..	..	..	..	79	8	4	..	..	..
27	Bajana	2	..	..	..	..	..	98	2	4	78	4	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	2	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	17	..	..	..	..	..	337	13	2	2	27	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	14	..	..	..	..	..	791	45	66	127	17	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency..	270	6	12	..	4	..	4,524	323	296	339	51	2
32	Jadan	13	..	..	..	..	..	385	26	64	67	6	..
33	Manavadar	3	..	..	..	..	..	120	4	4	..	1	..
34	Thana Devil	4	..	..	..	..	..	170	4	11	3	..	..
35	Wadia	1	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	2	..	..	..
36	Virpur	3	..	..	..	..	..	69	15	4	1	..	..
37	Malla	1	..	..	..	..	..	103	2	7	..	4	..
38	Kotia Saughani	6	..	..	..	..	..	77	8	6	4	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	24	..	..	..	..	..	64	3	4	..	7	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho) ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	94	..	5	..	8	..
41	Khairasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	16	5	11	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	50	..	3	..	..	..	636	91	23	21	1	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	161	6	9	..	4	..	2,562	150	160	230	24	2
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	232	17	47	4	15	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	2	2	..	8	..
46	Wao	2	..	..	..	..	..	39	2	5	..	4	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	10	40	4	3	..

CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS XI—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS.													
Order 32—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Sub-Class XI.						Total Order 32.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	44,317	24,333	11,310	32,112	1,721	306	44,317	24,333	11,310	32,112	1,721	306
2	Seventeen Sainie States ..	31,477	18,051	8,184	21,686	861	141	31,477	18,051	8,184	21,686	861	141
3	Cutch	2,956	1,182	593	1,756	242	23	2,956	1,182	593	1,756	242	23
4	Junagadh	8,596	5,139	1,955	3,994	93	30	8,596	5,139	1,955	3,994	93	30
5	Nawanagar	1,120	1,582	147	1,086	12	5	1,120	1,582	147	1,086	12	5
6	Rhavanager	7,480	3,545	868	1,236	67	10	7,480	3,545	868	1,236	67	10
7	Rarlandar	1,016	868	131	700	2	..	1,016	868	131	700	2	..
8	Dhrangadbra	682	506	273	1,098	6	5	682	506	273	1,098	6	5
9	Palampur	3,301	1,391	1,204	2,941	122	20	3,301	1,391	1,204	2,941	122	20
10	Radhanpur	1,156	666	648	2,498	138	8	1,156	666	648	2,498	138	8
11	Morvi	1,534	400	519	391	4	..	1,534	400	519	391	4	..
12	Gondal	632	..	845	..	..	..	632	..	845	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	226	574	53	207	..	..	226	574	53	207	..	..
14	Wankaner	530	413	117	660	38	..	530	413	117	660	38	..
15	Palitana	672	244	420	710	27	19	672	244	420	710	27	19
16	Dhrol	91	114	18	152	7	..	91	114	18	152	7	..
17	Limsdi	516	260	265	719	8	..	516	260	265	719	8	..
18	Rajkot	531	659	6	112	12	..	531	659	6	112	12	..
19	Wadhwan	438	508	118	423	83	18	438	508	118	423	83	18
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	5,929	3,138	1,654	5,561	414	143	5,929	3,138	1,654	5,561	414	143
21	Lakhtar	720	342	74	237	82	26	720	342	74	237	82	26
22	Sayla	196	73	49	212	..	..	196	73	49	212	..	..
23	Chuda	17	61	27	86	1	..	17	61	27	86	1	..
24	Vala	177	30	286	681	1	..	177	30	286	681	1	..
25	Lathi	87	25	27	44	..	..	87	25	27	44	..	..
26	Mull	200	174	120	707	2	..	200	174	120	707	2	..
27	Bajana	250	101	90	249	10	25	259	101	90	249	10	25
28	Patdi	6	7	1	5	..	..	6	7	1	5	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	250	103	10	46	2	..	259	103	10	46	2	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	4,008	2,222	970	3,291	316	92	4,008	2,222	970	3,291	316	92
31	Western Kathiawar Agency..	6,326	2,707	1,287	4,242	219	7	6,326	2,707	1,287	4,242	219	7
32	Jastan	1,637	230	265	731	12	..	1,637	230	265	731	12	..
33	Manavadar	47	43	7	21	4	..	47	43	7	21	4	..
34	Thana Devil	195	106	41	287	9	3	195	106	41	287	9	3
35	Wadia	216	6	60	5	3	..	216	6	60	5	3	..
36	Virpur	97	80	22	24	8	2	97	80	22	24	8	2
37	Malla	234	87	30	173	2	..	234	87	30	173	2	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	54	72	13	70	5	..	54	72	13	70	5	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sorang of Jetpur (Mithadla) ..	56	3	10	23	1	..	56	3	10	23	1	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	174	155	43	100	..	..	174	155	43	100	..	..
41	Khalrasra	93	95	27	56	..	..	93	95	27	56	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	151	92	11	36	..	..	151	92	11	36	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	3,872	1,738	758	2,716	175	2	3,872	1,738	758	2,716	175	2
44	Banskantha Agency ..	585	437	185	623	227	15	585	437	185	623	227	15
45	Tharad	137	65	43	210	183	7	137	65	43	210	183	7
46	Wao	44	79	21	3	2	3	44	79	21	3	2	3
47	Mafek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	25	3	3	16	..	..	25	3	3	16	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	379	290	115	394	42	5	379	290	115	394	42	5

CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS—contd.

SUB-CLASS X1—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS—contd.

Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation—contd.

Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 188—Manufacturers, business men and contractors otherwise unspecified.						Group 189—Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	1,402	1,601	195	1,090	23	5	2,955	5	997	3	88	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,350	1,601	192	1,090	22	5	2,955	5	997	3	77	..
3	Cutch	101	4	44	2	10	..	1,023	..	93	..	75	..
4	Junagadh	12	5	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,112	1,542	147	1,086	12	5	8	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	91	..	..	..	..	..	839	2	..	..	..	..
7	Purbandar	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	8	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	2	..	..	..
9	Talpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	1	..	..	..	..
10	Radhaupur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	7	..	..	..
12	Gondal	5	..	..	..	..	..	627	..	845	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	0	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	10	..	2	..	..	67	2	48	3	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	5	..	1	..	1	..	230	..	..	..	11	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	842	..	..	..	11	..
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bejana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	47	..	3	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jaslan	15	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairaera .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	8	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banashantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency:	CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS XI—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 100—Mechanics otherwise unspecified.						Group 191—Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	148	6	12	1	..	..	39,811	22,721	10,106	31,018	1,610	301
2	Seventeen Salote States ..	148	2	12	1	..	..	27,284	16,443	6,963	20,592	762	136
3	Cutch	30	..	3	..	..	..	1,802	1,178	433	1,754	157	23
4	Junagadh	6	..	..	..	..	..	8,530	5,134	1,053	3,094	91	30
5	Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavnnagar	31	2	..	1	..	..	6,516	3,541	868	4,233	67	10
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,009	868	131	700	2	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	655	506	271	1,098	6	8
9	Palanpur	38	..	..	..	..	..	3,205	1,390	1,308	2,041	122	20
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,156	666	648	2,498	138	8
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,528	400	512	394	4	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	224	374	53	207	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	530	413	117	660	38	..
15	Palltana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	672	244	420	710	27	19
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	114	18	152	7	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	260	264	719	8	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	531	659	6	112	12	..
19	Wadhwan	43	..	9	..	..	..	328	496	61	418	83	18
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,694	3,133	1,653	5,561	402	143
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	498	342	74	237	71	26
22	Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	196	73	49	212	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	61	26	86	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	20	286	681	1	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	25	27	44	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	290	174	120	707	2	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	259	101	90	249	10	25
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	1	5	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	253	103	10	46	2	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,003	2,222	970	3,294	316	92
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	6,265	2,703	1,285	4,242	219	7
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,622	230	263	731	12	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	43	7	21	4	..
34	Thana Devil .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	106	41	237	9	3
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	215	6	60	5	3	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	80	22	24	8	2
37	Malla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	233	87	30	173	2	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	72	13	70	5	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	3	10	23	1	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetput (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	155	43	100	..	..
41	Khairasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	95	27	56	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	92	11	36	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	2,357	1,734	758	2,716	175	2
44	Banaskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	568	437	185	623	227	15
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	65	43	210	153	7
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	79	21	3	2	3
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	3	3	16	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	379	290	118	394	42	5

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS XII—UNPRODUCTIVE.											
		Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses.											
		Total Sub-Class XII.						Total Order 53.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	19,394	3,145	3,808	3,063	321	42	410	132	525	375	..	..
3	Seventeen Salote States ..	15,452	2,533	2,964	2,113	471	39	364	119	523	373	..	..
2	Cutch	1,566	321	481	315	34	1	129	..	237	2	..	..
4	Junagadh	3,320	357	454	213	50	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	3,748	466	234	178	104	2	205	4	..	9	..	..
6	Dhuvanagar	264	65	232	60	93	..	..	..	199	13	..	..
7	Porbandar	733	106	133	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	643	75	167	140	93	9	3	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	1,438	325	583	616	46	3	..	114	..	313	..	..
10	Radhampur	260	39	82	80	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	1,146	72	128	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	283	97	231	74	..	..	..	..	87	35	..	..
13	Jafrabad	83	6	6	7	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	309	30	17	45	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paltana	511	106	45	176	..	..	22	1	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	91	33	6	14	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdh	105	16	21	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	351	144	6	4	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	269	44	85	27	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	2,029	310	472	371	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	136	30	23	50	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	120	7	69	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	66	14	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	118	13	42	69	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	85	13	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	104	34	56	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Dajana	97	19	15	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	23	3	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	26	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	1,254	168	244	199	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1,056	214	208	341	101	1	46	13	5	3	..	..
32	Jaadan	199	11	78	90	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	39	5	6	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	13	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	12	2	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	20	2	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mahia	19	2	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	61	13	6	2	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jelpur (Methadia) ..	21	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jelpur (Bikho) ..	13	2	1	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairaara	16	5	3	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	46	13	3	3	..	..	46	13	5	3	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	567	151	95	214	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	857	89	166	237	159	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	127	18	31	39	128	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	32	1	10	8	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Jotavarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	21	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	677	70	125	188	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Serial No.	State or Agency:	CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS XII—UNPRODUCTIVE— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses— <i>contd.</i>						Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes.					
		Group 192—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses.						Total Order 54.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	410	132	528	375	..	..	19,862	2,961	2,244	2,674	819	42
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	364	119	523	372	..	..	14,797	2,383	2,427	1,729	471	39
3	Cutch ..	129	..	237	2	..	..	1,343	318	238	303	34	1
4	Junagadh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,317	587	354	213	50	1
5	Nawanagar ..	205	4	..	9	..	..	3,542	444	232	167	104	2
6	Bhavnagar ..	..	..	199	13	..	..	241	65	33	47	93	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	614	108	133	80	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	615	68	167	140	93	9
9	Patanpur ..	..	114	..	313	..	..	1,438	211	583	303	46	3
10	Radhapour ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	39	82	80	14	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,146	72	128	60	..	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	87	35	..	..	383	97	194	39	..	..
13	Jalrahad ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	80	6	6	7	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	399	30	17	45	8	..
15	Palitana ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	505	105	45	176	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	33	6	14	12	2
17	Limbdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	16	21	24	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	551	144	6	4	17	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	268	42	82	27	..	21
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,998	308	450	370	88	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	28	23	29	3	..
22	Sayta ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	7	48	17	..	..
23	Chuda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	14	2	8	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	13	42	69	1	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	13	18	18	..	..
26	Mull ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	34	56	20	..	..
27	Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	19	15	11	3	..
28	Patli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	3	1	3	2	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	9	2	1	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,251	168	243	199	70	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	46	13	5	3	..	..	1,010	201	201	238	101	1
32	Jawlan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	199	11	78	90	3	..
33	Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	5	6	1	4	..
34	Thana Devil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	6	1	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	6	7	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	3	1	3	..
37	Malla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	1	6	..	1
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	13	6	2	17	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	2	1	4	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	1	..	16	..
41	Khalraera ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	5	3	13	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	46	13	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	567	151	95	214	58	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	857	89	166	237	159	2
45	Tharal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	18	31	39	128	1
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	1	10	8	6	1
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	2	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	677	70	125	188	25	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS XII—UNPRODUCTIVE— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes— <i>contd.</i>											
		Group 198—Beggars and vagrants.						Group 191—Procurers and prostitutes.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	16,657	2,923	3,242	2,672	519	42	5	58	2	3	..	..
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	16,797	2,337	2,427	1,727	471	39	..	46	..	3	..	..
3	Cutch	1,343	281	238	301	34	1	..	37	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	3,317	578	454	213	50	1	..	9	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	3,542	444	232	167	191	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Itanagar	241	65	33	47	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	611	106	133	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	615	68	167	140	93	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	1,454	211	583	503	16	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Rodhanpur	249	39	82	80	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	1,146	72	128	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	333	67	101	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	80	6	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	309	30	17	45	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	505	105	45	176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhol	91	33	6	11	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limsell	105	16	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	551	144	6	4	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	269	42	82	27	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	1,993	305	448	370	83	..	3	3	2	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	136	28	23	29	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	89	7	48	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	66	14	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	118	13	42	60	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	85	13	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	101	31	36	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	97	10	15	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	23	3	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	26	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	1,249	165	241	199	79	..	3	3	2	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1,010	198	301	338	101	1	..	3	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan	199	11	78	90	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	39	5	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	13	3	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	12	2	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	20	2	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	19	2	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	61	13	6	2	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jelpur (Mithadia) ..	21	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jelpur (Bilkho) ..	13	2	1	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa	46	5	3	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	567	151	95	211	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	857	83	166	237	159	2	..	6	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	127	14	31	39	128	1	..	4	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	32	1	10	8	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	677	68	125	183	25	..	..	2	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE XI-A.

OCCUPATION BY CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

*OCCUPATION OF SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES
OR RACES.*

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

The total of columns 6, 7, 10, 11, 14 and onwards in Part A of this Table falls short of the total earners and working dependents (Columns 3 and 4) by the number of working dependents, not shown in regard to the occupations other than the traditional. The details of these have separately been shown in Part B-II of this Table.

OCCUPATION BY CASTE,
OCCUPATION OF SELECTED
Western India

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Traditional occupation.	POPULATION DEALT WITH			NUMBER OF EARNERS OCCUPATION WAS	
		Earners and Working dependents.		Non-working dependents.	Principal means of livelihood.	
		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bhangi (Including Muslim)	Scavengers	9,279	5,638	18,505	4,182	1,675
Bharvad, Dhangar, Kurub	Shepherds and wool weavers ..	48,042	18,158	104,306	50,033	2,890
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi ..	Shoemakers	14,461	5,540	38,839	9,613	502
Darji, Shimpi, Sal, Miral	Tailors	12,638	2,972	28,956	10,186	593
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival	Washermen	1,604	766	2,555	994	392
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	Barbers	13,769	3,240	29,110	10,122	105
Kumbhar	Potters	35,802	16,348	77,482	14,377	2,530
Lohar, Lohar, Kammar	Blacksmiths	11,233	3,078	27,126	6,457	160
Mahar, Hollya, Dhod	Village servants	47,197	29,971	97,278	20,298	2,426
Mang, Madig, Meghwal of Cutch ..	Village servants and tanners ..	11,738	4,185	23,807	2,555	224
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Dalvadnya Brahman ..	Goldsmiths and Jewellers ..	9,265	929	22,431	7,235	52
Sutar	Carpenters	15,680	3,115	36,334	11,647	151
Teli, Ghanchi	Oil pressers	1,540	450	1,968	878	42
Vaddar or Od	Earth workers and masons ..	265	147	573	224	74
Vanjari, Laman	Carriers	68	44	191	23	1
Zoroastrians	Traders	295	30	546	42	21

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Traditional occupation.	OCCUPATION OF EARNERS, OTHER					
		Sub-Class IV Transport.		Sub-Class V Trade.		Sub-Class VI Public force.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25
Bhangi (Including Muslim) ..	Scavengers ..	31	14	18	8	14	4
Bharvad, Dhangar, Kurub ..	Shepherds and wool weavers ..	47	15	48	11	183	..
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi ..	Shoemakers ..	40	8	109	2	7	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sal, Miral ..	Tailors ..	19	1	98	5	16	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival ..	Washermen ..	5	..	8	..	4	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit ..	Barbers ..	52	7	59	1	17	1
Kumbhar ..	Potters ..	344	7	261	24	43	..
Lohar, Lohar, Kammar ..	Blacksmiths ..	111	2	65	11	10	..
Mahar, Hollya, Dhod ..	Village servants ..	178	95	376	60	21	..
Mang, Madig, Meghwal of Cutch ..	Village servants and tanners ..	54	29	376	212	2	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Dalvadnya Brahman ..	Goldsmiths and Jewellers ..	24	4	360	13	4	..
Sutar ..	Carpenters ..	101	3	97	2	9	..
Teli, Ghanchi ..	Oil pressers ..	57	..	138	11	5	..
Vaddar or Od ..	Earth workers and masons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjar, Laman ..	Carriers ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Zoroastrians ..	Traders ..	49	..	17	..	33	..

TRIBE OR RACE.

CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES.

States Agency.

WHOSE TRADITIONAL RETURNED AS THEIR				RECORDED PRINCIPAL							
Subsidiary means of Livelihood.		Number of working dependents following the traditional occupation of their caste.		Number of earners returning their traditional occupation as their principal means of livelihood who had some subsidiary occupation.		Sub-Class I		Sub-Class II		Sub-Class III	
						Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation.		Exploitation of Minerals.		Industry.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
410	674	802	2,323	5,273	4,933	964	203	58	....	533	103
4,770	4,103	6,331	7,044	37,605	16,576	8,832	921	10	....	104	67
895	522	1,401	2,050	11,403	4,191	1,275	606	84	16	286	101
793	659	908	1,128	11,324	2,363	593	159	1	....	239	70
104	227	330	208	1,401	744	105	4	....	....	11	1
1,058	92	1,100	1,351	11,562	2,465	1,300	331	3	1	117	51
1,167	1,986	4,016	6,645	19,389	13,289	11,728	1,881	221	5	1,660	143
922	136	950	939	7,829	2,408	1,769	298	22	1	944	58
2,656	3,735	6,540	10,210	27,601	20,581	6,983	2,256	844	83	2,118	272
39	....	2,039	1,229	4,862	2,681	2,882	1,024	249	....	3,434	156
633	78	650	129	8,081	510	396	46	....	....	147	43
1,211	102	1,049	628	13,262	2,282	1,411	313	3	1	322	89
155	36	52	173	992	365	231	38	6	....	18	2
9	17	14	50	240	135	12	3	....	....	3	....
....	....	9	2	34	6	6	....	7	....	....	....
....	1	....	....	42	21	9	1	....	....	28	....

THAN TRADITIONAL OCCUPATION OF CASTE.

Sub-Class VII Public Administration.		Sub-Class VIII Professional and Liberal Arts.		Sub-Class IX Persons living on their income.		Sub-Class X Domestic service.		Sub-Class XI Insufficiently described occupations.		Sub-Class XII Unproductive.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
155	13	1,162	19	13	6	165	29	590	251	260	32
331	6	66	8	31	2	158	82	441	387	96	81
30	10	82	9	58	40	70	46	598	445	84	66
30	5	155	22	1	21	45	92	155	169	16	58
2	..	2	..	..	..	22	1	43	16	1	..
208	3	43	23	9	15	95	53	196	277	25	10
159	3	129	8	22	30	110	67	1,562	856	65	34
34	5	62	5	5	9	47	58	272	223	29	..
55	65	291	103	109	4	189	24	8,061	6,256	265	195
1	..	40	18	1	1	41	33	....	....	53	21
33	2	114	21	12	16	23	99	37	176	19	8
70	3	40	7	13	47	75	75	218	276	16	17
6	..	9	4	2	..	27	8	49	22	....	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	1	4	7	5	....	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	38	....	..
58	2	25	2	15	3	4	1	13	....	....	..

DISTRIBUTION OF PRINCIPAL EARNERS IN CERTAIN GROUPS OF
OCCUPATION BY CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

Western India States Agency.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Sub-Class I— Exploitation of animals and vegetation.		SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION.							
			Group 1—Non- cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind.		Group 5— Cultivating owners.		Group 6— Tenant cultivators.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Bhangi	964	203	8	..	13	..	329	35		
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	8,832	921	122	13	179	58	2,689	212		
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	1,275	606	1	2	37	4	486	126		
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	503	159	13	4	42	15	134	80		
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madivat	105	4	..	..	4	..	27	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	1,300	331	5	5	18	10	510	121		
Kumbhar	11,728	1,881	166	80	1,439	278	3,561	312		
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	1,769	298	12	1	52	4	512	61		
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed.. .. .	6,983	2,256	7	5	93	38	2,939	688		
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	2,382	1,024	2	..	86	86	664	37		
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	396	46	36	1	33	2	142	9		
Sutar	1,411	313	178	32	290	80	379	52		
Teli, Ghanchi	231	38	1	..	14	..	105	7		
Vaddar, Od	12	3	..	..	2	..	1	..
Vanjari, Lamani	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION—contd.							
	Group 7—Agricul- tural labourers.		Group 16—Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers.		Group 18—Wood cutters and charcoal burners.		Group 19— Collectors of forest produce.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	610	168	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	5,185	485	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	691	378	..	..	..	..	..	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	297	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival	74	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	739	193	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbhar	6,535	1,208	9	1	..	..	..	..
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	1,184	232	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed.. .. .	4,748	1,522	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	1,301	634	2	..	149	234	13	31
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	185	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sutar	553	148	1	..	1	..	..	..
Teli, Ghanchi	108	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vaddar, Od	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS I—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>concl'd.</i>						Sub-Class II— Exploitation of Minerals.	
	Group 21—Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers.		Group 22— Breeders of transport animals.		Group 23—Herds- men, shepherds and breeders of other animals.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	3	..	..	..	1	..	58	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	655	153	..	..	2	..	10	..
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Soohi	22	30	..	..	38	60	84	16
Darji, Shimpi, Sal, Mirai	17	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	28	2	..	..	..	..	3	1
Kumbhar	17	2	..	..	1	..	221	5
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	9	..	..	..	..	..	22	1
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed	96	3	..	..	..	..	844	83
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	92	1	6	1	67	..	249	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sutar .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	1
Teli, Ghanchi .. ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	6	..
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Sub-Class II— Exploitation of Minerals.		Sub-Class III— Industry.		Sub-Class III—Industry.			
	Group 37—Building materials including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays.		Industry.		Group 42— Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing.		Group 43— Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	58	..	538	103	..	..	1	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	10	..	104	67	20	3	24	11
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	84	16	286	101	9	..	50	22
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	1	..	239	70	..	1	45	13
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. ..	..	..	11	1	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	3	1	117	51	..	1	31	14
Kumbhar	221	5	1,660	143	58	3	92	22
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	22	1	944	58	128	4	153	15
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed	844	83	2,118	272	99	..	453	72
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	249	..	3,434	156	193	..	1,937	125
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman .. ..	..	..	147	43	2	..	9	..
Sutar	3	1	322	89	5	..	43	10
Teli, Ghanchi	6	..	18	2	..	..	..	..
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.							
	Group 63—Potters and makers of earthen-ware.		Group 71—Others.		Group 81—Others.		Group 83—Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darners.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	4	..	..	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	2	..	..	..	4	28
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	2	8
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	15	27	2	..	8	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	4	14	3	..	40	13
Kumbhar	240	68	3	8	..	..	135	9
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	100	14	..	..	74	7
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed.. ..	25	..	9	..	8	..	5	20
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	2	..	..	874	9
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	3	7	3	1	25	12
Sutar	17	20	3	..	69	57
Teli, Ghanchi	3	2
Vaddar, Od
Vanjari, Lamani

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—concl'd.							
	Group 84—Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear.		Group 90—Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well-sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.		Group 99—Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxi-derry, etc.)		Sub-Class IV—Transport.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bbangi .. ..	..	..	6	2	1	..	31	14
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub .. ..	..	..	14	4	5	6	47	15
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	8	12	23	28	29	21	40	8
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	9	..	12	10	29	18	19	1
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit .. ..	..	..	1	3	8	1	52	7
Kumbhar .. ..	..	..	458	28	129	1	344	7
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar .. ..	..	1	71	11	148	1	141	2
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed.. ..	..	..	716	123	121	39	178	95
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	2	..	1	2	12	7	54	29
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	1	..	55	..	7	..	24	4
Sutar .. ..	..	1	65	..	13	1	101	3
Teli, Ghanchi .. ..	..	..	2	..	2	..	57	..
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT.							
	Group 106— Labourers employed on roads and bridges.		Group 110— Pack-elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers.		Group 111— Porters and messengers.		Group 112— Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	8	6	..	..	3	..	19	8
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub ..	5	..	1	..	1	..	37	15
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi ..	3	4	9	..	3	..	17	4
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai ..	2	..	1	..	..	..	11	1
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit ..	..	..	..	..	6	..	37	5
Kumbhar	31	3	3	..	56	1	243	3
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar ..	43	..	21	..	16	..	31	2
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed ..	..	8	1	..	44	..	116	87
Mang, Madig, Meghwal ..	15	13	10	..	11	10	18	6
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman ..	5	3	..	..	2	..	8	1
Sutar	33	..	1	..	20	..	41	3
Teli, Ghanchi	53	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS IV— TRANSPORT— <i>contd.</i>		Sub-Class V— Trade.	SUB-CLASS V—TRADE.				
	Group 114—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone services.			Group 118— Trade in skins, leathers, furs, feathers, hor, etc., and the articles made from these.		Group 120— Grain and pulse dealers.		
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	1	..	18	8	..	..	9	5
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub ..	3	..	48	11	1	..	9	4
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi ..	8	..	109	2	18	..	42	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai ..	5	..	98	5	1	..	34	1
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival ..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit ..	9	2	59	1	..	..	11	..
Kumbhar	11	..	261	24	7	..	66	4
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar ..	..	..	65	11	22	..	3	4
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed ..	17	..	222	69	123	..	36	13
Mang, Madig, Meghwal ..	..	..	376	212	17	..	5	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman ..	9	..	360	13	17	1	81	2
Sutar	6	..	97	2	4	..	13	..
Teli, Ghanchi	1	..	138	11	..	..	6	1
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—*contd.*

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>							
	Group 130—Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices.		Group 131—Dealers in dairy products, eggs, and poultry.		Group 132—Dealers in animals for food.		Group 134—Dealers in other food stuffs.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	4	..	..	..	4	3	..	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub .. ..	..	..	9	1	..	..	10	2
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	6	..	8	..	..	..	24	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	9	..	3	1	..	..	18	2
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	13	..	..	..	..	..	22	1
Kumbhar	27	1	..	..	11	..	101	18
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	8	..	..	..	8	1	14	1
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed	23	5	..	1	4	20	13	15
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	20	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	4	..	25	..	25	..	113	6
Sutar	15	..	..	..	..	..	53	..
Teli, Ghanchi	5	..	..	..	..	1	21	2
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—*concl.*

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>concl.</i>						Sub-Class VI— Public Force.	
	Group 145—Dealers in fire wood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.		Group 150—General storekeepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified.		Group 152—Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi .. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	14	4
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub .. ..	..	..	14	2	5	2	183	..
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi .. ..	..	..	9	2	2	..	7	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	4	..	29	1	..	..	16	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. ..	..	..	5	..	..	..	4	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	1	..	10	..	2	..	17	1
Kumbhar	14	..	29	1	6	..	43	..
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar .. ..	..	..	10	5	..	..	10	..
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed .. ..	..	11	18	4	5	..	21	..
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	195	211	85	..	30	1	2	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman .. ..	..	..	71	4	24	..	4	..
Sutar .. ..	..	..	7	1	5	1	9	..
Teli, Ghanchi .. ..	..	..	106	7	..	..	5	..
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS.							
	Group 167— Lawyers of all kinds including Quaziz, law agents and Mukhtars.		Group 168— Lawyer's clerks, petition writers, etc.		Group 169— Registered medical practi- tioners including oculists.		Group 170— Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	2	..	4	..	..	..	342	3
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	1	..	3	..	..	..	6	5
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	3	..	13	..	6	..	10	3
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit .. ..	..	..	2	..	2	..	14	3
Kumbhar	3	..	10	..	2	..	9	1
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	1	..	7	..	3	..	10	1
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	18
Mang, Madig, Madival	15	9	..	..	..	..	1	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	5	..	4	..	1	..	2	2
Sutar	2	..	5	1	..	..	3	1
Teli, Ghanchi	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.							
	Group 172— Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.		Group 174— Professors and teachers of all kinds.		Group 177— Architects, sur- veyors, engineers, and their employees (not being State servants).		Sub-Class IX— Persons living on their income.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	138	8	26	..	650	8	13	6
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	13	6	4	..	31	..	31	2
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	9	3	54	1	9	..	58	40
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	52	6	33	7	38	6	1	21
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	10	8	12	10	3	2	9	15
Kumbhar	36	3	12	2	57	2	22	30
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	13	..	5	3	23	1	5	9
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed	77	24	37	1	50	60	109	4
Mang, Madig, Madival .. ..	..	..	7	..	17	9	1	1
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	3	9	87	7	12	3	12	16
Sutar	6	2	10	2	14	1	13	47
Teli, Ghanchi	5	2	1	2	..	..	2	..
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	• SUB-CLASS IX— PERSONS LIVING ON • THEIR INCOME.		Sub-Class X— Domestic service.		SUB-CLASS X—DOMESTIC SERVICE.			
	Group 185— Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners.				Group 186— Private motor drivers and cleaners.		Group 187— Other domestic service.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	13	6	165	29	..	1	165	28
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	31	2	158	82	11	..	147	82
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	58	40	70	46	2	..	68	46
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	1	21	45	92	3	..	42	92
Dhobl, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. ..	..	..	22	1	5	..	17	1
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	9	15	95	53	17	1	78	52
Kumbhar	22	30	110	67	7	..	103	67
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	5	9	47	58	2	10	45	48
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed.. ..	109	4	189	24	1	..	188	24
Mang, Madig, Madival	1	1	41	33	..	..	41	33
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	12	16	25	90	4	..	21	90
Sutar	13	47	75	75	11	..	64	75
Teli, Ghanchi	2	..	27	8	1	..	26	8
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	1	4	..	..	1	4
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Sub-Class XI— Insufficiently described occupations.		SUB-CLASS XI—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS.						Sub-Class XII— Unproductive.	
			Group 189— Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops.		Group 191— Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified.					
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Bhangi	590	251	..	..	590	251	260	52
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	441	387	1	..	440	387	96	81		
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	898	445	35	16	863	429	84	66		
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	155	169	4	..	151	169	15	58		
Dhobl, Parit, Agasa, Madival	43	16	1	2	42	14	1	..		
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	196	277	6	..	190	277	25	10		
Kumbhar	1,562	856	23	12	1,539	844	65	34		
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	272	223	2	19	270	204	23	..		
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed.. ..	8,061	6,256	2	..	8,059	6,256	265	105		
Mang, Madig, Madival .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	31
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	37	176	3	5	34	171	19	8		
Sutar	218	276	27	20	191	256	16	17		
Teli, Ghanchi	49	22	..	..	49	22	..	..
Vaddar, Od	7	5	..	..	7	5	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani	39	38	..	..	39	38	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS XII—UNPRODUCTIVE.					
	Group 193—Beggars and vagrants.		Group 194—Procurers and prostitutes.		Group 195—Other unclassified non-pro- ductive industries.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	207	52	....	....	53	....
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	87	50	....	3	9	28
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	55	38	....	5	29	23
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	12	14	....	25	3	19
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival	1	....	....	....	....	....
Hajam Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	25	10	....	....	....	....
Kumbhar	61	34	....	....	4	....
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	18	....	....	....	5	....
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed	259	67	....	37	6	1
Mang, Madig, Madival	45	30	....	....	10	1
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	8	8	....	....	11	....
Sutar	13	8	....	8	3	1
Teli, Ghanchi .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
Vaddar, Od .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
Vanjari, Lamanl .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....

IMPERIAL TABLE XI-B.

PART II—DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING DEPENDENTS IN GROUPS OF OCCUPATION
BY CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

Western India States Agency.

Serial No.	Caste.	Total.		Group No. 5— Cultivating Owners.		Group No. 6— Tenant Cultivators.		Group No. 7— Agricultural labourers.		Group No. 36— Petroleum.		Group No. 43— Cotton spinning, siring and weaving.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Bhangl	327	938	..	..	111	437	107	399	28	70	..	..
2	Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub ..	1,331	7,144	..	..	203	51	405	69	36	21	300	2,506
3	Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi.	427	1,639	..	..	181	397	159	582	..	..	..	..
4	Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Miral ..	267	649	..	..	137	374	130	275	..	..	..	..
5	Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madiwal	77	144	..	..	55	81	15	32	7	28	..	..
6	Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit ..	423	1,009	..	..	21	109	22	100	84	309	..	..
7	Kumbhar	1,105	4,115	183	498	94	185	167	502	136	608	..	..
8	Lohar, Lohar, Kammar	462	1,309	..	..	64	209	98	350	..	..	..	..
9	Mahar, Holliya, Dhed	1,113	8,003	..	..	113	603	201	1,003	44	285	..	..
10	Mang, Madig, Meghwal	509	1,228	..	..	89	228	129	325	..	..	122	300
11	Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Dalvad- nya Brahman.	209	329	..	..	56	119	63	155	..	..	..	..
12	Sutar	609	1,503	149	303	169	340	237	574	54	286	..	..
13	Teli, Ghanchi	62	150	..	..	15	67	33	63	..	..	..	..
14	Vaddar, Od	2	11	..	..	..	..	2	11	..	..	..	..
15	Vanjari, Lamani	2	3	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..

[illegible]

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Note 1.—The following statement shows for the whole Agency the literacy of Christians by sect.

Specification.	POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
I. Total of Indian Christians	730	463	267	400	276	124	330	187	143	152	109	43
(1) Roman Catholic ..	405	266	139	189	161	28	216	105	111	72	61	11
(2) Syrian	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
(3) Others	323	195	128	209	113	96	114	82	32	78	46	32
II. European and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians.	666	393	273	506	313	193	160	80	80	453	305	148
Total Christians ..	1,396	856	540	906	589	317	490	267	223	605	414	191

Note 2.—Literate means—ability to both read and write a letter in any language.

Note 3.—The figures of literate in English are included in the general figures for literate as well as being shown separately.

Note 4.—The term “Unspecified” in column 1 means the number of persons who did not return their age and literacy (*vide* Note 1 to Imperial Table VII).

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII—*contd.*

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

PART I—GENERAL TABLE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Religion and Age.	POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. All Religions Total	2,999,250	3,025,754	1,973,496	421,349	350,592	70,757	3,577,907	1,674,701	1,902,366	36,394	35,168	1,226
0—5 ..	622,088	306,083	316,005	..	..	..	622,088	306,083	316,005	..	..	..
5—10 ..	552,224	286,046	266,178	36,359	28,097	8,302	515,865	257,989	257,876	891	834	57
10—15 ..	506,773	268,829	237,944	57,095	44,552	12,543	449,678	224,277	225,401	3,384	3,229	155
15—20 ..	384,001	197,162	186,839	62,060	49,698	12,362	321,941	147,464	174,477	7,845	7,570	275
20 and over ..	1,933,330	967,173	966,157	265,835	228,283	37,550	1,667,495	788,888	928,607	24,274	23,535	739
Unspecified ..	854	461	373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Hindu Total..	2,246,768	1,658,492	1,588,276	283,356	236,853	46,503	2,962,687	1,421,237	1,541,450	23,969	23,342	627
0—5 ..	510,047	250,762	259,285	..	..	..	510,047	250,762	259,285	..	..	..
5—10 ..	450,257	234,185	216,102	24,120	18,866	5,254	426,137	215,319	210,818	573	532	41
10—15 ..	412,654	220,684	192,170	39,291	30,295	7,996	374,563	190,369	184,174	2,210	2,111	99
15—20 ..	313,833	163,037	150,796	42,430	34,317	8,113	271,403	129,720	142,683	5,199	5,011	188
20 and over ..	1,559,022	739,422	769,600	178,515	153,373	25,140	1,380,507	636,047	744,460	15,987	15,658	329
Unspecified ..	725	402	323	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Muslim Total..	545,569	268,849	276,720	63,147	57,685	5,462	482,351	211,121	271,230	3,293	3,238	55
0—5 ..	82,483	40,661	41,822	..	..	..	82,483	40,661	41,822	..	..	..
5—10 ..	75,219	38,652	36,667	5,136	4,424	712	70,083	34,128	35,955	63	62	1
10—15 ..	69,047	35,746	33,299	8,224	7,171	1,053	60,823	28,677	32,246	251	275	6
15—20 ..	51,376	25,295	26,371	9,351	8,359	992	42,225	16,846	25,379	769	753	16
20 and over ..	267,173	128,640	138,533	40,436	37,731	2,705	226,737	90,900	135,838	2,180	2,148	32
Unspecified ..	71	43	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Jain Total..	203,626	96,546	107,080	73,147	55,018	18,129	130,441	41,512	88,929	8,056	7,862	196
0—5 ..	29,134	14,454	14,680	..	..	..	29,134	14,454	14,680	..	..	..
5—10 ..	26,385	13,129	13,256	7,031	4,726	2,305	19,354	8,403	10,951	245	233	12
10—15 ..	24,562	12,225	12,337	10,441	7,009	3,432	14,141	5,216	8,925	850	819	31
15—20 ..	18,292	8,746	9,546	10,110	6,922	3,188	8,182	1,824	6,358	1,772	1,708	64
20 and over ..	105,195	47,976	57,219	45,565	36,361	9,204	59,630	11,615	48,015	5,191	5,102	89
Unspecified ..	38	16	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E. Zoroastrian Total	871	461	410	697	381	316	174	80	94	430	294	146
0—5 ..	83	41	42	..	..	..	83	41	42	..	..	..
5—10 ..	78	43	35	23	16	12	50	27	23	2	1	1
10—15 ..	63	34	29	58	32	26	5	2	3	22	12	10
15—20 ..	71	34	37	64	31	33	7	3	4	42	23	19
20 and over ..	576	309	267	547	302	245	29	7	22	364	248	116
F. Christian Total..	1,396	856	540	908	589	317	490	267	223	605	414	191
0—5 ..	178	87	91	..	..	..	178	87	91	..	..	..
5—10 ..	121	68	53	33	20	13	88	48	40	5	4	1
10—15 ..	101	60	41	69	38	31	32	22	10	20	11	9
15—20 ..	131	79	52	92	59	33	39	20	19	56	39	17
20 and over ..	865	562	303	712	472	240	153	90	63	524	360	164
G. Tribal Total..	562	447	415	23	14	9	839	433	406	8	5	1
0—5 ..	147	69	78	..	..	..	147	69	78	..	..	..
5—10 ..	113	60	53	3	2	1	110	58	52	..	..	..
10—15 ..	104	63	41	3	..	3	101	63	38	..	..	..
15—20 ..	86	54	32	5	5	..	81	49	32	3	3	..
20 and over ..	412	201	211	12	7	5	400	194	206	5	2	1
H. Other Religions.	158	103	55	73	52	21	85	51	34	33	23	10
0—5 ..	16	9	7	..	..	..	16	9	7	..	..	..
5—10 ..	21	9	12	8	3	5	13	6	7	3	2	1
10—15 ..	22	15	7	9	7	2	13	8	5	1	1	..
15—20 ..	12	7	5	8	5	3	4	2	2	4	3	1
20 and over ..	87	63	24	48	37	11	39	26	13	25	17	8

State and Age.		POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.					
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Morvi	Total..	113,023	56,922	56,101	12,546	10,994	1,552	100,475	45,928	54,549	1,289	1,270	19
0-5	..	16,467	7,976	8,489	..	..	..	16,467	7,976	8,489	..	..	..
5-10	..	15,447	7,939	7,508	1,018	815	203	14,429	7,124	7,305	26	26	..
10-15	..	14,658	7,753	6,903	1,570	1,282	288	13,088	6,473	6,615	110	108	2
15-20	..	10,925	5,524	5,401	1,471	1,418	253	9,254	4,106	5,148	257	252	5
20 and over	..	55,524	27,724	27,800	8,287	7,479	808	47,237	20,243	26,992	896	884	12
Unspecified	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal	Total..	205,846	103,758	102,088	17,644	14,444	3,200	188,202	89,314	98,888	917	892	25
0-5	..	32,181	15,978	16,203	..	..	..	32,181	15,978	16,203	..	..	..
5-10	..	26,843	13,899	12,944	473	382	91	26,370	13,517	12,853	8	8	..
10-15	..	25,645	13,485	12,160	2,235	1,723	512	23,430	11,762	11,668	46	46	..
15-20	..	21,690	10,614	11,016	3,661	2,959	622	18,049	7,655	10,394	154	143	11
20 and over	..	99,527	49,782	49,745	11,355	9,380	1,975	88,172	40,402	47,770	709	685	24
11. Jaiabad	Total..	12,083	5,697	6,156	1,332	1,061	251	10,748	4,615	5,933	141	139	2
0-5	..	1,991	975	1,016	..	..	..	1,991	975	1,016	..	..	..
5-10	..	1,855	959	897	153	108	45	1,702	850	852	6	6	..
10-15	..	1,601	845	756	215	164	51	1,386	681	705	20	20	..
15-20	..	1,108	552	556	197	173	22	911	377	534	41	41	..
20 and over	..	5,525	2,566	2,959	767	634	133	4,758	1,932	2,826	74	72	2
Unspecified	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner	Total..	44,269	22,321	21,938	4,992	3,858	1,134	39,267	16,463	20,804	693	670	23
0-5	..	7,268	3,648	3,620	..	..	..	7,268	3,648	3,620	..	..	..
5-10	..	6,829	3,227	3,603	559	392	167	5,761	2,835	2,926	19	18	1
10-15	..	5,929	3,072	2,857	845	607	238	5,084	2,465	2,619	55	51	4
15-20	..	4,500	2,320	2,180	791	597	194	3,709	1,723	1,986	165	178	7
20 and over	..	20,242	10,054	10,188	2,797	2,262	535	17,445	7,792	9,653	404	393	11
13. Palitana	Total..	62,150	32,394	29,756	6,009	4,734	1,273	56,141	27,658	28,483	615	603	12
0-5	..	10,017	5,029	4,988	..	..	..	10,017	5,029	4,988	..	..	..
5-10	..	8,680	4,570	4,110	720	556	164	7,960	4,014	3,946	30	30	..
10-15	..	8,004	4,334	3,670	980	753	227	7,024	3,581	3,443	109	109	..
15-20	..	5,834	3,075	2,759	784	591	193	5,050	2,484	2,566	167	165	4
20 and over	..	29,615	15,886	14,229	3,525	2,836	689	26,090	12,550	13,540	309	301	8
14. Dhol	Total..	27,639	13,606	14,031	2,047	1,840	207	25,592	11,768	13,824	173	172	1
0-5	..	4,571	2,234	2,337	..	..	..	4,571	2,234	2,337	..	..	..
5-10	..	3,979	2,040	1,939	227	196	31	3,752	1,844	1,908	7	7	..
10-15	..	3,570	1,858	1,721	311	272	39	3,258	1,586	1,672	14	14	..
15-20	..	2,630	1,326	1,313	271	234	37	2,358	1,092	1,276	36	35	1
20 and over	..	12,871	6,150	6,721	1,238	1,138	100	11,633	5,012	6,621	116	116	..
15. Limbdi	Total..	40,088	20,230	19,858	6,483	5,174	1,309	33,604	15,055	18,549	806	785	21
0-5	..	6,220	3,084	3,136	..	..	..	6,220	3,084	3,136	..	..	..
5-10	..	5,584	2,921	2,663	603	430	173	4,981	2,491	2,490	31	29	2
10-15	..	5,204	2,732	2,472	902	658	244	4,302	2,074	2,228	94	91	3
15-20	..	4,177	2,144	2,033	975	750	225	3,202	1,394	1,808	180	177	3
20 and over	..	18,902	9,348	9,554	4,003	3,336	667	14,899	6,012	8,887	501	488	13
Unspecified	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Rajkot	Total..	75,840	39,404	37,136	16,012	12,324	3,688	59,828	26,080	33,448	2,530	2,433	97
0-5	..	11,868	5,923	5,945	..	..	..	11,868	5,923	5,945	..	..	..
5-10	..	10,341	5,385	4,956	1,575	1,057	518	8,766	4,328	4,438	67	54	13
10-15	..	9,735	5,185	4,550	2,408	1,653	755	7,327	3,532	3,795	275	253	22
15-20	..	7,855	4,174	3,681	2,736	2,095	641	5,119	2,079	3,040	600	577	23
20 and over	..	35,741	17,737	18,004	9,293	7,519	1,774	26,448	10,215	16,230	1,588	1,549	59
17. Wadhwan	Total..	42,602	21,313	21,289	6,093	4,962	1,131	36,509	16,351	20,158	614	605	9
0-5	..	6,287	3,095	3,192	..	..	..	6,287	3,095	3,192	..	..	..
5-10	..	5,807	2,954	2,853	465	352	113	5,342	2,602	2,740	11	11	..
10-15	..	5,451	2,822	2,629	774	583	191	4,677	2,239	2,438	50	48	2
15-20	..	4,224	2,180	2,044	930	721	209	3,294	1,459	1,835	146	144	2
20 and over	..	20,833	10,262	10,571	3,924	3,306	618	16,909	6,056	9,953	407	402	5

State and Age.		POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.					
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency.													
1. Lakhnar	Total..	23,754	12,093	11,661	2,878	2,358	520	20,865	9,726	11,139	278	276	2
0—5	.. ..	3,850	1,905	1,945	..	..	..	3,850	1,905	1,945	..	..	..
5—10	.. ..	3,407	1,770	1,637	300	235	65	3,107	1,535	1,572	11	11	..
10—15	.. ..	3,139	1,619	1,490	452	347	105	2,687	1,302	1,385	34	34	..
15—20	.. ..	2,420	1,255	1,165	433	349	86	1,985	906	1,079	76	75	1
20 and over	.. ..	10,027	5,505	5,422	1,691	1,427	264	9,236	4,078	5,158	157	156	1
Unspecified	.. ..	11	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Sayla	Total..	15,285	7,740	7,545	1,326	1,097	229	13,914	6,618	7,295	94	94	..
0—5	.. ..	2,384	1,179	1,205	..	..	..	2,384	1,179	1,205	..	..	..
5—10	.. ..	2,272	1,169	1,103	127	95	32	2,145	1,074	1,071	5	5	..
10—15	.. ..	2,032	1,050	982	155	142	43	1,847	908	939	13	12	..
15—20	.. ..	1,366	693	673	160	121	39	1,206	572	634	15	15	..
20 and over	.. ..	7,166	3,625	3,541	554	739	115	6,392	2,896	3,446	61	61	..
Unspecified	.. ..	45	24	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Choda	Total..	12,915	6,433	6,482	1,513	1,261	252	11,402	5,172	6,230	50	50	..
0—5	.. ..	2,020	990	1,030	..	..	..	2,020	990	1,030	..	..	..
5—10	.. ..	1,635	899	896	63	63	18	1,752	874	878	..	..	..
10—15	.. ..	1,663	861	802	158	124	34	1,505	737	768	..	..	..
15—20	.. ..	1,211	618	593	232	170	53	979	439	540	7	7	..
20 and over	.. ..	6,186	3,025	3,161	1,040	893	147	5,146	2,132	3,014	43	43	..
4. Vala	Total..	14,062	7,327	6,735	1,605	1,292	313	12,457	6,035	6,422	142	137	5
0—5	.. ..	2,135	1,071	1,064	..	..	..	2,135	1,071	1,064	..	..	..
5—10	.. ..	1,976	1,026	950	168	119	49	1,808	907	901	10	9	1
10—15	.. ..	1,831	974	877	233	175	58	1,618	799	819	16	15	1
15—20	.. ..	1,372	728	644	213	171	42	1,159	557	602	28	27	1
20 and over	.. ..	6,728	3,323	3,390	991	827	164	5,737	2,701	3,036	68	66	2
5. Lathi	Total..	9,404	4,663	4,741	1,411	1,089	322	7,993	3,574	4,418	123	121	1
0—5	.. ..	1,589	768	801	..	..	..	1,589	768	801	..	..	..
5—10	.. ..	1,356	695	661	158	109	49	1,198	586	612	7	7	..
10—15	.. ..	1,207	640	567	224	158	66	983	452	501	16	16	..
15—20	.. ..	865	431	434	199	142	57	666	289	377	27	27	..
20 and over	.. ..	4,387	2,109	2,278	830	650	150	3,557	1,629	2,128	72	71	1
6. Mull	Total..	17,109	8,711	8,398	1,951	1,661	290	15,158	7,050	8,108	109	109	..
0—5	.. ..	2,627	1,305	1,322	..	..	..	2,627	1,305	1,322	..	..	..
5—10	.. ..	2,409	1,250	1,150	194	145	49	2,215	1,114	1,101	6	6	..
10—15	.. ..	2,185	1,140	1,045	268	205	63	1,917	935	982	12	12	..
15—20	.. ..	1,576	789	787	210	190	50	1,366	599	737	20	20	..
20 and over	.. ..	8,312	4,219	4,094	1,249	1,121	128	7,063	3,997	3,066	71	71	..
7. Bajana	Total..	13,481	6,800	6,681	1,372	1,239	133	12,108	5,561	6,547	52	52	..
0—5	.. ..	1,069	571	998	..	..	..	1,069	571	998	..	..	..
5—10	.. ..	1,875	926	939	142	119	23	1,733	517	916	2	2	..
10—15	.. ..	1,786	915	871	206	179	27	1,580	736	844	5	5	..
15—20	.. ..	1,437	748	689	204	184	20	1,233	564	669	13	13	..
20 and over	.. ..	6,413	3,230	3,183	820	757	63	5,593	2,473	3,120	32	32	..
Unspecified	.. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Paidl	Total..	2,573	1,348	1,225	210	203	7	2,363	1,145	1,218	2	2	..
0—5	.. ..	391	193	198	..	..	..	391	193	198	..	..	..
5—10	.. ..	338	170	168	25	24	1	313	146	167	..	..	..
10—15	.. ..	305	164	141	32	32	..	273	132	141	..	..	..
15—20	.. ..	254	139	115	28	27	1	226	112	114	..	..	..
20 and over	.. ..	1,285	682	603	125	120	5	1,160	562	598	2	2	..
9. Wadhwan	Total..	13,344	7,165	6,159	3,883	3,027	856	9,461	4,159	5,303	853	809	44
Civil Station.													
0—5	.. ..	1,844	927	917	..	..	..	1,844	927	917	..	..	..
5—10	.. ..	1,728	930	799	390	267	123	1,338	672	666	24	29	5
10—15	.. ..	1,662	927	735	573	402	171	1,089	525	564	86	78	8
15—20	.. ..	1,410	788	622	575	440	135	835	343	497	167	161	6
20 and over	.. ..	6,700	3,604	3,096	2,845	1,918	427	4,355	1,866	2,469	566	541	25

State and Age.		POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.					
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
10. Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	Total..	160,541	82,544	77,997	14,839	12,513	2,317	145,597	69,973	75,622	731	725	9
0-5 ..	..	25,276	12,382	12,894	..	..	..	25,276	12,382	12,894	..	..	..
5-10 ..	..	22,553	11,737	10,816	1,382	1,086	296	21,171	10,651	10,520	27	27	..
10-15 ..	..	20,525	10,894	9,631	1,094	1,544	440	18,541	9,350	9,191	76	72	4
15-20 ..	..	15,352	7,928	7,424	2,022	1,613	409	13,330	6,315	7,015	156	153	3
20 and over ..	..	76,721	39,547	37,174	9,442	8,270	1,172	67,279	31,277	36,002	475	473	2
Unspecified ..	..	114	56	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C Western Kathiawar Agency.													
1. Jasdan	Total..	31,053	17,520	16,533	3,114	2,659	455	30,939	14,861	16,078	180	172	8
0-5 ..	..	5,466	2,674	2,792	..	..	..	5,466	2,674	2,792	..	..	..
5-10 ..	..	4,955	2,546	2,409	344	265	79	4,611	2,281	2,330	12	12	..
10-15 ..	..	4,617	2,362	2,255	471	372	99	4,046	1,990	2,056	27	26	1
15-20 ..	..	3,265	1,700	1,565	415	344	71	2,850	1,356	1,494	40	38	2
20 and over ..	..	13,850	6,238	7,612	1,894	1,678	206	13,066	6,560	7,406	101	96	5
2. Manavadar	Total..	21,733	11,022	10,711	2,487	2,247	240	19,241	8,773	10,468	177	168	9
0-5 ..	..	3,533	1,750	1,783	..	..	..	3,533	1,750	1,783	..	..	..
5-10 ..	..	2,946	1,496	1,450	219	185	34	2,727	1,311	1,416	8	8	..
10-15 ..	..	2,710	1,384	1,326	356	307	49	2,354	1,077	1,277	26	26	..
15-20 ..	..	2,169	1,105	1,064	399	356	43	1,770	749	1,021	43	41	2
20 and over ..	..	10,370	5,285	5,085	1,513	1,399	114	8,857	3,886	4,971	100	93	7
Unspecified ..	..	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Thana Devil	Total..	16,005	8,158	7,847	1,340	1,202	138	14,657	6,953	7,704	62	62	..
0-5 ..	..	2,634	1,271	1,363	..	..	..	2,634	1,271	1,363	..	..	..
5-10 ..	..	2,277	1,162	1,115	144	113	31	2,133	1,049	1,084	8	8	..
10-15 ..	..	2,043	1,056	987	193	159	34	1,850	897	953	12	12	..
15-20 ..	..	1,523	789	736	168	148	20	1,357	641	716	10	10	..
20 and over ..	..	7,518	3,877	3,641	835	782	53	6,683	3,095	3,588	32	32	..
Unspecified ..	..	8	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Wadia	Total..	13,722	7,012	6,710	1,295	1,149	146	12,424	5,860	6,564	49	49	..
0-5 ..	..	2,308	1,151	1,157	..	..	..	2,308	1,151	1,157	..	..	..
5-10 ..	..	1,974	987	987	133	111	22	1,841	876	965	1	1	..
10-15 ..	..	1,782	918	861	193	164	29	1,589	754	835	5	5	..
15-20 ..	..	1,356	694	662	184	158	26	1,172	536	636	12	12	..
20 and over ..	..	6,299	3,259	3,040	785	716	69	5,514	2,543	2,971	31	31	..
Unspecified ..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur	Total..	6,050	4,112	3,938	670	737	133	7,180	3,375	3,805	29	28	1
0-5 ..	..	1,304	645	659	..	..	..	1,304	645	659	..	..	..
5-10 ..	..	1,108	576	532	103	82	21	1,005	494	511	..	..	..
10-15 ..	..	1,071	588	503	140	112	28	931	456	475	..	..	..
15-20 ..	..	830	444	386	139	113	26	691	331	360	3	2	1
20 and over ..	..	3,787	1,879	1,858	485	450	58	3,249	1,449	1,800	26	26	..
6. Malla	Total..	12,134	6,100	6,031	1,233	1,059	174	10,901	5,041	5,860	42	40	2
0-5 ..	..	1,883	955	928	..	..	..	1,883	955	928	..	..	..
5-10 ..	..	1,708	866	812	113	91	22	1,595	805	790	..	..	..
10-15 ..	..	1,661	837	724	153	128	27	1,406	709	697	3	3	..
15-20 ..	..	1,102	565	534	158	133	25	911	435	509	11	10	1
20 and over ..	..	5,880	2,844	3,034	807	707	100	5,073	2,137	2,936	28	27	1
7. Kota Sanghani	Total..	10,420	5,157	5,263	799	673	126	9,620	4,484	5,136	36	35	1
0-5 ..	..	1,644	802	842	..	..	..	1,644	802	842	..	..	..
5-10 ..	..	1,548	750	768	53	46	7	1,495	734	761	1	1	..
10-15 ..	..	1,407	727	680	92	76	16	1,315	651	664	2	2	..
15-20 ..	..	989	482	507	119	89	30	870	393	477	9	9	..
20 and over ..	..	4,831	2,366	2,465	535	462	73	4,296	1,904	2,392	24	23	1
Unspecified ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mun. Surangol Jetpur (Pithadia).	Total..	7,930	4,069	3,761	508	475	33	7,320	3,592	3,728	19	19	..
0-5 ..	..	1,233	613	620	..	..	..	1,233	613	620	..	..	..
5-10 ..	..	1,091	567	524	35	33	2	1,056	534	522	..	..	..
10-15 ..	..	988	526	462	55	53	2	933	473	460	..	..	..
15-20 ..	..	756	399	357	56	51	5	700	348	352	4	4	..
20 and over ..	..	3,760	1,902	1,795	362	335	24	3,398	1,624	1,774	13	13	..
Unspecified ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

State and Age.		POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.					
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. D. S. Vata	Total..	16,091	8,223	7,868	1,338	1,198	150	14,753	7,033	7,717	27	27	..
Rawat Ram of													
Jetpur (Bukho).													
0-5	.. ..	2,638	1,331	1,307	..	..	..	2,638	1,331	1,307	..	..	..
5-10	.. ..	2,249	1,137	1,112	124	105	19	2,125	1,032	1,093	..	..	..
10-15	.. ..	2,030	1,000	970	180	157	23	1,850	903	947	..	..	..
15-20	.. ..	1,340	791	749	176	154	22	1,164	637	727	4	4	..
20 and over	.. ..	7,631	3,902	3,729	858	772	86	6,773	3,130	3,643	23	23	..
Unspecified	.. ..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Khairasa	Total..	4,658	2,342	2,316	301	249	52	4,356	2,092	2,263	8	8	..
0-5	.. ..	749	342	407	..	..	..	749	342	407	..	..	..
5-10	.. ..	652	335	317	26	19	7	626	316	310	..	..	..
10-15	.. ..	591	309	282	31	25	6	560	284	276	..	..	..
15-20	.. ..	498	262	236	37	31	6	461	231	230	..	..	..
20 and over	.. ..	2,166	1,093	1,073	207	174	33	1,959	919	1,040	8	8	..
Unspecified	.. ..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	Total..	11,627	6,404	5,223	4,002	2,971	1,031	7,625	3,433	4,192	1,283	1,122	161
0-5	.. ..	1,680	847	833	..	..	..	1,680	847	833	..	..	..
5-10	.. ..	1,434	757	677	320	220	100	1,114	537	577	32	23	9
10-15	.. ..	1,393	778	617	527	372	155	868	406	462	121	100	21
15-20	.. ..	1,371	802	573	603	496	195	681	304	377	253	227	26
20 and over	.. ..	5,744	3,220	2,524	2,462	1,881	581	3,282	1,339	1,943	875	772	103
12. Rest of the Western	Total..	225,408	113,566	111,842	27,772	24,237	3,535	197,522	89,365	108,257	1,965	1,925	40
Kathlawar Agency.													
0-5	.. ..	35,712	17,633	18,059	..	..	..	35,712	17,633	18,059	..	..	..
5-10	.. ..	31,914	16,493	15,421	2,928	2,407	521	28,986	14,086	14,900	70	69	1
10-15	.. ..	29,188	15,337	13,851	4,211	3,501	710	24,977	11,836	13,141	214	211	3
15-20	.. ..	21,696	10,973	10,723	3,909	3,300	609	17,787	7,673	10,114	404	390	5
20 and over	.. ..	106,784	53,046	53,738	16,724	15,029	1,695	90,060	38,017	52,043	1,277	1,246	31
Unspecified	.. ..	114	64	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D—Banaskantha Agency.													
1. Tharad	Total..	54,311	27,765	26,546	905	833	22	53,386	26,847	26,519	5	5	..
0-5	.. ..	9,084	4,412	4,672	..	..	..	9,084	4,412	4,672	..	..	..
5-10	.. ..	7,725	4,012	3,713	68	67	1	7,657	3,943	3,712	..	..	..
10-15	.. ..	7,147	3,874	3,273	83	83	2	7,062	3,791	3,271	..	..	..
15-20	.. ..	5,104	2,685	2,419	122	116	6	4,982	2,569	2,413	1	1	..
20 and over	.. ..	25,231	12,767	12,464	690	617	13	24,601	12,150	12,451	4	4	..
Unspecified	.. ..	20	15	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wao	Total..	20,721	10,613	10,108	915	874	41	19,785	9,731	10,054	13	13	..
0-5	.. ..	3,368	1,673	1,693	..	..	..	3,368	1,673	1,693	..	..	..
5-10	.. ..	2,800	1,476	1,324	74	66	8	2,726	1,410	1,316	..	..	..
10-15	.. ..	2,697	1,423	1,184	109	100	9	2,498	1,323	1,175	..	..	..
15-20	.. ..	1,999	1,046	931	120	116	5	1,879	933	946	2	2	..
20 and over	.. ..	9,026	4,985	4,941	612	593	19	9,314	4,392	4,922	11	11	..
Unspecified	.. ..	21	8	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar	Total..	3,098	1,551	1,457	54	52	2	2,954	1,499	1,455	1	1	..
Khab's State (Varahi).													
0-5	.. ..	467	222	243	..	..	..	467	222	243	..	..	..
5-10	.. ..	400	201	199	1	1	..	399	200	199	..	..	..
10-15	.. ..	376	193	181	2	2	..	374	193	181	..	..	..
15-20	.. ..	293	143	143	7	6	1	286	142	144	..	..	..
20 and over	.. ..	1,472	755	687	44	43	1	1,428	742	686	1	1	..
4. Rest of the Banas-	Total..	125,513	65,741	69,772	5,226	4,795	531	120,062	60,878	59,184	136	131	5
kantha Agency.													
0-5	.. ..	19,527	9,729	9,798	..	..	..	19,527	9,729	9,798	..	..	..
5-10	.. ..	17,494	9,229	8,263	504	419	85	16,990	8,810	8,180	2	2	..
10-15	.. ..	16,235	8,575	7,360	653	591	102	15,582	8,324	7,258	3	2	1
15-20	.. ..	12,250	6,333	5,717	652	576	76	11,598	5,957	5,641	23	23	..
20 and over	.. ..	59,852	31,307	28,373	3,517	3,249	268	56,363	28,058	28,307	108	104	4
Unspecified	.. ..	123	68	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII—*contd.*

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

B—Hindu.

State and Age.		POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.					
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A—Seventeen Salute States.													
1. Cutch.	Total..	330,997	162,362	168,735	29,434	24,665	4,769	301,563	137,597	163,966	1,404	1,388	15
	0—5 ..	49,597	24,094	25,503	..	..	..	49,597	24,094	25,503	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	42,797	22,011	20,786	1,926	1,514	412	40,871	20,497	20,374	..	..	..
	10—15 ..	40,033	21,042	18,991	3,283	2,021	662	36,750	18,421	18,329	73	73	..
	15—20 ..	30,945	15,313	15,632	4,085	3,329	756	26,860	11,984	14,876	254	252	2
	20 and over ..	167,625	79,802	87,823	20,140	17,201	2,939	147,485	62,601	84,884	1,077	1,063	14
2. Junagadh.	Total..	433,125	222,954	210,171	34,045	29,527	4,518	399,080	193,368	205,712	3,092	3,031	81
	0—5 ..	68,902	33,553	35,349	..	..	..	68,902	33,553	35,349	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	62,122	32,105	30,017	2,639	2,104	535	59,483	30,001	29,482	89	84	5
	10—15 ..	55,805	29,090	25,809	4,251	3,474	777	51,554	26,522	25,032	290	279	11
	15—20 ..	41,148	21,753	19,395	5,106	4,291	815	36,042	17,462	18,580	670	653	17
	20 and over ..	205,035	105,488	99,547	22,049	19,658	2,391	182,986	85,830	97,156	2,043	2,015	28
	Unspecified ..	113	59	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Nawalnagar.	Total..	326,894	165,392	160,502	33,023	27,415	5,613	293,871	138,977	154,894	2,442	2,407	35
	0—5 ..	53,550	26,365	27,185	..	..	..	53,550	26,365	27,185	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	45,387	23,573	21,814	3,457	2,713	744	41,930	20,660	21,270	..	..	..
	10—15 ..	41,086	22,035	19,051	5,153	4,076	1,077	35,933	17,959	17,974	208	201	7
	15—20 ..	32,159	16,671	15,488	3,082	4,090	992	27,077	12,581	14,496	566	554	12
	20 and over ..	154,712	77,746	76,964	19,336	16,536	2,800	135,376	61,212	74,164	1,668	1,652	16
4. Bhavnagar.	Total..	433,260	222,818	210,447	45,368	39,592	5,776	387,892	183,221	204,671	5,332	5,163	169
	0—5 ..	69,432	34,434	34,998	..	..	..	69,432	34,434	34,998	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	59,956	31,459	28,497	3,901	2,977	924	56,055	28,482	27,573	118	108	10
	10—15 ..	54,133	29,005	25,128	6,271	4,851	1,420	47,862	24,154	23,708	458	427	31
	15—20 ..	40,842	21,281	19,558	7,217	5,627	1,590	33,625	15,657	17,968	1,134	1,089	45
	20 and over ..	208,897	106,631	102,266	30,979	26,137	4,842	177,918	80,494	97,424	3,622	3,539	83
5. Porbandar.	Total..	102,499	52,260	50,239	15,779	11,261	4,518	86,704	40,990	45,714	1,509	1,448	61
	0—5 ..	15,312	7,553	7,759	..	..	..	15,312	7,553	7,759	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	13,909	7,136	6,773	1,636	1,101	535	12,273	6,035	6,238	65	60	5
	10—15 ..	12,970	6,784	6,186	2,475	1,698	777	10,495	5,088	5,409	187	176	11
	15—20 ..	10,057	5,186	4,871	2,477	1,662	815	7,580	3,524	4,056	344	327	17
	20 and over ..	59,235	25,592	24,643	9,191	6,800	2,391	41,044	18,792	22,252	913	885	28
	Unspecified ..	16	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Dhrangadhra.	Total..	80,256	40,817	39,439	9,182	7,441	1,691	71,042	33,330	37,712	957	934	23
	0—5 ..	11,901	5,892	6,009	..	..	..	11,901	5,892	6,009	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	11,341	5,943	5,398	870	676	194	10,471	5,267	5,204	35	33	2
	10—15 ..	10,619	5,677	4,942	1,299	1,028	271	9,320	4,649	4,671	117	114	3
	15—20 ..	7,906	4,132	3,774	1,321	1,058	263	6,585	3,074	3,511	233	227	6
	20 and over ..	38,407	19,127	19,280	5,642	4,679	963	32,765	14,448	18,317	572	560	12
	Unspecified ..	82	46	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Palanpur.	Total..	222,714	115,406	107,308	5,710	5,376	334	216,962	110,011	106,951	433	425	8
	0—5 ..	33,121	16,032	17,069	..	..	..	33,121	16,032	17,069	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	32,166	17,034	15,112	547	509	38	31,619	16,525	15,074	16	16	..
	10—15 ..	29,187	16,157	13,030	820	765	55	28,367	15,392	12,975	38	38	..
	15—20 ..	20,370	11,038	9,812	786	725	61	19,684	10,333	9,251	80	79	1
	20 and over ..	107,828	55,066	52,762	3,557	3,377	180	104,271	51,680	52,592	299	292	7
	Unspecified ..	42	19	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Radhanpur.	Total..	59,096	30,336	28,748	2,652	2,496	156	56,895	27,514	29,281	107	105	3
	0—5 ..	8,537	4,341	4,496	..	..	..	8,537	4,341	4,496	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	7,872	4,107	3,765	164	152	12	7,708	3,955	3,753	4	4	..
	10—15 ..	7,451	3,916	3,535	262	244	18	7,189	3,672	3,517	8	8	..
	15—20 ..	6,152	3,121	3,031	354	327	27	5,798	2,794	3,004	21	21	..
	20 and over ..	28,735	14,833	13,912	1,872	1,771	101	26,863	13,032	13,831	74	72	2
	Unspecified ..	39	30	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

State and Age.	POPULATION									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	TOTAL			LITERATE			ILLITERATE					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Morvi. Total..	96,875	49,060	47,815	9,460	8,510	950	87,414	40,549	46,865	791	780	11
0-5 ..	14,169	6,868	7,301	..	..	..	14,169	6,868	7,301	..	..	..
5-10 ..	13,320	6,871	6,449	716	602	114	12,604	6,269	6,335	11	14	..
10-15 ..	12,586	6,726	5,860	1,120	957	163	11,466	5,769	5,697	59	58	1
15-20 ..	9,378	4,786	4,592	1,294	1,129	165	8,084	7,657	7,427	167	164	3
20 and over ..	47,421	23,803	23,613	6,320	5,822	508	41,091	17,686	23,105	551	544	7
Unspecified ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal. Total..	163,349	84,139	79,210	12,443	10,101	2,342	150,906	74,038	76,868	461	438	23
0-5 ..	25,795	12,825	12,970	..	..	..	25,795	12,825	12,970	..	..	..
5-10 ..	20,791	10,024	9,870	175	164	11	20,619	10,760	9,859	..	..	..
10-15 ..	19,871	10,631	9,237	1,491	1,117	377	18,377	9,517	8,860	17	17	..
15-20 ..	17,390	8,801	8,592	2,348	1,869	459	15,051	6,912	8,139	73	64	9
20 and over ..	79,490	40,935	38,535	8,426	6,931	1,495	71,064	34,024	37,040	371	357	14
11. Jalra- bad. Total..	10,180	4,961	5,219	1,070	839	240	9,098	4,121	4,977	130	128	2
0-5 ..	1,685	824	861	..	..	..	1,685	824	861	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,561	809	752	130	89	41	1,431	720	711	6	6	..
10-15 ..	1,333	702	631	186	137	49	1,147	565	582	20	20	..
15-20 ..	923	459	464	155	131	21	768	323	445	28	28	..
20 and over ..	1,675	2,166	2,509	608	479	129	4,067	1,687	2,380	66	61	2
Unspecified ..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wanka- ner. Total..	28,867	14,701	14,166	2,831	2,237	594	26,036	12,464	13,572	320	313	7
0-5 ..	4,063	2,513	2,450	..	..	..	4,063	2,513	2,450	..	..	..
5-10 ..	4,142	2,133	1,989	313	223	90	3,829	1,910	1,899	10	9	..
10-15 ..	3,811	2,013	1,798	465	347	118	3,346	1,666	1,680	42	41	1
15-20 ..	2,861	1,487	1,374	440	349	91	2,421	1,138	1,283	90	88	2
20 and over ..	13,090	6,535	6,555	1,613	1,318	293	11,477	5,217	6,260	179	175	4
13. Palitana. Total..	53,313	27,854	25,459	3,839	2,247	592	49,474	24,607	24,867	271	268	3
0-5 ..	8,766	4,402	4,364	..	..	..	8,766	4,402	4,364	..	..	..
5-10 ..	7,522	3,956	3,576	468	381	87	7,054	3,575	3,480	10	10	..
10-15 ..	6,881	3,702	3,181	640	529	111	6,243	3,173	3,070	34	34	..
15-20 ..	4,977	2,600	2,377	524	433	91	4,453	2,167	2,286	66	65	1
20 and over ..	25,155	13,191	11,961	2,207	1,904	303	22,948	11,290	11,658	161	159	2
14. Dhrol. Total..	23,857	11,936	11,921	1,425	1,335	90	22,432	10,601	11,831	123	122	1
0-5 ..	3,959	1,917	2,012	..	..	..	3,959	1,917	2,012	..	..	..
5-10 ..	3,405	1,736	1,669	145	131	11	3,260	1,605	1,655	5	5	..
10-15 ..	3,076	1,600	1,176	203	187	18	2,871	1,413	1,458	9	9	..
15-20 ..	2,321	1,108	1,126	192	176	16	2,129	1,022	1,110	27	26	1
20 and over ..	11,093	5,455	5,638	881	841	42	10,210	4,614	5,596	82	82	..
15. Limbd. Total..	32,787	16,625	16,112	4,100	3,430	670	28,686	13,194	15,412	414	400	14
0-5 ..	5,177	2,570	2,607	..	..	..	5,177	2,570	2,607	..	..	..
5-10 ..	4,623	2,424	2,199	363	280	83	4,260	2,144	2,116	14	12	2
10-15 ..	4,283	2,251	2,032	547	430	117	3,736	1,821	1,915	42	40	2
15-20 ..	3,445	1,777	1,668	630	517	113	2,815	1,360	1,555	91	92	..
20 and over ..	15,268	7,602	7,666	2,560	2,293	357	12,648	5,392	7,249	264	258	8
Unspecified ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Rajkot. Total..	62,495	31,899	30,596	11,516	9,043	2,473	50,979	22,856	28,123	1,736	1,668	59
0-5 ..	9,068	4,981	4,984	..	..	..	9,068	4,984	4,984	..	..	..
5-10 ..	8,580	4,472	4,108	1,134	775	359	7,446	3,697	3,749	47	40	7
10-15 ..	8,019	4,283	3,736	1,702	1,188	514	6,317	3,095	3,222	188	176	12
15-20 ..	6,470	3,447	3,023	2,008	1,574	131	4,462	1,873	2,589	417	403	14
20 and over ..	20,158	14,713	14,745	6,672	5,506	1,166	22,786	9,297	13,579	1,074	1,049	23
17. Wadh- wan. Total..	35,321	17,752	17,569	3,565	3,083	532	31,756	14,719	17,037	327	323	4
0-5 ..	5,295	2,587	2,708	..	..	..	5,295	2,587	2,708	..	..	..
5-10 ..	4,891	2,486	2,405	273	216	57	4,618	2,270	2,348	5	5	..
10-15 ..	4,586	2,375	2,191	443	362	81	4,143	2,013	2,110	27	26	1
15-20 ..	3,510	1,824	1,686	537	453	81	2,973	1,371	1,602	84	83	1
20 and over ..	17,059	8,490	8,579	2,312	2,002	310	14,747	6,478	8,269	211	209	2

State and Age.	POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Lakhtar. Total..	21,136	10,769	10,367	2,025	1,715	310	19,100	9,045	10,055	304	202	2
0—5 ..	3,417	1,685	1,732	..	..	..	3,417	1,685	1,732	..	..	..
5—10 ..	3,051	1,581	1,470	191	161	32	2,858	1,420	1,438	8	6	..
10—15 ..	2,811	1,472	1,339	295	244	51	2,516	1,228	1,288	24	24	..
15—20 ..	2,168	1,133	1,035	324	270	54	1,844	863	981	58	57	1
20 and over ..	9,678	4,889	4,789	1,213	1,040	173	8,465	3,849	4,616	114	113	1
Unspecified ..	11	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Sayla. Total..	13,534	6,853	6,681	789	674	115	12,700	6,185	6,545	46	46	..
0—5 ..	2,111	1,057	1,054	..	..	..	2,111	1,057	1,054	..	..	..
5—10 ..	2,019	1,025	994	64	50	14	1,955	975	980	2	2	..
10—15 ..	1,801	926	875	102	84	18	1,699	842	857	4	4	..
15—20 ..	1,212	622	590	98	78	20	1,114	544	570	5	5	..
20 and over ..	6,314	3,199	3,117	523	462	63	5,791	2,737	3,054	33	33	..
Unspecified ..	45	24	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Chuda. Total..	10,843	5,456	5,387	1,016	880	136	9,827	4,576	5,251	37	37	..
0—5 ..	1,712	856	856	..	..	..	1,712	856	856	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,546	800	746	57	50	7	1,489	750	739	..	..	..
10—15 ..	1,398	732	666	108	93	15	1,290	639	651	..	..	..
15—20 ..	1,019	525	494	154	127	27	865	398	467	3	3	..
20 and over ..	5,168	2,543	2,625	697	610	87	4,471	1,933	2,538	34	34	..
4. Vala. Total..	13,101	6,830	6,271	1,244	1,021	223	11,857	5,809	6,048	115	111	4
0—5 ..	1,988	1,001	987	..	..	..	1,988	1,001	987	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,857	961	896	127	91	36	1,730	870	860	7	6	1
10—15 ..	1,734	908	826	183	140	43	1,551	768	783	12	11	1
15—20 ..	1,281	680	601	166	138	28	1,115	542	573	23	22	1
20 and over ..	6,241	3,280	2,961	768	632	116	5,473	2,628	2,845	73	72	1
5. Lathi. Total..	7,917	3,962	3,955	948	722	226	6,969	3,240	3,729	95	94	1
0—5 ..	1,337	680	657	..	..	..	1,337	680	657	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,143	593	550	105	72	33	1,038	521	517	5	5	..
10—15 ..	1,024	546	478	154	107	47	870	439	431	12	12	..
15—20 ..	725	365	300	136	94	42	589	271	318	23	23	..
20 and over ..	3,688	1,778	1,910	553	449	104	3,135	1,329	1,806	55	54	1
6. Muli. Total..	15,627	7,981	7,646	1,435	1,242	193	14,192	6,739	7,453	72	72	..
0—5 ..	2,398	1,192	1,206	..	..	..	2,398	1,192	1,206	..	..	..
5—10 ..	2,201	1,161	1,040	145	114	31	2,056	1,047	1,009	2	2	..
10—15 ..	1,997	1,053	944	109	157	42	1,798	896	902	7	7	..
15—20 ..	1,454	726	728	181	144	37	1,273	582	691	13	13	..
20 and over ..	7,577	3,849	3,728	910	827	83	6,667	3,022	3,645	50	50	..
7. Bajana. Total..	10,835	5,449	5,386	1,025	940	85	9,807	4,509	5,298	34	34	..
0—5 ..	1,608	785	823	..	..	..	1,608	785	823	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,542	768	774	117	90	18	1,425	699	726	2	2	..
10—15 ..	1,468	749	719	163	143	20	1,305	606	699	4	4	..
15—20 ..	1,169	611	558	180	146	14	1,009	465	544	8	8	..
20 and over ..	5,048	2,536	2,512	588	552	36	4,460	1,984	2,476	20	20	..
8. Paidi. Total..	2,532	1,318	1,214	197	191	6	2,335	1,127	1,208	2	2	..
0—5 ..	384	191	193	..	..	..	384	191	193	..	..	..
5—10 ..	335	169	166	25	24	1	310	145	165	..	..	..
10—15 ..	304	163	141	32	32	..	272	131	141	..	..	..
15—20 ..	251	136	115	27	26	1	224	110	114	..	..	..
20 and over ..	1,258	659	599	113	109	4	1,145	530	595	2	2	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station. Total..	8,183	4,422	3,761	2,056	1,683	403	6,127	2,769	3,358	478	464	14
0—5 ..	1,106	538	568	..	..	..	1,106	538	568	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,044	573	471	209	152	57	835	421	414	14	13	1
10—15 ..	1,020	587	433	315	235	80	705	352	353	45	42	2
15—20 ..	891	503	388	321	252	69	570	251	319	98	95	3
20 and over ..	4,122	2,221	1,901	1,211	1,014	197	2,911	1,207	1,704	321	314	7

State and Age.	POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
10. Rest of Total.. the Eastern Kathi- awar Agency.	144,559	74,297	70,262	10,067	8,493	1,574	134,381	65,750	68,631	506	500	6
0-5 ..	22,912	11,197	11,715	..	..	..	22,912	11,197	11,715	..	..	..
5-10 ..	20,405	10,621	9,784	919	735	184	19,486	9,886	9,600	16	16	..
10-15 ..	18,555	9,883	8,672	1,332	1,038	274	17,223	8,825	8,398	48	15	3
15-20 ..	15,865	7,156	6,709	1,400	1,133	267	12,465	6,023	6,442	98	95	3
20 and over ..	68,711	35,386	33,325	6,416	5,567	819	62,295	29,819	32,476	341	341	..
Unspecified ..	111	54	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C—Western Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Jasdan. Total ..	30,053	15,521	14,532	1,878	1,630	248	28,175	13,891	14,284	185	119	6
0-5 ..	4,859	2,331	2,478	..	..	..	4,859	2,331	2,478	..	..	..
5-10 ..	4,364	2,239	2,125	106	156	40	4,108	2,083	2,085	7	7	..
10-15 ..	3,984	2,086	1,898	273	224	49	3,711	1,862	1,849	17	16	1
15-20 ..	2,898	1,524	1,374	259	224	35	2,639	1,300	1,339	24	24	..
20 and over ..	13,918	7,291	6,637	1,150	1,026	124	12,798	6,265	6,533	77	72	5
Unspecified ..	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Manavadar. Total ..	18,825	9,605	9,220	1,836	1,664	172	16,985	7,939	9,046	108	107	1
0-5 ..	3,089	1,527	1,562	..	..	..	3,089	1,527	1,562	..	..	..
5-10 ..	2,555	1,297	1,258	170	146	24	2,345	1,151	1,234	7	7	..
10-15 ..	2,350	1,201	1,119	275	237	38	2,075	994	1,111	15	18	..
15-20 ..	1,866	963	903	302	268	31	1,561	695	869	27	26	1
20 and over ..	8,961	4,615	4,346	1,089	1,013	76	7,872	3,602	4,270	56	56	..
Unspecified ..	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Thana Devli. Total ..	14,900	7,625	7,275	1,019	927	92	13,873	6,695	7,178	43	43	..
0-5 ..	2,444	1,181	1,260	..	..	..	2,444	1,181	1,260	..	..	..
5-10 ..	2,119	1,083	1,036	98	79	19	2,021	1,004	1,017	5	5	..
10-15 ..	1,900	983	917	139	118	21	1,761	865	896	8	8	..
15-20 ..	1,431	749	682	133	121	12	1,298	628	670	8	8	..
20 and over ..	6,998	3,623	3,375	649	609	40	6,349	3,014	3,335	22	22	..
Unspecified ..	8	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Wadia Total ..	12,691	6,488	6,203	1,015	920	95	11,665	5,565	6,108	34	34	..
0-5 ..	2,144	1,071	1,073	..	..	..	2,144	1,071	1,073	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,827	909	918	106	92	14	1,721	817	904	1	1	..
10-15 ..	1,652	851	798	153	135	18	1,499	719	780	2	2	..
15-20 ..	1,250	642	608	137	123	14	1,113	519	594	7	7	..
20 and over ..	5,815	3,009	2,806	619	570	49	5,196	2,459	2,737	24	24	..
Unspecified ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur. Total ..	7,215	3,650	3,565	675	571	104	6,540	3,079	3,461	25	24	1
0-5 ..	1,181	574	607	..	..	..	1,181	571	607	..	..	..
5-10 ..	976	493	481	63	49	14	913	414	469	..	..	..
10-15 ..	938	485	453	90	71	19	848	414	434	..	..	..
15-20 ..	755	399	356	113	93	20	642	306	336	3	2	1
20 and over ..	3,365	1,699	1,666	409	358	51	2,956	1,341	1,615	22	22	..
Unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Malla. Total ..	7,258	3,639	3,619	871	742	129	6,387	2,897	3,490	15	16	2
0-5 ..	1,046	534	512	..	..	..	1,046	534	512	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,010	531	479	83	70	13	927	461	466	..	..	..
10-15 ..	915	507	438	111	91	18	834	414	420	..	..	..
15-20 ..	714	367	317	110	91	19	604	276	328	5	4	1
20 and over ..	3,513	1,700	1,843	567	483	79	2,970	1,212	1,761	18	12	1
Unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Kotda Total .. Sang- hani.	8,821	4,355	4,266	517	427	90	8,103	3,925	4,175	27	27	..
0-5 ..	1,367	665	702	..	..	..	1,367	665	702	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,264	639	625	29	24	5	1,235	615	620	1	1	..
10-15 ..	1,153	603	555	51	41	10	1,107	562	545	2	2	..
15-20 ..	890	418	412	78	57	21	792	361	391	6	6	..
20 and over ..	4,001	2,000	1,971	359	305	54	3,642	1,725	1,917	18	18	..
Unspecified ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

State and Age.	POPULATION.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
3. Malek Total .. Shri Joravar- Khan's State (Varahi).	2,710	1,384	1,326	44	44	..	2,666	1,340	1,326	..	..	..
0—5 ..	419	196	223	..	..	..	419	196	223	..	..	..
5—10 ..	363	180	183	1	1	..	362	179	183	..	..	..
10—15 ..	343	179	166	2	2	..	343	177	166	..	..	..
15—20 ..	262	132	130	4	4	..	258	128	130	..	..	..
20 and over ..	1,321	697	624	37	37	..	1,284	660	624	..	..	..
4. Rest of Total .. the Banas Kantha Agency.	114,665	60,031	54,634	3,018	2,638	380	111,541	57,332	54,209	87	85	2
0—5 ..	17,972	8,923	9,049	..	..	..	17,972	8,923	9,049	..	..	..
5—10 ..	16,193	8,340	7,853	310	248	62	15,883	8,292	7,591	2	2	..
10—15 ..	15,014	8,226	6,778	394	319	75	14,620	7,917	6,703	2	1	1
15—20 ..	11,169	5,972	5,197	563	311	52	10,606	5,661	5,145	12	12	..
20 and over ..	54,211	28,299	25,912	1,951	1,760	191	52,260	26,639	25,721	71	70	1
Unspecified ..	106	61	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII—*contd.*

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

C—Muslim.

State and Age.		POPULATION.									Literate in English..		
		Total.			Literale.			Illiterate.					
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A—Seventeen Salute States.													
1. Cutch	Total..	120,296	59,493	60,793	5,563	5,065	508	114,723	54,438	60,285	145	144	1
	0—5 ..	18,211	8,934	9,277	..	..	..	18,211	8,931	9,277	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	15,949	8,209	7,740	264	229	35	15,685	7,980	7,705	..	..	..
	10—15 ..	14,771	7,076	7,695	311	441	70	14,260	7,235	7,025	7	7	..
	15—20 ..	11,081	5,470	5,611	745	651	91	10,336	4,816	5,520	25	25	..
	20 and over ..	60,274	29,204	31,070	4,043	3,731	312	56,231	25,473	30,758	113	112	1
2. Juna-gadh.	Total..	104,964	52,462	52,502	13,008	12,199	809	91,927	40,246	51,681	737	723	14
	0—5 ..	16,141	7,969	8,172	..	..	..	16,111	7,960	8,172	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	14,567	7,443	7,124	933	868	85	13,614	6,575	7,039	15	15	..
	10—15 ..	13,041	6,812	6,229	1,558	1,418	140	11,483	5,394	6,089	53	51	2
	15—20 ..	9,820	4,904	4,916	1,867	1,715	152	7,953	3,189	4,764	152	148	4
	20 and over ..	51,266	25,317	26,049	8,690	8,198	432	42,736	17,119	25,617	517	509	8
	Unspecified ..	29	17	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Nawa-nagar.	Total..	58,553	27,934	30,619	7,568	6,897	671	50,985	21,037	29,948	264	264	..
	0—5 ..	9,315	4,544	4,771	..	..	..	9,315	4,544	4,771	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	8,554	4,373	4,181	659	600	59	7,895	3,773	4,092	..	..	..
	10—15 ..	7,549	3,856	3,713	1,019	876	143	6,530	2,980	3,570	17	17	..
	15—20 ..	5,331	2,457	2,874	1,040	916	124	4,291	1,541	2,750	62	62	..
	20 and over ..	27,804	12,724	15,080	4,820	4,505	315	22,984	8,219	14,765	185	185	..
4. Bhav-nagar.	Total..	42,746	21,965	20,761	8,101	7,242	859	34,645	14,743	19,902	417	409	8
	0—5 ..	6,525	3,295	3,227	..	..	..	6,525	3,298	3,227	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	5,869	3,072	2,797	630	506	124	5,239	2,566	2,673	12	11	1
	10—15 ..	5,401	2,878	2,523	1,026	812	181	4,375	2,036	2,339	46	44	2
	15—20 ..	4,166	2,173	1,993	1,165	998	172	3,001	1,180	1,821	77	75	2
	20 and over ..	20,785	10,564	10,221	5,280	4,901	379	15,505	5,663	9,842	282	270	3
5. Perbandar.	Total..	11,839	5,580	6,259	2,318	1,936	382	9,617	3,643	5,974	199	195	4
	0—5 ..	1,600	778	822	..	..	..	1,600	778	822	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	1,560	774	786	214	166	48	1,346	608	738	5	5	..
	10—15 ..	1,454	733	721	306	216	60	1,148	487	661	12	12	..
	15—20 ..	1,140	525	615	206	252	44	844	273	571	35	33	2
	20 and over ..	6,081	2,769	3,312	1,402	1,272	150	4,679	1,497	3,182	117	145	2
	Unspecified ..	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Dhran-gadhra.	Total..	4,918	2,472	2,446	652	611	41	4,265	1,860	2,405	34	33	1
	0—5 ..	723	375	348	..	..	..	723	375	348	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	669	355	314	43	38	5	626	317	309	..	..	..
	10—15 ..	599	307	292	67	58	9	532	240	293	2	2	..
	15—20 ..	457	230	227	92	83	9	365	147	218	11	10	1
	20 and over ..	2,469	1,204	1,265	450	432	18	2,019	772	1,247	21	21	..
	Unspecified ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Palanpur	Total..	25,690	14,631	14,059	3,224	3,025	199	25,460	11,601	13,859	165	165	..
	0—5 ..	3,900	1,903	1,997	..	..	..	3,900	1,903	1,997	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	3,795	1,914	1,881	278	211	34	3,517	1,670	1,847	8	8	..
	10—15 ..	3,591	1,800	1,704	418	382	36	3,176	1,508	1,668	16	16	..
	15—20 ..	2,643	1,368	1,255	431	404	27	2,212	984	1,228	107	107	..
	20 and over ..	14,752	7,531	7,221	2,097	1,995	102	12,655	5,536	7,119	34	34	..
	Unspecified ..	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Radhanpur.	Total..	3,435	4,227	4,208	650	610	40	7,780	3,613	4,168	39	38	1
	0—5 ..	1,148	593	555	..	..	..	1,148	593	555	..	..	..
	5—10 ..	1,048	551	497	35	32	3	1,013	519	494	1	1	..
	10—15 ..	964	510	454	55	51	4	909	459	450	2	2	..
	15—20 ..	814	402	412	81	75	6	733	327	406	5	5	..
	20 and over ..	4,456	2,166	2,290	479	452	27	3,977	1,714	2,263	31	30	1
	Unspecified ..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

State and Age.	POPULATION.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Mervl. Total..	10,317	5,083	5,234	925	896	29	9,391	4,186	5,205	55	55	..
0—5 ..	1,502	678	821	..	..	..	1,502	678	821	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,300	699	691	66	66	..	1,324	633	691	1	1	..
10—15 ..	1,310	676	634	196	102	4	1,204	574	630	6	6	..
15—20 ..	1,000	490	504	103	103	5	892	393	499	8	8	..
20 and over ..	5,114	2,333	2,581	645	625	20	4,469	1,998	2,561	40	40	..
Unspecified ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal. Total..	35,674	16,231	19,393	2,538	2,298	240	33,136	13,933	19,153	172	168	4
0—5 ..	5,348	2,598	2,750	..	..	..	5,348	2,598	2,750	..	..	..
5—10 ..	5,137	2,531	2,606	93	81	12	5,044	2,450	2,594	..	..	..
10—15 ..	4,919	2,413	2,504	437	396	41	4,482	2,019	2,463	12	12	..
15—20 ..	3,581	1,595	2,076	891	822	69	2,690	683	2,007	31	29	..
20 and over ..	16,689	7,232	9,457	1,117	999	118	15,572	6,233	9,339	129	127	..
11. Jafrabad Total..	1,898	933	965	250	240	10	1,648	693	955	11	11	..
0—5 ..	304	150	154	..	..	..	304	150	154	..	..	..
5—10 ..	294	149	145	23	19	4	271	130	141	..	..	..
10—15 ..	268	143	125	29	27	2	239	116	123	..	..	..
15—20 ..	183	93	92	42	41	1	143	52	91	3	3	..
20 and over ..	847	398	449	156	153	3	691	243	446	8	8	..
12. Wanka- Total..	13,911	6,454	6,557	854	774	80	12,157	5,680	6,477	53	51	2
0—5 ..	1,914	900	984	..	..	..	1,914	900	984	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,849	910	939	93	81	12	1,756	829	927	1	1	..
10—15 ..	1,796	894	901	148	128	20	1,647	766	881	6	6	..
15—20 ..	1,396	709	687	146	130	16	1,250	579	671	18	17	1
20 and over ..	6,027	2,981	3,046	467	435	32	5,560	2,516	3,014	28	27	1
13. Palliana. Total..	4,620	2,403	2,217	654	595	59	3,966	1,808	2,158	34	34	..
0—5 ..	733	371	362	..	..	..	733	371	362	..	..	..
5—10 ..	645	345	300	73	63	10	572	282	290	..	..	..
10—15 ..	549	325	264	99	85	14	490	240	250	3	3	..
15—20 ..	422	229	202	79	70	9	343	159	193	10	10	..
20 and over ..	2,231	1,142	1,089	403	377	26	1,828	765	1,063	21	21	..
14. Dhrol Total..	2,999	1,306	1,693	270	264	6	2,729	1,042	1,687	5	5	..
0—5 ..	483	225	258	..	..	..	483	225	258	..	..	..
5—10 ..	457	241	216	40	39	1	417	202	215	..	..	..
10—15 ..	405	207	198	51	50	1	354	157	197	..	..	..
15—20 ..	251	101	150	32	32	..	219	69	150	..	..	..
20 and over ..	1,403	532	871	147	143	4	1,256	389	867	5	5	..
15. Limbdl. Total..	3,852	1,903	1,949	474	439	35	3,378	1,464	1,914	19	19	..
0—5 ..	580	296	281	..	..	..	580	296	281	..	..	..
5—10 ..	529	270	250	38	31	7	491	248	243	..	..	..
10—15 ..	497	259	238	53	47	6	444	212	232	2	2	..
15—20 ..	388	185	203	62	59	3	326	126	200	4	4	..
20 and over ..	1,858	884	974	321	302	19	1,537	582	955	13	13	..
16. Rajkot Total..	8,051	4,080	3,971	1,784	1,593	191	6,267	2,487	3,780	120	118	2
0—5 ..	1,293	587	616	..	..	..	1,293	587	616	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,043	551	492	146	117	29	897	434	463	..	..	..
10—15 ..	994	528	466	239	195	44	755	333	422	8	8	..
15—20 ..	664	442	422	293	252	41	571	190	381	28	27	1
20 and over ..	3,917	1,972	1,975	1,106	1,029	77	2,841	943	1,898	84	83	1
17. Wadh- Total..	2,488	1,224	1,264	382	364	18	2,106	880	1,246	19	19	..
0—5 ..	350	177	173	..	..	..	350	177	173	..	..	..
5—10 ..	317	159	158	26	21	2	291	135	156	..	..	..
10—15 ..	299	156	143	46	40	6	253	116	137	..	..	..
15—20 ..	242	129	113	63	58	5	179	71	108	4	4	..
20 and over ..	1,280	603	677	247	242	5	1,033	361	672	15	15	..

State and Age.	POPULATION.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Lakhtar Total ..	1,359	729	630	246	218	30	1,111	511	600	14	14	..
0—5 ..	214	121	93	..	..	..	214	121	93	..	..	..
5—10 ..	170	99	71	29	25	4	141	74	67	1	1	..
10—15 ..	155	90	65	37	32	5	118	58	60	2	2	..
15—20 ..	134	65	69	28	24	4	106	41	65	4	4	..
20 and over ..	686	354	332	154	137	17	532	217	315	7	7	..
2. Sayla Total ..	749	394	355	107	93	14	642	301	341	5	5	..
0—5 ..	103	52	51	..	..	..	103	52	51	..	..	..
5—10 ..	107	62	45	9	7	2	98	55	43	..	..	..
10—15 ..	98	55	43	16	12	4	82	43	39	2	2	..
15—20 ..	65	32	33	10	9	1	55	23	32	1	1	..
20 and over ..	376	193	183	72	65	7	304	128	176	2	2	..
3. Chuda Total ..	1,105	522	583	101	93	8	1,004	429	575	2	2	..
0—5 ..	180	74	106	..	..	..	180	71	106	..	..	..
5—10 ..	160	78	82	2	2	..	158	76	82	..	..	..
10—15 ..	145	73	72	9	8	1	136	65	71	..	..	..
15—20 ..	105	52	53	19	16	3	86	36	50	..	..	..
20 and over ..	515	245	270	71	67	4	444	178	266	2	2	..
4. Vala Total ..	526	274	252	120	107	13	406	167	239	3	3	..
0—5 ..	80	42	38	..	..	..	80	42	38	..	..	..
5—10 ..	66	35	31	13	10	3	53	25	28	..	..	..
10—15 ..	61	33	31	11	11	3	50	22	28	..	..	..
15—20 ..	48	25	23	11	12	2	34	13	21	1	1	..
20 and over ..	268	139	129	79	74	5	189	65	124	2	2	..
5. Lalhl Total ..	987	454	533	199	184	15	788	270	488	7	7	..
0—5 ..	161	71	90	..	..	..	161	71	90	..	..	..
5—10 ..	134	65	69	16	13	1	118	50	68	..	..	..
10—15 ..	119	58	61	22	21	1	97	37	60	..	..	..
15—20 ..	88	39	49	23	23	..	65	16	49	..	..	..
20 and over ..	455	221	231	138	125	13	317	96	221	7	7	..
6. Mull Total ..	523	267	256	131	116	15	392	151	241	3	3	..
0—5 ..	76	34	42	..	..	..	76	34	42	..	..	..
5—10 ..	79	41	38	15	12	3	64	29	35	..	..	..
10—15 ..	70	37	33	18	15	3	52	22	30	1	1	..
15—20 ..	45	25	20	16	14	2	29	11	18	2	2	..
20 and over ..	253	130	123	82	75	7	171	55	116	..	..	..
7. Bajana Total ..	2,394	1,214	1,180	216	203	13	2,177	1,011	1,166	12	12	..
0—5 ..	330	168	162	..	..	..	330	168	162	..	..	..
5—10 ..	303	152	151	13	13	..	290	139	151	..	..	..
10—15 ..	287	147	140	26	24	2	261	123	138	..	..	..
15—20 ..	245	124	121	30	28	2	215	96	119	4	4	..
20 and over ..	1,228	623	605	147	138	9	1,081	485	596	8	8	..
Unspecified ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Paidl Total ..	18	17	1	4	4	..	14	13	1	..	..	..
0—5 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
10—15 ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
15—20 ..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
20 and over ..	14	14	..	3	3	..	11	11	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwa Total ..	2,399	1,254	1,045	371	322	49	1,928	932	996	31	31	..
Civil Station.												
0—5 ..	325	166	159	..	..	..	325	166	159	..	..	..
5—10 ..	298	161	137	32	24	8	266	137	129	..	..	..
10—15 ..	281	134	127	44	35	9	237	119	118	1	1	..
15—20 ..	242	133	109	52	46	6	190	87	103	6	6	..
20 and over ..	1,153	640	513	243	217	26	910	423	487	24	24	..
10. Rest of Total ..	9,448	4,842	4,606	1,728	1,597	131	7,720	3,345	4,475	67	67	..
the Eastern Kathiawar Agency.												
0—5 ..	1,401	715	686	..	..	..	1,401	715	686	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,265	609	596	149	130	19	1,116	539	577	2	2	..
10—15 ..	1,155	609	546	219	193	26	936	416	520	6	6	..
15—20 ..	806	467	429	221	200	21	675	267	408	12	12	..
20 and over ..	1,731	2,382	2,349	1,129	1,074	63	3,392	1,308	2,081	47	47	..

State and Age.	POPULATION.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Western Kathi- awar Agency.												
1. Jasdan Total ..	2,693	1,331	1,362	642	589	53	2,051	742	1,309	23	23	..
0—5 ..	416	199	217	..	..	..	416	199	217	..	..	..
5—10 ..	409	215	194	82	67	15	327	148	179	2	2	..
10—15 ..	351	186	165	103	88	15	248	98	150	2	2	..
15—20 ..	240	113	127	75	70	5	165	43	122	5	5	..
20 and over ..	1,277	618	659	382	364	18	895	254	641	14	14	..
2. Manavadar Total.	2,794	1,356	1,438	593	538	55	2,200	818	1,382	55	51	4
0—5 ..	427	213	214	..	..	..	427	213	214	..	..	..
5—10 ..	376	191	185	42	35	7	334	156	178	1	1	..
10—15 ..	347	176	171	73	64	9	274	112	162	7	7	..
15—20 ..	289	135	154	88	81	7	201	54	147	13	12	1
20 and over ..	1,354	641	713	390	358	22	964	283	681	34	31	3
Unspecified ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Thana Total ..	834	406	428	207	182	25	627	224	403	8	8	..
Devil.												
0—5 ..	143	67	78	..	..	..	143	67	78	..	..	..
5—10 ..	115	56	59	24	19	6	91	38	53	..	..	..
10—15 ..	100	52	48	31	25	6	69	27	42	1	1	..
15—20 ..	74	35	39	26	22	4	48	13	35	1	1	..
20 and over ..	400	196	204	126	117	9	274	79	195	6	6	..
4. Wadia Total ..	620	323	298	97	97	..	523	225	298	1	1	..
0—5 ..	98	52	46	..	..	..	98	52	46	..	..	..
5—10 ..	91	50	41	10	10	..	81	40	41	..	..	..
10—15 ..	79	40	39	15	15	..	64	25	39	1	1	..
15—20 ..	57	27	30	15	15	..	42	12	30	..	..	..
20 and over ..	295	133	142	57	57	..	238	96	142	..	..	..
5. Virpur Total ..	724	403	321	137	126	11	587	277	310	..	..	..
0—5 ..	103	60	43	..	..	..	103	60	43	..	..	..
5—10 ..	116	75	41	31	29	2	85	46	39	..	..	..
10—15 ..	115	75	40	38	35	3	77	40	37	..	..	..
15—20 ..	66	41	25	19	16	3	47	25	22	..	..	..
20 and over ..	322	152	170	49	46	3	273	106	167	..	..	..
6. Malia Total ..	4,540	2,297	2,243	217	200	17	4,323	2,097	2,226	13	13	..
0—5 ..	784	394	390	..	..	..	784	394	390	..	..	..
5—10 ..	660	346	314	18	12	6	642	334	308	..	..	..
10—15 ..	577	310	267	28	23	5	549	287	262	3	3	..
15—20 ..	356	187	169	31	29	2	325	158	167	4	4	..
20 and over ..	2,163	1,060	1,103	149	136	4	2,023	924	1,099	6	6	..
7. Kotda Total ..	1,708	787	921	255	221	34	1,453	536	917	7	6	1
Sanghani.												
0—5 ..	259	127	132	..	..	..	259	127	132	..	..	..
5—10 ..	270	133	137	20	18	2	250	115	135	..	..	..
10—15 ..	236	117	119	36	31	5	200	86	114	..	..	..
15—20 ..	153	62	91	40	31	9	113	31	82	3	3	..
20 and over ..	790	318	472	159	141	18	631	177	454	4	3	1
8. D. S. Valsa Total	456	239	216	48	45	3	407	194	213	1	1	..
Mule Surang of Jolpur (Pithadia).												
0—5 ..	67	30	37	..	..	..	67	30	37	..	..	..
5—10 ..	65	34	31	4	4	..	61	30	31	..	..	..
10—15 ..	55	29	26	5	5	..	50	24	26	..	..	..
15—20 ..	38	22	16	3	3	..	35	19	16	..	..	..
20 and over ..	230	124	106	36	33	3	194	91	103	1	1	..
9. D. S. Valsa Total	443	241	202	124	118	6	319	123	195	1	1	..
Rawal Ram of Jolpur (Bikhbe).												
0—5 ..	57	32	25	..	..	..	57	32	25	..	..	..
5—10 ..	52	24	28	10	8	2	42	16	26	..	..	..
10—15 ..	44	22	22	14	12	2	30	19	20	..	..	..
15—20 ..	38	23	15	12	12	..	26	11	15	..	..	..
20 and over ..	251	140	111	88	86	2	163	54	109	1	1	..
Unspecified ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

D—Jain.

State and Age.	POPULATION.									Literate in English		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cutch Total ..	62,446	26,758	35,688	14,178	10,838	3,340	48,268	15,920	32,348	288	288	..
0—5 ..	6,578	4,238	4,340	..	..	..	6,578	4,238	4,340	..	..	..
5—10 ..	7,067	3,700	3,967	1,122	790	332	6,515	2,910	3,635	..	..	..
10—15 ..	6,983	3,241	3,742	1,781	1,208	573	5,202	2,033	3,169	21	21	..
15—20 ..	4,965	2,000	2,965	1,872	1,245	627	3,093	753	2,338	59	59	..
20 and over ..	34,253	13,579	20,674	9,493	7,595	1,898	24,850	5,964	18,886	208	208	..
2. Jonagadh Total	6,853	3,314	3,539	3,367	2,311	1,066	3,477	1,000	2,477	567	552	15
0—5 ..	993	499	494	..	..	..	993	499	494	..	..	..
5—10 ..	925	471	454	335	203	130	590	266	321	24	24	..
10—15 ..	864	451	413	509	317	192	355	134	221	76	73	3
15—20 ..	632	313	319	486	304	182	146	9	137	123	118	5
20 and over ..	3,450	1,577	1,853	2,037	1,485	552	1,393	92	1,301	344	337	7
Unspecified ..	9	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Nawanagar Total	23,484	11,280	12,204	6,991	5,407	1,584	16,493	5,873	10,620	1,110	1,074	36
0—5 ..	3,028	1,779	1,919	..	..	..	3,028	1,779	1,919	..	..	..
5—10 ..	3,371	1,697	1,674	810	595	215	2,561	1,102	1,459	..	..	..
10—15 ..	2,997	1,542	1,455	1,182	876	306	1,815	666	1,149	53	53	..
15—20 ..	2,011	983	1,028	1,009	743	266	1,002	240	762	229	198	22
20 and over ..	11,407	5,279	6,128	3,990	3,198	797	7,417	2,084	5,331	837	823	14
4. Bhavnagar Total	23,579	11,991	11,588	11,385	8,259	3,126	12,194	3,722	8,462	1,149	1,129	30
0—5 ..	3,434	1,717	1,717	..	..	..	3,434	1,717	1,717	..	..	..
5—10 ..	3,145	1,591	1,551	1,046	646	400	2,099	948	1,151	21	21	..
10—15 ..	2,930	1,499	1,431	1,600	1,007	593	1,330	492	838	90	90	..
15—20 ..	2,331	1,243	1,091	1,700	1,129	571	631	114	520	264	259	5
20 and over ..	11,736	5,993	5,798	7,039	5,477	1,562	4,697	461	4,236	774	759	15
5. Dhrang- Total ..	3,706	1,810	1,896	1,768	1,274	494	1,935	535	1,400	247	244	3
adhra.												
0—5 ..	537	278	259	..	..	..	537	278	259	..	..	..
5—10 ..	503	244	259	196	120	76	307	124	183	7	7	..
10—15 ..	475	241	234	276	177	99	199	64	135	31	31	..
15—20 ..	331	176	155	247	164	83	84	12	72	66	65	1
20 and over ..	1,857	879	987	1,049	813	236	808	57	751	143	141	2
Unspecified ..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Palanpur Total ..	12,542	6,289	6,253	5,029	4,441	588	7,510	1,845	5,665	491	473	8
0—5 ..	1,629	795	834	..	..	..	1,629	795	834	..	..	..
5—10 ..	1,485	748	737	447	364	83	1,038	384	654	15	15	..
10—15 ..	1,399	722	677	633	520	113	766	202	564	49	49	..
15—20 ..	1,188	597	591	627	521	106	561	76	485	114	110	4
20 and over ..	6,838	3,424	3,414	3,322	3,036	286	3,516	388	3,128	303	299	4
Unspecified ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Radhanpur Total	3,008	1,407	1,596	1,313	1,011	302	1,699	395	1,294	131	130	1
0—5 ..	402	177	225	..	..	..	402	177	225	..	..	..
5—10 ..	324	147	177	102	68	34	222	79	143	4	4	..
10—15 ..	303	153	148	150	104	46	153	51	102	8	8	..
15—20 ..	277	143	134	170	123	47	107	20	87	21	24	..
20 and over ..	1,606	781	912	891	716	175	805	68	737	95	91	1
Unspecified ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Mervl Total ..	5,820	2,771	3,049	2,153	1,582	571	3,667	1,189	2,478	435	429	6
0—5 ..	790	432	364	..	..	..	796	432	364	..	..	..
5—10 ..	737	369	368	236	147	89	501	222	279	11	11	..
10—15 ..	761	352	409	344	223	121	417	129	288	45	41	1
15—20 ..	547	242	305	269	186	83	278	56	222	82	80	2
20 and over ..	2,979	1,376	1,603	1,304	1,026	278	1,675	350	1,325	297	294	3
9. Gondal Total ..	6,768	3,305	3,463	2,626	2,022	604	4,142	1,283	2,859	262	260	2
0—5 ..	1,028	549	479	..	..	..	1,028	549	479	..	..	..
5—10 ..	908	441	467	294	156	68	701	305	399	8	8	..
10—15 ..	871	434	437	390	208	92	571	226	345	16	16	..
15—20 ..	648	306	342	340	216	91	308	60	248	48	48	..
20 and over ..	3,313	1,575	1,738	1,752	1,432	350	1,561	143	1,418	190	184	2

State and Age.	POPULATION.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
10. Paltana Total..	4,201	2,126	2,075	1,503	886	617	2,698	1,240	1,458	297	293	4
0-5 ..	517	255	262	..	..	..	517	255	262	..	..	..
5-10 ..	502	268	234	178	111	67	324	157	167	19	19	..
10-15 ..	582	307	275	241	139	102	291	168	123	72	72	..
15-20 ..	433	254	179	180	85	92	253	166	87	90	83	..
20 and over ..	2,217	1,042	1,175	904	545	358	1,313	494	819	116	114	..
11. Limbel Total ..	3,475	1,691	1,784	1,699	1,301	398	1,576	390	1,186	363	363	5
0-5 ..	457	215	242	..	..	..	457	215	242	..	..	..
5-10 ..	430	217	213	201	118	83	229	99	130	17	17	..
10-15 ..	422	221	201	301	181	120	121	40	81	50	49	1
15-20 ..	342	181	161	283	174	109	59	7	32	82	81	1
20 and over ..	1,824	857	967	1,114	828	286	710	29	681	219	218	3
12. Rajkot Total ..	4,894	2,378	2,516	2,702	1,684	1,018	2,192	694	1,498	631	645	36
0-5 ..	675	340	335	..	..	..	675	340	335	..	..	..
5-10 ..	702	353	349	293	164	129	409	189	220	20	14	4
10-15 ..	712	369	343	466	270	196	246	99	147	79	69	10
15-20 ..	513	283	230	433	260	164	80	14	66	155	147	8
20 and over ..	2,292	1,033	1,259	1,510	981	529	782	62	730	427	415	12
13. Wadhwan Total..	4,683	2,278	2,405	2,143	1,562	581	2,540	716	1,824	266	261	5
0-5 ..	623	320	303	..	..	..	623	320	303	..	..	..
5-10 ..	588	303	285	166	112	54	422	191	231	6	6	..
10-15 ..	578	286	292	285	161	104	293	105	188	23	22	1
15-20 ..	466	225	241	330	210	120	136	15	121	58	57	1
20 and over ..	2,428	1,144	1,284	1,362	1,059	303	1,066	85	981	170	176	3
14. Wadhwan Total. Civil Station.	2,714	1,424	1,290	1,358	990	368	1,356	434	922	294	278	16
0-5 ..	391	212	179	..	..	..	391	212	179	..	..	..
5-10 ..	366	194	172	141	87	54	225	107	118	18	14	4
10-15 ..	346	178	168	204	126	78	142	62	90	38	33	5
15-20 ..	264	144	120	192	134	58	72	10	62	58	55	3
20 and over ..	1,347	666	681	821	643	178	526	53	473	180	176	4
15. Rest of Total .. the Eastern Kathliwar Agency.	6,530	3,394	3,136	3,025	2,416	609	3,492	976	2,516	154	153	1
0-5 ..	962	469	493	..	..	..	962	469	493	..	..	..
5-10 ..	682	446	436	313	220	93	569	228	343	9	9	..
10-15 ..	814	401	413	432	292	140	382	109	273	22	21	1
15-20 ..	588	303	285	308	278	120	190	25	165	44	44	..
20 and over ..	3,271	1,773	1,498	1,882	1,626	256	1,389	147	1,242	79	79	..
Unspecified ..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Rest of Total .. the Western Kathliwar Agency.	5,942	3,937	3,005	2,691	2,041	640	3,256	896	2,360	410	404	6
0-5 ..	884	445	439	..	..	..	884	445	439	..	..	..
5-10 ..	865	445	420	320	217	103	545	228	317	25	25	..
10-15 ..	806	413	393	450	303	147	356	110	246	61	60	1
15-20 ..	538	263	275	352	241	111	186	22	164	62	61	1
20 and over ..	2,844	1,371	1,473	1,559	1,280	279	1,285	91	1,194	242	238	4
Unspecified ..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Tharad Total ..	4,306	2,076	2,233	506	491	15	3,802	1,584	2,218	..	..	..
0-5 ..	721	349	372	..	..	..	721	349	372	..	..	..
5-10 ..	555	260	295	39	38	1	516	222	294	..	..	..
10-15 ..	506	244	262	37	35	2	469	209	260	..	..	..
15-20 ..	407	189	218	67	63	4	340	126	214	..	..	..
20 and over ..	2,119	1,033	1,086	363	355	8	1,756	678	1,078	..	..	..
Unspecified ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. Rest of Total .. the Banas Kantha Agency.	4,351	2,306	2,043	1,796	1,676	116	2,545	629	1,919	25	25	..
0-5 ..	621	325	296	..	..	..	621	325	296	..	..	..
5-10 ..	482	251	231	154	137	17	328	114	214	..	..	..
10-15 ..	452	237	215	208	186	22	244	51	193	1	1	..
15-20 ..	434	228	206	221	202	19	213	26	187	8	8	..
20 and over ..	2,352	1,263	1,089	1,213	1,163	60	1,139	110	1,029	16	16	..
Unspecified ..	10	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

E—Zoroastrian.

State and Age.	POPULATION									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Navanagar Total	115	53	62	96	44	52	19	9	10	58	36	32
0—5 ..	6	3	5	..	..	..	6	3	5	..	..	..
5—10 ..	11	5	6	1	..	1	10	5	5	..	..	..
10—15 ..	7	2	5	7	2	5	..	..	..	3	1	2
15—20 ..	11	4	7	10	3	7	1	1	..	8	3	5
20 and over ..	78	39	39	78	39	39	..	..	..	47	22	25
2. Bhavnagar Total	309	169	140	254	141	113	55	28	27	166	103	63
0—5 ..	26	15	11	..	..	..	26	15	11	..	..	..
5—10 ..	29	16	13	14	7	7	15	9	6	1	..	1
10—15 ..	27	15	12	25	14	11	2	1	1	8	3	5
15—20 ..	31	16	15	28	14	14	3	2	1	19	9	10
20 and over ..	190	107	89	187	106	81	9	1	8	138	91	47
3. Rajkot Total ..	111	55	56	93	45*	48	18	10	8	64	43	21
Civil Station.												
0—5 ..	7	4	3	..	..	..	7	4	3	..	..	..
5—10 ..	6	4	2	..	..	..	6	4	2	..	..	..
10—15 ..	6	4	2	5	3	2	1	1	..	3	2	1
15—20 ..	10	5	5	9	5	4	1	..	1	7	4	3
20 and over ..	82	38	44	79	37	42	3	1	2	54	37	17

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII.

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

F—Christian.

State and Age.	POPULATION.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Junagadh Total.	150	93	57	86	53	33	64	40	24	66	44	22
0—5 ..	22	11	11	..	..	..	22	11	11	..	..	..
5—10 ..	13	9	4	3	2	1	10	7	3	..	..	..
10—15 ..	10	6	2	6	4	2	4	4	..	1	1	..
15—20 ..	12	8	4	10	6	4	2	2	..	6	4	2
20 and over ..	93	57	36	67	41	26	26	16	10	59	39	20
2. Nawanagar Total.	137	105	32	112	90	22	25	15	10	96	79	17
0—5 ..	6	3	3	..	..	..	6	3	3	..	..	..
5—10 ..	6	4	2	2	1	1	4	3	1	..	..	..
10—15 ..	6	5	1	6	5	1	..	..	..	3	3	..
15—20 ..	17	14	3	12	11	1	5	3	2	11	11	..
20 and over ..	102	79	23	92	73	19	10	6	4	82	65	17
3. Bhavnagar Total.	277	160	117	186	113	73	91	47	44	106	70	36
0—5 ..	33	19	14	..	..	..	33	19	14	..	..	..
5—10 ..	27	12	15	14	7	7	13	5	8	2	2	..
10—15 ..	25	11	14	20	8	12	5	3	2	3	1	2
15—20 ..	30	16	14	14	11	3	16	5	11	7	6	1
20 and over ..	162	102	60	138	87	51	24	15	9	91	61	33
4. Porbandar Total.	138	99	39	101	76	25	37	23	14	63	52	16
0—5 ..	9	5	4	..	..	..	9	5	4	..	..	..
5—10 ..	6	3	3	3	3	..	3	..	3	2	2	..
10—15 ..	10	7	3	9	6	3	1	1	..	3	2	1
15—20 ..	13	11	2	12	10	2	1	1	..	7	5	2
20 and over ..	100	73	27	77	57	20	23	16	7	56	43	13
5. Rajkot Total .. Civil Station.	287	154	133	160	92	77	113	62	56	95	50	45
0—5 ..	45	15	30	..	..	..	45	15	30	..	..	..
5—10 ..	33	22	11	4	4	..	29	18	11	..	..	..
10—15 ..	30	19	11	13	6	7	17	13	4	6	2	4
15—20 ..	24	19	14	13	5	13	6	5	1	7	1	6
20 and over ..	155	88	67	134	77	57	21	11	10	82	47	35

LITERACY BY SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	States for which examined.	POPULATION (7 years and over).									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Hindu.													
Brahman Andich.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	67,753	33,364	32,389	27,316	21,256	6,060	38,437	12,108	26,329	4,420	4,265	155
Bharwad.	Western India States Agency.	187,032	71,641	65,391	725	677	48	186,307	70,964	65,313	18	18	..
Bhangi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	24,886	13,019	11,867	211	207	4	24,675	12,812	11,863	..	..	..
Chambhar	Western India States Agency (except Gondal, Cutch).	36,931	19,561	17,370	2,655	2,500	155	34,276	17,061	17,215	26	26	..
Darji ..	Western India States Agency.	35,417	17,182	16,235	7,042	6,168	874	28,375	11,014	17,361	192	191	1
Dhed ..	Western India States Agency.	169,087	86,944	82,143	1,578	1,501	77	167,509	85,443	82,066	5	5	..
Dhobi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	3,590	1,797	1,793	304	265	39	3,286	1,532	1,754	9	9	..
Ghanchi.	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar).	3,134	1,627	1,507	674	650	24	2,460	977	1,483	17	16	1
Hajam ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	34,843	17,755	17,088	3,299	3,008	291	31,554	14,747	16,807	117	115	2
Kumbhar.	Western India States Agency.	103,600	51,767	51,833	6,560	5,973	613	97,014	45,791	51,220	148	147	1
Kanbi in- cluding R o w a and Lewa Kunbi.	Kanbi—Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar). Rewa and Lewa Kunbi—Western India States Agency.	492,631	252,641	239,970	27,235	26,356	979	465,396	226,405	238,991	4,166	4,153	13
Lohana ..	Western India States Agency.	81,395	40,676	40,719	29,968	24,710	5,258	51,427	15,966	35,461	2,333	2,150	233
Mali ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	8,763	4,637	4,126	906	722	184	7,857	3,915	3,942	112	101	11
Soni	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	26,172	13,021	13,151	9,582	8,272	1,610	16,590	4,749	11,841	504	498	6
Satar ..	Western India States Agency (except Cutch).	40,719	20,444	20,275	8,028	7,267	761	32,691	13,177	19,514	437	436	1
Vaghri ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	19,557	10,421	9,136	273	265	10	19,282	10,156	9,126	3	3	..
Muslim.													
Bohra (Shia).	Western India States Agency.	8,839	4,340	4,499	3,566	2,934	612	5,273	1,596	3,687	216	209	7
Jain.													
Jain (Swe- tambar).	Eastern K. A., West- ern K. A., Cutch, Nawanagar and Palitana.	89,828	49,266	49,562	28,476	21,413	7,063	61,352	18,853	42,499	2,607	2,408	199
Zoroast- rian.	Cutch, Nawanagar, Bhavnagar, Gondal and Palitana.	438	234	204	403	217	186	35	17	18	264	158	106



IMPERIAL TABLE XV—PART I—LANGUAGE.

Details of other languages shown in each group.

					Persons	Males	Females
Group A—Other Indian Languages .. .. .	..	..	..	..	65	45	20
Naipali .. .. .	..	..	..	..	20	8	12
Pahari .. .. .	..	..	..	..	36	32	4
Sanskrit .. .. .	..	..	..	..	9	5	4
Group B—Other Asiatic Languages .. .. .	..	..	..	..	120	32	88
Chinese .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
Makrani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	105	21	84
Turkish .. .. .	..	..	..	..	12	8	4
Group C—Other European Languages .. .. .	..	..	..	..	199	136	63
Dutch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
French .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3	1	2
Portuguese .. .. .	..	..	..	..	194	133	61
Group D—Other Languages and Languages not returned .. .. .	..	..	..	..	14	12	2
Egyptian .. .. .	..	..	..	..	12	12	..
Languages not returned .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	..	2

N.B.—The above information represents schedules as received in Abstraction Offices.

States and Agencies	POPULATION			TOTAL GROUP A			KANARESE		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Western India									
States Agency..	3,999,250	2,025,754	1,973,496	3,995,456	2,023,707	1,971,749	57	32	25
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	3,131,498	1,581,555	1,549,943	3,128,025	1,579,685	1,548,340	47	25	22
1 Cutch ..	514,307	248,845	265,462	514,252	248,807	265,445	8	4	4
2 Junagad ..	545,152	278,866	266,286	544,719	278,025	266,694	10	9	1
3 Nawanganar ..	409,192	205,767	203,425	406,849	204,567	202,282	9	5	4
4 Bhavnagar ..	500,274	257,156	243,118	500,015	257,010	243,005	13	2	11
5 Porbandar ..	115,673	58,506	57,167	115,582	58,435	57,147	1	..	1
6 Dhrangadhra ..	88,961	45,146	43,815	88,925	45,123	43,802	..	..	..
7 Palanpur ..	264,179	130,445	127,734	264,173	130,445	127,728	..	..	..
8 Radhanpur ..	70,530	35,977	34,553	70,521	35,973	34,548	..	..	..
9 Morvi ..	113,023	56,922	56,101	113,011	56,916	56,095	3	3	..
10 Gondal ..	205,846	103,758	102,088	205,769	103,708	102,061	..	..	..
11 Jafrabad ..	12,083	5,897	6,186	12,083	5,897	6,186	..	..	..
12 Wankaner ..	44,259	22,321	21,938	44,207	22,296	21,911	..	..	..
13 Palitana ..	62,150	32,394	29,756	62,120	32,371	29,749	..	..	..
14 Dhrol ..	27,639	13,608	14,031	27,623	13,598	14,025	..	..	..
15 Limbdi ..	40,088	20,230	19,858	40,070	20,216	19,854	..	..	..
16 Rajkot ..	75,540	38,404	37,136	75,538	38,402	37,133	3	2	1
17 Wadhwan ..	42,602	21,313	21,289	42,568	21,296	21,272	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar									
Agency ..	282,468	144,844	137,624	282,416	144,817	137,599	..	..	..
1 Lakhtar ..	23,754	12,093	11,661	23,753	12,093	11,660	..	..	..
2 Sayla ..	15,285	7,740	7,545	15,284	7,739	7,545	..	..	..
3 Chuda ..	12,915	6,433	6,482	12,915	6,433	6,482	..	..	..
4 Vala ..	14,062	7,327	6,735	14,046	7,317	6,729	..	..	..
5 Lathi ..	9,404	4,663	4,741	9,404	4,663	4,741	..	..	..
6 Muli ..	17,109	8,711	8,398	17,109	8,711	8,398	..	..	..
7 Bajana ..	13,481	6,800	6,681	13,480	6,799	6,681	..	..	..
8 Patdi ..	2,573	1,348	1,225	2,573	1,348	1,225	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station ..	13,344	7,185	6,159	13,320	7,176	6,144	..	..	..
10 Rest of the Agency ..	160,541	82,544	77,997	160,532	82,538	77,994	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar									
Agency ..	381,731	193,685	188,046	381,480	193,546	187,934	10	7	3
1 Jasdan ..	34,053	17,520	16,533	34,004	17,491	16,513	..	..	..
2 Manavadar ..	21,733	11,022	10,711	21,722	11,016	10,706	..	..	..
3 Thana Devli ..	16,005	8,158	7,847	16,003	8,156	7,847	..	..	..
4 Wadia ..	13,722	7,012	6,710	13,681	6,991	6,690	..	..	..
5 Virpur ..	8,050	4,112	3,938	8,049	4,112	3,937	..	..	..
6 Malia ..	12,134	6,100	6,034	12,134	6,100	6,034	..	..	..
7 Kotla Sanghani ..	10,420	5,157	5,263	10,412	5,152	5,260	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	7,830	4,069	3,761	7,819	4,059	3,760	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	16,091	8,223	7,868	16,091	8,223	7,868	..	..	..
10 Khairasra ..	4,658	2,342	2,316	4,658	2,342	2,316	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	11,627	6,404	5,223	11,512	6,348	5,164	6	4	2
12 Rest of the Agency ..	225,408	113,566	111,842	225,395	113,556	111,839	4	3	1
D. Banaskantha									
Agency ..	203,553	105,670	97,883	203,535	105,659	97,876	..	..	..
1 Tharad ..	54,311	27,765	26,546	54,311	27,765	26,546	..	..	..
2 Wao ..	20,721	10,613	10,108	20,721	10,613	10,108	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhanta's State (Varahi) ..	3,008	1,551	1,457	3,008	1,551	1,457	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	125,513	65,741	59,772	125,495	65,730	59,765	..	..	..

INDIAN LANGUAGES

PASHTO			BALUCHI			SINDHI			THAKELI OR DHATKI		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
151	102	49	484	285	199	5,833	3,034	2,799	54	10	44
104	62	42	314	206	108	4,416	2,299	2,117	54	10	44
2	1	1	..	..	..	2,354	1,226	1,128	54	10	44
27	20	7	10	6	4	557	293	264	..	..	..
25	4	21	100	100	..	165	95	70	..	..	..
10	10	..	87	39	48	464	225	239	..	..	..
8	3	5	..	..	..	57	32	25	..	..	..
2	2	..	13	9	4	8	6	2	..	..	..
17	14	3	2	2	..	45	27	18	..	..	..
3	3	..	16	10	6	499	262	237	..	..	..
..	..	..	30	17	13	101	49	52	..	..	..
..	..	..	17	9	8	3	..	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	63	36	27	..	..	..
3	..	3	22	8	14	59	27	32	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
..
6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	13	2	11	35	18	20	..	..	..
..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	17	2	4	3	1	273	127	146	..	..	..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	193	85	108	..	..	..
..
..
..
12	10	2	4	3	1	65	29	36	..	..	..
7	7	..	..	..	..	13	11	2	..	..	..
27	22	5	63	31	32	556	296	260	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	3	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	6	7	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	292	156	136	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	8	4	4	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	13	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
12	12	..	..	..	..	152	85	67	..	..	..
13	8	5	38	18	20	92	45	47	..	..	..
1	1	..	103	45	58	588	312	276	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	39	23	16	..	..	..
..	..	..	6	3	3	8	7	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	186	99	87	..	..	..
1	1	..	97	42	55	355	183	172	..	..	..

GROUP A—

States and Agencies	KACHCHHI			MARATHI			KONKANI		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Western India States									
Agency ..	412,048	203,332	208,716	1,850	1,093	757	301	229	72
A. Seventeen Salute States									
States ..	388,353	192,904	195,449	1,387	839	548	240	173	67
1 Cutch ..	295,233	149,893	145,340	127	98	29	28	28	..
2 Junagad ..	27,552	12,592	14,960	433	232	201	34	15	19
3 Nawanagar ..	20,714	9,891	10,823	179	116	63	3	..	3
4 Bhavnagar ..	1,520	748	772	300	166	104	81	50	31
5 Porbandar ..	3,851	1,848	2,003	24	16	8	62	54	8
6 Dhrangadhra ..	333	209	124	40	25	15	8	4	4
7 Palanpur ..	15	10	5	48	24	24	2	2	..
8 Radhanpur ..	10	5	5	12	7	5	2	2	..
9 Morvi ..	2,916	1,391	1,525	4	3	1	3	3	..
10 Gondal ..	33,073	15,106	18,567	53	34	19	..	..	..
11 Jafrabad ..	199	103	96	24	18	6	..	..	..
12 Wankaner ..	443	225	218	3	2	1	7	7	..
13 Palitana ..	141	61	80	19	7	12	10	8	2
14 Dhrol ..	211	109	102	5	2	3	..	..	..
15 Limbdi ..	9	3	6	15	11	4	..	..	..
16 Rajkot ..	1,490	687	803	71	34	37	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan ..	43	23	20	30	14	16	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar									
Agency ..	552	245	307	118	60	58	12	12	..
1 Lakhtar ..	7	7	..	16	9	7	..	..	..
2 Sayla ..	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chuda ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vala ..	1	..	1	7	3	4	..	..	..
5 Lathi ..	27	10	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Muli ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
7 Bajana ..	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station ..	210	89	121	73	41	32	12	12	..
10 Rest of the Agency ..	290	128	162	21	6	15	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar									
Agency ..	22,960	10,083	12,867	327	183	144	49	44	5
1 Jasdan ..	6	3	3	2	1	1	..	..	..
2 Manavadar ..	1,609	790	819	7	4	3	2	2	..
3 Thana Devli ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Wadia ..	10	7	3	2	..	2	..	..	..
5 Virpur ..	47	40	7	1	1	..	..	..	..
6 Malia ..	843	440	403	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani ..	909	370	539	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	146	73	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Khairasra ..	12	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	810	440	370	252	143	109	47	42	5
12 Rest of the Agency ..	18,555	7,911	10,644	63	34	29	..	..	..
D. Banas k a n t h a									
Agency ..	193	100	93	18	11	7	..	..	..
1 Tharad ..	38	20	18	1	..	1	..	..	..
2 Wao ..	7	6	1	3	3	..	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkh a n'a Stato (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	148	74	74	14	8	6	..	..	..

INDIAN LANGUAGES

WESTERN HINDI			PANJABI			GUJARATI			BHILI		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
67,116	35,972	31,144	327	202	125	3,483,786	1,767,013	1,716,773	41	20	21
60,701	32,241	28,460	253	144	109	2,655,131	1,341,809	1,313,322	41	20	21
1,129	698	431	30	24	6	214,452	96,433	118,019	..	..	..
42,440	21,976	20,464	44	36	8	473,442	243,322	230,120	..	..	..
1,613	920	693	54	36	18	383,810	193,305	190,505	..	..	..
2,968	1,681	1,307	92	23	69	494,198	253,869	240,329	..	..	..
1,111	778	333	7	7	..	110,400	55,651	54,749	..	..	..
302	165	137	9	6	3	88,151	44,648	43,503	..	..	..
4,827	2,586	2,241	1	1	..	244,832	126,303	118,529	41	20	21
2,234	1,151	1,083	2	..	2	67,682	34,498	33,184	..	..	..
142	77	65	..	..	..	109,702	55,317	54,385	..	..	..
761	581	180	1	1	..	170,904	87,732	83,172	..	..	..
1,032	507	525	..	..	..	10,765	5,233	5,532	..	..	..
168	91	77	5	4	1	43,445	21,898	21,547	..	..	..
89	47	42	..	..	..	61,783	32,225	29,558	..	..	..
29	20	9	..	..	..	27,378	13,467	13,911	..	..	..
71	43	28	8	6	2	39,930	20,125	19,805	..	..	..
912	513	399	..	..	..	72,641	36,956	35,685	..	..	..
873	427	446	..	..	..	41,616	20,827	20,780	..	..	..
1,595	954	641	20	14	6	279,526	143,231	136,295	..	..	..
34	20	14	1	1	..	23,693	12,056	11,639	..	..	..
4	4	..	..	..	..	15,275	7,732	7,543	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	12,911	6,429	6,482	..	..	..
153	86	67	..	..	..	13,883	7,226	6,657	..	..	..
132	64	68	..	..	..	9,052	4,504	4,548	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	17,105	8,707	8,398	..	..	..
12	12	..	9	5	4	13,450	6,777	6,673	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,573	1,348	1,225	..	..	..
388	254	134	3	3	..	12,337	6,609	5,728	..	..	..
870	512	358	6	4	2	159,245	81,843	77,402	..	..	..
4,546	2,603	1,943	50	41	9	352,727	180,139	172,588	..	..	..
9	8	1	..	..	..	33,986	17,478	16,508	..	..	..
883	417	466	..	..	..	19,215	9,800	9,415	..	..	..
46	25	21	..	..	..	15,952	8,127	7,825	..	..	..
95	58	37	..	..	..	13,661	6,920	6,641	..	..	..
72	41	31	..	..	..	7,636	3,873	3,763	..	..	..
1	1	..	10	10	..	11,279	5,648	5,631	..	..	..
58	30	28	..	..	..	9,434	4,746	4,688	..	..	..
12	9	3	..	..	..	7,648	3,971	3,677	..	..	..
3	1	2	..	..	..	16,084	8,219	7,865	..	..	..
19	11	8	..	..	..	4,627	2,325	2,302	..	..	..
1,195	695	500	30	25	5	8,933	4,859	4,074	..	..	..
2,153	1,307	846	10	6	4	204,372	104,173	100,199	..	..	..
274	174	100	4	3	1	196,402	101,834	94,568	..	..	..
56	29	27	1	1	..	50,908	25,977	24,931	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	20,503	10,496	10,007	..	..	..
16	12	4	..	..	..	2,806	1,440	1,366	..	..	..
201	132	69	3	2	1	122,185	63,921	58,264	..	..	..

GROUP A—

States and Agencies	RAJASTHAN			GIRSY			TAMIL		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Western India									
States Agency..	23,022	12,145	10,877	66	18	48	76	60	16
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	16,632	8,738	7,894	66	18	48	75	59	16
1 Cutch ..	796	374	422	..	..	..	9	5	4
2 Junagad ..	81	65	16	..	..	..	16	8	8
3 Nawanagar ..	140	70	70	..	..	..	1	1	..
4 Bhavnagar ..	105	165	40	66	18	48	8	5	1
5 Porbandar ..	35	20	15	..	..	..	22	22	..
6 Dhrangadhra ..	33	27	6	..	..	..	1	1	..
7 Palanpur ..	14,343	7,456	6,887	..	..	..	....	..	..
8 Radhanpur ..	61	35	26	..	..	..	....	..	..
9 Morvi ..	98	50	48	..	..	..	....	..	..
10 Gondal ..	342	231	111	..	..	..	13	12	1
11 Jafrabad ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
12 Wankaner ..	42	26	16	..	..	..	5	5	..
13 Palitana ..	75	20	55	..	..	..	....	..	..
14 Dhrol ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
15 Limbdi ..	22	20	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
16 Rajkot ..	367	188	179	..	..	..	....	..	..
17 Wadhwan ..	2	1	1	..	..	..	....	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	293	150	143	..	..	..	....	..	..
1 Lakhtar ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
2 Sayla ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
3 Chuda ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
4 Vala ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
5 Lathi ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
6 Muli ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	....	..	..
7 Bajana ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
8 Patdi ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station ..	212	122	90	..	..	..	....	..	..
10 Rest of the Agency ..	80	27	53	..	..	..	....	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	146	79	67	..	..	..	1	1	..
1 Jasdan ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
2 Manavadar ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
3 Thana Devli ..	1	1	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
4 Wadia ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
5 Virpur ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
6 Malia ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
10 Khairaura ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	61	34	27	..	..	..	1	1	..
12 Rest of the Agency ..	84	44	40	..	..	..	....	..	..
D. Banaskantha Agency ..	5,951	3,178	2,773	..	..	..	....	..	..
1 Tharad ..	3,268	1,715	1,553	..	..	..	....	..	..
2 Wao ..	102	96	96	..	..	..	....	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkh a n's State (Varahi) ..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	2,491	1,367	1,124	..	..	..	....	..	..

LANGUAGES			GROUP C—EUROPEAN LANGUAGES									GROUP D. ALL OTHER LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGES NOT RETURNED		
OTHER ASIATIC LANGUAGES			TOTAL GROUP C			ENGLISH			OTHER EUROPEAN LANGUAGES			TOTAL GROUP D		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
120	32	88	706	419	287	507	283	224	199	136	63	14	12	2
120	32	88	530	328	202	380	217	163	150	111	39	12	12	..
2	2	..	17	9	8	15	7	8	2	2	..	5	5	..
..	210	119	91	185	94	91	25	25	..	..	..	..
106	22	84	124	97	27	74	58	16	50	39	11	7	7	..
..	65	36	29	46	25	21	19	11	8	..	..	..
..	52	38	14	40	26	14	12	12	..	..	..	..
..	35	22	13	3	1	2	32	21	11	..	..	..
..	4	..	4	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	6	1	5	1	1	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
..	4	4	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
12	8	4	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	9	1	8	5	1	4	4	..	4	..	..	..
..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	22	10	12	16	10	6	6	..	6	..	..	..
..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	15	5	10	9	5	4	6	..	6	..	..	..
..	6	5	1	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	136	70	66	95	47	48	41	23	18	2	..	2
..	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	..	1	2	..	2
..	11	6	5	10	6	4	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..	5	4	1	..	..	..	5	4	1	..	..	..
..
..
..	111	53	58	81	38	43	30	15	15	..	..	..
..	4	4	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
..	18	11	7	16	9	7	2	2	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..	18	11	7	16	9	7	2	2	..	..	..	..

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER	
			Total subsidiary languages.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	3,034	2,799	1,047	1,068
A. Seventeen Salute States	2,299	2,117	856	697
1. Cutch	1,226	1,128	87	114
2. Junagadh	293	264	166	120
3. Nawanagar	95	70	89	22
4. Bhavnagar	225	239	186	188
5. Porbandar	32	25	22	9
6. Dhrangadhra	6	2	3	2
7. Palanpur	27	18	15	7
8. Radhanpur	262	237	182	130
9. Morvi	49	52	45	45
10. Gondal .. .. .	....	3	....	....
11. Jafrabad	36	27	36	27
12. Wankaner	27	32	20	23
13. Palitana	3	....	1	....
14. Dhrol .. .. .	....	....	....	....
15. Limbdi .. .. .	....	....	....	....
16. Rajkot	18	20	4	10
17. Wadhwan .. .. .	....	....	....	....
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	127	146	33	146
1. Lakhtar .. .. .	....	....	....	....
2. Sayla .. .. .	....	....	....	....
3. Chunda .. .. .	....	....	....	....
4. Vala	2	....	....	....
5. Lathi	85	108	1	108
6. Muli .. .. .	....	....	....	....
7. Bajana .. .. .	....	....	....	....
8. Patdi .. .. .	....	....	....	....
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	29	36	29	36
10. Rest of the Agency	11	2	3	2
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	296	260	42	108
1. Jasdan	1	....	1	....
2. Manavadar	2	3	....	3
3. Thana Devli .. .. .	....	....	....	....
4. Wadia	6	7	....	4
5. Virpur	156	136	1	....
6. Malia .. .. .	....	....	....	....
7. Kotda Sanghani	1	....	....	....
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. .. .	....	....	....	....
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) .. .. .	....	....	....	....
10. Khairana .. .. .	....	....	....	....
11. Rajkot Civil Station	85	67	3	55
12. Rest of the Agency	45	47	37	46
D. Banaskantha Agency	312	276	116	117
1. Tharad	23	16	4	2
2. Wao	7	1	2	....
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	99	87	9	....
4. Rest of the Agency	183	172	101	115

Bilingualism.

TONGUE—SINDHI.									
SUBSIDIARY LANGUAGES.								Number of persons speaking two subsidiary languages.	
Kachchhi.		Gujarati.		Western Hindi.		English.			
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
30	11	972	936	39	120	6	1	7	5
30	11	783	673	37	12	6	1	7	5
15	6	72	108	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	161	113	5	5	..	....	..	....
..	61	17	24	5	4	....	..	....
..	185	187	..	....	1	1	7	5
14	5	3	2	5	2	..	....	..	....
1	2	2	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	15	7	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	179	130	3	....	..	....	..	....
..	44	45	..	....	1	....	..	....
..
..	36	27	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	20	23	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	1	....	..	....	..	....	..	....
..
..
..	4	10	..	....	..	....	..	....
..
..	31	33	2	108	..	....	..	....
..
..
..
..
..	1	108	..	....	..	....
..
..
..
..	29	36	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	2	2	1	....	..	....	..	....
..	42	108	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	1	....	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	3	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	4	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	1	....	..	....	..	....	..	....
..
..
..
..	3	35	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	37	46	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	116	117	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	4	2	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	2	....	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	9	....	..	....	..	....	..	....
..	101	115	..	....	..	....	..	....

Area of Bilingualism.			Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER					
					Total subsidiary languages.		SUBSIDIARY			
							Gujarati.		Marathi.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency			203,332	208,716	51,296	42,620	43,896	39,924	93	71
A. Seventeen Salute States			192,904	195,449	44,382	36,271	41,993	33,588	93	71
1. Cutch			149,893	145,340	19,086	8,047	18,997	8,910	..	..
2. Junagadh			12,592	14,960	6,307	7,688	4,463	5,133	..	..
3. Nawanagar			9,891	10,823	6,261	10,646	5,821	10,557	93	71
4. Bhavnagar			748	772	685	614	680	614	..	..
5. Porbandar			1,848	2,003	515	1,164	510	1,162	..	..
6. Dhrangadhra			209	124	5	4	5	4	..	..
7. Palanpur			10	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Radhanpur			5	5	..	2	..	2	..	..
9. Morvi			1,391	1,525	455	255	453	255	..	..
10. Gondal			15,106	18,567	10,982	6,711	10,982	6,711	..	..
11. Jafrahad			103	96	103	79	103	79	..	..
12. Wankaner			225	218	168	199	168	199	..	..
13. Palitana			61	80	50	63	50	63	..	..
14. Dhol			109	102	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Limbdi			3	6	..	4	..	4	..	..
16. Rajkot			687	803	647	779	644	779	..	..
17. Wadhwan			23	20	18	16	17	16	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency			245	307	91	286	91	286	..	..
1. Lakhtar			7	..	7	..	7	..	..	..
2. Sayla			3	2	1	2	1	2	..	..
3. Chuda			3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Vala .. ..			..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..
5. Lathi			10	17	..	17	..	17	..	..
6. Muli .. ..			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Bajana			5	4	..	3	..	3	..	..
8. Patdi .. ..			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station			89	121	..	121	..	121	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency			128	162	83	142	83	142	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency			10,083	12,867	6,812	5,993	6,801	5,980	..	..
1. Jadan			3	3	3	3	3	3	..	..
2. Manavadar			790	819	712	740	712	740	..	..
3. Thana Devli			2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
4. Wadia			7	3	3	1	3	1	..	..
5. Virpur			40	7	39	7	39	7	..	..
6. Malia			440	403	220	236	220	236	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani			370	539	296	487	293	487	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)			73	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)			1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Khairnara			6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station			440	370	21	259	21	249	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency			7,911	10,644	5,516	4,260	5,508	4,257	..	..
D. Banaskantha Agency			100	93	11	70	11	70	..	..
1. Tharad			20	18	1	..	1	..	..	..
2. Wao			6	1	6	..	6	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency			74	74	4	70	4	70	..	..

[illegible]

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER			
			Total subsidiary languages.		SUBSIDIARY	
					Kachchhi	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	1,093	757	670	427	6	....
A. Seventeen Salute States	839	548	504	275	6	....
1. Cutch	98	20	67	6	6	....
2. Junagadh	232	201	78	68	....	....
3. Nawanagar	116	63	113	43	....	....
4. Bhavnagar	196	104	139	72	....	....
5. Porbandar	16	8	10	6	....	....
6. Dhrangadhra	25	15	18	9	....	....
7. Palanpur	24	24	6	9	....	....
8. Radhanpur	7	5	4	4	....	....
9. Morvi	3	1	3	....	....	....
10. Gondal	34	19	....	....	....	....
11. Jafraabad	18	6	13	3	....	....
12. Wankaner	2	1	2	....	....	....
13. Palitana	7	12	7	11	....	....
14. Dhrol	2	3	1	....	....	....
15. Limbdi	11	4	6	2	....	....
16. Rajkot	34	37	25	34	....	....
17. Wadhwan	14	16	10	8	....	....
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	60	58	42	42	....	....
1. Lakhtar	9	7	2	1	....	....
2. Sayla .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
3. Chuda .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
4. Vala	3	4	....	....	....	....
5. Lathi .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
6. Muli	1	....	1	....	....	....
7. Bajana .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
8. Patdi .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	41	32	34	27	....	....
10. Rest of the Agency	6	15	5	14	....	....
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	183	144	113	106	....	....
1. Jasdan	1	1	1	1	....	....
2. Manavadar	4	3	3	2	....	....
3. Thana-Devli .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
4. Wadia .. ..	....	2	....	....	....	....
5. Virpur	1	....	1	....	....	....
6. Malia .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
7. Kotda Sanghani .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
10. Khairasra .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
11. Rajkot Civil Station	143	109	85	80	....	....
12. Rest of the Agency	34	29	23	23	....	....
D. Banaskantha Agency	11	7	11	4	....	....
1. Tharad .. ..	....	1	....	1	....	....
2. Wao	3	....	3	....	....	....
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
4. Rest of the Agency	8	6	8	3	....	....

TONGUE—MARATHI.						NUMBER OF PERSONS SPEAKING			
LANGUAGES.						Two subsidiary languages.		Three subsidiary languages.	
Gujarati.		Western Hindi.		English.					
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
522	396	87	12	55	19	13	1	2	..
383	262	76	6	39	7	9	..	2	..
9	5	51	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
74	67	1	1	3	..	5	..	..	..
77	33	15	3	23	7	..	..	..	..
125	72	8	..	6	..	2	..	1	..
8	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
17	9	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
6	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	8	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
41	42	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
34	27	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
4	14	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
88	88	10	6	15	12	3	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
61	71	10	3	14	6	..	..	..	..
22	14	..	3	1	6	3	..	..	..
10	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
7	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER TONGUE—					
			Total subsidiary languages.		SUBSIDIARY			
					Kachchhi.		Gujarati.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	35,972	31,144	17,164	15,870	532	425	16,213	15,185
A. Seventeen Salute States	32,241	28,460	15,033	14,225	469	335	14,147	13,637
1. Cutch	698	431	211	114	94	73	111	41
2. Junagadh	21,976	20,464	9,290	9,498	290	255	9,004	9,243
3. Nawanganar	920	693	740	563	5	1	691	556
4. Bhavnagar	1,661	1,307	1,232	1,045	..	..	1,228	1,045
5. Porbandar	778	333	479	123	77	5	401	116
6. Dhrangadhra	165	137	89	94	..	..	87	94
7. Palanpur	2,586	2,241	1,526	1,195	..	..	1,169	950
8. Radhanpur	1,151	1,083	485	429	..	..	484	429
9. Morvi	77	65	30	33	1	..	29	33
10. Gondal	581	180	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Jafrabad	507	525	229	379	..	..	229	379
12. Wankaner	91	77	61	73	..	..	61	73
13. Palitana	47	42	7	1	..	..	7	1
14. Dhol	20	9	2	1	..	..	2	1
15. Limbdi	43	28	19	9	..	..	19	9
16. Rajkot	513	399	229	236	2	..	227	236
17. Wadhwan	427	446	398	432	..	1	398	431
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	954	641	602	505	..	..	600	502
1. Lakhtar	20	14	8	4	..	..	8	1
2. Sayla	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Vala	86	67	78	66	..	..	78	66
5. Lathi	64	68	..	68	..	..	..	68
6. Muli	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
7. Bajana	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	254	134	109	47	..	..	107	47
10. Rest of the Agency	512	358	405	320	..	..	405	320
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	2,603	1,943	1,468	1,110	63	90	1,405	1,016
1. Jasdan	8	1	1	1	..	..	1	..
2. Manavadar	417	466	302	354	..	..	302	354
3. Thana-Devli	25	21	13	12	..	..	13	12
4. Wadia	58	37	31	22	..	..	31	22
5. Virpur	41	31	36	30	..	..	36	30
6. Mahi	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
7. Kotda Sanghani	30	28	6	17	6	11	..	6
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	9	3	3	1	..	..	3	1
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2
10. Khastrasa	11	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	695	500	51	297	..	21	51	273
12. Rest of the Agency	1,307	846	1,024	374	57	58	967	316
D. Banaskantha Agency	174	100	61	30	..	..	61	30
1. Tharad	29	27	3	2	..	..	3	2
2. Wao	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	12	4	10	2	..	..	10	2
4. Rest of the Agency	132	69	48	26	..	..	48	26

TABLE XV—*contd.*[illegible]

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER TONGUE—							
			Total Subsidiary Languages.	SUBSIDIARY						
				Kachchhi.		Marathi.				
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Western India States Agency	1,767,013	1,716,773	30,067	17,243	17,548	15,276	436	147		
A. Seventeen Saluto States	1,341,809	1,313,322	28,576	16,142	16,918	14,627	417	133		
1. Cutch	96,433	118,619	1,770	1,502	1,648	1,494	..	..
2. Junagadh	243,322	230,120	2,232	1,994	1,412	1,518	1	3		
3. Nawanagar	193,305	190,505	18,598	9,880	12,781	9,614	371	112		
4. Bhavnagar	253,869	240,329	1,571	390	102	100	31	13		
5. Porbandar	55,651	54,749	662	1,688	557	1,587	6	..		
6. Dhrangadhra	11,648	43,503	96	85	66	57	1	..		
7. Palanpur	126,303	118,529	274	55	1	..	4	5		
8. Radhanpur	34,498	33,184	144	181	..	6	..	..
9. Morvi	55,317	54,385	634	141	236	132	..	..
10. Gondal	87,732	83,172	2,008	77	..	..	..	..
11. Jafraabad	5,233	5,532	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner	21,898	21,547	19	15	16	13	..	..
13. Palitana	32,225	29,558	362	76	60	65	..	..
14. Dhrol	13,467	13,911	34	35	33	35	..	..
15. Limbdi	20,125	19,805	41	16	..	1	..	..
16. Rajkot	36,956	35,685	57	2	2	1	..	..
17. Wadhwan	20,827	20,789	74	5	4	4	3	..		
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	143,231	136,295	135	74	64	29	6	..		
1. Lakhtar	12,056	11,639	9	19	1	..	..	..
2. Sayla	7,732	7,543	4	..	2	..	1	..		
3. Chuda	6,429	6,482	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Vala	7,226	6,657	..	3	..	..	..	..
5. Lathi	4,504	4,548	1	12	1	4	..	..
6. Muli	8,707	8,398	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Bajana	6,777	6,673	9	7	5	6	..	..
8. Patdi	1,348	1,225	1	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	6,609	5,728	4	2	..	..	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	81,843	77,402	107	31	55	19	5	..		
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	180,139	172,583	1,190	886	565	619	4	9		
1. Jasdan	17,478	16,508	11	65	10	51	..	5		
2. Manavadar	9,800	9,416	17	8	3	3	..	..
3. Thana Devli	8,127	7,825	10	..	..	..	..	..
4. Wadia	6,920	6,641	47	3	1	..	..	..
5. Virpur	3,873	3,703	58	27	..	..	..	..
6. Malia	5,648	5,631	20	17	..	..	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani	4,746	4,688	14	4	5	2	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	3,971	3,677	..	4	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	8,219	7,865	34	19	17	13	..	..
10. Khalsara	2,325	2,302	2	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	4,859	4,074	155	26	2	1	1	1		
12. Rest of the Agency	104,173	100,199	822	713	527	549	3	3		
D. Banaskantha Agency	101,834	94,568	166	141	1	1	9	5		
1. Tharad	25,977	24,931	16	8	1	1	9	5		
2. Wao	10,496	10,007	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahl)	1,440	1,366	4	..	..	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency	63,921	58,264	146	133	..	..	..	..

GUJARATI.								NUMBER OF PERSONS SPEAKING							
LANGUAGES.								Two subsidiary Languages.		Three subsidiary Languages.		Four subsidiary Languages.			
Western Hindi.		Rajasthani.		Sindhi.		English.									
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
3,346	1,227	173	123	415	239	8,149	231	249	1	4	1	1	..		
3,086	985	117	70	296	112	7,742	215	249	1	4	1	1	..		
25	..	..	..	1	3	96	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	458	..	..	13	7	391	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,698	75	5	..	179	..	3,564	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
219	164	2	1	69	72	1,148	40	12	1	4	1	1	..		
87	88	..	..	2	2	10	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	22	2	5	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	31	16	11	..	2	163	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	97	41	53	26	25	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179	8	50	..	1	..	177	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
237	22	..	..	..	..	1,771	55	237	..	..	..	..	..
..		
3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	7	..	..	..	..	295	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	12	..	..	..	..	21	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	..	1	..	1	1	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	..	..	..	4	..	51	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	34	..	..	..	8	28	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	19	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	3	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	7	..	..	..	3	22	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
215	207	1	..	28	38	377	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	1	..	..	..	2	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	2	..	..	20	25	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	15	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	12	..	..	..	..	136	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
123	153	..	..	6	7	163	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	1	55	53	91	81	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		
2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	1	49	51	90	81	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER TONGUE—			
			Total Subsidiary Languages.		SUBSIDIARY	
					Gujarati.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	12,145	10,877	1,964	1,568	1,861	1,507
A. Seventeen Salute States	8,738	7,894	899	668	804	607
1. Cutch	374	422	107	127	103	77
2. Junagadh	65	16	....	....	....	....
3. Nawanagar	70	70	69	24	39	24
4. Bhavnagar	155	40	149	40	107	29
5. Porbandar	20	15	....	....	....	....
6. Dhrangadhra	27	6	2	1	2	1
7. Palanpur	7,456	6,887	510	445	491	445
8. Radhanpur	35	26	3	1	3	1
9. Morvi	50	48	1	1	1	1
10. Gondal	231	111	....	....	....	....
11. Jafrabad .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
12. Wankaner	26	16	25	2	25	2
13. Palitana	20	55	2	5	2	5
14. Dhol .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
15. Limbdi	20	2	17	2	17	2
16. Rajkot	188	179	14	20	14	20
17. Wadhwan	1	1	....	....	....	....
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	150	143	85	84	85	84
1. Lakhtar .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
2. Sayla .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
3. Chuda .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
4. Vala .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
5. Lathi .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
6. Muli	1	....	1	....	1	....
7. Bajana .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
8. Patdi .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	122	90	82	82	82	82
10. Rest of the Agency	27	53	2	2	2	2
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	79	67	45	....	45	....
1. Jasdan .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
2. Manavadar .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
3. Thana Devli	1	....	1	....	1	....
4. Wadia .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
5. Virpur .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
6. Malia .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
7. Kotda Sanghani .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
10. Khairasra .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
11. Rajkot Civil Station	34	27	34	....	34	....
12. Rest of the Agency	44	40	10	....	10	....
D. Banaskantha Agency	3,178	2,773	935	816	927	816
1. Tharad	1,715	1,553	100	134	93	134
2. Wao	96	96	57	55	57	55
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
4. Rest of the Agency	1,367	1,124	778	627	777	627

IMPERIAL TABLE XV.

Part II—Bilingualism—contd.

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER					
			Total subsidiary languages.		SUBSIDIARY			
					Gujarati.		Western Hindi.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	283	224	78	41	23	16	33	12
A. Seventeen Salute States	217	163	65	26	12	3	31	10
1. Cutch	7	8	1	1	..	1	1	....
2. Junagadh	94	91	3	5	2	2	1	3
3. Nawanagar	58	16	58	13	10	..	26	4
4. Bhavnagar	25	21	..	..	..	..	..	....
5. Porbandar	26	14	2	1	..	..	2	1
6. Dhrangadhra	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	....
7. Palanpur .. ..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	1
8. Radhanpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
9. Morvi	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	....
10. Gondal	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
11. Jafnabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
12. Wankaner	1	4	..	3	..	..	..	....
13. Palitana .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	....
14. Dhol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
15. Limbdi .. ..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
16. Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
17. Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	10	6	1	1	..	..	1	1
1. Lakhtar .. ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
2. Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
3. Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
4. Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
5. Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
6. Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
7. Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
8. Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	5	4	1	..	..	..	1	....
10. Rest of the Agency	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	....
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	47	48	4	10	3	9	1	1
1. Jasdan	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	....
2. Manavadar	6	4	1	1	..	..	1	1
3. Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
4. Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
5. Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
6. Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
7. Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
10. Khairasra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
11. Rajkot Civil Station	38	43	3	9	3	9	..	....
12. Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
D. Banaskaniha Agency	9	7	8	4	8	4	..	....
1. Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
2. Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
4. Rest of the Agency	9	7	8	4	8	4	..	....

HINDU

States and Agencies.	POPULATION.								
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	BRAHMANIC.			ARYA.		
				Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency.	3,999,250	2,025,754	1,973,496	3,246,218	1,658,216	1,588,002	550	276	274
(A) Seventeen Salute States	3,131,498	1,581,555	1,549,943	2,495,711	1,272,107	1,223,604	114	62	52
1 Cutch	514,307	248,845	265,462	330,985	162,255	168,730	12	7	5
2 Junagadh	545,152	278,866	266,286	433,124	222,953	210,171	1	1	..
3 Nawanagar	409,192	205,767	203,425	326,894	166,392	160,502	..	..	..
4 Bhavnagar	500,274	257,156	243,118	433,104	222,763	210,401	96	50	46
5 Porbandar	115,673	58,506	57,167	102,404	52,256	50,238	5	4	1
6 Dhrangadhra	88,961	45,146	43,815	80,256	40,817	39,439	..	..	..
7 Palanpur	264,179	136,445	127,734	222,714	115,406	107,308	..	..	..
8 Radhanpur	70,530	35,977	34,553	59,086	30,338	28,748	..	..	..
9 Morvi	113,023	56,922	56,101	96,875	49,060	47,815	..	..	..
10 Gondal	205,846	103,758	102,088	163,349	84,139	79,210	..	..	..
11 Jafraabad	12,063	5,897	6,186	10,180	4,961	5,219	..	..	..
12 Wankaner	44,259	22,321	21,938	28,867	14,701	14,166	..	..	..
13 Palitana	62,150	32,394	29,756	53,313	27,854	25,459	..	..	..
14 Dhol	27,639	13,608	14,031	23,857	11,936	11,921	..	..	..
15 Limbdi	40,988	20,230	19,858	32,737	16,625	16,112	..	..	..
16 Rajkot	75,540	38,404	37,136	62,495	31,899	30,596	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan	42,002	21,313	21,289	35,321	17,752	17,569	..	..	..
(B) Eastern Kathiawar									
Agency	282,468	144,844	137,624	248,203	127,305	120,898	64	32	32
1 Lakhtar	23,754	12,093	11,661	21,136	10,769	10,367	..	..	..
2 Sayla	15,285	7,740	7,545	13,534	6,853	6,681	..	..	..
3 Chuda	12,915	6,433	6,482	10,843	5,456	5,387	..	..	..
4 Vala	14,062	7,327	6,735	13,101	6,830	6,271	..	..	..
5 Lathi	9,404	4,663	4,741	7,917	3,962	3,955	..	..	..
6 Muli	17,109	8,711	8,398	15,627	7,981	7,646	..	..	..
7 Bajana	13,481	6,800	6,081	10,835	5,449	5,386	..	..	..
8 Patdi	2,573	1,348	1,225	2,532	1,318	1,214	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station.	13,344	7,185	6,159	8,172	4,417	3,755	11	5	6
10 Rest of the Agency ..	160,541	82,544	77,997	144,500	74,270	70,236	53	27	26
(C) Western Kathiawar									
Agency	381,731	193,685	188,046	317,779	162,943	154,836	372	182	190
1 Jasdan	34,053	17,520	16,533	30,053	15,521	14,532	..	..	..
2 Manavadar	21,733	11,022	10,711	18,823	9,903	9,220	2	2	..
3 Thana Dovli	16,005	8,158	7,847	14,898	7,623	7,275	2	2	..
4 Wadia	13,722	7,012	6,710	12,691	6,488	6,203	..	..	..
5 Virpur	8,050	4,112	3,938	6,851	3,476	3,375	364	174	100
6 Malia	12,134	6,100	6,034	7,258	3,639	3,619	..	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani	19,420	9,157	8,263	18,021	9,355	8,266	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vals Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	7,830	4,069	3,761	7,361	3,819	3,542	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	16,091	8,223	7,868	15,407	7,862	7,545	..	..	..
10 Khairasa	4,658	2,342	2,316	4,457	2,239	2,218	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	11,627	6,404	5,223	7,836	4,323	3,513	..	..	..
12 Rest of the Agency ..	225,408	113,566	111,842	183,523	93,995	89,528	4	4	..
(D) Banaskantha Agency ..	203,553	105,670	97,883	184,525	95,861	88,664	..	..	..
1 Tharad	54,311	27,765	26,546	48,193	24,739	23,454	..	..	..
2 Wao	20,721	10,613	10,108	18,957	9,707	9,250	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	3,008	1,551	1,457	2,710	1,384	1,326	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	125,513	65,741	59,772	114,665	60,031	54,634	..	..	..

TOTAL HINDU*.			MUSLIM.					
			SHIA.			SUNNI.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
3,246,768	1,658,492	1,588,276	64,005	31,245	32,760	481,260	237,398	243,862
2,495,825	1,272,169	1,223,656	51,253	24,787	26,466	411,784	203,458	208,326
330,997	162,262	168,735	5,274	2,403	2,871	115,012	57,000	57,022
433,125	222,954	210,171	9,548	4,638	4,910	95,416	47,824	47,592
326,894	160,392	166,502	7,191	3,491	3,700	51,362	24,443	26,919
433,260	222,813	210,447	10,967	5,570	5,397	31,475	16,209	15,266
102,490	52,260	50,230	1,846	896	950	9,993	4,684	5,309
80,256	40,817	39,439	899	504	395	4,019	1,968	2,051
222,714	115,406	107,308	4,276	2,148	2,128	24,414	12,483	11,931
59,086	30,338	28,748	406	185	221	8,029	4,042	3,987
96,875	49,060	47,815	1,663	762	901	8,654	4,321	4,333
163,340	84,139	79,210	3,015	1,365	1,650	32,659	14,916	17,743
10,180	4,961	5,219	237	120	117	1,661	813	848
28,867	14,701	14,166	1,220	402	827	11,782	6,052	5,730
53,313	27,854	25,459	683	346	337	3,937	2,057	1,880
23,857	11,936	11,921	85	38	47	2,914	1,268	1,646
32,737	16,625	16,112	789	368	421	3,903	1,535	1,528
62,495	31,899	30,596	2,670	1,319	1,351	5,381	2,761	2,620
35,321	17,752	17,569	475	232	243	2,013	992	1,021
248,267	127,337	120,930	4,941	2,533	2,408	14,437	7,434	7,003
21,136	10,769	10,367	605	323	282	754	406	348
13,534	6,853	6,681	384	207	177	365	187	178
10,843	5,456	5,387	238	102	136	867	420	447
13,101	6,830	6,271	223	110	113	303	164	139
7,917	3,962	3,955	145	70	75	812	384	428
15,627	7,981	7,646	359	194	165	164	73	91
10,835	5,449	5,386	254	109	145	2,140	1,105	1,035
2,532	1,318	1,214	14	14	..	4	3	1
8,183	4,422	3,761	450	240	210	1,849	1,014	835
144,550	74,297	70,262	2,269	1,164	1,105	7,179	3,678	3,501
318,151	163,125	155,026	7,265	3,667	3,598	46,600	22,038	24,562
30,053	15,521	14,532	663	329	334	2,030	1,002	1,028
18,825	9,005	9,220	244	124	120	2,550	1,232	1,318
14,990	7,625	7,275	286	132	154	548	274	274
12,691	6,488	6,203	66	33	33	554	289	265
7,215	3,650	3,565	211	138	73	513	265	248
7,258	3,639	3,619	549	266	283	3,901	2,031	1,990
8,021	4,355	4,266	343	165	178	1,365	592	773
7,301	3,819	3,542	159	83	76	296	156	140
15,407	7,862	7,545	132	84	48	311	157	154
4,457	2,239	2,218	1	1	..	196	101	95
7,856	4,323	3,513	256	165	91	2,670	1,467	1,212
183,527	93,999	89,528	4,355	2,147	2,208	31,597	14,472	17,095
184,525	95,861	88,664	546	258	288	3,439	1,468	3,971
48,193	24,739	23,454	3	1	2	1,896	949	857
18,957	9,707	9,259	11	2	9	408	230	178
2,710	1,384	1,326	..	..	..	294	164	130
114,665	60,031	54,634	332	255	277	5,931	3,125	2,806

* No " Brahmo " was recorded at this Census.

States and Agencies.	MUSLIM—contd.								
	OTHERS AND SECT UNSPECIFIED.			TOTAL MUSLIMS.			SWETAMBAR.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency.	304	206	98	545,569	268,849	276,720	190,051	89,721	100,330
(A) Seventeen Salute States.	204	206	98	463,341	228,451	234,890	156,899	72,929	83,970
1 Cutch	120,286	59,493	60,793	62,446	26,758	35,688
2 Junagadh	104,964	52,462	52,502	5,125	2,438	2,687
3 Nawwanagar	58,553	27,934	30,619	20,008	9,640	10,368
4 Bhavnagar	304	206	98	42,746	21,985	20,761	10,122	9,611	9,511
5 Porbandar	11,839	5,580	6,259	1,112	526	586
6 Dhrangadhra	4,918	2,472	2,446	3,652	1,787	1,865
7 Palanpur	28,690	14,631	14,059	11,228	5,616	5,612
8 Radhanpur	8,435	4,227	4,208	2,997	1,401	1,596
9 Morvi	10,317	5,083	5,234	5,471	2,540	2,922
10 Gondal	35,674	16,281	19,393	6,768	3,305	3,463
11 Jafrahad	1,898	933	965	..	..	..
12 Wankaner	13,011	6,454	6,557	2,351	1,149	1,202
13 Palitana	4,620	2,403	2,217	4,192	2,121	2,071
14 Dhrol	2,999	1,306	1,693	777	363	414
15 Limbdi	3,852	1,903	1,949	2,559	1,239	1,320
16 Rajkot	8,051	4,080	3,971	4,894	2,378	2,516
17 Wadhwan	2,488	1,224	1,264	4,197	2,048	2,149
(B) Eastern Kathiawar									
Agency	19,378	9,967	9,411	14,245	7,225	7,020
1 Lakhitar	1,359	729	630	1,252	589	663
2 Sayla	749	394	355	904	488	506
3 Choda	1,105	522	583	967	455	512
4 Vala	526	274	252	431	219	212
5 Lathi	957	454	503	289	138	151
6 Muli	523	267	256	959	463	496
7 Bajana	2,394	1,214	1,180	250	135	115
8 Patdi	18	17	1	23	13	10
9 Wadhwan Civil Station.	2,290	1,254	1,045	2,714	1,424	1,290
10 Rest of the Agency	9,448	4,842	4,606	6,366	3,301	3,065
(C) Western Kathiawar									
Agency	53,865	25,705	28,160	8,898	4,506	4,392
1 Jasdan	2,693	1,331	1,362	1,302	665	637
2 Manavadar	2,794	1,356	1,438	85	45	40
3 Thana Devli	834	406	428	270	126	144
4 Wadia	620	322	298	411	202	209
5 Virpur	724	403	321	109	58	51
6 Malia	4,540	2,297	2,243	323	155	168
7 Kotda Sanghani	1,708	757	951	91	45	46
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	455	239	216	9	7	2
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	443	241	202	241	120	121
10 Khairnara	197	102	95	4	1	3
11 Rajkot Civil Station	2,935	1,632	1,303	443	231	212
12 Rest of the Agency	35,922	16,619	19,303	5,610	2,851	2,759
(D) Banaskantha Agency	8,985	4,726	4,259	10,009	5,061	4,948
1 Tharad	1,809	950	859	4,309	2,076	2,233
2 Wao	410	232	187	1,345	674	671
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	294	164	130	4	3	1
4 Rest of the Agency	6,463	3,380	3,083	4,351	2,308	2,043

JAIN.

DIGAMBAR.			OTHERS AND SECT UNSPECIFIED.			TOTAL JAINS.			ZOROASTRIAN.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
9,745	4,753	4,987	3,830	2,067	1,763	203,626	96,546	107,080	871	461	410
8,987	4,450	4,537	3,830	2,067	1,763	169,716	79,446	90,270	716	380	336
..	..	..	..	..	..	62,440	26,758	35,688	50	26	24
1,728	876	852	..	..	..	6,853	3,314	3,539	48	31	17
3,470	1,640	1,836	..	..	..	23,484	11,280	12,204	115	53	62
627	313	314	3,830	2,067	1,763	23,570	11,091	11,588	309	160	140
22	10	12	..	..	..	1,134	536	598	58	28	30
54	23	31	..	..	..	3,706	1,810	1,896	25	14	11
1,314	673	641	..	..	..	12,542	6,289	6,253	71	33	38
6	6	..	..	..	..	3,003	1,407	1,596	1	1	..
349	222	127	..	..	..	5,820	2,771	3,049	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	6,768	3,305	3,463	11	7	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,351	1,149	1,202	1	1	..
9	5	4	..	..	..	4,201	2,126	2,075	4	3	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	777	363	414	5	2	3
916	452	464	..	..	..	3,475	1,691	1,784	6	4	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,894	2,378	2,516	5	3	2
486	230	256	..	..	..	4,683	2,278	2,405	2	2	..
..
411	215	196	..	..	..	14,656	7,440	7,216	27	19	8
6	6	..	..	..	..	1,258	595	663	..	..	..
8	5	3	..	..	..	1,002	493	509	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	967	455	512	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	433	221	212	2	2	..
241	109	132	..	..	..	530	247	283	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	959	463	496	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	250	135	115	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	23	13	10	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,714	1,424	1,290	17	11	6
154	93	61	..	..	..	6,520	3,394	3,126	8	6	2
..
347	93	254	..	..	..	9,245	4,599	4,646	127	61	66
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,302	665	637	..	..	..
15	7	8	..	..	..	100	52	48	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	270	126	144	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	411	202	209	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	109	58	51	2	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	323	155	168	5	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	91	45	46	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	241	120	121	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	443	231	212	111	55	56
332	86	246	..	..	..	5,942	2,937	3,005	9	4	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	10,009	5,061	4,948	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,300	2,076	2,233	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,345	674	671	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,351	2,308	2,043	1	1	..

CHRISTIANS

States and Agencies.	ROMAN-CATHOLIC.			ROMO-SYRIAN.			OTHER SYRIAN.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency.	547	353	194	30	22	8	24	17	7
(A) Seventeen Salute States	398	261	137	30	22	8	24	17	7
1 Cutch	20	28	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Junagadh	77	50	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Nawanagar	16	9	7	30	22	8	24	17	7
4 Bhavnagar	120	76	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Porbandar	46	35	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Dhrangadhra	45	26	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Palanpur	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Radhanpur	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Morvi	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Gondal	10	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Wankaner	18	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Palitana	10	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(B) Eastern Kathiawar									
Agency	40	21	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Lakhtar	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Bajana	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station ..	36	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Rest of the Agency ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(C) Western Kathiawar									
Agency	105	70	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Jasdan	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Manavadar	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Khairawa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	91	61	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(D) Banaskantha Agency..	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

OTHER CHRISTIANS.			TOTAL CHRISTIANS.			TRIBAL.			SIKH.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
795	464	331	1,396	856	540	862	447	415	62	51	11
521	317	204	973	617	356	824	425	399	46	37	9
29	16	13	58	44	14	445	244	201	23	16	7
73	43	30	150	93	57	..	..	..	11	11	..
67	57	10	137	105	32	9	3	6	..	..	..
148	84	64	277	160	117	60	18	48	..	..	..
02	64	28	138	99	39	1	1	..	3	2	1
4	1	3	49	27	22	2	1	1	5	5	..
38	18	20	47	23	24	103	57	46	..	..	..
2	2	..	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	3	..	8	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	18	16	44	26	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
7	4	3	25	13	12	..	..	..	4	3	1
1	..	1	11	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	3	6	9	3	6	9	4	5	..	..	..
13	3	10	13	3	10	82	41	41	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	107	56	51	..	..	..
45	29	16	85	50	35	34	18	16	3	2	1
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
40	25	15	76	43	33	34	18	16	3	2	1
5	4	1	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
212	105	107	317	175	142	4	4	..	8	8	..
..	..	..	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	6	3	13	8	5	1	1	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	..
..
..	..	..	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
100	93	103	287	154	133	1	1	..	..	..	..
6	5	1	6	5	1	2	2	..	..	..	..
17	13	4	21	14	7	..	..	..	5	4	1
..
..
..
17	13	4	21	14	7	..	..	..	5	4	1

States and Agencies.	JEW.			BUDDHIST.			OTHERS (ATHEIST).		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency.	57	30	27	36	19	17	3	3	..
(A) Seventeen Salute States.	20	10	10	34	17	17	3	3	..
1 Cutch .. ..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
2 Junagadh	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Bhavnagar	2	2	..	32	15	17	3	3	..
5 Porbandar	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Palanpur	12	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Morvi	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Jafraabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Palitana	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Dhol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(B) Eastern Kathiawar Agency	16	9	7	2	2	..	..	..	..
1 Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Sayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station.	16	9	7	2	2	..	..	..	..
10 Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(C) Western Kathiawar Agency	14	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Khairasara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	14	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(D) Banaskantha Agency ..	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

IMPERIAL TABLE XVII—CASTE, TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY.

IMPERIAL TABLE XVII—CASTE,

States and Agencies.	POPULATION.			TOTAL HINDUS.			A.—HINDU			
							TOTAL ADVANCED.		BRAHMAN	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			TOTAL BRAHMAN.	
							Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States										
Agency ..	3,999,250	2,025,754	1,973,496	3,246,768	1,658,492	1,588,276	209,466	206,193	108,542	105,642
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	3,131,498	1,581,555	1,549,943	2,495,825	1,272,169	1,223,656	171,177	169,975	87,274	85,394
1. Cutch ..	514,307	248,845	265,462	330,997	162,262	168,735	24,433	26,448	11,578	11,935
2. Junagadh ..	545,152	278,860	266,296	433,125	222,954	210,171	28,032	27,295	12,470	11,575
3. Nawanagar ..	409,192	205,767	203,425	326,894	160,392	166,502	26,910	27,165	12,707	12,367
4. Bhavnagar ..	500,274	257,156	243,118	433,260	222,813	210,447	33,764	32,251	19,118	19,081
5. Porbandar ..	115,673	58,506	57,167	102,490	52,260	50,239	11,680	11,431	5,647	5,420
6. Dhrangadhra ..	88,961	45,146	43,815	80,256	40,817	39,439	5,654	5,763	3,407	3,490
7. Palanpur ..	264,179	136,445	127,734	222,714	115,406	107,308	6,138	5,937	4,113	3,900
8. Radhanpur ..	70,539	35,977	34,553	59,086	30,338	28,748	2,410	2,196	1,460	1,231
9. Morvi ..	113,023	56,922	56,101	96,875	49,069	47,815	5,578	5,740	3,102	3,109
10. Gondal ..	205,846	103,758	102,088	163,349	84,139	79,210	9,262	8,928	4,606	4,500
11. Jafrabad ..	12,083	5,897	6,186	10,180	4,961	5,219	832	814	288	264
12. Wankaner ..	44,259	22,321	21,938	28,867	14,701	14,166	1,549	1,488	854	853
13. Palitana ..	62,150	32,394	29,756	53,313	27,854	25,459	2,304	2,180	1,561	1,480
14. Dhol ..	27,639	13,608	14,031	23,857	11,936	11,921	1,162	1,290	696	711
15. Limbdi ..	40,988	20,230	19,858	32,737	16,625	16,112	1,588	1,704	1,091	1,199
16. Rajkot ..	75,540	38,404	37,136	62,495	31,899	30,596	7,549	6,941	2,942	2,684
17. Wadhwan ..	42,602	21,313	21,289	35,321	17,752	17,569	2,332	2,404	1,556	1,595
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	282,468	144,844	137,624	248,267	127,337	120,930	10,035	9,741	6,171	5,898
1. Lakhtar ..	23,754	12,093	11,661	21,136	10,769	10,367	1,023	1,020	603	617
2. Sayla ..	15,285	7,740	7,545	13,534	6,853	6,681	390	390	190	178
3. Chuda ..	12,915	6,433	6,482	10,843	5,450	5,387	796	828	543	553
4. Vala ..	14,062	7,327	6,735	13,101	6,829	6,271	436	499	299	357
5. Lathi ..	9,404	4,663	4,741	7,917	3,962	3,955	566	633	349	390
6. Muli ..	17,109	8,711	8,398	15,627	7,981	7,646	648	611	394	360
7. Bajana ..	13,481	6,800	6,681	10,835	5,449	5,386	515	474	210	182
8. Patdi ..	2,573	1,348	1,225	2,532	1,318	1,214	52	62	41	44
9. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	13,344	7,185	6,159	8,181	4,422	3,761	1,186	957	807	604
10. Rest of the Agency ..	160,541	82,544	77,997	144,559	74,297	70,262	4,423	4,267	2,735	2,613
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	381,731	193,685	188,046	318,151	163,125	155,026	20,328	19,092	9,398	9,141
1. Jaslan ..	34,953	17,520	16,533	30,053	15,521	14,532	1,424	1,288	637	599
2. Manavadar ..	21,733	11,022	10,711	18,825	9,605	9,220	962	910	575	540
3. Thana Devli ..	16,005	8,158	7,847	14,900	7,625	7,275	710	642	426	393
4. Wadia ..	13,722	7,012	6,710	12,691	6,488	6,203	604	605	341	336
5. Virpur ..	8,050	4,112	3,938	7,215	3,650	3,565	365	385	148	155
6. Malia ..	12,134	6,100	6,034	7,258	3,639	3,619	400	406	166	175
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	10,420	5,157	5,263	8,621	4,355	4,266	389	364	244	233
8. D. S. Vala Muluv Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	7,839	4,060	3,761	7,361	3,819	3,542	257	272	141	163
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	10,091	5,223	5,868	15,407	7,862	7,545	853	839	427	424
10. Khairasra ..	4,658	2,342	2,316	4,457	2,239	2,218	120	130	63	72
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	11,627	6,404	5,223	7,836	4,323	3,513	1,483	1,235	981	824
12. Rest of the Agency ..	225,408	113,566	111,842	183,527	93,999	89,528	12,761	12,016	5,249	5,257
D. Banaskantha Agency ..	203,553	105,670	97,883	184,525	95,861	88,664	7,926	7,385	5,699	5,209
1. Tharad ..	54,311	27,765	26,546	48,193	24,739	23,454	2,177	2,064	1,872	1,807
2. Wao ..	20,721	10,613	10,108	18,957	9,707	9,250	736	680	633	537
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n's State (Yarani) ..	3,008	1,551	1,457	2,710	1,384	1,326	52	55	33	30
4. Rest of the Agency ..	125,513	65,741	59,772	114,665	60,031	54,634	4,961	4,586	3,161	2,835

TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY.

ADVANCED

ALL ADMISSIBLE CASTES

BRAHMAN AUDICH.		BRAHMAN CHITPAVAN OR KOKANASTH.		BRAHMAN DESHASTH.		BRAHMAN KARNATA.		BRAHMAN MODH.		BRAHMAN NAGAR.		BRAHMAN SARANWAT (PROPER).	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
40,547	39,602	7	4	17	12	5	1	6,528	6,335	6,199	5,608	2,103	2,296
29,436	28,935	7	4	17	12	5	1	5,760	5,555	5,397	4,904	2,103	2,296
1,845	1,718	7	4	12	8	5	1	463	504	1,057	887	1,446	1,582
4,002	3,509	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	84	1,389	1,314	..	..
4,166	4,205	..	..	5	4	..	..	661	646	726	698	566	600
7,731	7,969	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,111	1,982	1,448	1,264	91	114
683	533	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	58	290	288	..	..
2,164	2,306	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	129	36	30	..	..
2,010	1,957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	36	..	..
719	595	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	37	35	27	..	..
1,438	1,460	..	..	..	..	..	..	716	683	57	49	..	..
..
98	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	3	..	..
551	566	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	91	16	17	..	..
246	256	..	..	..	..	..	..	919	849	5	2	..	..
257	255	..	..	..	..	..	..	193	211	9	7	..	..
713	706	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	46	23	25	..	..
1,498	1,356	..	..	..	..	..	..	213	210	250	224	..	..
1,345	1,380	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	24	36	36	..	..
3,221	3,111	..	..	..	..	..	..	431	441	101	84	..	..
339	343	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	8	..	..	..	..
127	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	13	..	..	..	..
391	407	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	6	1	..	..
100	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	18	4	2	..	..
130	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	150	10	10	..	..
253	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	8	11	..	..
98	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	17	..	..	..	..
36	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
515	414	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	11	73	60	..	..
1,232	1,245	..	..	..	..	..	..	219	216	..	..	..	..
3,473	3,397	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	332	666	591	..	..
79	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	17	8	..	..
310	292	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	31	30	..	..
136	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	10	8	..	..
144	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	29	12	21	..	..
98	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	..	..
64	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	1	..	..	..
88	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	10	7	..	..
88	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	12	4	2	..	..
214	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	10	3	2	..	..
9	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	..	..	..	..
336	319	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	26	303	257	..	..
1,907	1,837	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	221	267	246	..	..
4,417	4,159	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	35	29	..	..
1,413	1,403	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	..	..
406	398	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	3	..	..	..
26	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
2,572	2,332	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	27	22	..	..

States and Agencies.	A.—HINDU ADVANCED— <i>contd.</i>											
	BRAHMAN— <i>contd.</i>		OTHER									
	OTHER BRAHMAN.		TOTAL OTHER ADVANCED.		BHANSALI.		BHATIA.		KAYASTH.		KAYASTH PRAHBU.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency ..	53,136	51,784	100,924	100,551	912	830	1,255	1,412	97	95	6	55
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	44,549	43,657	83,903	84,581	912	830	1,255	1,412	97	95	17	10
1. Cutch ..	6,743	7,231	12,855	14,513	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Junagadh ..	7,007	6,668	15,553	15,720	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Nawanagar ..	6,583	6,214	14,203	14,798	912	830	975	1,117	91	91	..	..
4. Bhavnagar ..	7,737	7,755	14,646	13,170	..	..	63	55	6	4	..	..
5. Porbandar ..	4,610	4,541	6,033	6,011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Dhrangadhra ..	1,070	1,025	2,247	2,273	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Palanpur ..	2,088	1,907	2,025	2,037	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Radhanpur ..	681	572	941	965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Morvi ..	891	917	2,476	2,631	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal ..	4,666	4,500	4,596	4,428	..	..	217	240	..	..	..	..
11. Jafrabad ..	184	186	544	550	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	10
12. Wankaner ..	175	179	695	635	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Palitana ..	391	373	743	700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Dhrol ..	237	238	460	579	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Limbdi ..	319	332	497	595	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Rajkot ..	981	891	4,607	4,257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Wadhwan ..	183	155	776	809	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathliar Agency ..	2,418	2,262	3,864	3,843	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	17
1. Lakhitar ..	253	266	420	403	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Sayla ..	54	61	200	212	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Chuda ..	145	139	253	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Vala ..	175	222	137	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Lathi ..	87	110	217	243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Muli ..	130	111	254	251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Rajana ..	85	78	305	292	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Patli ..	5	4	11	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	200	110	379	353	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4
10. Rest of the Agency ..	1,284	1,152	1,688	1,654	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	13
C. Western Kathliar Agency ..	4,925	4,821	10,930	9,951	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	28
1. Jaslan ..	536	506	787	689	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Manavadar ..	230	207	387	370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Thana Devli ..	272	223	284	279	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Wadia ..	143	144	263	260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur ..	42	45	217	230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Malia ..	91	99	234	231	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	136	136	145	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	38	44	116	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	206	192	426	415	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Khairasa ..	46	50	57	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	314	222	502	411	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	13
12. Rest of the Agency ..	2,871	2,053	7,512	6,759	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	15
D. Banaskantha Agency ..	1,244	1,014	2,227	2,176	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
1. Tharad ..	455	397	395	257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wao ..	222	133	103	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3. Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Yarani) ..	6	3	19	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency ..	561	481	1,800	1,751	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ADVANCED								B.—HINDU INTERMEDIATE.					
LOHANA OR LUVANA.		SONI, SONAR, AKRALI AND DAIVADNYA BRAHMAN.		VANI ALL CASTES.		BRAHMA KSHATRIYA.		TOTAL INTERMEDIATE.		AHIR.		BHARWAD, DHANGAR AND KURUB.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
50,156	50,336	16,214	16,411	31,853	31,056	377	356	1,188,457	1,135,828	66,083	61,675	83,258	82,248
42,159	43,394	12,772	12,982	26,314	25,502	377	356	901,365	864,663	57,954	53,556	63,279	59,194
10,323	11,020	1,621	1,709	911	1,094	..	..	101,901	106,317	14,361	14,156	7,114	7,434
7,080	7,735	1,989	1,980	5,584	6,005	..	..	162,684	153,027	17,798	17,048	10,082	8,942
7,722	8,331	2,021	2,065	2,123	2,024	359	340	115,927	110,625	16,625	15,471	6,550	6,279
2,333	2,104	1,979	1,893	10,265	9,114	..	..	164,205	154,524	5,019	4,579	7,539	6,739
4,506	4,520	652	686	875	805	..	..	33,598	32,613	395	390	3,633	3,408
745	758	654	688	848	827	..	..	29,378	28,033	269	249	2,740	2,647
851	957	600	567	574	513	..	..	81,960	78,639	9	10	10,800	9,865
577	611	299	294	65	60	..	..	22,086	20,907	278	280	2,802	2,637
1,218	1,341	814	834	444	456	..	..	36,020	35,658	1,636	..	2,954	2,921
2,056	1,766	..	..	2,305	2,406	18	16	62,755	58,878	..	..	2,227	1,996
6	6	17	16	504	519	..	..	3,679	3,963	2	1	113	125
362	325	244	222	89	88	..	..	10,504	9,985	242	221	1,836	1,680
140	144	243	250	360	306	..	..	22,405	20,289	300	240	847	687
337	421	96	83	33	75	..	..	8,843	8,626	230	206	853	815
16	25	276	290	205	190	..	..	12,157	11,389	..	..	1,063	938
2,973	2,710	686	696	948	851	..	..	29,070	19,501	783	705	1,370	1,341
14	20	581	620	181	169	..	..	11,993	11,689	7	..	726	740
1,028	957	981	1,066	1,837	1,803	..	..	95,782	90,797	2,002	1,964	8,718	8,136
184	167	87	84	149	152	..	..	7,796	7,462	20	15	867	823
61	53	67	84	72	75	..	..	5,280	5,184	..	..	649	615
3	..	61	76	189	199	..	..	3,776	3,930	1	..	206	215
..	..	26	25	111	117	..	..	5,554	4,987	39	41	417	344
6	5	112	133	99	105	..	..	2,883	2,791	179	159	168	137
27	33	45	55	182	163	..	..	5,712	5,587	..	..	338	340
245	237	41	37	19	18	..	..	3,793	3,757	7	..	441	456
8	12	2	4	1	2	..	..	1,070	984	..	..	102	80
109	92	44	47	219	210	..	..	2,596	2,239	8	3	180	143
385	358	496	521	796	762	..	..	57,322	54,176	1,748	1,746	5,350	4,983
5,513	4,527	1,826	1,770	3,567	3,626	..	..	119,298	113,415	6,127	6,155	7,680	6,996
180	162	155	137	452	390	..	..	12,301	11,504	226	208	1,212	1,100
119	118	135	124	133	128	..	..	7,239	6,897	1,094	1,143	353	280
137	122	62	75	85	82	..	..	5,891	5,666	241	222	279	248
82	119	64	54	117	96	..	..	5,090	4,797	81	56	294	297
162	182	49	44	6	4	..	..	2,815	2,718	..	5	161	158
144	153	62	57	28	21	..	..	2,068	2,647	221	246	196	188
29	33	44	21	72	77	..	..	3,412	3,233	214	183	238	192
78	66	19	23	19	20	..	..	3,143	2,877	83	75	259	242
231	222	52	55	143	138	..	..	6,156	5,918	362	344	308	273
11	13	16	16	30	29	..	..	1,689	1,691	45	26	137	141
251	192	50	43	185	163	..	..	1,769	1,294	26	18	37	21
4,089	3,145	1,118	1,121	2,297	2,478	..	..	67,125	64,173	3,534	3,629	4,296	3,940
1,456	1,458	635	593	135	125	..	..	72,012	66,953	..	..	8,581	7,922
65	56	213	170	27	31	..	..	17,901	17,083	..	..	2,084	1,935
13	13	89	130	..	..	..	..	6,929	6,787	..	..	737	653
16	22	3	3	..	..	..	..	1,095	1,050	..	..	157	157
1,362	1,307	330	290	108	94	..	..	46,087	42,033	..	..	5,603	5,177

B. HINDU—												
States and Agencies.	BHAT, BAROT OR BRAHMA BHAT.		BHAVNAR OR CHITRA.		BHROI.		DARJI OR SHIMPI, SAI AND MIRAI.		DHROI, PARIT, AGASA AND MADIWAL.		HAJAM, NHAVI, NADIG AND KELASHI.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States												
Agency ..	1,224	1,141	1,302	1,170	1,630	1,734	21,718	22,848	2,444	2,481	23,266	22,853
A. Seventeen Salule States ..	1,224	1,141	903	871	1,596	1,726	16,851	17,639	2,119	2,133	16,886	16,809
1. Cutch	137	141	18	6	1,462	1,565	..	..	668	684
2. Junagadh	51	51	650	791	3,688	3,608	1,032	1,062	3,302	3,079
3. Nawanagar ..	25	22	107	109	384	437	1,817	1,884	33	45	2,205	2,168
4. Bhavnagar ..	532	503	261	213	184	143	3,333	3,641	536	482	3,381	3,583
5. Porbandar ..	407	423	8	6	295	293	831	930	176	197	385	343
6. Dhrangadhra	34	36	13	6	426	491	6	9	524	504
7. Palanpur	51	40	33	34	973	952	18	30	1,996	2,027
8. Radhanpur ..	60	54	71	65	..	..	352	337	2	6	443	418
9. Morvi	3	6	..	..	440	471	19	13	707	691
10. Gondal	45	43	..	..	1,455	1,526	170	181	1,166	1,106
11. Jafraabad ..	140	139	..	..	..	..	77	81	11	11	55	60
12. Wankaner	1	1	4	4	182	200	..	..	242	230
13. Palitana	332	313	51	44	525	528
14. Dhrol	3	8	..	..	94	118	10	3	185	278
15. Limlodi	15	19	14	12	287	329	38	38	258	255
16. Rajkot	87	84	..	..	755	809	12	10	551	553
17. Wadhwan	29	49	1	..	347	384	5	2	293	302
B. Eastern Kathliar Agency	286	258	7	4	1,725	1,966	65	65	2,035	2,035
1. Lakhtar	55	50	1	..	145	189	6	2	132	140
2. Sayla	5	7	3	1	139	223	..	..	111	123
3. Chuda	1	..	117	151	11	8	99	81
4. Vala	8	6	..	..	65	61	3	3	81	77
5. Lathi	63	68	7	13	70	70
6. Muli	13	8	..	..	112	137	4	1	148	142
7. Bajana	10	10	..	..	39	54	..	..	77	83
8. Patdi	2	4	..	..	27	28
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	21	17	2	3	176	186	1	..	101	86
10. Rest of the Agency	174	160	..	..	867	893	33	38	1,189	1,196
C. Western Kathliar Agency	83	11	25	4	2,223	2,421	255	231	2,834	2,686
1. Jasdan	1	1	1	1	277	298	26	20	236	219
2. Manavadar	135	120	3	2	162	183
3. Thana Devli	89	92	3	2	175	142
4. Wadia	3	..	..	..	72	72	..	4	142	146
5. Virpur	4	3	..	..	34	34	..	..	63	68
6. Malia	1	2	..	..	42	33	..	..	60	53
7. Kotla Sanghani	61	59	4	7	87	100
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	1	..	..	19	26	1	1	66	58
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	91	75	15	13	122	136
10. Khairasra	4	4	..	..	23	39	..	..	33	34
11. Rajkot Civil Station	17	..	144	140	36	43	66	43
12. Rest of the Agency	70	..	7	3	1,236	1,433	167	189	1,622	1,601
D. Banaskantha Agency	30	30	2	..	919	822	5	2	1,511	1,323
1. Tharad	27	25	..	..	312	272	..	..	436	398
2. Wao	3	5	1	..	138	127	4	2	169	149
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n's State (Varahi)	4	4	..	..	22	27
4. Rest of the Agency	1	..	465	419	1	..	884	749

INTERMEDIATE—*contd.*

KUMHAR.		KHARVA OR KHARYI.		KOLI.						MAHRATTA AND KUNBI			
				TOTAL KOLIS.		KOLIS OF GUJRAT.		KOLI OTHERS.		TOTAL MAHRATTA AND KUNBI.		KUNBI OR KULWADI OR KANBI INCLUDING GUJARATI KUNBI.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
64,532	65,100	6,090	6,665	248,226	233,059	185,803	173,051	62,423	60,008	321,687	309,394	247,382	239,520
52,196	53,105	5,991	6,663	169,057	159,206	106,634	99,198	62,423	60,008	241,893	233,960	167,699	164,171
5,845	7,515	810	995	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,800	31,693	27,776	31,675
9,343	8,891	2,050	2,175	40,150	37,259	40,150	37,259	..	..	40,284	37,803	40,132	37,646
8,828	9,297	220	202	7,706	7,955	..	..	7,706	7,955	22,420	22,040	..	..
11,584	11,369	..	..	43,503	42,784	..	..	43,503	42,784	43,271	40,580	2,120	2,319
2,354	2,431	2,506	2,664	5,003	4,597	5,003	4,597	..	..	1,026	920	1,007	914
1,994	1,930	1	..	7,810	7,232	7,810	7,232	..	..	6,301	6,036	6,292	6,030
3,857	3,467	..	..	24,421	22,055	24,421	22,055	..	..	22,727	20,929	22,719	20,915
986	968	..	..	8,428	7,952	8,428	7,952	..	..	2,696	2,533	2,696	2,533
1,045	1,020	..	..	3,765	3,371	3,765	3,371	..	..	18,011	17,572	18,011	17,572
2,407	2,231	..	..	5,785	5,223	..	..	5,785	5,223	32,606	31,068	32,606	31,068
98	91	401	623	2,508	2,604	2,508	2,604	..	..	32	31	32	31
559	571	..	..	4,851	4,676	4,851	4,676	..	..	528	469	528	469
507	611	..	..	5,429	4,946	..	..	5,429	4,946	10,360	9,251	..	..
789	809	..	..	335	325	335	325	..	..	3,887	3,638	3,886	3,635
593	537	..	..	3,678	3,604	3,678	3,604	..	..	1,328	1,159	1,325	1,156
904	891	3	4	3,419	3,296	3,419	3,296	..	..	6,698	6,481	6,699	6,460
503	486	..	..	2,266	2,227	2,266	2,227	..	..	1,900	1,748	1,900	1,748
3,324	3,178	..	..	35,544	33,335	35,544	33,335	..	..	12,158	11,134	12,125	11,112
330	324	..	..	3,150	2,972	3,150	2,972	..	..	796	746	787	739
179	186	..	..	1,890	1,776	1,890	1,776	..	..	778	777	778	777
144	138	..	..	1,129	1,023	1,129	1,023	..	..	268	226	268	226
92	98	..	..	1,057	1,027	1,057	1,027	..	..	2,541	2,204	2,541	2,204
110	101	..	..	510	592	510	592	..	..	1,227	1,192	1,227	1,192
156	193	..	..	1,724	1,632	1,724	1,632	..	..	527	507	527	507
115	130	..	..	1,345	1,275	1,345	1,275	..	..	1,258	1,314	1,258	1,314
10	29	..	..	264	274	264	274	..	..	260	234	260	234
104	97	..	..	730	686	730	686	..	..	69	40	56	35
2,051	1,882	..	..	23,745	22,078	23,745	22,078	..	..	4,434	3,897	4,423	3,887
5,880	5,826	99	2	20,089	19,229	20,089	19,229	..	..	50,516	48,017	50,441	47,954
303	318	..	..	5,270	4,964	5,270	4,964	..	..	2,895	2,704	2,895	2,704
626	590	1	..	422	409	422	409	..	..	3,450	3,253	3,450	3,253
295	294	..	..	615	589	615	589	..	..	3,386	3,303	3,386	3,303
139	129	..	..	624	548	624	548	..	..	2,943	2,834	2,943	2,834
142	129	..	..	555	525	555	525	..	..	1,303	1,274	1,303	1,274
81	75	..	..	497	487	497	487	..	..	1,117	1,104	1,117	1,104
218	204	..	..	444	514	444	514	..	..	1,544	1,400	1,544	1,400
151	147	..	..	397	351	397	351	..	..	1,770	1,698	1,770	1,698
243	233	..	..	448	467	448	467	..	..	3,780	3,580	3,780	3,580
79	79	..	..	240	236	240	236	..	..	804	777	804	777
58	57	..	..	284	256	284	256	..	..	151	100	88	56
3,455	3,580	98	2	10,293	9,883	10,293	9,883	..	..	27,373	26,074	27,361	26,061
3,132	2,991	..	..	23,536	21,289	23,536	21,289	..	..	17,120	16,283	17,117	16,283
931	933	..	..	3,801	3,448	3,801	3,448	..	..	7,164	7,133	7,164	7,133
395	370	..	..	969	861	969	861	..	..	2,217	2,192	2,215	2,192
14	14	..	..	477	438	477	438	..	..	300	300	300	300
1,789	1,674	..	..	18,349	16,542	18,349	16,542	..	..	7,439	6,658	7,438	6,658

States and Agencies.	B. HINDU—INTERMEDIATE											
	MAHRATTA AND KUNBI— <i>contd.</i>				LOHAR OR LUHAR AND KAMMAR.		MACCHI.		MALI, PHULMALI.		RAJPUT.	
	LEWA OR REWA KUNBI OF KHANDESH.		MAHRATTA.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.								
Western India States Agency ..	73,799	69,465	506	409	20,910	20,527	621	11	5,837	5,187	119,369	107,768
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	73,799	69,465	395	324	16,034	15,744	621	11	4,594	4,121	86,997	77,299
1. Cutch	33	18	1,447	1,582	162	11	531	493	21,545	19,658
2. Junagadh	152	157	2,673	2,517	247	..	235	245	7,428	6,306
3. Nawanagar ..	22,378	22,032	51	17	1,331	1,423	..	..	8	2	12,143	10,110
4. Bhavnagar ..	41,061	38,182	90	79	3,304	3,148	31	..	718	608	12,462	10,958
5. Porbandar	19	6	388	394	173	..	5	4	925	599
6. Dhrangadhra	9	6	655	611	..	..	9	5	4,455	4,118
7. Palanpur	8	14	2,252	2,273	..	..	2,158	1,887	7,629	6,903
8. Radhanpur	531	486	..	..	193	173	3,055	2,897
9. Morvi	726	656	..	..	20	..	2,906	2,721
10. Gondal	999	973	..	..	..	..	3,983	3,627
11. Jafrahal	59	63	8	..	..	..	60	40
12. Wankaner	215	210	..	..	2	2	1,144	973
13. Palitana ..	10,360	9,251	..	..	384	409	..	..	446	431	1,653	1,554
14. Dhrol	1	3	49	42	..	..	..	..	1,275	1,158
15. Limbdi	3	3	172	170	..	..	58	59	2,301	2,013
16. Rajkot	29	21	521	483	..	..	6	8	1,563	1,406
17. Wadhwan	328	304	..	..	205	204	2,470	2,258
B. Eastern Kathla- war Agency	33	22	1,681	1,626	..	..	253	216	16,216	15,653
1. Lakhtar	9	7	187	176	..	..	7	5	1,280	1,229
2. Sayla	118	127	..	..	..	..	600	563
3. Chuda	54	55	..	..	1	..	717	740
4. Vala	80	75	..	..	..	..	779	689
5. Lathi	41	52	..	..	1	4	244	212
6. Muli	147	134	..	..	1	..	2,081	2,065
7. Bajana	77	71	..	..	3	9	100	80
8. Patdi	44	38	..	..	..	..	136	121
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	13	5	102	77	..	..	27	31	500	361
10. Rest of the Agency	11	10	831	821	..	..	213	167	9,779	9,693
C. Western Kathla- war Agency	75	63	1,780	1,894	..	..	46	43	6,041	5,282
1. Jasadn	169	176	..	..	..	..	278	214
2. Manavadar	108	94	..	..	3	4	398	341
3. Thana Devli	100	80	..	..	..	..	24	13
4. Wadia	79	80	..	..	..	..	58	54
5. Virpur	31	41	..	..	..	..	368	357
6. Malia	40	33	..	..	..	..	244	235
7. Kotda Sanghani	22	33	..	..	..	..	279	226
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	20	22	..	..	..	..	8	2
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	75	89	..	..	..	..	26	18
10. Khairasra	2	6	..	..	..	..	245	258
11. Rajkot Civil Station	63	50	30	26	..	..	3	2	550	338
12. Rest of the Agency	12	13	1,104	1,210	..	..	40	37	3,563	3,226
D. Bana s k a n t h a Agency	3	..	1,415	1,273	..	..	944	807	10,115	9,534
1. Tharad	271	227	..	..	308	254	1,917	1,815
2. Wao	2	..	93	88	..	..	130	116	1,796	1,790
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n 's State (Varahi)	52	57	..	..	1	..	26	9
4. Rest of the Agency	1	..	999	961	..	..	505	437	6,376	5,914

—concl.

C. HINDU—PRIMITIVE.

SUTAR.		TELI.		OTHER INTER-MEDIATE.		TOTAL PRIMITIVE		ADVICHENCHAR.		BHIL.		CHODHURAS.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
27,707	27,422	2,014	1,944	165,539	162,601	7,918	6,772	485	473	7,283	6,214	80	..
21,598	21,447	1,730	1,704	139,842	138,334	6,317	5,487	485	473	5,768	4,936	..	..
2,115	1,946	..	..	17,847	18,438	736	714	485	473	251	239	..	..
3,652	3,429	29	21	19,990	19,800	101	154	..	..	75	108	..	..
3,214	3,350	24	23	32,278	30,699	6	7	..	..	6	7	..	..
2,980	2,958	15	10	25,552	22,226	279	244	..	..	261	242	..	..
650	627	..	1	14,678	14,386	17	14	..	..	15	10	..	..
540	505	22	19	3,579	3,635	5	4	..	..	1	1	..	..
2,663	2,760	1,530	1,530	843	3,877	4,604	3,863	..	..	4,659	3,861	..	..
590	589	74	69	1,525	1,462	393	376	..	..	393	376	..	..
1,050	1,081	11	13	3,627	5,122	23	18	..	..	23	18	..	..
1,468	1,455	..	..	10,444	9,449	7	7	..	..	7	7	..	..
105	94	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
311	319	..	..	387	429	6	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
371	381	..	..	1,200	894	77	65	..	..	77	65	..	..
194	201	1	1	938	1,024	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
394	395	3	1	1,955	1,860	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
951	985	16	12	2,431	2,433	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
350	381	5	4	2,558	2,600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,774	1,680	17	6	9,977	9,541	139	104	..	..	133	99	..	..
202	195	5	3	613	593	12	11	..	..	12	11	..	..
113	116	1	..	694	670	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	96	..	..	938	897	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	71	..	..	299	291	7	14	..	..	7	14	..	..
94	97	..	..	169	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	101	..	..	346	327	2	2	..	..	2	2	..	..
58	55	..	..	263	223	15	12	..	..	15	12	..	..
24	20	..	..	171	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
176	176	2	..	397	333	22	27	..	..	22	25	..	..
809	753	9	3	6,087	5,966	81	38	..	..	75	35	..	..
2,762	2,804	6	7	12,852	11,767	253	298	..	..	253	296	..	..
239	261	..	..	1,078	1,020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
137	147	..	..	347	325	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
131	136	..	..	553	545	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119	119	..	..	626	548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	39	..	..	102	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	77	1	..	92	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	100	..	..	216	215	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	54	..	..	316	290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	115	..	..	564	575	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	51	..	..	41	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	69	..	..	297	181	253	253	..	..	253	253	..	..
1,642	1,636	5	7	8,620	7,823	..	43	..	..	..	43	..	..
1,573	1,491	261	227	2,868	2,959	1,209	883	..	..	1,129	883	80	..
435	431	92	88	120	124	529	434	..	..	529	434	..	..
170	162	3	3	164	263	204	80	..	..	124	80	80	..
7	11	..	..	35	33	86	58	..	..	86	58	..	..
961	887	166	136	2,549	2,539	390	311	..	..	390	311	..	..

OTHER BACKWARD.

BAJANIA.		BAYA OR BAIKAGI.		BHAMPTA.		BRAVAYA.		BHUSTI.		CHARAN.		GARUDI.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
687	896	36,686	31,813	256	231	836	524	122	143	15,226	14,940	393	435
175	418	28,532	24,718	..	..	810	511	122	143	12,012	11,839	8	6
..	..	4,300	3,734	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,720	3,947	..	..
..	..	6,125	5,013	..	..	22	22	..	..	1,879	1,649	..	..
15	8	4,457	4,117	..	..	108	97	60	59	2,640	2,547	..	..
..	..	4,383	3,681	..	..	39	31	..	..	1,027	977	8	5
..	..	1,325	1,116	..	..	..	..	..	..	389	302	..	..
12	14	792	598	..	..	31	32	1	..	460	477	..	..
87	105	1,007	705	..	..	13	21	3	3	705	671	..	..
..	236	250	541	..	..	310	42	4	30	213	190	..	..
..	..	1,114	1,078	..	..	177	171	44	38	201	280	..	..
..	..	2,016	1,780	..	..	..	..	..	..	220	210	..	..
12	10	75	60	..	..	2	1	..	..	6	1	..	..
1	..	332	278	..	..	36	46	2	3	111	104	..	..
..	..	607	558	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	33	..	..
..	..	354	338	..	..	..	1	..	..	65	64	..	..
39	35	223	186	..	..	24	8	..	..	64	65	..	..
..	..	811	651	..	..	42	38	..	..	209	247	..	..
9	10	343	261	..	..	6	1	8	10	68	75	..	..
325	326	2,839	2,235	101	68	..	..	..	..	1,085	1,005	..	..
33	35	196	135	12	8	..	..	..	..	103	88	..	..
..	..	202	128	3	1	..	..	..	..	38	38	..	..
9	20	87	83	6	7	..	..	..	..	13	6	..	..
..	..	183	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	..	..
..	..	111	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	..	..
6	6	240	119	7	10	..	..	..	..	112	118	..	..
36	24	93	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	147	..	..
5	2	33	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..
2	6	50	20	7	8	..	..	..	..	37	17	..	..
234	233	1,644	1,377	66	34	..	..	..	..	920	577	..	..
11	1	4,144	3,944	155	163	..	..	..	..	1,361	14,61	..	..
3	1	385	351	63	62	..	..	..	..	174	196	..	..
..	..	228	225	10	1	..	..	..	..	42	35	..	..
..	..	282	253	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	28	..	..
..	..	148	191	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	24	..	..
..	..	123	94	..	4	..	..	..	..	40	41	..	..
..	..	61	67	11	12	..	..	..	..	88	87	..	..
..	..	56	111	..	7	..	..	..	..	33	29	..	..
..	..	108	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	54	..	..
..	..	190	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	13	..	..
..	..	66	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	..	..
..	..	63	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	69	..	..
8	..	2,434	2,317	71	77	..	..	..	..	771	881	..	..
176	151	1,171	916	..	..	26	13	..	..	768	635	365	430
26	21	327	273	..	..	9	..	..	..	207	156	154	157
20	19	136	106	..	..	1	6	..	..	92	102	..	91
5	4	36	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	4
125	107	672	504	..	..	16	7	..	..	469	377	217	175

States and Agencies.	D. HINDU—											
	Joot.		JOSAL.		KHAVAS.		MOCHI (GUJRATI)		RAVALIA.		SALAT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency ..	1,167	573	1	1	11,621	11,909	5,484	5,631	1,827	1,476	1,247	1,275
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	1,167	573	1	1	7,919	8,140	5,484	5,631	533	306	1,156	1,217
1. Cutch	1	1	..	..	279	273	..	..	..	..
2. Junagadh	237	244	..	..	11	5	317	332
3. Nawanagar	2,244	2,207	1,279	1,343	..	..	66	54
4. Bhavnagar ..	699	538	..	..	813	1,010	3,190	3,252	..	..	113	80
5. Porbandar	572	528	..	..	..	44	208	218
6. Dhrangadhra	576	593	..	..	..	..	216	271
7. Palanpur	3	..	187	28	62	58
8. Radhanpur ..	439	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	8	..
9. Morvi	692	721	..	..	177	..	..	..
10. Gondal ..	29	35	..	..	1,142	1,078	733	763	..	..	97	99
11. Jafrahad	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner	266	287	..	..	..	..	14	8
13. Palitana
14. Dhrol	172	282	..	..	32	..	8	..
15. Limbdi	114	134	..	..	..	97	..	..
16. Rajkot	809	774	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Wadhwan	279	277	..	..	126	132	47	97
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	1,380	1,281	..	..	377	293	65	40
1. Lakhtar	173	182	..	..	73	82	12	6
2. Sayla	148	163	..	..	34	34	..	..
3. Chuda	149	156	..	..	31	23	..	..
4. Vala	79	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Lathi	74	73	..	..	5	3	..	..
6. Muli	101	122	..	..	42	38	..	..
7. Bajana	22	31	8	4
8. Patdi
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	96	68	..	..	8	..	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	560	438	..	..	162	82	45	30
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	1,297	1,443	..	..	323	368	22	12
1. Jaedan	1	4	..	..	57	63	..	..
2. Manavadar	30	34	..	..	42	38	..	..
3. Thana Devli	54	52	..	..	10	5	..	..
4. Wadia	65	59	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur	86	92	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Malia	65	61	..	..	8	7	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani	61	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	12	19	..	..	11	8	..	..
10. Khairana	39	47	..	..	..	9	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	272	231	..	..	14	9	1	6
12. Rest of the Agency	609	766	..	..	181	229	21	6
D. Banaskantha Agency	1,025	1,045	..	..	594	509	4	6
1. Tharad	378	395	..	..	118	108	..	..
2. Wao	219	196	..	..	71	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravarkhansa State (Yarani)	9	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency	428	454	..	..	405	392	4	6

OTHER BACKWARD—contd.

E. HINDU—DEPRESSED.

VADDAR OR OD.		VAGHRI.		VANJARI.		ME.		SARONA.		TOTAL DEPRESSED.		AGER.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
515	470	13,960	12,886	180	143	33	29	150	148	162,260	155,960	236	192
425	395	13,050	12,133	178	142	33	29	97	97	121,608	117,233	236	192
17	25	394	559	30	27	33	29	..	..	26,409	26,001	..	..
34	30	2,144	1,918	..	1	..	..	52	54	21,316	20,427	235	192
..	..	1,341	1,220	23	15	..	..	6	3	11,310	11,035	..	..
56	46	2,077	2,681	..	..	..	..	22	27	11,238	11,100	..	..
..	..	327	274	..	..	..	..	9	9	3,835	3,690	..	..
12	11	550	553	1	3	..	..	..	..	3,129	3,087	..	..
79	64	1,959	1,802	83	66	..	..	2	2	18,454	15,344	1	..
81	75	773	743	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,350	3,408	..	..
5	4	340	341	2	1	..	..	..	..	3,787	3,765	..	..
87	82	515	461	38	29	..	..	..	..	7,238	6,860	..	..
..	..	31	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	324	343	..	..
..	..	216	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,604	1,753	..	..
25	26	298	243	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,103	2,065	..	..
..	..	125	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,175	1,101	..	..
21	25	433	400	1	..	..	..	6	2	1,952	2,062	..	..
..	..	277	278	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,132	2,162	..	..
8	7	350	326	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,183	2,280	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	15,204	15,038	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,336	1,318	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	758	743	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	589	634	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	503	530	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	313	356	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,111	1,033	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	827	849	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	148	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	418	419	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	9,135	9,008	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	10	15,921	14,819	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,113	1,063	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,052	1,080	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	640	629	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	555	527	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	231	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	338	329	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	404	445	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	258	252	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	624	502	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	317	273	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	393	388	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	10	10,006	9,010	..	..
90	75	910	753	2	1	..	..	36	39	9,527	8,870	..	..
22	15	62	61	..	..	..	..	36	39	2,793	2,648	..	..
8	6	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,285	1,168	..	..
..	..	11	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	101	..	..
60	54	831	674	2	1	..	..	..	..	5,364	4,953	..	..

States and Agencies.	E. HINDU—											
	BHAMBH.		BHANGI OR HALALKHOR.		CHAMBHAR, MOCHI, MOCHIGAR AND SOCHI.		GARODA.		KOLI DHOR.		KOTWAL OR KOTWALIA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency ..	1	..	17,189	16,233	24,879	22,849	2,723	2,871	5,352	5,083	30	21
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	1	..	12,149	11,516	15,300	15,133	2,188	2,296	5,352	5,083	30	21
1. Cutch	317	323	270	273	751	783	5,352	5,083	..	..
2. Junagadh	1,844	1,695	2,525	2,532	130	130	..	..	..	..
3. Nawanagar	965	878	2,446	2,524	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Bhavnagar	2,367	2,243	1,915	1,850	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Porbandar	439	403	607	592	44	41	..	..	..	..
6. Dhrangadhra	270	244	1,282	1,274	58	76	..	..	..	..
7. Palanpur ..	1	..	2,797	2,649	990	958	771	825	..	..	30	21
8. Radhanpur	517	512	996	939	101	137	..	..	..	..
9. Morvi	311	266	949	795	92	104	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal	625	666	45	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Jafrabad	84	95	20	20	1	1	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner	237	218	603	629	57	54	..	..	..	..
13. Palitana	359	372	793	764	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Dhrol	123	110	275	318	42	49	..	..	..	..
15. Limbdi	331	334	403	411	32	44	..	..	..	..
16. Rajkot	302	271	496	513	22	28	..	..	..	..
17. Wadhwan	231	237	676	731	84	24	..	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	1,952	1,868	4,179	4,028	358	406	..	..	..	..
1. Lakhtar	82	87	337	288	27	26	..	..	..	..
2. Sayla	112	123	340	308	24	18	..	..	..	..
3. Chuda	66	74	235	244	22	41	..	..	..	..
4. Vala	129	111	241	225	10	16	..	..	..	..
5. Lathi	56	69	94	100	4	3	..	..	..	..
6. Muli	88	85	331	330	37	52	..	..	..	..
7. Bajana	68	70	128	137	24	29	..	..	..	..
8. Patdi	31	16	21	19	1	1	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	133	143	113	99	7	6	..	..	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	1,187	1,090	2,336	2,278	202	214	..	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	1,919	1,784	3,849	2,622	177	169	..	..	..	..
1. Jasdan	217	213	458	279	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Manavadar	133	121	215	137	21	19	..	..	..	..
3. Thana Devli	55	46	109	64	11	9	..	..	..	..
4. Wadia	66	55	100	59	3	5	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur	22	15	67	34	..	4	..	..	..	..
6. Malia	37	30	135	139	25	13	..	..	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani	61	68	64	86	5	4	..	..	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	9	4	58	68	5	3	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).	69	58	127	73	7	9	..	..	..	..
10. Khainsara	17	13	28	19	4	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	212	208	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency	1,021	953	2,481	1,656	96	103	..	..	..	..
D. Banaskantha Agency	1,169	1,065	1,551	1,066	..	..	..	..	..	..
1. Tharad	156	148	295	126	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wao	15	11	44	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n's State (Yarani)..	4	10	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency	994	896	1,202	883	..	..	..	..	..	..

DEPRESSED—contd.									MUSLIM.					
MAHAR, HOLIYA, DHED OR WANKAR.		MEGHWAL.		TURH.		TRIBAL.			TOTAL MUSLIMS.			ARAB.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Per- sons.	Males.	Fem- ales.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
88,944	85,502	21,790	22,119	1,116	1,090	862	447	415	545,569	268,849	276,720	2,723	2,563	
63,659	59,976	21,790	22,119	903	897	824	425	399	463,241	228,451	234,890	2,474	2,326	
..	..	19,614	20,116	63	83	445	244	201	120,286	59,493	60,793	208	214	
16,582	15,878	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104,964	52,462	52,502	987	897
5,705	5,603	2,176	2,003	18	27	9	3	6	58,553	27,934	30,619	356	354	
6,950	7,007	..	..	..	..	66	18	48	42,746	21,985	20,761	426	338
2,745	2,654	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	11,839	5,580	6,259	57	34
1,448	1,422	..	..	71	71	2	1	1	4,918	2,472	2,446	32	30
13,324	10,391	..	..	540	500	103	57	46	28,690	14,631	14,059	16	13
1,583	1,661	..	..	162	159	..	..	..	8,435	4,227	4,208	50	40
2,426	2,595	..	..	9	5	..	..	..	10,317	5,083	5,234	7	11
6,568	6,184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35,674	16,281	19,393	99	194
219	227	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,898	933	965	20	33
738	806	..	..	29	46	..	..	..	13,011	6,454	6,557	41	39
951	929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,620	2,403	2,217	51	25
735	714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,999	1,306	1,693	46	55
1,186	1,273	..	..	..	..	9	4	5	3,852	1,903	1,940	38	18
1,303	1,344	..	..	9	6	82	41	41	8,051	4,080	3,971	18	25
1,190	1,288	..	..	2	..	107	56	51	2,488	1,224	1,264	22	18
8,715	8,736	..	..	..	..	34	18	16	19,378	9,967	9,411	35	40
890	917	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,359	729	630	..	..
282	294	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	749	394	355	1	..
266	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,105	522	583	13	14
180	178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	526	274	252	7	3
159	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	957	454	503	1	6
655	566	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	523	267	256	..	..
607	613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,394	1,214	1,180	..	..
101	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	17	1	..	..
165	171	..	..	..	..	34	18	16	2,299	1,254	1,045	9	14
5,410	5,426	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,448	4,842	4,606	4	3
9,976	10,244	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	53,865	25,705	28,160	214	185
438	571	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,693	1,331	1,362	40	34
683	803	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2,794	1,356	1,438	34	32
465	510	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	834	406	428	3	2
386	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	620	322	298	34	33
132	178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	724	403	321	..	..
141	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,540	2,297	2,243	16	14
274	287	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,708	757	951	5	3
186	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	455	230	216	6	..
421	452	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	443	241	202	..	..
268	241	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	197	102	95	..	..
174	172	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2,935	1,632	1,303	21	14
6,408	6,298	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	35,922	16,619	19,303	55	53
6,594	6,546	..	..	213	193	..	..	..	8,985	4,726	4,259	..	..
2,320	2,353	..	..	22	21	..	..	..	1,809	950	859	..	..
1,190	1,079	..	..	36	31	..	..	..	410	232	187	..	..
71	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	294	164	139	..	..
3,013	3,033	..	..	155	141	..	..	..	6,463	3,380	3,083	..	..

States and Agencies.	MUSLIM											
	BALUCH.		BHLINGI.		BOHRA SHIA.		BOHRA SUNNI.		BOHRA UNSPECIFIED.		HAJAM.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States												
Agency ..	2,300	2,267	..	3	5,281	5,495	1,695	2,160	1,165	1,209	4,655	4,879
A. Seventeen Salute States	1,685	1,659	..	3	5,073	5,263	1,675	2,149	..	..	4,370	4,617
1. Cutch ..	210	218	..	..	610	598	..	..	..	..	2,646	2,810
2. Junagadh ..	512	525	..	2	460	502	274	319	..	..	403	415
3. Nawanager ..	147	131	..	..	1,624	1,615	28	171	..	..	395	422
4. Bhavnagar ..	242	226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	196
5. Porbandar ..	..	2	..	1	93	98	91	106	..	..	299	316
6. Dhrangadhra ..	4	..	..	..	116	114	77	76	..	..	42	37
7. Palanpur ..	60	59	..	..	408	456	117	100	..	..	18	13
8. Radhanpur ..	399	429	..	..	171	171	37	221	..	..	17	9
9. Morvi ..	2	12	..	..	288	363	11	17	..	..	90	97
10. Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155	182
11. Jafraabad ..	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3
12. Wankaner ..	20	33	..	..	201	262	5	8	..	..	16	18
13. Palitana ..	1	..	..	..	159	149	..	..	..	..	6	5
14. Dhrol ..	4	2	..	..	15	20	32	30	..	..	5	8
15. Limbdi ..	1	1	..	..	106	138	745	822	..	..	29	27
16. Rajkot ..	6	5	..	..	671	655	3	2	..	..	12	16
17. Wadhwan ..	4	9	..	..	151	122	252	277	..	..	26	34
B. Eastern Kathiawar												
Agency ..	31	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	120
1. Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	27
2. Sayla ..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3. Chuda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
4. Vala ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	16
5. Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Bajana ..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6
8. Patli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	36
10. Rest of the Agency ..	13	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	34
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	170	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,165	1,209	124	135
1. Jasdan ..	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	113	9	9
2. Manavadar ..	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
3. Thana Devli ..	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16	10	9
4. Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
5. Virpur ..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Malia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	32	20	21
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	64	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	14	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	39	..	..
10. Khairasra ..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	50	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency ..	121	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	827	891	84	96
D. Bansa k a n t h a Agency	414	416	..	..	208	232	20	11	..	..	16	7
1. Tharad ..	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
2. Wao ..	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n's State (Yarani) ..	2	2	2
4. Rest of the Agency ..	388	396	206	230	18	10	15	7

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KASAI.		KHATRI.		KHOJA.		LOHAR.		MAKRANI.		MEMON.		MIANA.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
2,987	3,091	3,407	3,896	15,924	16,634	2,174	2,217	1,815	1,721	34,778	43,980	7,042	6,801
2,264	2,396	3,388	3,896	12,422	13,200	2,174	2,217	1,807	1,711	26,469	32,952	5,182	4,965
57	126	2,250	2,437	2,022	2,483	2,162	2,207	..	3	1,814	2,073	3,575	3,369
466	464	431	361	1,854	1,900	..	..	560	540	7,770	10,280	4	2
335	390	490	772	1,643	1,738	..	..	987	1038	3,770	6,049	1,028	1,087
303	368	20	..	4,213	4,077	12	10	7	..	3,683	3,607	9	3
63	57	..	..	502	553	..	..	..	..	1,057	1,699	21	14
60	62	..	..	196	194	..	..	8	14	9	10	125	88
251	208	8	7	..	..	..	..	20	18	437	361	..	..
16	13	..	..	8	1	..	..	22	10	97	86	1	5
24	27	..	..	231	229	..	..	..	..	340	391	223	181
255	306	157	293	705	864	..	..	168	158	6,279	6,775	22	51
7	1	..	..	113	122	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
30	30	..	..	141	140	..	..	..	..	8	8	5	3
51	51	..	..	187	188	..	..	1	1	349	348	..	..
28	34	14	26	21	28	..	..	21	19	383	721	108	111
48	51	..	..	175	181	..	..	10	8	3	..	4	2
134	147	..	..	348	344	..	..	..	..	429	505	54	47
46	54	..	..	63	68	..	..	3	2	27	30	3	2
185	174	..	..	1,395	1,353	..	..	..	..	725	491	239	292
2	..	..	..	171	152	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	4
53	38	..	..	46	40	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	..
26	25	..	..	45	54	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..
8	8	..	..	28	26	..	..	..	..	13	10	6	8
11	6	..	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	98	108	..	..
4	2	..	..	127	119	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..
2	2	..	..	42	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
35	36	..	..	54	46	..	..	..	..	48	36	201	191
44	57	..	..	878	855	..	..	..	..	556	320	26	89
536	517	19	..	2,107	2,081	..	..	..	..	7,208	10,212	1,611	1,589
20	25	..	..	243	238	..	..	..	..	308	427	..	..
..	..	..	..	142	103	..	..	..	..	277	392	..	..
2	3	..	..	87	107	..	..	..	..	20	32	..	..
..	..	..	..	35	34	..	..	..	..	17	8	..	..
3	1	..	..	102	55	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
5	3	3	..	278	303	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,583	1,522
44	41	..	..	125	121	..	..	..	..	224	368	..	..
..	..	..	..	25	24	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	20	20	..	..	..	..	17	16	..	..
..	..	..	..	24	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	85	..	..	43	7	..	..	..	..	413	378	25	17
383	359	16	..	983	1,051	..	..	..	..	5,924	8,590	3	..
2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	10	376	325	10	5
2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	84	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	24	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	10	268	217	10	5

States and Agencies.	MUSLIM									
	MOLESALAM.		MOMIN.		MOMNA.		MUGHAL.		PATHAN.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States										
Agency ..	90	47	5,494	5,690	7,026	7,241	298	273	6,142	5,250
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	75	32	5,494	5,690	6,876	6,987	247	242	5,236	4,579
1. Cutch	58	..	..	..	123	140	533	565
2. Junagadh	1	..	..	1,505	1,677	104	86	2,342	1,919
3. Nawanagar	97	88	..	..	490	482
4. Bhavnagar ..	35	31	..	..	29	23	..	..	436	344
5. Porbandar	173	190
6. Dhrangadhra	31	15
7. Palanpur ..	1	..	5,436	5,690	13	35	4	3	671	553
8. Radhanpur ..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	199	154
9. Morvi	327	274	..	..	57	56
10. Gondal
11. Jafrahad	8	11	47	50
12. Wankaner	4,844	4,837	..	..	60	69
13. Palitana	6	4
14. Dhrol	8	10
15. Limbdi	19	20
16. Rajkot	61	53	8	2	126	104
17. Wadhwan	38	44
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	15	15	..	..	61	168	25	14	236	172
1. Lakhtar	2	4	..	..	8	7
2. Sayla	1	..
3. Chuda	9	4
4. Vala	14	9
5. Lathi	11	7	20	18
6. Muli
7. Bajana	9	6
8. Patdi	4	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	3	..	91	53
10. Rest of the Agency ..	15	15	..	..	59	164	11	7	80	75
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	89	86	25	16	558	430
1. Jaskan	11	7
2. Manavadar	47	47
3. Thana Devli	28	28	20	12	10	12
4. Wadia	17	15
5. Virpur	1
6. Malia	2	3
7. Kotda Sanghani	17	12
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	4	5	..	..	1	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).
10. Khairasra
11. Rajkot Civil Station	4	1	187	113
12. Rest of the Agency	57	53	1	3	266	220
D. Banaskantha Agency	1	1	112	69
1. Tharad	25	31
2. Wao	10	1
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n ' s State (Yarni)	3	2
4. Rest of the Agency	1	1	74	35

—contd.

PINJARI.		SERAI JAT.		SINDHI SAMAN.		SINDHI SUMRA.		TELI.		OTHERS.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
4,957	5,235	3,021	2,824	13,331	12,476	4,246	4,132	16,232	16,145	121,996	120,491
4,044	4,262	2,199	2,019	10,977	10,452	3,711	3,610	13,250	13,019	107,359	106,632
484	529	1,899	1,754	1,714	1,038	317	310	1,223	1,358	37,540	37,952
921	951	44	42	5,994	5,600	118	108	5,258	4,775	22,416	21,037
687	673	139	128	..	..	1,641	1,557	872	927	13,196	13,088
270	272	9	2	..	..	..	..	2,748	2,733	9,247	8,533
81	73	8	8	690	700	123	124	33	26	2,286	2,258
72	71	87	62	187	177	25	31	402	362	909	1,103
208	190	..	..	671	714	110	13	5	1	6,177	5,625
47	72	7	9	231	187	..	..	355	350	2,531	2,451
318	317	..	..	623	653	171	140	347	355	2,024	2,111
560	743	..	..	..	..	910	1,043	634	850	6,337	7,925
14	15	..	..	46	29	16	11	52	57	587	626
143	149	..	..	192	181	..	..	158	151	590	629
39	39	..	..	372	301	..	..	468	435	713	671
11	3	..	10	78	78	137	138	44	37	351	363
26	17	4	3	4	4	..	..	132	110	559	547
163	148	..	..	164	185	143	135	514	483	1,226	1,115
..	..	2	1	11	5	..	..	5	..	571	598
249	247	585	571	361	320	14	16	765	735	4,901	4,659
22	25	70	62	15	9	..	..	17	18	384	322
13	13	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	269	254
35	39	..	..	10	..	..	..	193	211	184	234
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	15	19	161	153
..	..	..	..	74	84	..	..	5	12	230	257
26	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	66	61	54
7	9	488	492	17	7	..	..	11	9	629	591
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	1
74	75	7	..	55	48	7	8	118	83	503	416
72	74	20	17	184	171	7	8	360	317	2,468	2,377
650	714	9	8	1,758	1,488	517	505	1,871	2,000	7,074	6,867
14	21	..	..	..	..	9	9	193	168	367	307
50	55	..	..	319	261	..	..	26	21	456	520
10	6	..	..	12	14	5	2	26	27	154	152
34	29	..	..	15	14	8	2	46	53	115	110
1	2	..	..	..	..	107	100	44	44	138	117
6	6	..	..	112	108	..	..	113	126	128	105
16	18	..	..	45	..	..	..	9	6	227	313
8	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	12	167	153
19	17	..	..	9	13	..	..	28	33	66	55
5	9	..	..	9	15	20	10	13	18	21	18
5	3	..	..	252	199	..	..	1	6	539	430
482	541	8	8	986	864	368	382	1,356	1,486	4,696	4,587
14	12	228	226	255	216	4	1	396	391	2,562	2,333
..	..	..	..	13	6	..	..	118	119	704	608
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	69	88	79
..	..	..	..	26	31	..	..	3	7	126	88
14	12	228	226	216	179	4	1	186	196	1,744	1,558

States and Agencies.	CHRISTIAN.			JAIN.			SIKH.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States									
Agency ..	1,396	856	540	203,626	96,546	107,080	62	51	11
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	973	617	356	169,716	79,446	90,270	46	37	9
1. Cutch ..	58	44	14	62,446	26,758	35,688	23	16	7
2. Junagadh ..	150	93	57	6,853	3,314	3,539	11	11	..
3. Nawanagar ..	137	105	32	23,484	11,280	12,204	..	..	..
4. Bhavnagar ..	277	160	117	23,579	11,991	11,588	..	..	..
5. Porbandar ..	138	99	39	1,134	536	598	3	2	1
6. Dhrangadhra ..	49	27	22	3,706	1,810	1,896	5	5	..
7. Palanpur ..	47	23	24	12,542	6,289	6,253	..	..	..
8. Radhanpur ..	5	4	1	3,003	1,407	1,596	..	..	..
9. Morvi ..	8	7	1	5,820	2,771	3,049	..	..	..
10. Gondal ..	44	26	18	6,768	3,305	3,463	..	..	..
11. Jafrabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner ..	25	13	12	2,351	1,149	1,202	4	3	1
13. Palitana ..	11	8	3	4,201	2,126	2,075	..	..	..
14. Dhrol ..	1	1	..	777	363	414	..	..	..
15. Limbdi ..	9	3	6	3,475	1,691	1,784	..	..	..
16. Rajkot ..	13	3	10	4,894	2,378	2,516	..	..	..
17. Wadhwan ..	1	1	..	4,683	2,278	2,405	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	85	50	35	14,656	7,440	7,216	3	2	1
1. Lakhtar ..	1	..	1	1,258	595	663	..	..	..
2. Sayla ..	..	..	..	1,002	493	509	..	..	..
3. Chuda ..	..	..	..	907	455	512	..	..	..
4. Vala ..	..	..	..	433	221	212	..	..	..
5. Lathi ..	..	..	..	530	247	283	..	..	..
6. Muli ..	..	..	..	959	463	496	..	..	..
7. Bajana ..	2	2	..	250	135	115	..	..	..
8. Patdi ..	..	..	..	23	13	10	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	76	43	33	2,714	1,424	1,290	3	2	1
10. Rest of the Agency ..	6	5	1	6,520	3,394	3,126	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	317	175	142	9,245	4,599	4,646	8	8	..
1. Jasdan ..	5	3	2	1,302	665	637	..	..	..
2. Manavadar ..	13	8	5	100	52	48	..	..	..
3. Thana Devli ..	1	1	..	270	126	144	..	..	..
4. Wadia ..	..	..	..	411	202	209	..	..	..
5. Virpur ..	..	..	..	109	58	51	..	..	..
6. Malia ..	..	..	..	323	155	168	8	8	..
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	91	45	46	..	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	5	4	1	9	7	2	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	241	120	121	..	..	..
10. Khairasra ..	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	287	154	133	443	231	212	..	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency ..	6	5	1	5,942	2,937	3,005	..	..	..
D. Bana s k a n t h a Agency ..	21	14	7	10,009	5,061	4,948	5	4	1
1. Tharad ..	..	..	..	4,399	2,076	2,233	..	..	..
2. Wao ..	..	..	..	1,345	674	671	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n ' s State (Yarani) ..	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency ..	21	14	7	4,351	2,308	2,043	5	4	1

BUDDHIST.			ZOROASTRIAN.			JEW.			OTHERS.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
36	19	17	871	461	410	57	30	27	3	3	..
34	17	17	716	380	336	20	10	10	3	3	..
2	2	..	50	26	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	48	31	17	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	115	53	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	15	17	309	169	140	2	2	..	3	3	..
..	58	28	30	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	25	14	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	71	33	38	12	6	6	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	3	1	2	..	..	..
..	11	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	4	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	27	19	8	16	9	7	..	..	..
..
..
..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
2	2	..	17	11	6	16	9	7	..	..	..
..	8	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	127	61	66	14	8	6	..	..	..
..
..
..
..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..	111	55	56	14	8	6	..	..	..
..	9	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	7	3	4	..	..	..
..
..
..
..	1	1	..	7	3	4	..	..	..

VARIATION IN POPULATION
WESTERN INDIA

TRIBE AND LOCALITY.		PERSONS.						VARIATION INCREASE + DECREASE -.				
		1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1921- 1931.	1911- 1921.	1901- 1911.	1891- 1901.	1881- 1891.
	Total ..	958	702	1,362	853	..	..	+ 256	- 660	+ 509	..	..
Advichinchor, Phanse	{ Cutch .. Kathliawar ..	958	702	1,362	841	..	..	+ 256	- 660	+ 509	..	..
Pardhi, Haran Shi- kari (Chigariyar.		..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	14,359	10,749	11,530	15,361	..	959	+ 3,610	- 781	- 4,831	..	..
Phil	{ Cutch .. Palanpur .. Kathliawar ..	935	..	693	385	..	959	..	..	+ 308	..	..
		8,623	10,749	9,010	14,351	..	..	- 2,126	+ 1,739	- 5,341	..	..
		4,801	..	1,827	1,625	..	..	..	..	+ 202	..	..
	Total ..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chodhra	.. Kathliawar ..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dubla or Talavia	.. Cutch ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	93	..	..	468	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gamit or Gamta	.. Kathliawar ..	93	..	..	468	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	1	..	232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Katkari	.. Palanpur ..	1	..	282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	481,285	406,263	426,975	357,333	..	467,917	+ 75,022	-20,712	+69,593	..	..
Koli (All)	{ Cutch .. Palanpur .. Kathliawar ..	..	12,557	12,940	10,024	..	..	..	- 383	+ 2,916	..	..
		46,476	73,032	111,780	98,794	..	137,077	- 26,576	-38,728	-12,966	..	..
		434,809	320,654	302,255	248,561	..	300,840	+114,155	+18,390	+53,601	..	..
	Total ..	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nalk or Nalkda	{ Palanpur .. Kathliawar ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patella	.. Kathliawar ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	730	865	850	843	816	..	- 135	+ 15	+ 167	-133	..
Indian Christians	.. Western India States Agency.	730	865	850	843	816	..	- 135	+ 15	+ 167	-133	..
	Total ..	666	308	415	854	863	..	+ 458	- 207	- 439	- 9	..
Europeans and Allied Races and Anglo- Indians.	Western India States Agency.	666	308	415	854	863	..	+ 458	- 207	- 439	- 9	..

OF SELECTED TRIBES.

STATES AGENCY.

NET VARI- TION INCREASE + DECREASE -	MALES.						FEMALES.						
	1881-1931.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1891.	1881.
....	485	313	711	439	..	..	473	389	651	414	..	..
....	485	313	711	431	..	..	473	389	651	410	..	..
....	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
+ 13,400	7,730	5,719	6,181	8,441	..	504	6,629	5,030	5,349	7,920	..	455	
- 24	495	..	351	173	..	504	440	..	342	210	..	455	
....	4,716	5,719	4,894	7,451	..	..	3,007	5,030	4,116	6,000	..	..
....	2,519	..	936	815	..	..	2,282	..	891	810	..	..
....	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
....	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
....	30	..	..	243	..	..	63	..	..	225	..	..
....	30	..	..	243	..	..	63	..	..	225	..	..
....	1	..	141	..	..	..	..	..	141	..	..	..
....	1	..	141	..	..	..	..	..	141	..	..	..
+ 13,363	248,226	210,704	223,436	185,537	..	239,670	233,059	195,559	203,539	171,845	..	228,247	
....	..	6,582	6,825	5,050	..	..	..	5,075	6,115	4,065	..	..
- 90,601	24,421	38,446	50,261	52,580	..	72,045	22,055	34,606	52,519	46,214	..	65,032	
+103,960	223,805	165,676	157,350	127,898	..	167,625	211,004	154,978	144,905	120,666	..	163,213	
....	85	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
....	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
....	31	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
....	4	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
....	4	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
....	463	538	574	451	598	..	267	327	276	232	218	..	
....	463	538	574	451	598	..	267	327	276	232	215	..	
....	393	117	262	578	615	..	273	91	153	276	248	..	
....	393	117	262	578	615	..	273	91	153	276	245	..	

EUROPEAN AND ALLIED RACES AND

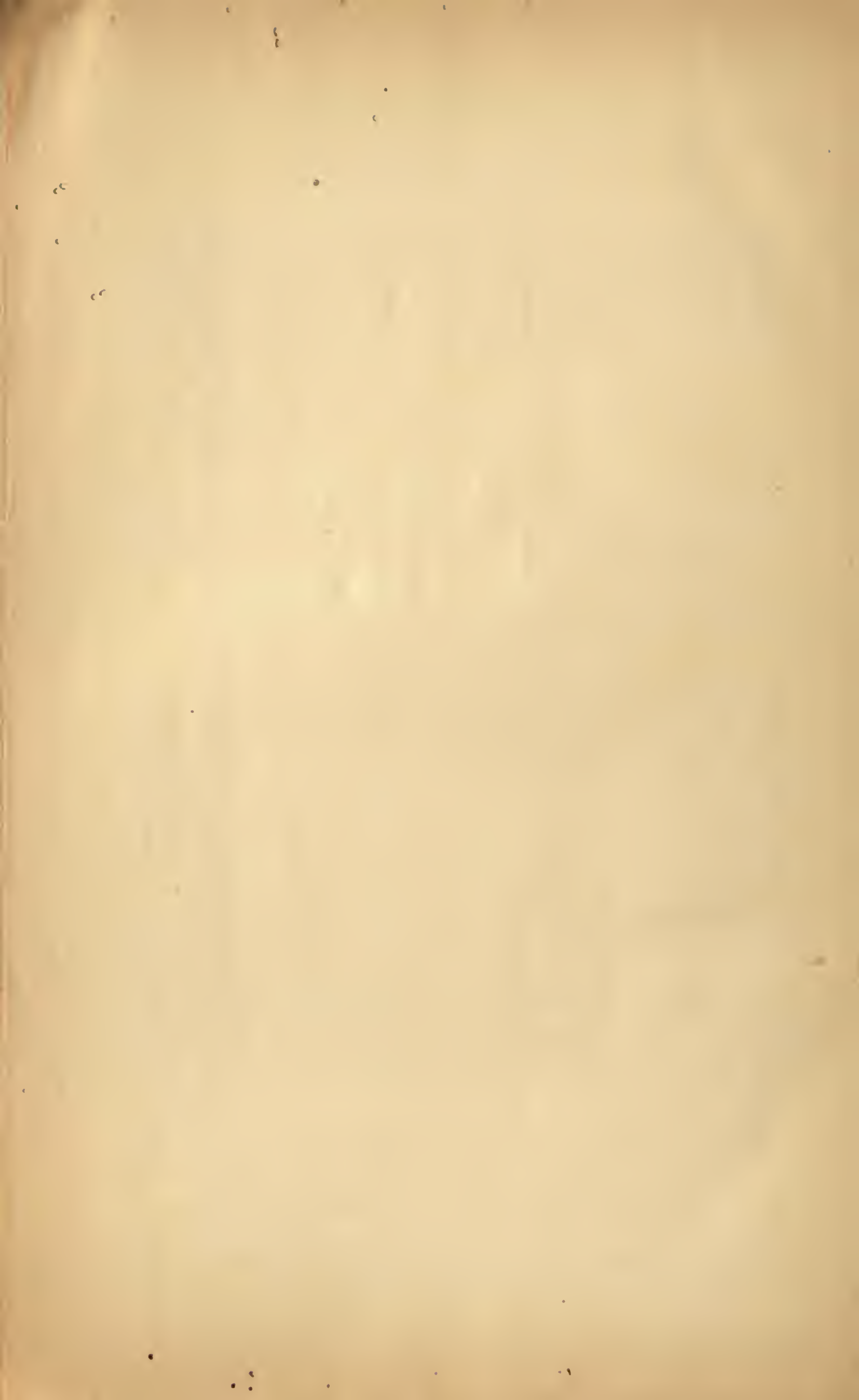
Serial No.	States and Agencies.	Total European and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians.	EUROPEAN											
			BRITISH											
			All Ages.			0—13		14—16		17—23				
			Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
A	Western India States Agency ..	666	393	273	207	130	77	12	11	1	1	21	5	
	Seventeen Salute States ..	566	340	226	147	102	45	8	3	1	1	21	2	
	1 Cutch	14	7	7	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 Junagadh	40	22	18	16	9	7	..	2	1	..	..	1
	3 Nawanagar	94	72	22	60	47	13	6	..	..	1	17	1
	4 Bhavnagar	277	160	117	25	15	10	2	1	..	..	..	..
	5 Porbandar	33	24	9	32	23	9	..	..	..	..	4	..
	6 Dhrangadhra	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	7 Palanpur	47	23	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	8 Radhanpur	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	9 Morvi	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	10 Gondal	44	26	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	11 Jafrabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	12 Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	13 Palitana	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	14 Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15 Limbdi	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	16 Rajkot	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	16	11	5	7	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
	1 Wadhwan Civil Station ..	7	4	3	7	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
	2 Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency	9	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	80	41	39	49	23	26	3	8	..	..	..	1
	1 Rajkot Civil Station ..	75	38	37	46	21	25	2	8	..	..	..	1
	2 Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency	5	3	2	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
D	Banaskantha Agency ..	4	1	3	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	2

AND ALLIED RACES.

SUBJECTS.								OTHERS.											
24—33		34—43		44—53		54 and over.		All Ages.			0—13		14—16		17—23		24—33		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
26	24	30	20	26	10	14	6	31	24	7	6	1	2	..	4	1	6	3	
23	15	22	14	17	6	10	4	29	23	6	6	1	2	..	4	1	5	2	
1	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	1	4	2	1	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
9	3	7	5	6	2	2	1	14	13	1	2	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	
4	5	2	2	3	..	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
6	5	6	1	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	3	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1
..	
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
..	
..	
..	
..	
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	
..	
..	
..	..	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	
3	9	8	4	5	2	4	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
3	8	7	4	5	2	4	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDIANS.

[illegible]



IMPERIAL TABLE XX.

NOTE.

The figures in column 11, in regard to the units mentioned below, represent the density-figures of the States in question, calculated on the areas reported for 1921 which are different from the areas reported by these States in 1931.

- (i) Thana Devli.
- (ii) D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).
- (iii) Khairasra.
- (iv) Wao.
- (v) Rest of the Banas Kantha Agency.

SUMMARY FIGURES

Serial No.	States and Agencies.	Area in square miles.	Population 1931.			Population 1921.	Percentage of variation.	
			Persons.	Males.	Females.		1921 to 1931.	1911 to 1921.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Western India States Agency.	35,442	3,999,250	2,025,754	1,973,496	3,541,610	+12·9	+0·48
A.	Seventeen Salute States ..	26,806	3,131,498	1,581,555	1,549,943	2,738,743	+14·3	+ 1·3
1	Cutch	8,250	514,307	248,845	265,462	484,517	+ 6·1	- 5·6
2	Junagadh	3,284	545,152	278,866	266,286	465,493	+17·1	+ 7·2
3	Nawanagar	3,791	409,192	205,767	203,425	345,353	+18·5	- 1·2
4	Bhavnagar	2,961	500,274	257,156	243,118	426,404	+17·3	- 3·4
5	Porbandar	636	115,673	58,506	57,167	101,881	+13·5	+11·4
6	Dhrangadhra	1,156	88,961	45,146	43,815	88,406	+ 6	+11·7
7	Palanpur	1,769	264,179	136,445	127,734	236,694	+11·6	+ 4·6
8	Radhanpur	1,150	70,530	35,977	34,553	67,789	+ 4·0	+ 3·4
9	Morvi	870	113,023	56,922	56,101	91,355	+23·7	+ 1·2
10	Gondal	1,024	205,846	103,758	102,088	167,071	+23·2	+ 3·2
11	Jafrabad	53	12,083	5,897	6,186	10,996	+ 9·9	-11·1
12	Wankaner	417	44,259	22,321	21,938	36,824	+20·2	+12·8
13	Palitana	300	62,150	32,394	29,756	57,929	+ 7·3	- 4·5
14	Dhrol	283	27,639	13,608	14,031	23,640	+16·9	- 2·9
15	Limbdi	344	40,088	20,230	19,858	35,422	+13·2	+ 4·6
16	Rajkot	232	75,540	38,401	37,136	60,993	+23·9	+20·4
17	Wadhwan	236	42,602	21,313	21,289	37,946	+12·3	+ 5·9
B.	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	2,764	282,468	144,844	137,624	251,402	+12·4	- 2·4
1	Lakhtar	247	23,754	12,093	11,661	21,123	+12·5	+ 8·2
2	Sayla	221	15,285	7,740	7,545	13,351	+14·5	+ 3·9
3	Chuda	78	12,915	6,433	6,482	11,333	+14·0	-10·0
4	Vala	109	14,062	7,327	6,735	11,386	+23·5	-12·5
5	Lathi	42	9,404	4,663	4,741	8,334	+12·8	- 9·8
6	Muli	133	17,109	8,711	8,398	16,309	+ 4·9	+ 3·0
7	Rajana	183	13,481	6,800	6,681	11,894	+13·3	+ 1·5
8	Patdi	39	2,573	1,348	1,225	2,508	+ 2·6	+ 5·2
9	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	1	13,344	7,185	6,159	11,721	+13·8	+25·6
10	Rest of the Agency ..	1,711	160,541	82,544	77,997	143,443	+11·9	- 5·1
C	Western Kathiawar Agency.	2,397	331,731	193,685	188,046	344,593	+10·8	- 3·9
1	Jasdan	283	34,053	17,520	16,533	30,633	+11·2	+ 2·5
2	Manavadar	100	21,733	11,022	10,711	17,394	+24·9	+16·1
3	Thana Devli	117	16,005	8,158	7,847	11,436	+40·0	- 4·2
4	Wadia	72	13,722	7,012	6,710	11,656	+17·7	+ 8·2
5	Virpur	66	8,050	4,112	3,938	6,675	+20·6	- 1·5
6	Malia	103	12,134	6,100	6,034	12,660	- 4·2	+ 4·3
7	Kotda Sanghani	90	10,420	5,157	5,263	10,044	+ 3·7	+ 8·7
8	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	122	7,830	4,069	3,761	7,269	+ 7·7	- 1·3
9	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).	40	16,091	8,223	7,868	9,664	+66·5	- 9·1
10	Khairasra	47	4,658	2,342	2,316	3,659	+27·3	- 8·1
11	Rajkot Civil Station ..	2	11,627	6,404	5,223	9,788	+18·8	+25·8
12	Rest of the Agency ..	1,355	225,408	113,566	111,842	213,715	+ 5·6	- 8·3
D.	Banaskantha Agency ..	3,475	203,553	105,670	97,883	206,872	- 1·6	+ 9
1	Tharad	1,261	54,311	27,765	26,546	52,839	+ 2·8	- 3·4
2	Wao	537	20,721	10,613	10,108	22,343	- 7·3	- 1·6
3	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	120	3,068	1,551	1,457	2,901	+ 3·7	+28·0
4	Rest of the Agency ..	1,557	125,513	65,741	59,772	128,789	- 2·5	+ 2·8

TABLE XX.

FOR STATES.

Number of persons per square mile in		Distribution by Religion.									
		Hindu.		Muslim.		Christian.		Tribals.		Others.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1931.	1921.	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
113	100	1,658,492	1,588,276	268,849	276,720	856	540	447	415	97,110	107,545
117	102	1,272,169	1,223,656	228,451	234,890	617	356	425	399	79,893	90,642
62	59	162,262	168,735	59,493	60,793	44	14	244	201	26,802	35,710
166	142	222,964	210,171	52,462	52,502	93	57	..	..	3,357	3,556
108	91	166,392	160,502	27,934	30,019	105	32	3	6	11,333	12,266
169	144	222,813	210,447	21,085	20,761	160	117	18	48	12,180	11,745
182	160	52,260	50,239	5,580	6,259	99	39	1	..	560	630
77	76	40,817	39,439	2,472	2,446	27	22	1	1	1,829	1,907
149	134	115,406	107,308	14,631	14,059	23	24	57	46	6,328	6,297
61	59	30,338	28,748	4,227	4,208	4	1	..	..	1,408	1,596
130	111	49,060	47,815	5,083	5,234	7	1	..	..	2,772	3,051
201	163	84,139	79,210	16,281	19,393	26	18	..	..	3,312	3,467
228	207	4,961	5,219	933	965	..	..	..	..	3	2
106	88	14,701	14,166	6,454	6,557	13	12	..	..	1,153	1,203
207	193	27,854	25,459	2,403	2,217	8	3	..	..	2,129	2,077
98	84	11,936	11,921	1,306	1,693	1	..	..	..	365	417
117	103	16,625	16,112	1,903	1,949	3	6	4	5	1,695	1,786
268	216	31,899	30,596	4,080	3,971	3	10	41	41	2,381	2,618
181	161	17,752	17,569	1,224	1,264	1	..	56	51	2,280	2,405
102	91	127,337	120,930	9,967	9,411	50	35	18	16	7,472	7,232
96	86	10,769	10,367	729	630	..	1	..	..	595	663
69	60	6,853	6,081	394	355	..	..	..	..	493	509
166	145	5,456	5,387	522	583	..	..	..	..	455	512
129	104	6,830	6,271	274	252	..	..	..	..	223	212
224	198	3,962	3,955	454	503	..	..	..	..	247	283
129	123	7,981	7,646	267	256	..	..	..	..	463	496
74	65	5,449	5,386	1,214	1,180	2	..	..	..	135	115
66	64	1,318	1,214	17	1	..	..	..	..	13	10
13,344	11,721	4,422	3,761	1,254	1,945	43	33	18	16	1,448	1,304
94	84	74,297	70,262	4,842	4,906	5	1	..	..	3,400	3,128
159	144	163,125	155,026	25,705	28,160	175	142	4	..	4,676	4,718
120	108	15,521	14,532	1,331	1,362	3	2	..	..	605	637
217	174	9,605	9,220	1,356	1,438	8	5	1	..	52	48
137	121	7,625	7,275	406	428	1	..	..	..	126	144
191	162	6,488	6,203	322	298	..	..	..	..	202	209
122	101	3,650	3,565	403	321	..	..	..	..	59	52
118	123	3,639	3,619	2,297	2,243	..	..	..	..	164	172
116	112	4,355	4,266	757	951	..	..	..	..	45	46
64	60	3,819	3,542	239	216	4	1	..	..	7	2
402	182	7,862	7,545	241	202	..	..	..	..	120	121
99	281	2,239	2,218	102	95	..	..	..	..	1	3
5,813	4,894	4,323	3,513	1,632	1,303	154	133	1	..	294	274
166	158	93,909	89,528	16,619	19,303	5	1	2	..	2,941	3,010
59	60	95,881	88,664	4,726	4,259	14	7	..	..	5,069	4,953
43	42	24,739	23,454	950	859	..	..	..	..	2,076	2,233
39	59	9,707	9,250	232	187	..	..	..	..	674	671
25	24	1,384	1,326	164	130	..	..	..	..	3	1
81	75	60,031	54,634	3,380	3,083	14	7	..	..	2,316	2,048



PROVINCIAL TABLE I.

AREA AND POPULATION OF THANAS ('TAHSILS, ETC.).

As all the data available for insertion in this Table are already contained in Imperial Tables I and XX, this Table has been dispensed with for States in the Bombay Presidency and also for the Western India States Agency. Talukwar figures have not been compiled for States (any of the units in the Agency) nor is it possible to do so as the area of a Taluka, Thana or Tahsil is a variable quantity and may in some cases consist of a few villages only. Besides the larger states that had set up their own Abstraction Offices had stated that they themselves would extract any special figures they required.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.

POPULATION OF AGENCIES AND STATES BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.

(1) There are no towns prescribed as Cities in the Agency.

(2) This time Hindu, Jain and Animist (Tribal) have been shown separately instead of together as at the 1921 Census. Hindus are further sub-divided into (i) Brahmans, (ii) Other Hindus and (iii) Depressed Classes. Sikhs have been separately shown. Zoroastrians, Jews and Buddhists are included in Others. Literacy in English has been separately shown.

POPULATION OF AGENCIES AND STATES BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.

States and Agencies.	HINDU.												JAIN.	
	BRAHMAN.				OTHER HINDUS.				DEPRESSED CLASSES.					
	Number of persons.		Number Literate.		Number of persons.		Number Literate.		Number of persons.		Number Literate.		Number of persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Western India States Agency ..	108,542	105,642	70,702	22,572	1,387,690	1,326,674	160,436	23,596	162,260	155,960	5,716	335	96,546	107,060
Seventeen Salute States ..	87,274	85,394	56,828	18,934	1,063,237	1,021,029	128,547	19,631	121,608	117,233	4,171	245	79,446	90,270
Cutch ..	11,578	11,035	7,527	2,857	124,275	120,139	10,200	1,830	26,409	26,601	878	52	26,758	35,689
Junagadh ..	12,479	11,575	8,114	2,515	189,159	178,169	20,661	1,962	21,316	20,427	762	41	3,314	8,534
Nawanagar ..	12,707	12,367	8,262	3,173	142,375	137,100	18,757	2,418	11,310	11,035	396	22	11,280	12,204
Bhavnagar ..	19,118	19,091	12,430	3,375	192,457	180,266	26,769	5,378	11,238	11,100	393	23	11,991	11,588
Porbandar ..	5,647	5,429	3,671	2,034	42,778	41,129	7,473	2,427	3,835	3,690	117	7	536	598
Dhrangadhra ..	3,407	3,409	2,215	698	34,281	32,862	5,119	957	3,129	3,087	107	6	1,810	1,890
Palanpur ..	4,113	3,990	2,675	280	92,839	88,064	2,070	27	18,454	16,344	631	27	6,289	6,238
Radhanpur ..	1,469	1,231	955	146	25,510	24,109	1,431	11	3,359	3,408	105	1	1,407	1,596
Morvi ..	3,102	3,109	2,018	622	42,171	40,941	6,357	320	3,787	3,765	135	8	2,771	3,049
Gondal ..	1,666	4,509	3,033	900	72,235	67,850	6,813	1,419	7,238	6,860	255	23	3,305	3,468
Jafrahad ..	288	264	187	53	4,319	4,612	641	186	324	343	11	1	..	..
Wankaner ..	854	853	542	261	12,183	11,560	1,637	325	1,644	1,753	58	8	1,149	1,292
Palitana ..	1,561	1,480	1,015	356	24,190	21,914	2,158	223	2,103	2,065	71	7	2,126	2,073
Dhrol ..	696	711	452	42	10,065	10,019	84	46	1,173	1,191	49	2	363	414
Limbdi ..	1,091	1,199	799	480	13,582	12,851	2,653	184	1,952	2,062	68	6	1,691	1,784
Rajkot ..	2,942	2,684	1,012	645	26,825	25,750	7,057	1,829	2,132	2,162	74	6	2,378	2,516
Wadhwan ..	1,556	1,595	1,111	419	14,013	13,694	1,845	108	2,183	2,280	77	5	2,278	2,409
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	6,171	6,898	4,161	1,185	105,962	99,994	12,788	2,060	15,204	15,038	582	29	7,440	7,216
Lakhtar ..	608	617	392	123	5,890	8,432	1,276	194	1,336	1,318	47	3	593	668
Sayla ..	190	178	124	36	5,905	5,790	521	77	758	743	29	2	493	509
Chudla ..	543	553	353	111	4,324	4,200	507	24	589	634	20	1	455	512
Vala ..	290	357	191	71	5,968	5,384	808	151	568	530	19	1	221	212
Lathi ..	349	398	227	78	3,390	3,209	484	147	313	356	11	1	247	248
Mull ..	391	360	259	72	6,476	6,253	947	119	1,111	1,033	39	2	463	496
Bajana ..	210	182	137	41	4,412	4,355	774	48	827	840	29	2	135	115
Patli ..	41	44	27	4	1,123	1,022	159	2	154	145	5	..	13	16
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	807	601	525	127	3,197	2,738	1,114	275	418	419	14	1	1,424	1,296
Rest of the Agency ..	2,735	2,613	1,926	522	62,127	58,641	6,198	1,036	9,135	9,008	369	16	3,394	3,126
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	9,396	9,141	7,009	2,126	137,866	131,066	18,706	1,796	15,921	14,819	657	40	4,599	4,646
Jawlan ..	637	599	412	120	13,771	12,870	1,170	126	1,113	1,063	39	5	665	637
Manavadar ..	575	549	372	108	7,978	7,600	1,258	62	1,052	1,060	37	12	52	48
Thana Devil ..	426	363	277	73	6,559	6,283	627	18	649	629	23	1	126	144
Wadia ..	341	336	222	67	5,592	5,340	679	27	555	527	19	1	292	294
Virpur ..	148	155	96	31	3,281	3,179	467	73	221	231	8	..	53	51
Malla ..	196	175	108	35	3,135	3,115	62	93	338	329	11	1	155	168
Kotda Sanghani ..	244	233	159	47	3,707	3,688	254	42	404	445	14	1	45	46
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	141	168	92	23	3,420	3,127	323	6	258	252	9	1	7	5
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	427	424	277	95	6,811	6,629	696	29	624	592	22	1	120	121
Khalraara ..	62	72	41	14	1,859	1,873	167	34	317	273	11	1	1	9
Rajkot Civil Station ..	981	824	643	164	2,949	2,301	1,301	541	393	388	14	1	231	212
Rest of the Agency ..	5,249	5,257	4,310	1,349	75,744	75,261	11,135	745	10,996	9,010	450	28	2,937	3,005
Banaskantha Agency ..	5,699	5,309	3,704	327	80,635	74,582	395	59	9,527	8,870	305	21	5,061	4,948
Tharad ..	1,872	1,807	317	3	20,074	18,999	17	2	2,793	2,648	15	2	2,076	2,233
Wao ..	633	537	311	7	7,789	7,545	10	7	1,285	1,168	52	6	674	671
Malek Shri Joravarkian's State (Varahl) ..	33	30	21	..	1,266	1,105	21	..	85	101	2	..	3	1
Rest of the Agency ..	3,161	2,835	2,055	317	51,506	46,846	347	50	5,364	4,953	236	13	2,306	2,048

States and Agencies.	JAIN—contd.		SIKH.				MUSLIM.				CHRISTIAN.				TRIBAL.			
	Number		Number		Number		Number of		Number		Number of		Number		Number of		Number	
	Literate.		of		Literate.		persons.		Literate.		persons.		Literate.		persons.		Literate.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Western India States Agency ..	55,018	18,129	51	11	11	3	268,849	276,720	57,685	5,462	856	540	689	317	447	415	14	9
Seventeen Salute States ..	44,041	15,298	37	9	..	1	228,451	234,890	45,038	4,077	617	356	445	212	425	399	1	..
Cutch ..	10,839	3,340	16	7	..	1	59,493	60,793	5,055	508	44	14	37	10	244	201	..	..
Junagadh ..	2,311	1,056	11	..	..	..	52,462	52,502	12,199	809	63	57	53	33	..	..	..	..
Nawanagar ..	5,407	1,584	..	..	..	..	27,934	30,610	6,897	671	105	32	90	22	8	6	..	..
Bhavnagar ..	8,259	3,126	..	..	..	..	21,985	20,761	7,242	639	160	117	113	73	18	45	1	..
Porbandar ..	386	257	2	1	..	..	5,580	6,259	1,936	282	99	39	76	25	1	..	..	..
Dhrangadhra ..	1,274	494	5	..	..	..	2,472	2,446	611	41	27	22	19	7	1	1	..	..
Palanpur ..	4,441	588	..	..	..	..	14,631	14,059	3,025	199	23	24	12	8	57	46	..	..
Radhanpur ..	1,011	302	..	..	..	..	4,227	4,298	610	40	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
Morvi ..	1,582	571	..	..	..	..	5,083	5,231	896	29	7	1	6	..	..	..	..	..
Gondal ..	2,022	604	..	..	..	..	16,281	19,393	2,298	240	26	18	16	10	..	..	..	..
Jairabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	933	965	240	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wankaner ..	836	451	3	1	..	..	6,454	6,557	774	80	13	12	10	9	..	..	..	..
Palitana ..	886	617	..	..	..	..	2,403	2,217	595	59	8	3	6	3	..	..	..	..
Dhrol ..	241	111	..	..	..	..	1,306	1,693	264	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Limbdi ..	1,801	598	..	..	..	..	1,903	1,949	439	35	3	6	1	5	4	5	..	..
Rajkot ..	1,684	1,018	..	..	..	..	4,080	3,971	1,693	191	3	10	3	6	41	41	..	..
Wadhwan ..	1,592	581	..	..	..	..	1,224	1,264	364	18	1	..	1	..	56	51	..	..
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	5,201	1,638	2	1	..	1	9,967	9,411	2,937	298	50	35	35	17	18	16	13	9
Lakhlar ..	423	180	..	..	..	..	729	630	218	30	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sayla ..	330	100	..	..	..	..	394	355	93	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chuda ..	288	108	..	..	..	..	322	335	93	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vala ..	162	77	..	..	..	..	274	252	107	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lathi ..	183	81	..	..	..	..	454	503	184	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mull ..	303	82	..	..	..	..	267	256	116	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bajana ..	66	32	..	..	..	..	1,214	1,180	203	13	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patil ..	8	1	..	..	..	..	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	990	368	2	1	..	1	1,254	1,045	322	49	43	33	30	16	16	16	13	14
Rest of the Agency ..	2,416	609	..	..	..	..	4,842	4,606	1,597	131	5	1	5	1	..	..	..	..
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	3,146	1,039	8	..	8	..	25,705	28,160	9,159	1,068	175	142	97	85	4	..	..	..
Jasdan ..	437	152	..	..	..	..	1,331	1,362	589	23	3	16	3	15	..	..	..	..
Manavadar ..	43	8	..	..	..	..	1,356	1,438	538	55	8	5	2	5	..	..	..	..
Thana Devli ..	92	21	..	..	..	..	406	428	182	25	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Wadia ..	132	51	..	..	..	..	322	296	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virpor ..	39	17	..	..	..	..	403	321	126	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malla ..	108	27	8	..	8	..	2,297	2,243	290	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kotda Sanghani ..	25	2	..	..	..	..	757	951	221	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	239	216	45	8	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jetpur (Bukho) ..	75	19	..	..	..	..	241	202	118	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Khalraara ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	102	95	29	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajkot Civil Station ..	149	102	..	..	..	..	1,632	1,303	722	93	154	133	84	77	1	..	..	..
Rest of the Agency ..	2,041	640	..	..	..	..	16,619	19,303	6,292	768	5	1	5	1	..	..	..	..
Banaskantha Agency ..	2,630	154	4	1	3	1	4,726	6,259	551	29	14	7	12	3	..	..	..	..
Tharad ..	491	15	..	..	..	..	950	859	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wao ..	458	20	..	..	..	..	232	197	42	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State (Varahi) ..	3	1	..	..	..	..	164	130	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of the Agency ..	1,678	118	4	1	3	1	3,380	3,083	460	27	14	7	12	3	..	..	..	..

States and Agencies.	OTHERS.				NUMBER LITERATE.								Literate in English.	
	Number of persons.		Number Literate.		Aged 0-15.		Aged 15-20.		Aged 20 and over.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45		
Western India States Agency ..	513	454	422	334	72,609	20,845	49,698	12,362	228,285	37,550	35,168	1,226		
Seventeen Salute States ..	410	363	331	261	56,645	16,883	40,094	10,304	182,063	31,522	28,988	988		
Cutch ..	28	24	27	17	6,805	2,084	5,233	1,476	28,584	5,085	1,868	32		
Junagadh ..	32	17	29	11	8,396	1,865	6,319	1,153	29,401	3,409	4,369	116		
Nawanagar ..	53	62	44	52	9,744	2,582	5,763	1,390	24,346	3,970	3,850	120		
Bhavnagar ..	189	157	145	113	10,865	3,682	7,776	2,350	36,711	6,915	6,879	296		
Porbandar ..	28	31	25	22	3,309	1,480	1,979	904	8,396	2,720	1,863	93		
Dhrangadhra ..	14	11	9	6	2,101	656	1,306	357	5,947	1,226	1,235	35		
Palanpur ..	39	44	36	30	2,791	367	1,653	198	8,446	594	1,090	22		
Radhanpur ..	1	..	1	..	651	117	325	80	2,942	304	275	5		
Morvi ..	1	2	..	2	2,097	491	1,418	253	7,479	808	1,270	19		
Gondal ..	7	4	7	4	2,105	603	2,959	622	9,380	1,975	882	35		
Jafrabad ..	3	2	2	1	272	96	175	22	634	133	139	2		
Wankaner ..	1	..	1	..	999	405	597	194	2,262	335	670	23		
Palitana ..	3	..	2	2	1,309	391	591	193	2,836	689	603	12		
Dhrol ..	2	3	..	..	468	70	234	37	1,138	100	172	1
Limbdi ..	4	3	3	1	1,088	417	750	225	3,336	667	785	21		
Rajkot ..	3	1	1	..	2,710	1,273	2,095	641	7,519	1,774	2,433	97		
Wadhwan ..	2	..	2	..	935	304	721	209	3,306	618	605	9		
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	30	15	23	12	5,572	1,712	3,416	892	16,752	2,635	2,375	61		
Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	582	170	349	86	1,427	264	276	2
Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	237	73	121	39	739	115	94	..
Choda ..	..	..	..	..	189	52	179	53	890	147	50	..
Vala ..	2	..	2	..	294	107	171	42	827	164	137	5		
Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	267	115	142	57	680	150	121	1
Muli ..	..	..	..	..	330	112	190	50	1,121	128	109	..
Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	298	50	184	20	757	63	52	..
Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	56	1	27	1	120	5	2	..
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	22	13	19	10	669	294	440	135	1,918	427	809	44		
Rest of the Agency ..	6	2	2	2	2,630	736	1,613	409	8,270	1,172	725	9		
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	69	72	64	59	9,103	2,043	5,375	1,078	24,368	3,092	3,655	222		
Jasdan ..	..	..	..	..	637	178	344	71	1,078	206	172	8
Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	492	83	356	43	1,399	114	168	9
Thana Devil ..	..	..	..	..	272	65	148	20	782	53	62	..
Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	275	51	158	26	716	69	49	..
Virpur ..	1	1	1	1	194	49	113	26	430	58	28	1		
Malla ..	1	4	1	1	219	49	133	25	707	100	40	2		
Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	122	23	89	30	462	73	35	1
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	66	4	51	5	338	24	19	..
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	262	42	154	22	772	86	27	..
Khalrasra ..	..	..	..	..	44	13	31	6	174	33	8	..
Rajkot Civil Station ..	63	62	58	53	592	255	498	195	1,881	581	1,122	161		
Rest of the Agency ..	4	5	4	4	5,908	1,231	3,300	609	15,029	1,695	1,925	40		
Bansaakantha Agency ..	4	4	4	2	1,289	207	813	88	4,502	301	150	5		
Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	150	3	116	6	617	13	5	..
Wao ..	..	..	..	..	166	17	115	5	593	19	13	..
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	3	..	6	1	43	1	1	..		
Rest of the Agency ..	4	4	4	2	970	187	576	76	3,249	268	131	5		

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